

1635²⁰²⁶

SOEP Survey Papers
Series A – Survey Instruments (Erhebungsinstrumente)

SOEP-Core – 2024: Youth (12-17-year-olds, with Reference to Variables)

SOEP Group

Running since 1984, the German Socio-Economic Panel study (SOEP) is a wide-ranging representative longitudinal study of private households, located at the German Institute for Economic Research, DIW Berlin.

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SOEP Group

2026

The variable names mentioned in this document belong to a collection of datasets, which is released with doi:10.5684/soep.core.v41o.

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Reading Aid

This representation of the questionnaire contains the same information as the portal `paneldata.org`.

The diagram shows the structure of two questionnaire questions, Q72 and Q73, with various annotations. On the left, labels with arrows point to specific parts of the questions:

- question number:** Points to 'Q72' and 'Q73'.
- question text:** Points to the main text of the questions.
- interviewer instruction:** Points to the instruction text for Q72.
- answer options:** Points to the list of options for Q72.
- in blue: identifier for filter:** Points to 'Q72:lsta1'.
- in blue: filter with condition:** Points to 'Q72:lsta1=2'.
- grey bar: open or numeric answer:** Points to the grey bar for Q73.

On the right, a legend indicates that green text represents:

- dataset name
- variable name
- variable label

The questionnaire content is as follows:

Q72 Now we would like to know something about you personally. Were you born in Germany?
This refers to Germany or the Federal Republic of Germany or the German Democratic Republic in the national borders at the time of your birth.

Yes 1
 No 2
 No answer -1

Q72:lsta1 bio I0013 born in Germany

Q72:lsta1=2

Q73 What country were you born in?
Please enter the current name!

Q73:lsta2 bio I0016 Country Of Birth

Here, in addition to the *question number*, *question text*, *interviewer instructions*, and *answer options*, you find printed in green the *file name* and the *variable name* with the *variable label*, which contains information from the question. If you see rows of green lines below the answer option, the questionnaire defines several variables or information is stored in more than one dataset.

The *routing by filters* is depicted in blue.

Each variable is preceded by an identifier, which usually contains the question number and which is used when the variable is used in filters in subsequent questions. Such filters are usually placed as input filters (gatekeepers) at the beginning of a question. An identifier that is referred to in the input filter of a subsequent question is marked yellow as an example.

This reading aid does not cover a few exceptional cases: If the filter (as gatekeeper) only affects one of several variables for a question, the filter is printed in blue behind the variable. There you will also find a "go to" command in the form 2 @ Q73. Here, the questionnaire skips to question 73 if answer 2 was given.

Phrases that are not already translated in English are displayed in German and preceded by [de].

PL0 Survey year=2024**PL1 Year of birth**

PL0-17	1
PL0-16	2
PL0-15	3
PL0-14	4
PL0-13	5
PL0-12	6

PL1:code_jugendalter boyouth boy_PL1 [de] Geburtsjahr

PL2 When are questions asked?

Questions asked in even years (starting in 2024)	1
Questions asked in odd years (starting in 2023)	2

PL2:quest_when boyouth boy_PL2 [de] Fragen werden in (un)geraden Jahren gestellt

PL3 Preload Dummy: Has the respondent completed the Early Youth or soep-core-2023-ju-2 questionnaire?

Yes	1
No	2

PL3:prev_jugend boyouth boy_PL3 [de] Informationen bereits in Fragebogen Schüler oder Frühe Jugend oder soep-core-2023-ju-2

PL4 Questions are only for the following sub-studies

Core	1
REF	2

PL4:coreref boyouth boy_PL4 [de] CORE/REF

PL5 Citizenship from HH matrix

Has German citizenship	1
Does not have German citizenship	2

PL5:dtstaat boyouth boy_PL5 [de] Staatsangehörigkeit aus HH-Matrix

Mode=CAWI & erstes Instrument des Interviews

A1 Please enter your date of birth.

Day:

1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
(2 rows omitted)	...
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

A1:BP_day boyouth boy_A1_01 [de] Geburtsdatum: Tag

Month:

January	1
February	2
March	3
April	4
May	5
June	6
July	7
August	8
September	9
October	10
November	11
December	12
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

A1:BP_month boyouth boy_A1_02 [de] Geburtsdatum: Monat

Year:	
2024	2024
2023	2023
2022	2022
2021	2021
2020	2020
2019	2019
2018	2018
2017	2017
2016	2016
2015	2015
2014	2014
2013	2013
2012	2012
2011	2011
2010	2010
(96 rows omitted)	...
1913	1913
1912	1912
1911	1911
1910	1910
1909	1909
1908	1908
1907	1907
1906	1906
1905	1905
1904	1904
1903	1903
1902	1902
1901	1901
1900	1900
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

A1:BP_year boyouth boy_A1_03 [de] Geburtsdatum: Jahr

Are you...

... male 1

... female 2

... non-binary (divers) 3

Can't / don't want to answer -1

A1:BP_sex boyouth boy_A1_04 [de] Geschlecht

B1 Country of Origin

(PL1;code_jugendalter=6)|(PL3;prev_jugend=2)

1 First of all, we have a few questions about you.

(PL1;code_jugendalter=6)|(PL3;prev_jugend=2)

2 In what country were you born?

Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
(220 rows omitted)	...
Uruguay	858
Uzbekistan	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican City	336
Venezuela	862
United Arab Emirates	784
United States of America	840
United Kingdom	826
Vietnam	704
Wallis and Futuna	876
Christmas Island	162
Belarus	112
Western Sahara	732
Central African Republic	140
Cyprus	196

2:jl0238_v2 boyouth boy_02 Country of Birth
 2:jl0238_v2 youthl yla0001_h Country of Birth [harmonised]
 2:jl0238_v2 youthl yla0001_v2 Country of Birth [2021-2024]

((PL1;code_jugendalter=6)|(PL3;prev_jugend=2))&(2:jl0238_v2!=276)

3 When did you leave the country where you were born?

If you don't know exactly, please estimate.

Month 1:12

3:jl1493 boyouth boy_03_01 Left Country of Birth When, Month
 3:jl1493 youthl ylm0002 Left Country of Birth When, Month

Can't / don't want to answer -1

Year PL1:PL0

3:jl1494 boyouth boy_03_02 Left Country of Birth When, Year
 3:jl1494 youthl ylm0003 Left Country of Birth When, Year

Can't / don't want to answer -1

((PL1;code_jugendalter=6)|(PL3;prev_jugend=2))&(2;jl0238_v2!=276)

4 When did you arrive in Germany?

Month 1:12

4:jl1495 boyouth boy_04_01 Arrived in Germany, Month
4:jl1495 youthl ylm0004 Arrived in Germany, Month

Can't / don't want to answer -1

Year PL1:PLO

4:jl1879 boyouth boy_04_02 Arrived in Germany: Year
4:jl1879 youthl ylm0010 Arrived in Germany: Year

Can't / don't want to answer -1

((PL1;code_jugendalter=6)|(PL3;prev_jugend=2))&(2;jl0238_v2!=276)

5 Who did you come to Germany with?

With both parents 1

With my father 2

With my mother 3

Alone or with other people 4

Can't / don't want to answer -1

5:jl1492 boyouth boy_05 Came to Germany with Whom
5:jl1492 youthl ylm0001 Came to Germany with Whom

((PL1;code_jugendalter=6)|(PL3;prev_jugend=2))&(2;jl0238_v2!=276)

6 Can you imagine staying in Germany forever?

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

6:jl1496 boyouth boy_06 Can Imagine To Stay In Germany
6:jl1496 youthl ylm0005 Can Imagine To Stay In Germany

((PL1;code_jugendalter=6)|(PL3;prev_jugend=2))&(6;jl1496=2)

7 How long do you want to stay in Germany?

For one more year at most 1

For a few more years 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

7:jl1497 boyouth boy_07 How Long Stay in Germany
7:jl1497 youthl ylm0006 How Long Stay in Germany

B2 Language

((PL2;quest_when=2)|(PL1;code_jugendalter=6)|(PL3;prev_jugend=2)

8 Now, we have a few questions about your language skills.

((PL1;code_jugendalter=6)|(PL3;prev_jugend=2))&(2;jl0238_v2!=276)

9 How well could you speak German before you came to Germany?

Extremely well	1
Very well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

9:jl0442 boyouth boy_09 before migration: oral ability german

9:jl0442 youthl yl0011 before migration: oral ability german

((PL2;quest_when=2)|(PL1;code_jugendalter=6)|(PL3;prev_jugend=2))&(2;jl0238_v2!=276)

10 How well can you speak German now?

Extremely well	1
Very well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

10:jl1889 boyouth boy_10 German language skills: Speaking

10:jl1889 youthl yl0013 German language skills: Speaking

((PL2;quest_when=2)|(PL1;code_jugendalter=6)|(PL3;prev_jugend=2))&(2;jl0238_v2!=276)

11 How well can you write in German now?

Extremely well	1
Very well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

11:jl1890 boyouth boy_11 German language skills: Writing

11:jl1890 youthl yl0014 German language skills: Writing

((PL2;quest_when=2)|(PL1;code_jugendalter=6)|(PL3;prev_jugend=2))&(2;jl0238_v2!=276)

12 How well can you read in German now?

Extremely well	1
Very well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

12;jl1891 boyouth boy_12 German language skills: Reading

12;jl1891 youthl yl0015 German language skills: Reading

(PL1;code_jugendalter=6)|(PL3;prev_jugend=2)

13 What language(s) do you speak aside from German?

Please mark all that apply.

