

1690²⁰²⁶

SOEP Survey Papers
Series A – Survey Instruments (Erhebungsinstrumente)

SOEP-Core – 2025: Youth (12-17-year-olds, with Reference to Variables)

SOEP Group

Running since 1984, the German Socio-Economic Panel (SOEP) is a wide-ranging representative longitudinal study of private households, located at the German Institute for Economic Research, DIW Berlin.

The aim of the SOEP Survey Papers Series is to thoroughly document the survey's data collection and data processing. The SOEP Survey Papers is comprised of the following series:

Series A – Survey Instruments (Erhebungsinstrumente)
Series B – Survey Reports (Methodenberichte)
Series C – Data Documentation (Datendokumentationen)
Series D – Variable Descriptions and Coding
Series E – SOEPmonitors
Series F – SOEP Newsletters
Series G – General Issues and Teaching Materials

The SOEP Survey Papers are available at <http://www.diw.de/soepsurveyspapers>

Editors:

Dr. Jan Goebel, DIW Berlin
Dr. Christian Hunkler, DIW Berlin
Prof. Dr. Philipp Lersch, DIW Berlin and Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin
Dr. Levent Neyse, DIW Berlin and Berlin Social Science Center (WZB)
Prof. Dr. Carsten Schröder, DIW Berlin and Freie Universität Berlin
Prof. Dr. Sabine Zinn, DIW Berlin and Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin

Please cite this paper as follows:

SOEP Group, 2026. SOEP-Core – 2025: Youth (12-17-year-olds, with Reference to Variables). SOEP Survey Papers 1690: Series A – Survey Instruments (Erhebungsinstrumente). Berlin: DIW Berlin/SOEP

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License.
© 2026 by SOEP

ISSN: 2193-5580 (online)

DIW Berlin
German Socio-Economic Panel (SOEP)
Anton-Wilhelm-Amo-Straße 58
10117 Berlin
Germany

soeppapers@diw.de

SOEP-Core – 2025: Youth (12-17-year-olds, with Reference to Variables)

SOEP Group

2026

The variable names mentioned in this document belong to a collection of datasets, which is released with doi:10.5684/soep.core.v42o.

Contents

B1 Country of Origin	8
B2 Language	11
B3 School	17
B4 Leisure time and networks	32
B5 Personality, attitudes and opinions	40
B6 Health	52
B7 Professional training and employment	54
B8 Learning environment	61

Reading Aid

This representation of the questionnaire contains the same information as the portal paneldata.org.

The diagram illustrates the structure of a questionnaire entry. It shows two questions, Q72 and Q73, with their respective text, instructions, and answer options. Labels on the left point to specific parts of the entry:

- question number:** Points to the question number (Q72, Q73).
- question text:** Points to the main text of the question.
- interviewer instruction:** Points to the instruction text (e.g., "This refers to Germany...").
- answer options:** Points to the list of possible answers (Yes, No, No answer).
- in blue: identifier for filter:** Points to the identifier (Q72:lsta1).
- in blue: filter with condition:** Points to the filter condition (Q72:lsta1=2).
- grey bar: open or numeric answer:** Points to the grey bar representing the answer.

On the right, a legend explains the green text:

- in green:** dataset name, variable name, variable label.

The diagram shows the following content for Q72:

Q72 Now we would like to know something about you personally. Were you born in Germany?
This refers to Germany or the Federal Republic of Germany or the German Democratic Republic in the national borders at the time of your birth.

Yes 1
 No 2
 No answer -1

Q72:lsta1 bio I0013 born in Germany

Q72:lsta1=2

Q73 What country were you born in?
Please enter the current name!

Q73:lsta2 bio I0016 Country Of Birth

Here, in addition to the *question number*, *question text*, *interviewer instructions*, and *answer options*, you find printed in green the *file name* and the *variable name* with the *variable label*, which contains information from the question. If you see rows of green lines below the answer option, the questionnaire defines several variables or information is stored in more than one dataset.

The *routing by filters* is depicted in blue.

Each variable is preceded by an identifier, which usually contains the question number and which is used when the variable is used in filters in subsequent questions. Such filters are usually placed as input filters (gatekeepers) at the beginning of a question. An identifier that is referred to in the input filter of a subsequent question is marked yellow as an example.

This reading aid does not cover a few exceptional cases: If the filter (as gatekeeper) only affects one of several variables for a question, the filter is printed in blue behind the variable. There you will also find a "go to" command in the form 2 @ Q73. Here, the questionnaire skips to question 73 if answer 2 was given.

Phrases that are not already translated in English are displayed in German and preceded by [de].

PL_year Survey year=2025

[PL_year]

PL_year:currentyear bpyouth bpy_PL_year [de] Preload Erhebungsjahr

PL1 Year of birth

[PL_year-17] 1

[PL_year-16] 2

[PL_year-15] 3

[PL_year-14] 4

[PL_year-13] 5

[PL_year-12] 6

PL1:code_jugendalter bpyouth bpy_PL1 [de] Preload: Alter des Jugendlichen

PL2 When are questions asked?

Questions asked in even years (starting in 2024) 1

Questions asked in odd years (starting in 2023) 2

PL2:quest_when bpyouth bpy_PL2 [de] Preload: Fragen werden in (un)geraden Jahren gestellt

PL3 Questions are only for the following sub-studies

Core 1

REF 2

PL3:coreref bpyouth bpy_PL3 [de] Preload: CORE/REF

PL4 Respondent's Citizenship

Afghan	4
Egyptian	818
Albanian	8
Algerian	12
American	840
Andorran	20
Angolan	24
Antiguan	28
Equatorial Guinean	226
Argentinian	32
Armenian	51
Azerbaijani	31
Ethiopian	231
Australian	36
Bahamian	44
(169 rows omitted)	...
Ukrainian	804
Hungarian	348
Uruguayan	858
Uzbek	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican	336
Venezuelan	862
Vietnamese	704
Vincentian	670
from Saint Kitts and Nevis	659
from East Timor	626
from Trinidad and Tobago	780
Belarusian	112
Central African	140
Cypriot	196

PL4:staatsang bpyouth bpy_PL4 [de] Preload: Staatsangehörigkeit aus HH-Matrix

PL5 mode

CAP1	1
CAT1	2
CAWI	4
CASI	5

PL5:qmethod bpyouth bpy_PL5 [de] Preload Mode

PL6 Country of birth of

Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
(221 rows omitted)	...
Uzbekistan	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican City	336
Venezuela	862
United Arab Emirates	784
United States of America	840
United Kingdom	826
Vietnam	704
Wallis and Futuna	876
Christmas Island	162
Belarus	112
Western Sahara	732
Central African Republic	140
Cyprus	196
No answer	-1

PL6:prev_gebland bpyouth bpy_PL6 [de] Preload Geburtsland

PL7 [Year] When did you leave the country where you were born?

2005:[PL_year]

PL7:prev_jl1494 bpyouth bpy_PL7 [de] Preload Jahr Geburtsland verlassen

PL8 [Year] When did arrived in Germany?

2011:[PL_year]

PL8:prev_arrivey bpyouth bpy_PL8 [de] Preload Jahr Ankunft Deutschland

PL9 With whom did come to Germany?