Best:

Albanian	1
Arabic	2
Aramaic	3
Armenian	4
Bengali	5
Bosnian	6
Dari	7
English	8
Farsi	9
French	10
Fula	11
Georgian	12
Hausa	13
Hindi	14
Igbo	15
(8 rows omitted)	...
Romanian	24
Russian	25
Saraiki	26
Serbian	27
Somali	28
Tamazight	29
Tamil	30
Tigrinya	31
Turkish	32
Ukrainian	33
Urdu	34
Wolof	35
Yoruba	36
Other language	37
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

13:lgbest1 boyouth boy_13_01 [de] Beste Sprachfaehigkeit ausser Deutsch
 13:lgbest1 youthl yl0017 Best language skills other than German [2024]

[Other language] please specify:

13:lgbest1o boyouth boy_13_02 [de] Beste Sprachfaehigkeit ausser Deutsch: Name 13:lgbest1=37
 dieser anderen Sprache

No other language 1

13:lgbest1no boyouth boy_13_03 [de] Beste Sprachfaehigkeit ausser Deutsch: Keine weitere
 Sprache
 13:lgbest1no youthl yl0018 Best language skills other than German: No other languages
 [2024]

Second-best:

- Albanian 1
- Arabic 2
- Aramaic 3
- Armenian 4
- Bengali 5
- Bosnian 6
- Dari 7
- English 8
- Farsi 9
- French 10
- Fula 11
- Georgian 12
- Hausa 13
- Hindi 14
- Igbo 15
- (8 rows omitted) ...
- Romanian 24
- Russian 25
- Saraiki 26
- Serbian 27
- Somali 28
- Tamazight 29
- Tamil 30
- Tigrinya 31
- Turkish 32
- Ukrainian 33
- Urdu 34
- Wolof 35
- Yoruba 36
- Other language 37
- Can't / don't want to answer -1

13:lgsecond1 boyouth boy_13_04 [de] Zweitbeste Sprachfaehigkeit ausser Deutsch 13:lgbest1=1:37

13:lgsecond1 youthl yl0020 Second best language skills other than German [2024] 13:lgbest1=1:37

[Other language] please specify:

13;lgsecond1o	boyouth	boy_13_05	[de] Zweitbeste Sprachfaehigkeit ausser Deutsch: Name dieser anderen Sprache	13;lgsecond1=37
---------------	---------	-----------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------

No other language **1**

13;lgsecond1no	boyouth	boy_13_06	[de] Zweitbeste Sprachfaehigkeit ausser Deutsch: Keine weitere Sprache
13;lgsecond1no	youthl	yl0021	Second best language skills other than German: No other language [2024]

Third-best:

- Albanian 1
- Arabic 2
- Aramaic 3
- Armenian 4
- Bengali 5
- Bosnian 6
- Dari 7
- English 8
- Farsi 9
- French 10
- Fula 11
- Georgian 12
- Hausa 13
- Hindi 14
- Igbo 15
- (8 rows omitted) ...
- Romanian 24
- Russian 25
- Saraiki 26
- Serbian 27
- Somali 28
- Tamazight 29
- Tamil 30
- Tigrinya 31
- Turkish 32
- Ukrainian 33
- Urdu 34
- Wolof 35
- Yoruba 36
- Other language 37
- Can't / don't want to answer -1

13;lgthird1	boyouth	boy_13_07	[de] Drittbeste Sprachfaehigkeit ausser Deutsch	13;lgsecond1=1:37
13;lgthird1	youthl	yl0023	Third best language skills other than German [2024]	13;lgsecond1=1:37

[Other language] please specify:

13:lgthird1o boyouth boy_13_08 [de] Drittbeste Sprachfaehigkeit ausser Deutsch: Name dieser anderen Sprache 13:lgthird1=37

No other language 1

13:lgthird1no boyouth boy_13_09 [de] Drittbeste Sprachfaehigkeit ausser Deutsch: Keine weitere Sprache

13:lgthird1no youthl yl0024 Third best language skills other than German: No other language [2024]

(PL1;code_jugendalter=6)|(PL3;prev_jugend=2)

13_1 How well can you speak this language(s)?

			Extremely well	Very well	Okay	Not very well	Not at all	Can't / don't want to answer
Best:			1	2	3	4	5	-1
Second-best:			1	2	3	4	5	-1
Third-best:			1	2	3	4	5	-1
13_1:lgbest2	boyouth	boy_13_1_01						13:lgbest1=1:37
13_1:lgbest2	youthl	yl0019						13:lgbest1=1:37
13_1:lgsecond2	boyouth	boy_13_1_02						13:lgsecond1=1:37
13_1:lgsecond2	youthl	yl0022						13:lgsecond1=1:37
13_1:lgthird2	boyouth	boy_13_1_03						13:lgthird1=1:37
13_1:lgthird2	youthl	yl0025						13:lgthird1=1:37

B3 School

14 The following section is about your schooling.

((PL1;code_jugendalter=6)|(PL3;prev_jugend=2))&(2;jl0238_v2!=276)

15 What country did you first attend school in?

In Germany	1
In your country of origin	2
In another country	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

15:jl1557 boyouth boy_15 School Enrollment, Country
 15:jl1557 youthl ylg0028 School Enrollment, Country

15:jl1557=3

16 What other country was that?

Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
(220 rows omitted)	...
Uruguay	858
Uzbekistan	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican City	336
Venezuela	862
United Arab Emirates	784
United States of America	840
United Kingdom	826
Vietnam	704
Wallis and Futuna	876
Christmas Island	162
Belarus	112
Western Sahara	732
Central African Republic	140
Cyprus	196

16:jl1558_v2 boyouth boy_16 School Enrollment, Country Code
 16:jl1558_v2 youthl ylg0029_h School Enrollment, Country Code [harmonised]
 16:jl1558_v2 youthl ylg0029_v2 School Enrollment, Country Code [2021-2024]

Can't / don't want to answer -1

((PL1;code_jugendalter=6)|(PL3;prev_jugend=2))&(2;jl0238_v2!=276)

17 When did you first go to school in Germany?

Month 1:12

17:jl1623 boyouth boy_17_01 Since When in School in Germany, Month
 17:jl1623 youthl ylg0030 Since When in School in Germany, Month

Can't / don't want to answer -1

Year PL1:PLO

17:jl1624 boyouth boy_17_02 Since When in School in Germany, Year
 17:jl1624 youthl ylg0031 Since When in School in Germany, Year

Can't / don't want to answer -1

I've never attended school in Germany 1

17:jl1625 boyouth boy_17_03 Have not been to school in germany
 17:jl1625 youthl ylg0032 Have not been to school in germany

((PL1;code_jugendalter=6)|(PL3;prev_jugend=2))&(2;jl0238_v2!=276)&(17:jl1625!=1)

18 What grade level did you start in Germany?

- Grade 1 1
- Grade 2 2
- Grade 3 3
- Grade 4 4
- Grade 5 5
- Grade 6 6
- Grade 7 7
- Grade 8 8
- Grade 9 9
- Grade 10 10
- Grade 11 11
- Grade 12 12
- Grade 13 13

18:jl1633 boyouth boy_18 First Grade Level in Germany after Migration
 18:jl1633 youthl ylg0033 First Grade Level in Germany after Migration

Can't / don't want to answer -1

19 Are you still attending school?

Don't attend school anymore 1

Don't attend school yet 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

19:jl0125_v4 boyouth boy_19_01 School attendance at the moment
 19:jl0125_v4 youthl ylg0004 School attendance at the moment

Elementary school (Grundschule) including special needs school (Förderschule)	1
Lower secondary school (Hauptschule, Mittelschule)	2
Intermediate secondary school (Realschule)	3
Upper secondary school (Gymnasium)	4
Comprehensive school (Gesamtschule)	5
Vocational school (Berufsschule)	6
Another kind of school	7
19:jl0125_v5 boyouth boy_19_02	Current school form
19:jl0125_v5 youthl ylg0005_h	Current school form [harmonised]
19:jl0125_v5 youthl ylg0005_v1	Current school form [2023,2024]

19:jl0125_v5=1:5,7

20 What grade are you in?

Grade 1	1
Grade 2	2
Grade 3	3
Grade 4	4
Grade 5	5
Grade 6	6
Grade 7	7
Grade 8	8
Grade 9	9
Grade 10	10
Grade 11	11
Grade 12	12
Grade 13	13

20:jl0434 boyouth boy_20 Class

20:jl0434 youthl ylg0026 Class

Can't / don't want to answer -1

19:jl0125_v5=1:7

21 How many students are there in your class?

[...] Total students 1:99

21:jl1648 boyouth boy_21 Number of pupils in school class

21:jl1648 youthl ylg0034 Number of pupils in school class

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(19:jl0125_v4=1,-1)|(19:jl0125_v5=1:7)

22 [jl0125_v4=1,-1] If you think back to the last grade of school you attended: How many of your fellow students or their parents were not from Germany? [jl0125_v5=1:7] If you think about the grade of school you are currently attending: How many of your fellow students or their parents are not from Germany?

All	1
Most	2
Approximately half	3
Approximately one-fourth	4
Fewer than one-fourth	5
None	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

22:jl0176_v3 boyouth boy_22 Percentage of foreign pupils
 22:jl0176_v3 youthl ylg0016_h Number Of Foreign Students [harmonised]
 22:jl0176_v3 youthl ylg0016_v2 Percentage of foreign pupils [2001-2018, 2023, 2024]

(PL2;quest_when=1)&((19:jl0125_v4=1)|(19:jl0125_v5=1:7))

23 Do you feel that the teachers don't call on you as often as they do your classmates?
 If you are not currently attending school, please think about the last school year you attended when you answer these next questions.

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

23:jl1650 boyouth boy_23 Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Rarely invoked
 23:jl1650 youthl ylh0032 Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Rarely invoked

(PL2;quest_when=1)&((19:jl0125_v4=1)|(19:jl0125_v5=1:7))

24 Do you feel that the teachers grade you harder than they do your classmates?
 If you are not currently attending school, please think about the last school year you attended when you answer these next questions.