With both parents	1
With my father	2
With my mother	3
Alone or with other people	4
No answer	-1

PL9:prev_imcom bpyouth bpy_PL9 [de] Preload Person mit der Kind nach Deutschland kam

PL10 Can you imagine staying in Germany forever?

Yes	1
No	2
No answer	-1

PL10:prev_jl1496 bpyouth bpy_PL10 [de] Preload Präferenz in Deutschland zu bleiben

PL11 How well could you speak German before you came to Germany?

Extremely well	1
Very well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
No answer	-1

PL11:prev_jl0442 bpyouth bpy_PL11 [de] Preload Sprachfähigkeiten Deutsch

PL12 What country did you first attend school in?

In Germany	1
In your country of origin	2
In another country	3
No answer	-1

PL12:prev_jl1557 bpyouth bpy_PL12 [de] Preload Einschulungsland

PL13 [Year] When did you first go to school in Germany?

2005:[PL_year]

PL13:prev_jl1624 bpyouth bpy_PL13 [de] Preload Jahr in Deutschland zur Schule

PL14 Have you already graduated from a general secondary school?

Yes 1

No 2

No answer -1

PL14:prev_jl1973 bpyouth bpy_PL14 [de] Preload Schulabschluss

B1 Country of Origin

(PL6;prev_gebland!=276)&((PL7;prev_jl1494=1)|(PL8;prev_arrivey=1)|(PL9;prev_imcom=1)|(PL10;prev_jl1496=1))

B1_Intro First of all, we have a few questions about you.

PL6;prev_gebland=-1

1 In what country were you born?

Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
(220 rows omitted)	...
Uruguay	858
Uzbekistan	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican City	336
Venezuela	862
United Arab Emirates	784
United States of America	840
United Kingdom	826
Vietnam	704
Wallis and Futuna	876
Christmas Island	162
Belarus	112
Western Sahara	732
Central African Republic	140
Cyprus	196
1:jl0238_v2 bnyouth bny_02	Country of Birth
1:jl0238_v2 boyouth boy_02	Country of Birth
1:jl0238_v2 bpyouth bpy_01	Country of Birth
1:jl0238_v2 youthl yla0001_h	Country of Birth [harmonised]
1:jl0238_v2 youthl yla0001_v2	Country of Birth [2021-2025]

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(PL6;prev_gebland!=276)&(1;jl0238_v2!=276)&(PL7;prev_jl1494=1)

2 When did you leave the country where you were born?

If you don't know exactly, please estimate.

Month 1:12

2:jl1493	bnyouth	bny_03_01	Left Country of Birth When, Month
2:jl1493	boyouth	boy_03_01	Left Country of Birth When, Month
2:jl1493	bpyouth	bpy_02_01	Left Country of Birth When, Month
2:jl1493	youthl	ylm0002	Left Country of Birth When, Month

Can't / don't want to answer -1

Year [PL1;code_jugendalter]:[PL_year]

2:jl1494	bnyouth	bny_03_02	Left Country of Birth When, Year
2:jl1494	boyouth	boy_03_02	Left Country of Birth When, Year
2:jl1494	bpyouth	bpy_02_02	Left Country of Birth When, Year
2:jl1494	youthl	ylm0003	Left Country of Birth When, Year

Can't / don't want to answer -1

(PL6;prev_gebland!=276)&(1;jl0238_v2!=276)&(PL8;prev_arrivey=1)

3 When did you arrive in Germany?

Month 1:12

3:jl1495	boyouth	boy_04_01	Arrived in Germany, Month
3:jl1495	bpyouth	bpy_03_01	Arrived in Germany, Month
3:jl1495	youthl	ylm0004	Arrived in Germany, Month

Can't / don't want to answer -1

Year [PL1;code_jugendalter]:[PL_year]

3:jl1879	bnyouth	bny_04	Arrived in Germany: Year
3:jl1879	boyouth	boy_04_02	Arrived in Germany: Year
3:jl1879	bpyouth	bpy_03_02	Arrived in Germany: Year
3:jl1879	youthl	ylm0010	Arrived in Germany: Year

Can't / don't want to answer -1

(PL6;prev_gebland!=276)&(1;jl0238_v2!=276)&(PL9;prev_imcom=1)

4 Who did you come to Germany with?

With both parents 1

With my father 2

With my mother 3

Alone or with other people 4

Can't / don't want to answer -1

4:jl1492	bnyouth	bny_05	Came to Germany with Whom
4:jl1492	boyouth	boy_05	Came to Germany with Whom
4:jl1492	bpyouth	bpy_04	Came to Germany with Whom
4:jl1492	youthl	ylm0001	Came to Germany with Whom

(PL6;prev_gebland!=276)&(1;jl0238_v2!=276)&(PL10;prev_jl1496=1)

5 Can you imagine staying in Germany forever?

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

5:jl1496 bnyouth bny_06 Can Imagine To Stay In Germany

5:jl1496 boyouth boy_06 Can Imagine To Stay In Germany

5:jl1496 bpyouth bpy_05 Can Imagine To Stay In Germany

5:jl1496 youthl ylm0005 Can Imagine To Stay In Germany

5:jl1496=2

6 How long do you want to stay in Germany?

For one more year at most 1

For a few more years 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

6:jl1497 bnyouth bny_07 How Long Stay in Germany

6:jl1497 boyouth boy_07 How Long Stay in Germany

6:jl1497 bpyouth bpy_06 How Long Stay in Germany

6:jl1497 youthl ylm0006 How Long Stay in Germany

B2 Language

((PL6;prev_gebland!=276)&(1;jl0238_v2!=276)&((PL2;quest_when=2)((PL11;prev_jl0442=1))))(PL1;code_jugendalter=6)

B2_Intro Now, we have a few questions about your language skills.

(PL6;prev_gebland!=276)&(1;jl0238_v2!=276)&(PL11;prev_jl0442=1)

7 How well could you speak German before you came to Germany?

Extremely well 1

Very well 2

Okay 3

Not very well 4

Not at all 5

Can't / don't want to answer -1

7:jl0442 bnyouth bny_09 before migration: oral ability german

7:jl0442 boyouth boy_09 before migration: oral ability german

7:jl0442 bpyouth bpy_07 before migration: oral ability german

7:jl0442 youthl ylm0011 before migration: oral ability german

(PL6;prev_gebland!=276)&(1;jl0238_v2!=276)&(PL2;quest_when=2)

8 How well can you speak German now?

Extremely well	1
Very well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

8:jl1889 bnyouth bny_10 German language skills: Speaking

8:jl1889 boyouth boy_10 German language skills: Speaking

8:jl1889 bpyouth bpy_08 German language skills: Speaking

8:jl1889 youthl yl0013 German language skills: Speaking

(PL6;prev_gebland!=276)&(1;jl0238_v2!=276)&(PL2;quest_when=2)

9 How well can you write in German now?

Extremely well	1
Very well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

9:jl1890 bnyouth bny_11 German language skills: Writing

9:jl1890 boyouth boy_11 German language skills: Writing

9:jl1890 bpyouth bpy_09 German language skills: Writing

9:jl1890 youthl yl0014 German language skills: Writing

(PL6;prev_gebland!=276)&(1;jl0238_v2!=276)&(PL2;quest_when=2)