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

24:jl1651 boyouth boy_24 Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Grading more strictly
 24:jl1651 youthl ylh0033 Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Grading more strictly

(PL2;quest_when=1)&((19;jl0125_v4=1)|(19;jl0125_v5=1:7))

25 Do you feel that the teachers reprimand you more than they do your classmates?

If you are not currently attending school, please think about the last school year you attended when you answer these next questions.

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

25;jl1652 boyouth boy_25 Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Admonish more often

25;jl1652 youthl ylh0034 Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Admonish more often

(PL2;quest_when=1)&((19;jl0125_v4=1)|(19;jl0125_v5=1:7))

26 Do you feel that the teachers think you're not as smart as your classmates?

If you are not currently attending school, please think about the last school year you attended when you answer these next questions.

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

26;jl1653 boyouth boy_26 Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Assessing less wisely

26;jl1653 youthl ylh0035 Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Assessing less wisely

(19;jl0125_v4=1)|(19;jl0125_v5=1:7)

27 To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

If you are not currently attending school, please think about the last school year you attended when you answer these next questions.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't / don't want to answer
I feel like an outsider (or excluded from things) at school	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> -1
It's easy for me to make new friends at school	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> -1
I feel like I belong at this school	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> -1
I feel uncomfortable and out of place at this school	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> -1
Other students seem to like me	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> -1
I feel lonely at this school	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> -1
I feel happy at this school	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> -1
Everything is going very well at school	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> -1
I am satisfied with my school	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> -1

27:jl1893	boyouth	boy_27_01	School Belonging Scale PISA: Being An Underdog
27:jl1893	youthl	ylh0065	School Belonging Scale PISA: Being An Underdog
27:jl1894	boyouth	boy_27_02	School Belonging Scale PISA: Finding Friends
27:jl1894	youthl	ylh0066	School Belonging Scale PISA: Finding Friends
27:jl1895	boyouth	boy_27_03	School Belonging Scale PISA: Belonging
27:jl1895	youthl	ylh0067	School Belonging Scale PISA: Belonging
27:jl1896	boyouth	boy_27_04	School Belonging Scale PISA: Discomfort
27:jl1896	youthl	ylh0068	School Belonging Scale PISA: Discomfort
27:jl1897	boyouth	boy_27_05	School Belonging Scale PISA: Popularity
27:jl1897	youthl	ylh0069	School Belonging Scale PISA: Popularity
27:jl1898	boyouth	boy_27_06	School Belonging Scale PISA: Loneliness
27:jl1898	youthl	ylh0070	School Belonging Scale PISA: Loneliness
27:jl1899	boyouth	boy_27_07	School Belonging Scale PISA: Feeling Happy
27:jl1899	youthl	ylh0071	School Belonging Scale PISA: Feeling Happy
27:jl1900	boyouth	boy_27_08	School Belonging Scale PISA: School Runs Smoothly
27:jl1900	youthl	ylh0072	School Belonging Scale PISA: School Runs Smoothly
27:jl1901	boyouth	boy_27_09	School Belonging Scale PISA: Satisfaction
27:jl1901	youthl	ylh0073	School Belonging Scale PISA: Satisfaction

((19:jl0125_v4=1)|(19:jl0125_v5=1:7))

28 How satisfied are you with your grades and progress at school?

For example, with your ...

Please answer on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means completely dissatisfied and 10 means completely satisfied.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Can't / Com- pletely want satis- fied to an- swer
... grades overall	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1
... grades in German	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1
... grades in mathematics	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1
... grades in your first foreign language	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1

28:jl0147	boyouth	boy_28_01	Satisfaction: Overall school performance
28:jl0147	youthl	ylh0075	Satisfaction: Overall school performance
28:jl0148	boyouth	boy_28_02	Satisfaction: German performance
28:jl0148	youthl	ylh0076	Satisfaction: German performance
28:jl0149	boyouth	boy_28_03	Satisfaction: Maths performance
28:jl0149	youthl	ylh0077	Satisfaction: Maths performance
28:jl0150	boyouth	boy_28_04	Satisfaction: Performance 1st foreign language
28:jl0150	youthl	ylh0078	Satisfaction: Performance 1st foreign language

((19:jl0125_v4=1))(19:jl0125_v5=1:7))

29 Did you receive your last report card from a comprehensive school or an upper secondary school (gymnasiale Oberstufe)?

Comprehensive secondary school	1
Upper secondary school (gymnasiale Oberstufe)	2
Neither	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

29:jl0437 boyouth boy_29 Type of school
 29:jl0437 youthl ylg0027 Type of school

((19:jl0125_v4=1))(19:jl0125_v5=1:7))

30 What was your grade or score in German on your last report card:

Grade

1 Very good	1
2 Good	2
3 Satisfactory	3
4 Sufficient	4
5 Poor	5
6 Insufficient	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

30:jl0152 boyouth boy_30_01 Grade German
 30:jl0152 youthl ylg0006 Grade German

or

Score from 0 to 15

15	15
14	14
13	13
12	12
11	11
10	10
9	9
8	8
7	7
6	6
5	5
4	4
3	3
2	2
1	1
0	0
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

30:jl0153 boyouth boy_30_02 Points German
 30:jl0153 youthl ylg0007 Points German

None of the above 1

30:ju2_nd32 boyouth boy_30_03 Grade/Points German none of the above
 30:ju2_nd32 youthl ylg0054 Grade/Points German none of the above

29:jl0437=1

31 What level of German classes did you take (A, B, C)?

A	1
B	2
C	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

31:ja0007_v2 boyouth boy_31 Comprehensive school level German

31:ja0007_v2 youthl ylg0001_v2 Comprehensive school level German [2021-2024]

29:jl0437=2

32 What kind of German class was it?

Basic course	1
Advanced course	2
Other type of course	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

32:jl0155 boyouth boy_32 Basic course/advanced course German

32:jl0155 youthl ylg0009 Basic course/advanced course German

((19:jl0125_v4=1)|(19:jl0125_v5=1:7))

33 What was your grade or score in mathematics on your last report card:

Grade	
1 Very good	1
2 Good	2
3 Satisfactory	3
4 Sufficient	4
5 Poor	5
6 Insufficient	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

33:jl0156 boyouth boy_33_01 Grade Mathematics

33:jl0156 youthl ylg0010 Grade Mathematics

or

Score from 0 to 15

15	15
14	14
13	13
12	12
11	11
10	10
9	9
8	8
7	7
6	6
5	5
4	4
3	3
2	2
1	1
0	0
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

33:jl0157 boyouth boy_33_02 Points Mathematics
 33:jl0157 youthl ylg0011 Points Mathematics

None of the above 1

33:ju2_nd35 boyouth boy_33_03 Grade/Points Maths none of the above
 33:ju2_nd35 youthl ylg0055 Grade/Points Maths none of the above

29:jl0437=1

34 What level of mathematics classes did you take (A, B, C)?

A	1
B	2
C	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

34:ja0008_v2 boyouth boy_34 Comprehensive school level maths
 34:ja0008_v2 youthl ylg0002_v2 Comprehensive school level maths [2021-2024]

29:jl0437=2

35 What kind of mathematics class was it?

Basic course	1
Advanced course	2
Other type of course	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

35:jl0162 boyouth boy_35 Basic, Advanced Course Mathematics
 35:jl0162 youthl ylg0013 Basic, Advanced Course Mathematics

((19:jl0125_v4=1)|(19:jl0125_v5=1:7))

36 What foreign language that you are still taking classes in have you had the most years of in school?

English	1
Latin	2
French	3
Spanish	4
Italian	5
Russian	6
Danish	7
Dutch	8
Other language	9
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

36:jl1972 boyouth boy_36 Longest foreign language still in use from school lessons

36:jl1972 youthl ylg0051 Longest foreign language still in use from school lessons

36:jl1972=9

37 Other language (please specify):

37:erst_fremdspr_and boyouth boy_37 [de] Längste noch laufende Fremdsprache aus Schulunterricht: Andere (offene Angabe)

((19:jl0125_v4=1)|(19:jl0125_v5=1:7))

38 What was your grade or score in your first foreign language on your last report card:

Grade	
1 Very good	1
2 Good	2
3 Satisfactory	3
4 Sufficient	4
5 Poor	5
6 Insufficient	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

38:jl0154 boyouth boy_38_01 Grade 1. Foreign Language

38:jl0154 youthl ylg0008 Grade 1. Foreign Language

or

Score from 0 to 15

15	15
14	14
13	13
12	12
11	11
10	10
9	9
8	8
7	7
6	6
5	5
4	4
3	3
2	2
1	1
0	0
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

38:jl0161 boyouth boy_38_02 Points 1. Foreign Language
 38:jl0161 youthl ylg0012 Points 1. Foreign Language

None of the above 1

38:ju2_nd38 boyouth boy_38_03 Grade/Points 1st foreign language none of the above
 38:ju2_nd38 youthl ylg0056 Grade/Points 1st foreign language none of the above

29:jl0437=1

39 What level of your first foreign language classes did you take (A, B, C)?

A	1
B	2
C	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

39:ja0009_v2 boyouth boy_39 Comprehensive school level 1st foreign language
 39:ja0009_v2 youthl ylg0003_v2 Comprehensive school level 1st foreign language [2021-2024]

29:jl0437=2

40 What kind of first foreign language class was it?

Basic course	1
Advanced course	2
Other type of course	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

40:jl0163 boyouth boy_40 Basic,Advanced Course 1. Foreign Language
 40:jl0163 youthl ylg0014 Basic,Advanced Course 1. Foreign Language

19:jl0125_v5=1:7

41 How interested are your parents in your performance at school?

Very interested	1
Moderately interested	2
Not very interested	3
Not at all interested	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

41:jl0168 boyouth boy_41 Parents Show Interest In Performance

41:jl0168 youthl ylg0015_v2 Parents Show Interest In Performance [2000-2024]

42 Have you already graduated from a general secondary school?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

42:jl1973 boyouth boy_42 General schoolLeaving degree already obtained

42:jl1973 youthl ylg0052 General schoolLeaving degree already obtained

42:jl1973=1

43 What school-leaving qualification did you graduate with?

Special needs school-leaving certificate (Förderschulabschluss)	1
Lower secondary school-leaving certificate (Hauptschulabschluss / Mittelschulabschluss)	2
Intermediate secondary school-leaving certificate (Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss)	3
Upper secondary school-leaving certificate (Abitur / Fachhochschulreife / Hochschulreife)	4
Other school-leaving certificate	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

43:jl0127_v3 boyouth boy_43 Type of qualification General schoolLeaving degree already obtained

43:jl0127_v3 youthl ylg0057_h Type of qualification General schoolLeaving degree already obtained [harmonised]

43:jl0127_v3 youthl ylg0057_v3 Type of qualification General schoolLeaving degree already obtained [2023, 2024]

42:jl1973=2, -1

44 What school-leaving qualification do you personally want to attain one day?

Lower secondary school-leaving certificate (Hauptschulabschluss / Mittelschulabschluss)	1
Intermediate secondary school-leaving certificate (Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss)	2
Upper secondary school-leaving certificate (Abitur / Fachhochschulreife / Hochschulreife)	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

44:jl1679_v2 boyouth boy_44 Ideal school certificate

44:jl1679_v2 youthl ylg0042_v2 Ideal school certificate

44:jl1679_v2=1:3,-1

45 How important is it to you to attain this school-leaving qualification?

Very important	1
Important	2
Less important	3
Not important at all	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

45:jl1680 boyouth boy_45 Importance of desired school-leaving qualification

45:jl1680 youthl ylg0043 Importance of desired school-leaving qualification

44:jl1679_v2=1:3,-1

46 And what school-leaving qualification do you think you will actually attain one day?

Special needs school-leaving certificate (Förderschulabschluss)	5
Lower secondary school-leaving certificate (Hauptschulabschluss / Mittelschulabschluss)	1
Intermediate secondary school-leaving certificate (Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss)	2
Upper secondary school-leaving certificate (Abitur / Fachhochschulreife / Hochschulreife)	3
Will leave school without graduating	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

46:jl1974 boyouth boy_46 Assessment Achieve school-leaving qualification

46:jl1974 youthl ylg0053_v2 Assessment Achieve school-leaving qualification [2018, 2019, 2021-2024]

19:jl0125_v5=1:7

47 How much time do you usually spend on your homework and studying for school?

Less than half an hour a day	1
Half an hour to less than 1 hour a day	2
1 to less than 2 hours a day	3
2 to less than 3 hours a day	4
3 to less than 4 hours a day	5
4 or more hours a day	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

47:jl1668 boyouth boy_47 Number of Hours Homework

47:jl1668 youthl ylg0041 Number of Hours Homework

19:jl0125_v5=1:7

48 How often do the following people help you with your homework or studying for school?

	Never	Seldom	Some- times	Often	Always	Person not present in my life	Can't / don't want to answer
Mother	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
Father	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
Other relatives	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
Friends or classmates	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
Paid tutors	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
Homework helpers (for example, at school, a youth center, community center)	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1

- 48:jl1661 boyouth boy_48_01 Help with homework/studying: Mother
- 48:jl1661 youthl ylg0035 Help with homework/studying: Mother
- 48:jl1662 boyouth boy_48_02 Help with homework/studying: Father
- 48:jl1662 youthl ylg0036 Help with homework/studying: Father
- 48:jl1663 boyouth boy_48_03 Help with homework/studying: Other relatives
- 48:jl1663 youthl ylg0037_v2 Help with homework/studying: Other relatives [2017-2024]
- 48:jl1665 boyouth boy_48_04 Help with homework/studying: friends/classmates
- 48:jl1665 youthl ylg0038 Help with homework/studying: friends/classmates
- 48:jl1666 boyouth boy_48_05 Help with homework/studying: Tutoring
- 48:jl1666 youthl ylg0039 Help with homework/studying: Tutoring
- 48:jl1667 boyouth boy_48_06 Help with homework/studying: Homework supervision
- 48:jl1667 youthl ylg0040 Help with homework/studying: Homework supervision

B4 Leisure time and networks

49 Now we have some questions about your leisure activities.

50 How often do you take part in the following recreational activities?

	Every day	Every week	Every month	Less often	Never	Can't / don't want to answer
Watching TV / DVDs / Internet videos (for example, YouTube)	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Playing computer / online / video / smartphone games	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Using online social media (for example, Facebook)	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Talking on the phone (including Skype, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Interactions by SMS or Messenger (for example, WhatsApp)	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Other surfing on the Internet	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Listening to music	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Playing music	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Doing sports	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Dance, theater, etc.	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Technical projects, computer programming	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Reading	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Doing nothing / relaxing / dreaming	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Spending time with boyfriend / girlfriend	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Spending time with best friend	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Spending time with my group of friends / clique	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Going to youth / community center	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Going to after-school care	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Volunteering in a club / association / social organization	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Going to church, religious events	1	2	3	4	5	-1

50:j10058	boyouth	boy_50_01	Frequency of television/video
50:j10058	youthl	yli0001	Frequency of television/video
50:j10059_v2	boyouth	boy_50_02	Happiness Computer/online/consoles/smartphone games
50:j10059_v2	youthl	yli0002_h	How Often Play Computer Games [harmonised]
50:j10059_v2	youthl	yli0002_v2	Happiness Computer/online/consoles/smartphone games [2014-2024]
50:j10060_v4	boyouth	boy_50_03	Frequency of online social networks
50:j10060_v4	youthl	yli0004	Frequency of online social networks
50:j11782	boyouth	boy_50_04	Phone calls
50:j11782	youthl	yli0027	Phone calls
50:j11783	boyouth	boy_50_05	SMS/Messenger
50:j11783	youthl	yli0028	SMS/Messenger
50:j10060_v2	boyouth	boy_50_06	Frequency Other Internet surfing
50:j10060_v2	youthl	yli0003	Frequency Other Internet surfing
50:j10061	boyouth	boy_50_07	Frequency of listening to music
50:j10061	youthl	yli0005	Frequency of listening to music
50:j10062	boyouth	boy_50_08	Frequency of making music
50:j10062	youthl	yli0006	Frequency of making music
50:j10063	boyouth	boy_50_09	Frequency of sport
50:j10063	youthl	yli0007	Frequency of sport
50:j10064	boyouth	boy_50_10	Frequency dancing/playing theatre
50:j10064	youthl	yli0008	Frequency dancing/playing theatre
50:j10065	boyouth	boy_50_11	Frequency of technical work/programming
50:j10065	youthl	yli0009	Frequency of technical work/programming
50:j10066	boyouth	boy_50_12	Read frequency
50:j10066	youthl	yli0010	Read frequency
50:j10067	boyouth	boy_50_13	Frequency of doing nothing/dreaming
50:j10067	youthl	yli0011	Frequency of doing nothing/dreaming
50:j10068	boyouth	boy_50_14	Frequency of being together with a partner
50:j10068	youthl	yli0012	Frequency of being together with a partner
50:j10070	boyouth	boy_50_15	Frequency of being together with a clique
50:j10070	youthl	yli0014	Frequency of being together with a clique
50:j10069	boyouth	boy_50_16	Frequency of being together with best friend
50:j10069	youthl	yli0013	Frequency of being together with best friend
50:j10071	boyouth	boy_50_17	Frequency Youth centre/leisure centre
50:j10071	youthl	yli0015	Frequency Youth centre/leisure centre
50:j11975	boyouth	boy_50_18	Frequency of afternoon care
50:j11975	youthl	ylg0058	Frequency of afternoon care
50:j11787	boyouth	boy_50_19	Social Commitment
50:j11787	youthl	yli0029	Social Commitment
50:j10073	boyouth	boy_50_20	Frequency of church/religious events
50:j10073	youthl	yli0016	Frequency of church/religious events

50:jl0063=1:2

51 Do you train to play this sport competitively?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

51:jl1888 boyouth boy_51 Exercise as a competitive sport

51:jl1888 youthl yli0030 Exercise as a competitive sport

52 What is your circle of friends like: How many of your friends or their parents are not from Germany?

All	1
Most	2
Approximately half	3
Approximately one-fourth	4
Fewer than one-fourth	5
None	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

52:jl0499_v2 boyouth boy_52 Number of friends migration background

52:jl0499_v2 youthl yld0001 Number of friends migration background

PL2;quest_when=1

53 We would like to know about your three best friends who you see regularly and who are around your age.

If you are not sure of the answers, state what you think. If you don't have three friends, answer for one, two, or none.

What school-leaving qualifications do your three best friends want to attain?