10 How well can you read in German now?

Extremely well	1
Very well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

10:jl1891 bnyouth bny_12 German language skills: Reading

10:jl1891 boyouth boy_12 German language skills: Reading

10:jl1891 bpyouth bpy_10 German language skills: Reading

10:jl1891 youthl yl0015 German language skills: Reading

PL1;code_jugendalter=6

11 What language(s) do you speak aside from German?*Please enter up to three languages. Enter the best first, then the second and third best if applicable.*

Best:

Albanian	1
Arabic	2
Aramaic	3
Armenian	4
Bengali	5
Bosnian	6
Dari	7
English	8
Farsi	9
French	10
Fula	11
Georgian	12
Hausa	13
Hindi	14
Igbo	15
(8 rows omitted)	...
Romanian	24
Russian	25
Saraiki	26
Serbian	27
Somali	28
Tamazight	29
Tamil	30
Tigrinya	31
Turkish	32
Ukrainian	33
Urdu	34
Wolof	35
Yoruba	36
Other language	37
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

11:lgbest1 boyouth boy_13_01 [de] Beste Sprachfaehigkeit ausser Deutsch

11:lgbest1 bpyouth bpy_11_01 Best language skills other than German

11:lgbest1 youthl yl0017 Best language skills other than German [2024-2025]

[Other language] please specify:

11:lgbest1o bpyouth bpy_11_02 [de] Beste Sprachfaehigkeit ausser Deutsch: Name 11:lgbest1=37
dieser anderen Sprache

No other language 1

11:lgbest1no	boyouth	boy_13_03	[de] Beste Sprachfaehigkeit ausser Deutsch: Keine weitere Sprache
11:lgbest1no	bpyouth	bpy_11_03	Best language skills other than German: No other languages
11:lgbest1no	youthl	yl0018	Best language skills other than German: No other languages [2024-2025]

Second-best:

Albanian	1
Arabic	2
Aramaic	3
Armenian	4
Bengali	5
Bosnian	6
Dari	7
English	8
Farsi	9
French	10
Fula	11
Georgian	12
Hausa	13
Hindi	14
Igbo	15
(8 rows omitted)	...
Romanian	24
Russian	25
Saraiki	26
Serbian	27
Somali	28
Tamazight	29
Tamil	30
Tigrinya	31
Turkish	32
Ukrainian	33
Urdu	34
Wolof	35
Yoruba	36
Other language	37
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

11:lgsecond1	boyouth	boy_13_04	[de] Zweitbeste Sprachfaehigkeit ausser Deutsch	11:lgbest1=1:37
11:lgsecond1	bpyouth	bpy_11_04	Second best language skills other than German	11:lgbest1=1:37
11:lgsecond1	youthl	yl0020	Second best language skills other than German [2024-2025]	11:lgbest1=1:37

[Other language] please specify:

11:lgsecond1o	bpyouth	bpy_11_05	[de] Zweitbeste Sprachfaehigkeit ausser Deutsch: Name dieser anderen Sprache	11:lgsecond1=37
---------------	---------	-----------	--	-----------------

No other language 1

11:lgsecond1no	boyouth	boy_13_06	[de] Zweitbeste Sprachfaehigkeit ausser Deutsch: Keine weitere Sprache
11:lgsecond1no	bpyouth	bpy_11_06	Second best language skills other than German: No other language
11:lgsecond1no	youthl	yl0021	Second best language skills other than German: No other language [2024-2025]

Third-best:

Albanian	1
Arabic	2
Aramaic	3
Armenian	4
Bengali	5
Bosnian	6
Dari	7
English	8
Farsi	9
French	10
Fula	11
Georgian	12
Hausa	13
Hindi	14
Igbo	15
(8 rows omitted)	...
Romanian	24
Russian	25
Saraiki	26
Serbian	27
Somali	28
Tamazight	29
Tamil	30
Tigrinya	31
Turkish	32
Ukrainian	33
Urdu	34
Wolof	35
Yoruba	36
Other language	37
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

11:lgthird1	boyouth	boy_13_07	[de] Drittbeste Sprachfaehigkeit ausser Deutsch	11:lgsecond1=1:37
11:lgthird1	bpyouth	bpy_11_07	Third best language skills other than German	11:lgsecond1=1:37
11:lgthird1	youthl	yl0023	Third best language skills other than German [2024-2025]	11:lgsecond1=1:37

[Other language] please specify:

11:lgthird1o bpyouth bpy_11_08 [de] Drittbeste Sprachfaehigkeit ausser Deutsch: Name dieser anderen Sprache 11:lgthird1=37

No other language 1

11:lgthird1no boyouth boy_13_09 [de] Drittbeste Sprachfaehigkeit ausser Deutsch: Keine weitere Sprache

11:lgthird1no bpyouth bpy_11_09 Third best language skills other than German: No other language

11:lgthird1no youthl yl0024 Third best language skills other than German: No other language [2024-2025]

PL1;code_jugendalter=6

12 How well can you speak this language(s)?

			Extremely well	Very well	Okay	Not very well	Not at all	Can't / don't want to answer
Best:			1	2	3	4	5	-1
Second-best:			1	2	3	4	5	-1
Third-best:			1	2	3	4	5	-1
12:lgbest2	boyouth	boy_13_1_01						11:lgbest1=1:37
								[de] Bester Sprachf. ausser Deu.: Wie gut kann Kind diese Sprache sprechen
12:lgbest2	bpyouth	bpy_12_01						11:lgbest1=1:37
								Best language skills other than German: How well can the child speak this language
12:lgbest2	youthl	yl0019						11:lgbest1=1:37
								Best language skills other than German: How well can the child speak this language [2024-2025]
12:lgsecond2	boyouth	boy_13_1_02						11:lgsecond1=1:37
								[de] Zweitbeste Sprachf. ausser Deu.: Wie gut kann Kind diese Sprache sprechen
12:lgsecond2	bpyouth	bpy_12_02						11:lgsecond1=1:37
								Second best language skills other than German: How well can the child speak this language
12:lgsecond2	youthl	yl0022						11:lgsecond1=1:37
								Second best language skills other than German: How well can the child speak this language [2024-2025]
12:lgthird2	boyouth	boy_13_1_03						11:lgthird1=1:37
								[de] Drittbeste Sprachf. ausser Deu.: Wie gut kann Kind diese Sprache sprechen
12:lgthird2	bpyouth	bpy_12_03						11:lgthird1=1:37
								Third best language skills other than German: How well can the child speak this language
12:lgthird2	youthl	yl0025						11:lgthird1=1:37
								Third best language skills other than German: How well can the child speak this language [2024-2025]

11;lgbest1=1:37

13 Does everyone who lives here in the household speak with you in German only, or do they also speak with you in another language?

Always German	1
Sometimes another language besides German	2
Always another language	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

13:language bnyouth bny_95 Colloquial language of the child
 13:language boyouth boy_95 Colloquial language of the child
 13:language bpyouth bpy_13 Colloquial language of the child
 13:language youthl ylg0016 Colloquial language of the child

B3 School

B3_Intro The following section is about your schooling.