1st friend

Lower secondary school-leaving qualification (Hauptschulabschluss)	1
Intermediate secondary school-leaving certificate (Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss)	2
Upper secondary school-leaving certificate (Abitur)	3
Don't know	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

53:jl1809_v2 boyouth boy_53_01 Friend 1: ideal school completion degree

53:jl1809_v2 youthl yld0002_v3 Friend 1: ideal school completion degree [2021-2024]

	Lower secondary school-leaving certificate (Hauptschulabschluss)	Intermediate secondary school-leaving certificate (Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss)	Upper secondary school-leaving certificate (Abitur)	Don't know	Does not apply, no other friend	Can't / don't want to answer
2nd friend	1	2	3	4	5	-1
3rd friend	1	2	3	4	5	-1

53:jl1811_v2	boyouth	boy_53_02	Friend 2: ideal school completion degree	
53:jl1811_v2	youthl	yld0003_v3	Friend 2: ideal school completion degree [2021-2024]	
53:jl1813	boyouth	boy_53_03	Friend 3: ideal school completion degree	53:jl1811_v2!=5
53:jl1813	youthl	yld0004_v3	Friend 3: ideal school completion degree [2021-2024]	53:jl1811_v2!=5

(PL2;quest_when=2)&(PL4;coreref=1)

54 Which of the following things have you ever done without your parents?

For each activity, please say whether you have done it with adults, for example uncle/aunt, grand-parents, parents of friends, summer camp counselors, and whether you have done it without adults, in other words, all by yourself, or only with friends or siblings who are not yet adults.

Gone on vacation

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
54:woparent1	boyouth	boy_54_01	With other adults: Holidays
54:woparent1	youthl	yli0031	With other adults: Holidays
54:jl1747	boyouth	boy_54_02	Things done without parents: holidays
54:jl1747	youthl	yli0017_v2	Things done without parents: holidays

Taken a trip by train or plane

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
54:woparent3	boyouth	boy_54_03	With other adults: Train or plane journey
54:woparent3	youthl	yli0037	With other adults: Train or plane journey
54:jl1748	boyouth	boy_54_04	Things done without parents: Travel by Train or Plane
54:jl1748	youthl	yli0018_v2	Things done without parents: Travel by Train or Plane

Gone to the doctor

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
54:woparent5	boyouth	boy_54_05	With other adults: went to the doctor
54:woparent5	youthl	yli0038	With other adults: went to the doctor
54:jl1749	boyouth	boy_54_06	Things done without parents: Visit Doctor
54:jl1749	youthl	yli0019_v2	Things done without parents: Visit Doctor

Bought clothes for yourself

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
54:woparent7	boyouth	boy_54_07	With other adults: Bought clothes
54:woparent7	youthl	yli0039	With other adults: Bought clothes
54:jl1750	boyouth	boy_54_08	Things done without parents: Bought Clothes
54:jl1750	youthl	yli0020_v2	Things done without parents: Bought Clothes

Cooked or baked by yourself

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1

54:woparent9	boyouth	boy_54_09	With other adults: cooked or baked
54:woparent9	youthl	yli0040	With other adults: cooked or baked
54:jl1751	boyouth	boy_54_10	Things done without parents: cooking or baking
54:jl1751	youthl	yli0021_v2	Things done without parents: cooking or baking

Exchanged something at the store

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
54:woparent11	boyouth	boy_54_11	With other adults: Returned something in a store
54:woparent11	youthl	yli0032	With other adults: Returned something in a store
54:jl1752	boyouth	boy_54_12	Things done without parents: Returned something in a store
54:jl1752	youthl	yli0022_v2	Things done without parents: Returned something in a store

Gone to the movies

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
54:woparent13	boyouth	boy_54_13	With other adults: went to the cinema
54:woparent13	youthl	yli0033	With other adults: went to the cinema
54:jl1753	boyouth	boy_54_14	Did things without parents: went to the cinema
54:jl1753	youthl	yli0023_v2	Did things without parents: went to the cinema

Drunk alcohol

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
54:woparent15	boyouth	boy_54_15	With other adults: Drank alcohol
54:woparent15	youthl	yli0034	With other adults: Drank alcohol
54:jl1754	boyouth	boy_54_16	Did things without parents: drank alcohol
54:jl1754	youthl	yli0024_v2	Did things without parents: drank alcohol

Smoked cigarettes / e-cigarettes / vaped

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
54:woparent17	boyouth	boy_54_17	With other adults: Smoked cigarettes
54:woparent17	youthl	yli0035	With other adults: Smoked cigarettes
54:jl1755	boyouth	boy_54_18	Did things without parents: smoked cigarettes
54:jl1755	youthl	yli0025_v2	Did things without parents: smoked cigarettes

Smoked hookah / shisha / e-hookah

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
54:woparent19	boyouth	boy_54_19	With other adults: Water pipe smoked
54:woparent19	youthl	yli0036	With other adults: Water pipe smoked
54:jl1756	boyouth	boy_54_20	Doing things without parents: smoking a water pipe
54:jl1756	youthl	yli0026_v2	Doing things without parents: smoking a water pipe

55 Do you get an allowance or regular financial support from your parents or other relatives?Yes 1No 2Can't / don't want to answer -1

55:jl0020 boyouth boy_55 Pocket money/allowance

55:jl0020 youthl ylc0003 Pocket money/allowance

55:jl0020=1

56 How much allowance do you get per week / per month?[...] euros per week

56:jl0021_v2 boyouth boy_56_01 Pocket money per week (Euro)

56:jl0021_v2 youthl ylc0004_h Pocket money/allowance per week [harmonised]

56:jl0021_v2 youthl ylc0004_v2 Pocket money per week (Euro) [2002-2024]

or

[...] euros per month

56:jl0022_v2 boyouth boy_56_02 Pocket money per month (Euro)

56:jl0022_v2 youthl ylc0005_h Pocket money per month [harmonised]] [harmonised]

56:jl0022_v2 youthl ylc0005_v2 Pocket money per month (Euro) [2002-2024]

Can't / don't want to answer 1**57** Are you able to put aside some money in savings on a regular basis (for vacations, big purchases, etc.)?Yes, occasionally 1Yes, regularly 2No 3Can't / don't want to answer -1

57:jl0023 boyouth boy_57 Save money

57:jl0023 youthl ylc0006 Save money

57:jl0023 =1:2

58 How much do you save per month approximately?About [...] euros per month

58:jl0024_v2 boyouth boy_58_01 Savings per month (Euro)

58:jl0024_v2 youthl ylc0007_h Savings per Month [harmonised]

58:jl0024_v2 youthl ylc0007_v2 Savings per month (Euro) [2002-2024]

Can't / don't want to answer 1Can't say, it's very irregular 1

58:jl0025 boyouth boy_58_02 Saving irregularly

58:jl0025 youthl ylc0008 Saving irregularly

B5 Personality

B5_1 The following questions are about your personality and opinions.

59 Are you generally a person who is willing to take risks or do you try to avoid taking risks?

Please answer on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means “Not at all willing to take risks” and the value 10 means “Very willing to take risks”. [PL4;coreref=2]: Please see list 405.

0 Not at all willing to take risks	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 Very willing to take risks	10

59:jl0349 boyouth boy_59 Personal willingness to take risks

59:jl0349 youthl ylh0003 Personal willingness to take risks

PL2;quest_when=1

60 There are a lot of different qualities that people can have – some are listed below. You will probably think that some of these describe you perfectly whereas others do not describe you at all. And with some of them, you might be unsure or somewhere in between.

Please answer on a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means “Does not describe me at all”, and 7 means “Describes me perfectly”.

I am...

	1 Does not describe the child at all	2	3	4	5	6	7 De- scribes the child perfectly	Can't / don't want to answer
... a thorough worker	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... communicative and talkative	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... sometimes a bit rude to others	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... original, someone who comes up with new ideas	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... a worrier	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... forgiving	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... somewhat lazy	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... outgoing, sociable	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... someone who values artistic, aesthetic experiences	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... nervous	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... effective and efficient in completing tasks	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... reserved	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... considerate and kind to others	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... imaginative	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... relaxed, able to deal with stress	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... eager for knowledge	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... someone with a positive attitude toward myself	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... someone who can easily do without something if I want to save up for something special	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... someone who would rather have fun today and not think about tomorrow	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... someone who tries to solve even very difficult tasks	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1

60:jl0365	boyouth	boy_60_01	Personal characteristics: work carefully
60:jl0365	youthl	ylh0010	Personal characteristics: work carefully
60:jl0366	boyouth	boy_60_02	Personal characteristics: communicative
60:jl0366	youthl	ylh0011	Personal characteristics: communicative
60:jl0367	boyouth	boy_60_03	Personal characteristics: abrasive towards others
60:jl0367	youthl	ylh0012	Personal characteristics: abrasive towards others
60:jl0368	boyouth	boy_60_04	Personal characteristics: introduce new ideas
60:jl0368	youthl	ylh0013	Personal characteristics: introduce new ideas
60:jl0369	boyouth	boy_60_05	Personal characteristics: often worry
60:jl0369	youthl	ylh0014	Personal characteristics: often worry
60:jl0370	boyouth	boy_60_06	Personal characteristics: can forgive others
60:jl0370	youthl	ylh0015	Personal characteristics: can forgive others
60:jl0371	boyouth	boy_60_07	Personal characteristics: am lazy
60:jl0371	youthl	ylh0016	Personal characteristics: am lazy
60:jl0372	boyouth	boy_60_08	Personal characteristics: am outgoing/sociable
60:jl0372	youthl	ylh0017	Personal characteristics: am outgoing/sociable
60:jl0373	boyouth	boy_60_09	Personal characteristics: importance of esthetics
60:jl0373	youthl	ylh0018	Personal characteristics: importance of esthetics
60:jl0374	boyouth	boy_60_10	Personal characteristics: am nervous
60:jl0374	youthl	ylh0019	Personal characteristics: am nervous
60:jl0375	boyouth	boy_60_11	Personal characteristics: carryout duties efficiently
60:jl0375	youthl	ylh0020	Personal characteristics: carryout duties efficiently
60:jl0376	boyouth	boy_60_12	Personal characteristics: reserved
60:jl0376	youthl	ylh0021	Personal characteristics: reserved
60:jl0377	boyouth	boy_60_13	Personal characteristics: considerate, friendly
60:jl0377	youthl	ylh0022	Personal characteristics: considerate, friendly
60:jl0378	boyouth	boy_60_14	Personal characteristics: lively imagination
60:jl0378	youthl	ylh0023	Personal characteristics: lively imagination
60:jl0379	boyouth	boy_60_15	Personal characteristics: be relaxed, no stress
60:jl0379	youthl	ylh0024	Personal characteristics: be relaxed, no stress
60:jl0380	boyouth	boy_60_16	Personal characteristics: hunger for knowledge, curious
60:jl0380	youthl	ylh0025	Personal characteristics: hunger for knowledge, curious
60:jl1380	boyouth	boy_60_17	Personal characteristics: positive opinion about oneself
60:jl1380	youthl	ylh0031	Personal characteristics: positive opinion about oneself
60:jl1724	boyouth	boy_60_18	Am someone who can easily do without if I want to save
60:jl1724	youthl	ylh0062	Am someone who can easily do without if I want to save
60:jl1725	boyouth	boy_60_19	Opinion: Live For Today, Do Not Think Of Tomorrow
60:jl1725	youthl	ylh0063	Opinion: Live For Today, Do Not Think Of Tomorrow
60:jl1726	boyouth	boy_60_20	Am Someone Who Tries To Solve Difficult Tasks
60:jl1726	youthl	ylh0064	Am Someone Who Tries To Solve Difficult Tasks

PL2;quest_when=2

61 Next come a few statements that begin, for example, with: “I am ...”, “I have ...” or “I try ...”. You might think the statement describes you perfectly, or that it describes you partly, or that it does not describe you at all. Please answer all the questions as best you can, even if you are not quite sure or if a question seems strange to you.

	Not true of me at all	Partly true of me	Completely true of me	Can't / don't want to answer
I try to be nice to other people, I care about their feelings	1	2	3	-1
I am restless, I can't sit still for long	1	2	3	-1
I get a lot of headaches, stomach-aches, or nausea	1	2	3	-1
I like to share with others	1	2	3	-1
I get angry easily and often lose my temper	1	2	3	-1
I am usually alone; I generally keep to myself	1	2	3	-1
I usually do as I am told	1	2	3	-1
I worry a lot	1	2	3	-1
I am helpful if someone is hurt, upset, or feeling ill	1	2	3	-1
I am constantly fidgeting or squirming	1	2	3	-1
I have one or more good friend	1	2	3	-1
I often get into physical fights with others	1	2	3	-1
I can get other people to do what I want	1	2	3	-1
I am often unhappy and down; I cry a lot	1	2	3	-1
Other people my age generally like me	1	2	3	-1
I am easily distracted, I find it difficult to concentrate	1	2	3	-1
I am nervous in new situations. I easily lose confidence	1	2	3	-1
I am kind to younger children	1	2	3	-1
I am often accused of lying or cheating	1	2	3	-1
Other children or young people pick on me or bully me	1	2	3	-1
I often volunteer to help others (parents, teachers, children)	1	2	3	-1
I think before I do things	1	2	3	-1
I take things that don't belong to me from home, school or elsewhere	1	2	3	-1
I get along better with adults than with people my own age	1	2	3	-1
I have a lot of fears, I get scared easily	1	2	3	-1
I finish what I start; I can concentrate for long enough	1	2	3	-1

61:jl1698	boyouth	boy_61_01	Self-assessment: Nice to others
61:jl1698	youthl	ylh0036	Self-assessment: Nice to others
61:jl1699	boyouth	boy_61_02	Self-assessment: Restless
61:jl1699	youthl	ylh0037	Self-assessment: Restless
61:jl1700	boyouth	boy_61_03	Self-assessment: Physical complaints
61:jl1700	youthl	ylh0038	Self-assessment: Physical complaints
61:jl1701	boyouth	boy_61_04	Self-assessment: Sharing with others
61:jl1701	youthl	ylh0039	Self-assessment: Sharing with others
61:jl1702	boyouth	boy_61_05	Self-assessment: losing control
61:jl1702	youthl	ylh0040	Self-assessment: losing control
61:jl1703	boyouth	boy_61_06	Self-assessment: Being alone
61:jl1703	youthl	ylh0041	Self-assessment: Being alone
61:jl1704	boyouth	boy_61_07	Self-assessment: Obedience
61:jl1704	youthl	ylh0042	Self-assessment: Obedience
61:jl1705	boyouth	boy_61_08	Self-assessment: Worry
61:jl1705	youthl	ylh0043	Self-assessment: Worry
61:jl1706	boyouth	boy_61_09	Self-assessment: Compassion
61:jl1706	youthl	ylh0044	Self-assessment: Compassion
61:jl1707	boyouth	boy_61_10	Self-assessment: Fidgety
61:jl1707	youthl	ylh0045	Self-assessment: Fidgety
61:jl1708	boyouth	boy_61_11	Self-assessment: Friends
61:jl1708	youthl	ylh0046	Self-assessment: Friends
61:jl1723	boyouth	boy_61_12	Self-assessment: Beating yourself with others
61:jl1723	youthl	ylh0061	Self-assessment: Beating yourself with others
61:jl1709	boyouth	boy_61_13	Self-assessment: Forcing
61:jl1709	youthl	ylh0047	Self-assessment: Forcing
61:jl1710	boyouth	boy_61_14	Self-assessment: Being sad
61:jl1710	youthl	ylh0048	Self-assessment: Being sad
61:jl1711	boyouth	boy_61_15	Self-assessment: Popular
61:jl1711	youthl	ylh0049	Self-assessment: Popular
61:jl1712	boyouth	boy_61_16	Self-assessment: Concentrate
61:jl1712	youthl	ylh0050	Self-assessment: Concentrate
61:jl1713	boyouth	boy_61_17	Self-assessment: Self-confidence
61:jl1713	youthl	ylh0051	Self-assessment: Self-confidence
61:jl1714	boyouth	boy_61_18	Self-assessment: Nice to younger people
61:jl1714	youthl	ylh0052	Self-assessment: Nice to younger people
61:jl1715	boyouth	boy_61_19	Self-assessment: Lies
61:jl1715	youthl	ylh0053	Self-assessment: Lies
61:jl1716	boyouth	boy_61_20	Self-assessment: Teased
61:jl1716	youthl	ylh0054	Self-assessment: Teased
61:jl1717	boyouth	boy_61_21	Self-assessment: Willingness to help
61:jl1717	youthl	ylh0055	Self-assessment: Willingness to help
61:jl1718	boyouth	boy_61_22	Self-assessment: Reflection
61:jl1718	youthl	ylh0056	Self-assessment: Reflection
61:jl1719	boyouth	boy_61_23	Self-assessment: Things to take away
61:jl1719	youthl	ylh0057	Self-assessment: Things to take away
61:jl1720	boyouth	boy_61_24	Self-assessment: Relationship with adults
61:jl1720	youthl	ylh0058	Self-assessment: Relationship with adults
61:jl1721	boyouth	boy_61_25	Self-assessment: fears
61:jl1721	youthl	ylh0059	Self-assessment: fears
61:jl1722	boyouth	boy_61_26	Self-assessment: getting things done
61:jl1722	youthl	ylh0060	Self-assessment: getting things done

62 Please state how often or rarely you have experienced each feeling within the last four weeks.

How often have you felt ...

	Very rarely	Rarely	Occasionally	Often	Very often	Can't / don't want to answer
...angry?	1	2	3	4	5	-1
...worried?	1	2	3	4	5	-1
...happy?	1	2	3	4	5	-1
...sad?	1	2	3	4	5	-1
...lonely?	1	2	3	4	5	-1
62:jl0381 boyouth boy_62_01	Frequency annoying last 4 weeks					
62:jl0381 youthl ylh0026	Frequency annoying last 4 weeks					
62:jl0382 boyouth boy_62_02	Frequency anxious last 4 weeks					
62:jl0382 youthl ylh0027	Frequency anxious last 4 weeks					
62:jl0383 boyouth boy_62_03	Frequency last 4 weeks					
62:jl0383 youthl ylh0028	Frequency last 4 weeks					
62:jl0384 boyouth boy_62_04	Frequency sad last 4 weeks					
62:jl0384 youthl ylh0029	Frequency sad last 4 weeks					
62:jl1920 boyouth boy_62_05	Affective well-being: Frequency lonely last 4 weeks					
62:jl1920 youthl ylh0074	Affective well-being: Frequency lonely last 4 weeks					

B6 Attitudes and opinions

PL2;quest_when=1

63 The following statements reflect different attitudes towards life and the future. To what extent to you personally agree with the following statements?

Please answer on the following scale, where 1 means “disagree completely”, and 7 means “agree completely”.

	1 disagree completely	2	3	4	5	6	7 agree completely	Can't / don't want to answer
You have to work hard to succeed	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
People can generally be trusted	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
What a person achieves in life is above all a question of fate or luck	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
Nowadays you can't rely on anyone	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
I often have the experience that other people are running my life	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
When you are dealing with strangers, it is better to be cautious and not trust them right away	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1

63:jl0354_v2	boyouth	boy_63_01	Success has to be worked hard for
63:jl0354_v2	youthl	ylh0006_v2	Success has to be worked hard for [2006-2024]
63:jl0361	boyouth	boy_63_02	Trust People
63:jl0361	youthl	ylh0007	Trust People
63:jl0352_v2	boyouth	boy_63_03	What you achieve is a question of luck, fate
63:jl0352_v2	youthl	ylh0004_v2	What you achieve is a question of luck, fate [2006-2024]
63:jl0362	boyouth	boy_63_04	Never rely on anyone again
63:jl0362	youthl	ylh0008	Never rely on anyone again
63:jl0353_v2	boyouth	boy_63_05	Others often determine my life
63:jl0353_v2	youthl	ylh0005_v2	Others often determine my life [2006-2024]
63:jl0363	boyouth	boy_63_06	Distrust strangers
63:jl0363	youthl	ylh0009	Distrust strangers

(PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3)&(PL2;quest_when=1)

64 Do you think a person has to have a partner to be happy in life? Or is it also possible to be happy alone?

You need a partner	1
You can be just as happy without a partner	2
You can be even happier without a partner	3
Undecided / don't know	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

64:jl0329	boyouth	boy_64	Happiness in which way of life?
64:jl0329	youthl	ylh0001	Happiness in which way of life?

(PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3)&(PL2;quest_when=1)

65 Do you think a person has to have children of their own to be happy in life?

You need children to be happy	1
You can be just as happy without children	2
You can be even happier without children	3
Undecided / don't know	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

65:jl0330	boyouth	boy_65	Happiness only with children?
65:jl0330	youthl	ylh0002	Happiness only with children?

(PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3)&(PL4;coreref=1)

66 Generally speaking: How interested are you in politics?

Very interested	1
Moderately interested	2
Not very interested	3
Not at all interested	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

66:jl0388	boyouth	boy_66	Interest in politics
66:jl0388	youthl	ylh0030	Interest in politics

(PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3)&(PL2;quest_when=1)

67 Now we'd like to find out what you are feeling, thinking, and doing on the topic of climate change. To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

Please answer on a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means "strongly disagree" and 7 means "strongly agree".

	1 Strongly disagree	2	3	4	5	6	7 Strongly agree	Can't / don't want to answer
At times I find myself thinking and worrying about what the world will be like in the future because of climate change.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
The threat of climate change is detrimental to my quality of life.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
There are a lot of things I can do to address the problem of climate change.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
No matter what I do, there's not much I can change on the whole anyway.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
I talk to my friends and family about what I personally can do.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
I don't think much about climate change – in my opinion, the problem is overblown.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1

67:jclimate1	boyouth	boy_67_01	[de] Persönliche Zukunftssorgen aufgrund des Klimawandels
67:jclimate1	youthl	ylh0080	Personal concerns about the future due to climate change [2024]
67:jclimate2	boyouth	boy_67_02	[de] Beeinträchtigung der Lebensqualität aufgrund des Klimawandels
67:jclimate2	youthl	ylh0081	Impairment of quality of life due to climate change [2024]
67:jclimate3	boyouth	boy_67_03	[de] Ich kann viel tun um Klimawandels anzugehen
67:jclimate3	youthl	ylh0082	I can do a lot to tackle climate change [2024]
67:jclimate4	boyouth	boy_67_04	[de] Persönliche Änderungen ändern nicht viel an Klimawandel
67:jclimate4	youthl	ylh0083	Personal changes do not significantly impact climate change [2024]
67:jclimate5	boyouth	boy_67_05	[de] Kommunikation mit Umfeld über persönlichen Handlungsspielraum
67:jclimate5	youthl	ylh0084	Communication with the environment about personal scope for action [2024]
67:jclimate6	boyouth	boy_67_06	[de] Problem des Klimawandels wird übertrieben
67:jclimate6	youthl	ylh0085	Problem of climate change is exaggerated [2024]

PL4;coreref=2

68 Do you feel welcome in Germany?

Completely	1
Mostly	2
In some ways	3
Very little	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

68:jl1840 boyouth boy_68 Feel welcome in GER

68:jl1840 youthl ylm0008 Feel welcome in GER

PL4;coreref=2

69 How strongly do you feel connected to your country of origin?

Very strongly	1
Strongly	2
In some ways	3
Very little	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

69:jl1841 boyouth boy_69 Attachment to country of origin

69:jl1841 youthl ylm0009 Attachment to country of origin

(PL2;quest_when=2)&(PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3)&(PL5;dtstaat=2)

70 Do you intend to apply for German citizenship?

Yes, definitely	1
Yes, probably	2
Probably not	3
Definitely not	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

70:jl1500 boyouth boy_70 German citizenship intended

70:jl1500 youthl ylm0007 German citizenship intended

B7 Health

71 The following questions are about your health.**72** How would you describe your current health?

Very good	1
Good	2
Satisfactory	3
Poor	4
Bad	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1
72:jl0218 boyouth boy_72	State of health
72:jl0218 youthl yle0001	State of health

73 How tall are you (body height in cm)?*If you don't know exactly, please estimate.*

[...] cm	80:249
73:jl0219 boyouth boy_73	Height (cm)
73:jl0219 youthl yle0002	Height (cm)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

74 How many kilograms do you currently weigh?*If you don't know exactly, please estimate.*

[...] kg	30:220
74:jl0220 boyouth boy_74	Weight (kg)
74:jl0220 youthl yle0003	Weight (kg)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(PL4;coref=2)&(PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3)

75 How many times in the last two weeks have you felt that the following problems were affecting you?**Lack of interest or pleasure in your activities**

Not at all	1
On some days	2
On more than half of the days	3
(Almost) every day	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1
75:jl1821 boyouth boy_75	Depressiveness: little interest in activities
75:jl1821 youthl yle0004	Depressiveness: little interest in activities

(PL4;coreref=2)&(PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3)

76 How many times in the last two weeks have you felt that the following problems were affecting you?**Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless**

Not at all	1
On some days	2
On more than half of the days	3
(Almost) every day	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

76:jl1822 boyouth boy_76 Depressiveness: low spirits

76:jl1822 youthl yle0005 Depressiveness: low spirits

(PL4;coreref=2)&(PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3)

77 How many times in the last two weeks have you felt that the following problems were affecting you?**Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge**

Not at all	1
On some days	2
On more than half of the days	3
(Almost) every day	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

77:jl1823 boyouth boy_77 Depressiveness: nervousness

77:jl1823 youthl yle0006 Depressiveness: nervousness

(PL4;coreref=2)&(PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3)

78 How many times in the last two weeks have you felt that the following problems were affecting you? Inability to prevent or control your worries

Not at all	1
On some days	2
On more than half of the days	3
(Almost) every day	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

78:jl1824 boyouth boy_78 Depressiveness: loss of control

78:jl1824 youthl yle0007 Depressiveness: loss of control

B8 Professional training and employment

PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3

B8_1 We now have some questions about vocational / occupational training, higher education, and employment.

PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3

79 Have you started or completed any kind of vocational / occupational training or higher education, including training courses or internships outside school?

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

79;jl0177 boyouth boy_79 Job Training, Apprenticeship

79;jl0177 youthl ylg0017 Job Training, Apprenticeship

79;jl0177=1

80 What type of education or vocational training is/was that?

Please select all that apply! Multiple answers possible! [PL4;coreref=2]: Please see list 406.

Basic occupational training year (Berufsgrundbildungsjahr) / occupational preparation year (Berufsvorbereitungsjahr) 1

Occupational integration courses (Berufliche Eingliederungslehrgänge) 1

Apprenticeship (Lehre) 1

Full-time vocational school (Berufsfachschule) or health sector school (Schule des Gesundheitswesens) 1

Internship, traineeship 1

Dual course of study / college of advanced vocational studies (Berufsakademie) 1

Technical college (Fachhochschule) / university studies 1

Can't / don't want to answer 1

80;jl1959 boyouth boy_80_01 Type of training: Basic vocational school year

80;jl1959 youthl ylg0044 Type of training: Basic vocational school year

80;jl1960 boyouth boy_80_02 Type of training: Vocational integration course

80;jl1960 youthl ylg0045 Type of training: Vocational integration course

80;jl1961 boyouth boy_80_03 Type of training: Vocational training/apprenticeship

80;jl1961 youthl ylg0046 Type of training: Vocational training/apprenticeship

80;jl1962 boyouth boy_80_04 Type of training - Vocational school

80;jl1962 youthl ylg0047_v2 Type of training - Vocational school [2021-2024]

80;jl1963 boyouth boy_80_05 Type of training: Internship/volunteering

80;jl1963 youthl ylg0048_v2 Type of training: Internship/volunteering [2019-2024]

80;jl1965 boyouth boy_80_06 Type of training: University of Applied Sciences/University

80;jl1965 youthl ylg0050 Type of training: University of Applied Sciences/University

80;jl1964 boyouth boy_80_07 Type of training: Dual study programme/vocational academy

80;jl1964 youthl ylg0049 Type of training: Dual study programme/vocational academy

PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3

81 Do you intend to complete vocational / occupational training or attain a university degree in the future?

Yes, definitely	2
Yes, maybe	1
No	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

81;jl0188 boyouth boy_81 Future Apprenticeship, Degree

81;jl0188 youthl ylg0018 Future Apprenticeship, Degree

81;jl0188=1:2

82 Which of the following vocational qualifications or degrees do you plan to attain?*Please select all that apply! [PL4;coreref=2]: Please see list 407.*

Vocational training / apprenticeship	1
Full-time vocational school or health sector school	1
Higher level trade / technical school	1
Civil servant education	1
Accredited career training academy	1
University of applied science	1
University	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

82;jl0189 boyouth boy_82_01 Completed Apprenticeship

82;jl0189 youthl ylg0019 Completed Apprenticeship

82;jl0190 boyouth boy_82_02 Full-Time Vocation School

82;jl0190 youthl ylg0020 Full-Time Vocation School

82;jl0191 boyouth boy_82_03 Higher Level Trade And Technical School

82;jl0191 youthl ylg0021 Higher Level Trade And Technical School

82;jl0192 boyouth boy_82_04 Civil Servant Training

82;jl0192 youthl ylg0022 Civil Servant Training

82;jl0193 boyouth boy_82_05 Accredited Career Training Academy

82;jl0193 youthl ylg0023 Accredited Career Training Academy

82;jl0194 boyouth boy_82_06 University of Applied Sciences

82;jl0194 youthl ylg0024 University of Applied Sciences

82;jl0195 boyouth boy_82_07 University

82;jl0195 youthl ylg0025 University

81;jl0188=1:2

83 How well informed would you say you currently are about the career you are pursuing?

Very well informed	1
Well informed	2
Not very well informed	3
Poorly informed	4
I haven't made a career choice yet	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

83;jl0201_v2 boyouth boy_83 How well informed are you for your chosen profession?