(PL6;prev_gebland!=276)&(1;jl0238_v2!=276)&(PL12;prev_jl1557=1)

14 What country did you first attend school in?

In Germany	1
In your country of origin	2
In another country	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

14:jl1557 bnyouth bny_15 School Enrollment, Country
 14:jl1557 boyouth boy_15 School Enrollment, Country
 14:jl1557 bpyouth bpy_14 School Enrollment, Country
 14:jl1557 youthl ylg0028 School Enrollment, Country

14:jl1557=3

15 What other country was that?

Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
(220 rows omitted)	...
Uruguay	858
Uzbekistan	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican City	336
Venezuela	862
United Arab Emirates	784
United States of America	840
United Kingdom	826
Vietnam	704
Wallis and Futuna	876
Christmas Island	162
Belarus	112
Western Sahara	732
Central African Republic	140
Cyprus	196

15:jl1558_v2	bnyouth	bny_16	School Enrollment, Country Code
15:jl1558_v2	boyouth	boy_16	School Enrollment, Country Code
15:jl1558_v2	bpyouth	bpy_15	School Enrollment, Country Code
15:jl1558_v2	youthl	ylg0029_h	School Enrollment, Country Code [harmonised]
15:jl1558_v2	youthl	ylg0029_v2	School Enrollment, Country Code [2021-2025]

Can't / don't want to answer -1

(PL6;prev_gebland!=276)&(1;jl0238_v2!=276)&(PL13;prev_jl1624=-1)

16 When did you first go to school in Germany?

Month 1:12

16:jl1623	boyouth	boy_17_01	Since When in School in Germany, Month
16:jl1623	bpyouth	bpy_16_01	Since When in School in Germany, Month
16:jl1623	youthl	ylg0030	Since When in School in Germany, Month

Can't / don't want to answer -1

Year [PL1;code_jugendalter]:[PL_year]

16:jl1624	boyouth	boy_17_02	Since When in School in Germany, Year
16:jl1624	bpyouth	bpy_16_02	Since When in School in Germany, Year
16:jl1624	youthl	ylg0031	Since When in School in Germany, Year

Can't / don't want to answer -1

I've never attended school in Germany 1

16:jl1625	bnyouth	bny_17	Have not been to school in germany
16:jl1625	boyouth	boy_17_03	Have not been to school in germany
16:jl1625	bpyouth	bpy_16_03	Have not been to school in germany
16:jl1625	youthl	ylg0032	Have not been to school in germany

16:jl1624=[PL1;code_jugendalter]:[PL_year]

17 What grade level did you start in Germany?

Grade 1 1

Grade 2 2

Grade 3 3

Grade 4 4

Grade 5 5

Grade 6 6

Grade 7 7

Grade 8 8

Grade 9 9

Grade 10 10

Grade 11 11

Grade 12 12

Grade 13 13

Can't / don't want to answer -1

17:jl1633	bnyouth	bny_18	First Grade Level in Germany after Migration
17:jl1633	boyouth	boy_18	First Grade Level in Germany after Migration
17:jl1633	bpyouth	bpy_17	First Grade Level in Germany after Migration
17:jl1633	youthl	ylg0033	First Grade Level in Germany after Migration

18 Are you still attending school?

Don't attend school anymore	1
Don't attend school yet	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

18:jl0125_v4 bpyouth bpy_18_01 School attendance at the moment
 18:jl0125_v4 youthl ylg0004_v2 School attendance at the moment [2025]

Elementary school (Grundschule) including special needs school (Förderschule)	1
Lower secondary school (Hauptschule, Mittelschule)	2
Intermediate secondary school (Realschule)	3
Upper secondary school (Gymnasium)	4
Comprehensive school (Gesamtschule)	5
Vocational school (Berufsschule)	6
Another kind of school	7

18:jl0125_v5 boyouth boy_19_02 Current school form
 18:jl0125_v5 bpyouth bpy_18_02 Current school form
 18:jl0125_v5 youthl ylg0005_h Current school form [harmonised]
 18:jl0125_v5 youthl ylg0005_v1 Current school form [2023-2025]

18:jl0125_v5=1:5,7

19 What grade are you in?

Grade 1	1
Grade 2	2
Grade 3	3
Grade 4	4
Grade 5	5
Grade 6	6
Grade 7	7
Grade 8	8
Grade 9	9
Grade 10	10
Grade 11	11
Grade 12	12
Grade 13	13
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

19:jl0434 bnyouth bny_20 Class
 19:jl0434 boyouth boy_20 Class
 19:jl0434 bpyouth bpy_19 Class
 19:jl0434 youthl ylg0026 Class

18;jl0125_v5=1:7

20 How many students are there in your class?*If there are courses instead of classes in your year, please consider an average course size.*

Total students 1:99

20;jl1648	bnyouth	bny_21	Number of pupils in school class
20;jl1648	boyouth	boy_21	Number of pupils in school class
20;jl1648	bpyouth	bpy_20	Number of pupils in school class
20;jl1648	youthl	ylg0034	Number of pupils in school class

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(18;jl0125_v4=1,-1)|(18;jl0125_v5=1:7)

21 [18;jl0125_v4=1,-1] If you think back to the last grade of school you attended: How many of your fellow students or their parents were not from Germany? [18;jl0125_v5=1:7] If you think about the grade of school you are currently attending: How many of your fellow students or their parents are not from Germany?

All	1
Most	2
Approximately half	3
Approximately one-fourth	4
Fewer than one-fourth	5
None	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

21;jl0176_v3	bnyouth	bny_22	Percentage of foreign pupils
21;jl0176_v3	boyouth	boy_22	Percentage of foreign pupils
21;jl0176_v3	bpyouth	bpy_21	Percentage of foreign pupils
21;jl0176_v3	youthl	ylg0016_h	Number Of Foreign Students [harmonised]
21;jl0176_v3	youthl	ylg0016_v2	Percentage of foreign pupils [2001-2018, 2023-2025]

(PL2;quest_when=1)&((18;jl0125_v4=1)|(18;jl0125_v5=1:7))

22 Do you feel that the teachers don't call on you as often as they do your classmates?*If you are not currently attending school, please think about the last school year you attended when you answer these next questions.*

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

22;jl1650	bnyouth	bny_23	Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Rarely invoked
22;jl1650	boyouth	boy_23	Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Rarely invoked
22;jl1650	bpyouth	bpy_22	Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Rarely invoked
22;jl1650	youthl	ylh0032	Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Rarely invoked

(PL2;quest_when=1)&((18;jl0125_v4=1)|(18;jl0125_v5=1:7))

23 Do you feel that the teachers grade you harder than they do your classmates?

If you are not currently attending school, please think about the last school year you attended when you answer these next questions.

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

23;jl1651	bnyouth	bny_24	Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Grading more strictly
23;jl1651	boyouth	boy_24	Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Grading more strictly
23;jl1651	bpyouth	bpy_23	Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Grading more strictly
23;jl1651	youthl	ylh0033	Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Grading more strictly

(PL2;quest_when=1)&((18;jl0125_v4=1)|(18;jl0125_v5=1:7))

24 Do you feel that the teachers reprimand you more than they do your classmates?

If you are not currently attending school, please think about the last school year you attended when you answer these next questions.

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

24;jl1652	bnyouth	bny_25	Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Admonish more often
24;jl1652	boyouth	boy_25	Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Admonish more often
24;jl1652	bpyouth	bpy_24	Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Admonish more often
24;jl1652	youthl	ylh0034	Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Admonish more often

(PL2;quest_when=1)&((18;jl0125_v4=1)|(18;jl0125_v5=1:7))

25 Do you feel that the teachers think you're not as smart as your classmates?

If you are not currently attending school, please think about the last school year you attended when you answer these next questions.