83;jl0201_v2 youthl ylb0001 How well informed are you for your chosen profession?

PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3

84 To what extent do you agree with the following statements regarding your career choice?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't / don't want to answer
My parents suggestions play a major role in my career choice	1	2	3	4	-1
I'm not interested in finding the one perfect career; my goal is to take things as they come	1	2	3	4	-1
I have spent a lot of time looking at different career options before coming to a decision	1	2	3	4	-1
I am still trying to find out what my abilities are and what career is right for me	1	2	3	4	-1

- 84:jl0202 boyouth boy_84_01 Career choice: Parents' suggestions are important
- 84:jl0202 youthl ylb0002 Career choice: Parents' suggestions are important
- 84:jl0203 boyouth boy_84_02 Career choice: no specific profession in mind
- 84:jl0203 youthl ylb0003 Career choice: no specific profession in mind
- 84:jl0204 boyouth boy_84_03 Career choice: with various opportunities
- 84:jl0204 youthl ylb0004 Career choice: with various opportunities
- 84:jl0205 boyouth boy_84_04 Career choice: still finding out skills
- 84:jl0205 youthl ylb0005 Career choice: still finding out skills

PL1;code_jugendalter=2

85 Different things may be important to people in choosing a career. Please state how important each of the following is to you – very important, important, less important, not at all important. How important for your career choice is ...

	Very important	Important	Less important	Not important at all	Can't / don't want to answer
... a secure job?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a high income?	1	2	3	4	-1
... good chances of promotion?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a respected, recognized career?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a job that leaves a lot of free time?	1	2	3	4	-1
... interesting work?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a job that allows you to work independently?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a job that provides a lot of contact with other people?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a job that's important for society?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a job with safe and healthy working conditions?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a job that leaves enough time for family responsibilities?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a job where you can help others?	1	2	3	4	-1
85:jl0206 boyouth boy_85_01					
85:jl0206 youthl ylb0006					
85:jl0207 boyouth boy_85_02					
85:jl0207 youthl ylb0007					
85:jl0208 boyouth boy_85_03					
85:jl0208 youthl ylb0008					
85:jl0209 boyouth boy_85_04					
85:jl0209 youthl ylb0009					
85:jl0210 boyouth boy_85_05					
85:jl0210 youthl ylb0010					
85:jl0211 boyouth boy_85_06					
85:jl0211 youthl ylb0011					
85:jl0212 boyouth boy_85_07					
85:jl0212 youthl ylb0012					
85:jl0213 boyouth boy_85_08					
85:jl0213 youthl ylb0013					
85:jl0214 boyouth boy_85_09					
85:jl0214 youthl ylb0014					
85:jl0215 boyouth boy_85_10					
85:jl0215 youthl ylb0015					
85:jl0216 boyouth boy_85_11					
85:jl0216 youthl ylb0016					
85:jl0217 boyouth boy_85_12					
85:jl0217 youthl ylb0017					

PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3

86 Have you done any paid work during the last seven days, even if it was only for an hour or for a few hours?

Please answer "yes" if you would normally have worked in the last seven days but have been temporarily absent due to vacation, illness, bad weather, or other reasons.

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

86:jl0385 boyouth boy_86 Paid work performed (this week)

86:jl0385 youthl ylc0009 Paid work performed (this week)

PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3

87 Have you actively looked for a job (paid work of any kind) within the last four weeks?

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

87:jl0386 boyouth boy_87 Actively looking for a job (this month)

87:jl0386 youthl ylb0018 Actively looking for a job (this month)

PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3

88 Are you officially registered unemployed at the Employment Office (Arbeitsamt)?

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

88:jl0387 boyouth boy_88 Registered unemployed

88:jl0387 youthl ylb0019 Registered unemployed

PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3

89 Are you already earning your own money through work, temporary jobs, or paid vocational training?

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

89:jl0013 boyouth boy_89 Own earnings

89:jl0013 youthl ylc0001 Own earnings

89:jl0013=1

90 What did you earn from your work last month? Please state both gross income, which means income before deduction of taxes and social security, and net income, which means income after deduction of taxes, social security, and unemployment and health insurance.

If you received any bonuses or additional payments in the last month, for example, vacation pay or back pay, please do not include them. But please do include overtime pay.

I earned (gross): ... euros 0:999999

90:jl0535 boyouth boy_90_01 Gross earnings last month

90:jl0535 youthl ylc0010 Gross earnings last month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

I earned (net): ... euros 0:999999

90:jl0536 boyouth boy_90_02 Net earnings last month

90:jl0536 youthl ylc0011 Net earnings last month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(90:jl0536)>(90:jl0535)

90_1 The net amount is larger than the gross amount. Please recheck your answers.

89:jl0013=1

91 Do you earn the money ...

... as a trainee or intern 2

... as a regular full-time employee 3

... as a part-time employee 1

Can't / don't want to answer -1

91:jl0014 boyouth boy_91 Type of earnings

91:jl0014 youthl ylc0002 Type of earnings

B9 Learning environment

92 The following questions are about things you have at home.

93 At your home, do you have...

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
... a desk to yourself where you can do homework or study?	1	2	-1
... a room to yourself?	1	2	-1
... books that belong to you alone (aside from your school books)?	1	2	-1

93:jl1728 boyouth boy_93_01 Presence of desk at home

93:jl1728 youthl ylf0001 Presence of desk at home

93:jl1731 boyouth boy_93_02 Presence of own room

93:jl1731 youthl ylf0002 Presence of own room

93:jl1732 boyouth boy_93_03 Presence of books

93:jl1732 youthl ylf0003 Presence of books

(PL4;coreref=1)&(PL2;quest_when=1)

94 Do you have the following devices available to you at home? If so, also state whether you have these devices to yourself or whether you share them with other family members.

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Tablet	1	2	-1
Computer / Laptop	1	2	-1
(Game) Console	1	2	-1
Smartphone	1	2	-1
Another mobile phone	1	2	-1
94:jl1883_v2 boyouth boy_94_01	Can be used at home: Tablet		
94:jl1883_v2 youthl ylf0004_v1	Can be used at home: Tablet [2014-2021, 2023,2024]		
94:jl1884_v2 boyouth boy_94_02	Can be used at home: Computer / Laptop		
94:jl1884_v2 youthl ylf0006_v1	Can be used at home: Computer / Laptop [2014-2021,2023, 2024]		
94:jl1885_v2 boyouth boy_94_03	Can be used at home: (Games) console		
94:jl1885_v2 youthl ylf0008_v1	Can be used at home: (Games) console [2014-2021,2023, 2024]		
94:jl1886_v2 boyouth boy_94_04	Can be used at home: Smartphone		
94:jl1886_v2 youthl ylf0010_v1	Can be used at home: Smartphone [2014-2021,2023, 2024]		
94:jl1887_v2 boyouth boy_94_05	Can be used at home: Another mobile phone		
94:jl1887_v2 youthl ylf0012_v1	Can be used at home: Another mobile phone [2014-2021,2023, 2024]		

	Just used by me	Shared with others	Can't / don't want to answer
[Tablet]	1	2	-1
[Computer / Laptop]	1	2	-1
[(Game) Console]	1	2	-1
[Smartphone]	1	2	-1
[Another mobile phone]	1	2	-1
94:jl1883_v3 boyouth boy_94_06	Can be used at home as: Tablet		94:jl1883_v2=1
94:jl1883_v3 youthl ylf0005	Can be used at home as: Tablet		94:jl1883_v2=1
94:jl1884_v3 boyouth boy_94_07	Can be used at home as: Computer / Laptop		94:jl1884_v2=1
94:jl1884_v3 youthl ylf0007	Can be used at home as: Computer / Laptop		94:jl1884_v2=1
94:jl1885_v3 boyouth boy_94_08	Can be used at home as: (Games) console		94:jl1885_v2=1
94:jl1885_v3 youthl ylf0009	Can be used at home as: (Games) console		94:jl1885_v2=1
94:jl1886_v3 boyouth boy_94_09	Can be used at home as: Smartphone		94:jl1886_v2=1
94:jl1886_v3 youthl ylf0011	Can be used at home as: Smartphone		94:jl1886_v2=1
94:jl1887_v3 boyouth boy_94_10	Can be used at home as: Another mobile phone		94:jl1887_v2=1
94:jl1887_v3 youthl ylf0013	Can be used at home as: Another mobile phone		94:jl1887_v2=1

95 Does everyone who lives here in the household speak with you in German only, or do they also speak with you in another language?

Always German	1
Sometimes another language besides German	2
Always another language	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

95:language boyouth boy_95 Colloquial language of the child

95:language youthl yl0016 Colloquial language of the child

96 In conclusion, we would like to ask you how satisfied you are with your life in general. How satisfied are you with your life, all things considered?

Please answer on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means "Completely dissatisfied" and 10 means "Completely satisfied". [PL4;coreref=2]: Please see list 409.

0 Completely dissatisfied	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 Completely satisfied	10
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

96:jl0392 boyouth boy_96 Satisfaction With Life at Present

96:jl0392 youthl ylh0079 Satisfaction With Life at Present

(PL1;code_jugendalter=1)&(PL4;coreref=1)&(mode=CASI,CAPI)

Platzhalter Placeholder for Denksport Jugend (DJ) cognitive tests for young people