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

25;jl1653	bnyouth	bny_26	Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Assessing less wisely
25;jl1653	boyouth	boy_26	Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Assessing less wisely
25;jl1653	bpyouth	bpy_25	Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Assessing less wisely
25;jl1653	youthl	ylh0035	Feeling of discrimination by teachers: Assessing less wisely

(18;jl0125_v4=1)|(18;jl0125_v5=1:7)

26 To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

If you are not currently attending school, please think about the last school year you attended when you answer these next questions.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't / don't want to answer
I feel like an outsider (or excluded from things) at school	1	2	3	4	-1
It's easy for me to make new friends at school	1	2	3	4	-1
I feel like I belong at this school	1	2	3	4	-1
I feel uncomfortable and out of place at this school	1	2	3	4	-1
Other students seem to like me	1	2	3	4	-1
I feel lonely at this school	1	2	3	4	-1
I feel happy at this school	1	2	3	4	-1
Everything is going very well at school	1	2	3	4	-1
I am satisfied with my school	1	2	3	4	-1

26:jl1893	bnyouth	bny_27_01	School Belonging Scale PISA: Being An Underdog
26:jl1893	boyouth	boy_27_01	School Belonging Scale PISA: Being An Underdog
26:jl1893	bpyouth	bpy_26_01	School Belonging Scale PISA: Being An Underdog
26:jl1893	youthl	ylh0065	School Belonging Scale PISA: Being An Underdog
26:jl1894	bnyouth	bny_27_02	School Belonging Scale PISA: Finding Friends
26:jl1894	boyouth	boy_27_02	School Belonging Scale PISA: Finding Friends
26:jl1894	bpyouth	bpy_26_02	School Belonging Scale PISA: Finding Friends
26:jl1894	youthl	ylh0066	School Belonging Scale PISA: Finding Friends
26:jl1895	bnyouth	bny_27_03	School Belonging Scale PISA: Belonging
26:jl1895	boyouth	boy_27_03	School Belonging Scale PISA: Belonging
26:jl1895	bpyouth	bpy_26_03	School Belonging Scale PISA: Belonging
26:jl1895	youthl	ylh0067	School Belonging Scale PISA: Belonging
26:jl1896	bnyouth	bny_27_04	School Belonging Scale PISA: Discomfort
26:jl1896	boyouth	boy_27_04	School Belonging Scale PISA: Discomfort
26:jl1896	bpyouth	bpy_26_04	School Belonging Scale PISA: Discomfort
26:jl1896	youthl	ylh0068	School Belonging Scale PISA: Discomfort
26:jl1897	boyouth	boy_27_05	School Belonging Scale PISA: Popularity
26:jl1897	bpyouth	bpy_26_05	School Belonging Scale PISA: Popularity
26:jl1897	youthl	ylh0069	School Belonging Scale PISA: Popularity
26:jl1898	bnyouth	bny_27_05	School Belonging Scale PISA: Loneliness
26:jl1898	boyouth	boy_27_06	School Belonging Scale PISA: Loneliness
26:jl1898	bpyouth	bpy_26_06	School Belonging Scale PISA: Loneliness
26:jl1898	youthl	ylh0070	School Belonging Scale PISA: Loneliness
26:jl1899	bnyouth	bny_27_06	School Belonging Scale PISA: Feeling Happy
26:jl1899	boyouth	boy_27_07	School Belonging Scale PISA: Feeling Happy
26:jl1899	bpyouth	bpy_26_07	School Belonging Scale PISA: Feeling Happy
26:jl1899	youthl	ylh0071	School Belonging Scale PISA: Feeling Happy
26:jl1900	bnyouth	bny_27	School Belonging Scale PISA: School Runs Smoothly
26:jl1900	boyouth	boy_27_08	School Belonging Scale PISA: School Runs Smoothly
26:jl1900	bpyouth	bpy_26_08	School Belonging Scale PISA: School Runs Smoothly
26:jl1900	youthl	ylh0072	School Belonging Scale PISA: School Runs Smoothly
26:jl1901	bnyouth	bny_27_07	School Belonging Scale PISA: Satisfaction
26:jl1901	boyouth	boy_27_09	School Belonging Scale PISA: Satisfaction
26:jl1901	bpyouth	bpy_26_09	School Belonging Scale PISA: Satisfaction
26:jl1901	youthl	ylh0073	School Belonging Scale PISA: Satisfaction

(18:jl0125_v4=1)|(18:jl0125_v5=1:7)

27 How satisfied are you with your grades and progress at school?

For example, with your ...

Please answer on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means completely dissatisfied and 10 means completely satisfied.

	0 Com- pletely dissat- isfied	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 Com- pletely satis- fied	Can't / don't want to an- swer
... grades overall	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1
... grades in German	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1
... grades in mathematics	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1
... grades in your first foreign language	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-1

27:jl0147	bnyouth	bny_28_01	Satisfaction: Overall school performance
27:jl0147	boyouth	boy_28_01	Satisfaction: Overall school performance
27:jl0147	bpyouth	bpy_27_01	Satisfaction: Overall school performance
27:jl0147	youthl	ylh0075	Satisfaction: Overall school performance
27:jl0148	bnyouth	bny_28_02	Satisfaction: German performance
27:jl0148	boyouth	boy_28_02	Satisfaction: German performance
27:jl0148	bpyouth	bpy_27_02	Satisfaction: German performance
27:jl0148	youthl	ylh0076	Satisfaction: German performance
27:jl0149	bnyouth	bny_28_03	Satisfaction: Maths performance
27:jl0149	boyouth	boy_28_03	Satisfaction: Maths performance
27:jl0149	bpyouth	bpy_27_03	Satisfaction: Maths performance
27:jl0149	youthl	ylh0077	Satisfaction: Maths performance
27:jl0150	bnyouth	bny_28_04	Satisfaction: Performance 1st foreign language
27:jl0150	boyouth	boy_28_04	Satisfaction: Performance 1st foreign language
27:jl0150	bpyouth	bpy_27_04	Satisfaction: Performance 1st foreign language
27:jl0150	youthl	ylh0078	Satisfaction: Performance 1st foreign language

(18:jl0125_v4=1)|(18:jl0125_v5=1:7)

28 What was your grade or score in German on your last report card:

Grade

1 Very good	1
2 Good	2
3 Satisfactory	3
4 Sufficient	4
5 Poor	5
6 Insufficient	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

28:jl0152	boyouth	boy_30_01	Grade German
28:jl0152	bpyouth	bpy_28_01	Grade German
28:jl0152	youthl	ylg0006	Grade German

or

Score from 0 to 15

15	15
14	14
13	13
12	12
11	11
10	10
9	9
8	8
7	7
6	6
5	5
4	4
3	3
2	2
1	1
0	0
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

28:jl0153	boyouth	boy_30_02	Points German
28:jl0153	bpyouth	bpy_28_02	Points German
28:jl0153	youthl	ylg0007	Points German

None of the above **1**

28:ju2_nd32	bnyouth	bny_30	Grade/Points German none of the above
28:ju2_nd32	boyouth	boy_30_03	Grade/Points German none of the above
28:ju2_nd32	bpyouth	bpy_28_03	Grade/Points German none of the above
28:ju2_nd32	youthl	ylg0054	Grade/Points German none of the above

((18:jl0125_v4=1)|(18:jl0125_v5=3:6))&((28:jl0152=1:6)|(28:jl0153=0:15))

29 What kind of German class was it?

Basic course	1
Advanced course	2
Other type of course	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

29:jl0155_v2	bnyouth	bny_32	Basic course/advanced course German
29:jl0155_v2	boyouth	boy_32	Basic course/advanced course German
29:jl0155_v2	bpyouth	bpy_29	Basic course/advanced course German
29:jl0155_v2	youthl	ylg0009	Basic course/advanced course German

(18:jl0125_v4=1)|(18:jl0125_v5=1:7)

30 What was your grade or score in mathematics on your last report card:

Grade	
1 Very good	1
2 Good	2
3 Satisfactory	3
4 Sufficient	4
5 Poor	5
6 Insufficient	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

30:jl0156	boyouth	boy_33_01	Grade Mathematics
30:jl0156	bpyouth	bpy_30_01	Grade Mathematics
30:jl0156	youthl	ylg0010	Grade Mathematics

or

Score from 0 to 15

15			15
14			14
13			13
12			12
11			11
10			10
9			9
8			8
7			7
6			6
5			5
4			4
3			3
2			2
1			1
0			0
Can't / don't want to answer			-1
30:jl0157	boyouth	boy_33_02	Points Mathematics
30:jl0157	bpyouth	bpy_30_02	Points Mathematics
30:jl0157	youthl	ylg0011	Points Mathematics

None of the above			1
30:ju2_nd35	bnyouth	bny_33	Grade/Points Maths none of the above
30:ju2_nd35	boyouth	boy_33_03	Grade/Points Maths none of the above
30:ju2_nd35	bpyouth	bpy_30_03	Grade/Points Maths none of the above
30:ju2_nd35	youthl	ylg0055	Grade/Points Maths none of the above

((18:jl0125_v4=1)|(18:jl0125_v5=3:6))&((30:jl0156=1:6)|(30:jl0157=0:15))

31 What kind of mathematics class was it?

Basic course			1
Advanced course			2
Other type of course			3
Can't / don't want to answer			-1
31:jl0162_v2	bpyouth	bpy_31	[de] Kursart Mathe
31:jl0162_v2	youthl	ylg0013	Math Course Type [2025]

((18:jl0125_v4=1)|(18:jl0125_v5=1:7))

32 What foreign language that you are still taking classes in have you had the most years of in school?

English	1
Latin	2
French	3
Spanish	4
Italian	5
Russian	6
Danish	7
Dutch	8
Other language	9
Can't / don't want to answer	-1
32:jl1972 bnyouth bny_36	Longest foreign language still in use from school lessons
32:jl1972 boyouth boy_36	Longest foreign language still in use from school lessons
32:jl1972 bpyouth bpy_32	Longest foreign language still in use from school lessons
32:jl1972 youthl ylg0051	Longest foreign language still in use from school lessons

32:jl1972=9

33 Other language (please specify):

33:erst_fremdspr_and bpyouth bpy_33 [de] Längste noch laufende Fremdsprache aus
Schulunterricht: Andere (offene Angabe)

((18:jl0125_v4=1))((18:jl0125_v5=1:7))

34 What was your grade or score on your last report card in the subject ?

Grade

1 Very good	1
2 Good	2
3 Satisfactory	3
4 Sufficient	4
5 Poor	5
6 Insufficient	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

34:jl0154 boyouth boy_38_01	Grade 1. Foreign Language
34:jl0154 bpyouth bpy_34_01	Grade 1. Foreign Language
34:jl0154 youthl ylg0008	Grade 1. Foreign Language

or

Score from 0 to 15

15	15
14	14
13	13
12	12
11	11
10	10
9	9
8	8
7	7
6	6
5	5
4	4
3	3
2	2
1	1
0	0
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

34:jl0161 boyouth boy_38_02 Points 1. Foreign Language
 34:jl0161 bpyouth bpy_34_02 Points 1. Foreign Language
 34:jl0161 youthl ylg0012 Points 1. Foreign Language

None of the above 1

34:ju2_nd38 bnyouth bny_38 Grade/Points 1st foreign language none of the above
 34:ju2_nd38 boyouth boy_38_03 Grade/Points 1st foreign language none of the above
 34:ju2_nd38 bpyouth bpy_34_03 Grade/Points 1st foreign language none of the above
 34:ju2_nd38 youthl ylg0056 Grade/Points 1st foreign language none of the above

((18:jl0125_v4=1))((18:jl0125_v5=3:6))&((34:jl0154=1:6))((34:jl0161=0:15))

35 What kind of class was ?

Basic course	1
Advanced course	2
Other type of course	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

35:jl0163_v2 bpyouth bpy_35 [de] Kursart Fremdsprache
 35:jl0163_v2 youthl ylg0014 Course Type: Foreign Language [2025]

18:jl0125_v5=1:7

36 How interested are your parents in your performance at school?

Very interested	1
Moderately interested	2
Not very interested	3
Not at all interested	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

36:jl0168 bnyouth bny_41 Parents Show Interest In Performance
 36:jl0168 boyouth boy_41 Parents Show Interest In Performance
 36:jl0168 bpyouth bpy_36 Parents Show Interest In Performance
 36:jl0168 youthl ylg0015_v2 Parents Show Interest In Performance [2000-2025]

(PL14;prev_jl1973!=1)&((PL3;coreref=1)&(PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3))&(PL3;coreref=2)

37 Have you already graduated from a general secondary school?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

37:jl1973	bnyouth	bny_42	General school-leaving degree already obtained
37:jl1973	boyouth	boy_42	General school-leaving degree already obtained
37:jl1973	bpyouth	bpy_37	General school-leaving degree already obtained
37:jl1973	youthl	ylg0052	General school-leaving degree already obtained

(37:jl1973=1)&(PL14;prev_jl1973=1)

38 What is the highest school-leaving qualification you have obtained so far?

Special needs school-leaving certificate (Förderschulabschluss)	1
Lower secondary school-leaving certificate (Hauptschulabschluss / Mittelschulabschluss)	2
Intermediate secondary school-leaving certificate (Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss)	3
Upper secondary school-leaving certificate (Abitur / Fachhochschulreife / Hochschulreife)	4
Other school-leaving certificate	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

38:jl0127_v3	boyouth	boy_43	Type of qualification General school-leaving degree already obtained
38:jl0127_v3	bpyouth	bpy_38	Type of qualification General school-leaving degree already obtained
38:jl0127_v3	youthl	ylg0057_h	Type of qualification General school-leaving degree already obtained [harmonised]
38:jl0127_v3	youthl	ylg0057_v3	Type of qualification General school-leaving degree already obtained [2023-2025]

38:jl0127_v3!=4

39 What school-leaving qualification do you personally want to attain one day?

[38:jl0127_v3!=1:3] Special needs school-leaving certificate (Förderschulabschluss)	5
[38:jl0127_v3!=2:3] Lower secondary school-leaving certificate (Hauptschulabschluss / Mittelschulabschluss)	1
[38:jl0127_v3!=3] Intermediate secondary school-leaving certificate (Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss)	2
Upper secondary school-leaving certificate (Abitur / Fachhochschulreife / Hochschulreife)	3
None of the above	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

39:jl1679_v3	bpyouth	bpy_39	[de] Präferenz Schulabschluss
39:jl1679_v3	youthl	ylg0042_v3	Preferred school-leaving degree [2025]

39;jl1679_v3=1:3,5

40 How important is it to you to attain this school-leaving qualification?

Very important	1
Important	2
Less important	3
Not important at all	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

40;jl1680	bnyouth	bnv_45	Importance of desired school-leaving qualification
40;jl1680	boyouth	boy_45	Importance of desired school-leaving qualification
40;jl1680	bpyouth	bpy_40	Importance of desired school-leaving qualification
40;jl1680	youthl	ylg0043	Importance of desired school-leaving qualification

39;jl1679_v3=1:3,5

41 And what school-leaving qualification do you think you will actually attain one day?

[38;jl0127_v3!=2:3] Special needs school-leaving certificate (Förderschulabschluss)	5
[38;jl0127_v3!=3] Lower secondary school-leaving certificate (Hauptschulabschluss / Mittelschulabschluss)	1
Intermediate secondary school-leaving certificate (Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss)	2
Upper secondary school-leaving certificate (Abitur / Fachhochschulreife / Hochschulreife)	3
[38;jl0127_v3!=1:5] Will leave school without graduating	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

41;jl1974_v2	bnyouth	bnv_46	Assessment Achieve school-leaving qualification
41;jl1974_v2	boyouth	boy_46	Assessment Achieve school-leaving qualification
41;jl1974_v2	bpyouth	bpy_41	Assessment Achieve school-leaving qualification
41;jl1974_v2	youthl	ylg0053_v2	Assessment Achieve school-leaving qualification [2018-2019, 2021-2025]

18;jl0125_v5=1:7

42 How much time do you usually spend on your homework and studying for school?

Less than half an hour a day	1
Half an hour to less than 1 hour a day	2
1 to less than 2 hours a day	3
2 to less than 3 hours a day	4
3 to less than 4 hours a day	5
4 or more hours a day	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

42;jl1668	bnyouth	bnv_47	Number of Hours Homework
42;jl1668	boyouth	boy_47	Number of Hours Homework
42;jl1668	bpyouth	bpy_42	Number of Hours Homework
42;jl1668	youthl	ylg0041	Number of Hours Homework

18:jl0125_v5=1:7

43 How often do the following people help you with your homework or studying for school?

	Never	Seldom	Some- times	Often	Always	Person not present in my life	Can't / don't want to answer
Mother	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
Father	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
Other relatives	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
Friends or classmates	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
Paid tutors	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
Homework helpers (for example, at school, a youth center, community center)	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
43:jl1661 boyouth boy_48_01	Help with homework/studying: Mother						
43:jl1661 bpyouth bpy_43_01	Help with homework/studying: Mother						
43:jl1661 youthl ylg0035	Help with homework/studying: Mother						
43:jl1662 bnyouth bny_48_01	Help with homework/studying: Father						
43:jl1662 boyouth boy_48_02	Help with homework/studying: Father						
43:jl1662 bpyouth bpy_43_02	Help with homework/studying: Father						
43:jl1662 youthl ylg0036	Help with homework/studying: Father						
43:jl1663 bnyouth bny_48	Help with homework/studying: Other relatives						
43:jl1663 boyouth boy_48_03	Help with homework/studying: Other relatives						
43:jl1663 bpyouth bpy_43_03	Help with homework/studying: Other relatives						
43:jl1663 youthl ylg0037_v2	Help with homework/studying: Other relatives [2017-2025]						
43:jl1665 bnyouth bny_48_02	Help with homework/studying: friends/classmates						
43:jl1665 boyouth boy_48_04	Help with homework/studying: friends/classmates						
43:jl1665 bpyouth bpy_43_04	Help with homework/studying: friends/classmates						
43:jl1665 youthl ylg0038	Help with homework/studying: friends/classmates						
43:jl1666 bnyouth bny_48_03	Help with homework/studying: Tutoring						
43:jl1666 boyouth boy_48_05	Help with homework/studying: Tutoring						
43:jl1666 bpyouth bpy_43_05	Help with homework/studying: Tutoring						
43:jl1666 youthl ylg0039	Help with homework/studying: Tutoring						
43:jl1667 bnyouth bny_48_04	Help with homework/studying: Homework supervision						
43:jl1667 boyouth boy_48_06	Help with homework/studying: Homework supervision						
43:jl1667 bpyouth bpy_43_06	Help with homework/studying: Homework supervision						
43:jl1667 youthl ylg0040	Help with homework/studying: Homework supervision						

B4 Leisure time and networks

B4_Intro Now we have some questions about your leisure time.

PL2;quest_when=1

44 How often do you take part in the following recreational activities?

	Every day	Every week	Every month	Less often	Never	Can't / don't want to answer
Watching TV / DVDs / Internet videos (for example, YouTube)	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Playing computer / online / video / smartphone games	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Using online social media (for example, Facebook)	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Talking on the phone (including Skype, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Interactions by SMS or Messenger (for example, WhatsApp)	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Other surfing on the Internet	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Listening to music	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Playing music	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Doing sports	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Dance, theater, etc.	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Technical projects, computer programming	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Reading	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Doing nothing / relaxing / dreaming	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Spending time with boyfriend / girlfriend	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Spending time with best friend	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Spending time with my group of friends / clique	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Going to youth / community center	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Going to after-school care	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Volunteering in a club / association / social organization	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Going to church, religious events	1	2	3	4	5	-1

44:jl0058	boyouth	boy_50_01	Frequency of television/video
44:jl0058	bpyouth	bpy_44_01	Frequency of television/video
44:jl0058	youthl	yli0001	Frequency of television/video
44:jl0059_v2	boyouth	boy_50_02	Happiness Computer/online/consoles/smartphone games
44:jl0059_v2	bpyouth	bpy_44_02	Happiness Computer/online/consoles/smartphone games
44:jl0059_v2	youthl	yli0002_h	How Often Play Computer Games [harmonised]
44:jl0059_v2	youthl	yli0002_v2	Happiness Computer/online/consoles/smartphone games [2014-2025]
44:jl0060_v4	boyouth	boy_50_03	Frequency of online social networks
44:jl0060_v4	bpyouth	bpy_44_03	Frequency of online social networks
44:jl0060_v4	youthl	yli0004	Frequency of online social networks
44:jl1782	bnyouth	bny_50_01	Phone calls
44:jl1782	boyouth	boy_50_04	Phone calls
44:jl1782	bpyouth	bpy_44_04	Phone calls
44:jl1782	youthl	yli0027	Phone calls
44:jl1783	bnyouth	bny_50_02	SMS/Messenger
44:jl1783	boyouth	boy_50_05	SMS/Messenger
44:jl1783	bpyouth	bpy_44_05	SMS/Messenger
44:jl1783	youthl	yli0028	SMS/Messenger
44:jl0060_v2	boyouth	boy_50_06	Frequency Other Internet surfing
44:jl0060_v2	bpyouth	bpy_44_06	Frequency Other Internet surfing
44:jl0060_v2	youthl	yli0003	Frequency Other Internet surfing
44:jl0061	boyouth	boy_50_07	Frequency of listening to music
44:jl0061	bpyouth	bpy_44_07	Frequency of listening to music
44:jl0061	youthl	yli0005	Frequency of listening to music
44:jl0062	boyouth	boy_50_08	Frequency of making music
44:jl0062	bpyouth	bpy_44_08	Frequency of making music
44:jl0062	youthl	yli0006	Frequency of making music
44:jl0063	boyouth	boy_50_09	Frequency of sport
44:jl0063	bpyouth	bpy_44_09	Frequency of sport
44:jl0063	youthl	yli0007	Frequency of sport
44:jl0064	boyouth	boy_50_10	Frequency dancing/playing theatre
44:jl0064	bpyouth	bpy_44_10	Frequency dancing/playing theatre
44:jl0064	youthl	yli0008	Frequency dancing/playing theatre
44:jl0065	bnyouth	bny_50_05	Frequency of technical work/programming
44:jl0065	boyouth	boy_50_11	Frequency of technical work/programming
44:jl0065	bpyouth	bpy_44_11	Frequency of technical work/programming
44:jl0065	youthl	yli0009	Frequency of technical work/programming
44:jl0066	bnyouth	bny_50_06	Read frequency
44:jl0066	boyouth	boy_50_12	Read frequency
44:jl0066	bpyouth	bpy_44_12	Read frequency
44:jl0066	youthl	yli0010	Read frequency
44:jl0067	bnyouth	bny_50_07	Frequency of doing nothing/dreaming
44:jl0067	boyouth	boy_50_13	Frequency of doing nothing/dreaming
44:jl0067	bpyouth	bpy_44_13	Frequency of doing nothing/dreaming
44:jl0067	youthl	yli0011	Frequency of doing nothing/dreaming
44:jl0068	bnyouth	bny_50_03	Frequency of being together with a partner
44:jl0068	boyouth	boy_50_14	Frequency of being together with a partner
44:jl0068	bpyouth	bpy_44_14	Frequency of being together with a partner
44:jl0068	youthl	yli0012	Frequency of being together with a partner
44:jl0070	bnyouth	bny_50_08	Frequency of being together with a clique
44:jl0070	boyouth	boy_50_15	Frequency of being together with a clique
44:jl0070	bpyouth	bpy_44_15	Frequency of being together with a clique
44:jl0070	youthl	yli0014	Frequency of being together with a clique
44:jl0069	bnyouth	bny_50_04	Frequency of being together with best friend
44:jl0069	boyouth	boy_50_16	Frequency of being together with best friend
44:jl0069	bpyouth	bpy_44_16	Frequency of being together with best friend
44:jl0069	youthl	yli0013	Frequency of being together with best friend
44:jl0071	boyouth	boy_50_17	Frequency Youth centre/leisure centre
44:jl0071	bpyouth	bpy_44_17	Frequency Youth centre/leisure centre
44:jl0071	youthl	yli0015	Frequency Youth centre/leisure centre
44:jl1975	bnyouth	bny_50	Frequency of afternoon care
44:jl1975	boyouth	boy_50_18	Frequency of afternoon care
44:jl1975	bpyouth	bpy_44_18	Frequency of afternoon care
44:jl1975	youthl	ylg0058	Frequency of afternoon care

(PL2;quest_when=1)&(44;jl0063=1:2)

45 Do you train to play this sport competitively?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

45:jl1888	bnyouth	bny_51	Exercise as a competitive sport
45:jl1888	boyouth	boy_51	Exercise as a competitive sport
45:jl1888	bpyouth	bpy_45	Exercise as a competitive sport
45:jl1888	youthl	yli0030	Exercise as a competitive sport

46 What is your circle of friends like: How many of your friends or their parents are not from Germany?

All	1
Most	2
Approximately half	3
Approximately one-fourth	4
Fewer than one-fourth	5
None	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

46:jl0499_v2	bnyouth	bny_52	Number of friends migration background
46:jl0499_v2	boyouth	boy_52	Number of friends migration background
46:jl0499_v2	bpyouth	bpy_46	Number of friends migration background
46:jl0499_v2	youthl	yld0001	Number of friends migration background

PL2;quest_when=1

47 We would like to know about your three best friends who you see regularly and who are around your age.

If you are not sure of the answers, state what you think. If you don't have three friends, answer for one, two, or none.

What school-leaving qualifications do your three best friends want to attain?

1st friend

Lower secondary school-leaving qualification (Hauptschulabschluss)	1
Intermediate secondary school-leaving certificate (Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss)	2
Upper secondary school-leaving certificate (Abitur)	3
Don't know	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

47:jl1809_v2	bnyouth	bny_53_01	Aspiring school-leaving degree 1st friend
47:jl1809_v2	boyouth	boy_53_01	Friend 1: ideal school completion degree
47:jl1809_v2	bpyouth	bpy_47_01	Friend 1: ideal school completion degree
47:jl1809_v2	youthl	yld0002_v3	Friend 1: ideal school completion degree [2021-2025]

			Lower secondary school- leaving certificate (Hauptschu- labschluss)	Inter- mediate secondary school- leaving certificate (Mittlere Reife, Realschu- labschluss)	Upper secondary school- leaving certificate (Abitur)	Don't know	Does not apply, no other friend	Can't / don't want to answer
2nd friend			1	2	3	4	5	-1
3rd friend			1	2	3	4	5	-1
47:jl1811_v2	bnyouth	bny_53_02	Aspiring school-leaving degree 2nd friend					
47:jl1811_v2	boyouth	boy_53_02	Friend 2: ideal school completion degree					
47:jl1811_v2	bpyouth	bpy_47_02	Friend 2: ideal school completion degree					
47:jl1811_v2	youthl	yld0003_v3	Friend 2: ideal school completion degree [2021-2025]					
47:jl1813	bnyouth	bny_53	Aspiring school-leaving degree 3rd friend					
47:jl1813	boyouth	boy_53_03	Friend 3: ideal school completion degree					
47:jl1813	bpyouth	bpy_47_03	Friend 3: ideal school completion degree					
47:jl1813	youthl	yld0004_v3	Friend 3: ideal school completion degree [2021-2025]					

(PL2;quest_when=2)&(PL3;coreref=1)

48 Which of the following things have you ever done without your parents?

For each activity, please say whether you have done it with adults, for example uncle/aunt, grand-parents, parents of friends, summer camp counselors, and whether you have done it without adults, in other words, all by yourself, or only with friends or siblings who are not yet adults.

Gone on vacation

			Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults			1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults			1	2	-1
48:woparent1	bnyouth	bny_54_01	With other adults: Holidays		
48:woparent1	boyouth	boy_54_01	With other adults: Holidays		
48:woparent1	bpyouth	bpy_48_01	With other adults: Holidays		
48:woparent1	youthl	yli0031	With other adults: Holidays		
48:jl1747	bnyouth	bny_54_02	Things done without parents: holidays		
48:jl1747	boyouth	boy_54_02	Things done without parents: holidays		
48:jl1747	bpyouth	bpy_48_02	Things done without parents: holidays		
48:jl1747	youthl	yli0017_v2	Things done without parents: holidays		

Taken a trip by train or plane

			Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults			1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults			1	2	-1
48:woparent3	bnyouth	bny_54_03	With other adults: Train or plane journey		
48:woparent3	boyouth	boy_54_03	With other adults: Train or plane journey		
48:woparent3	bpyouth	bpy_48_03	With other adults: Train or plane journey		
48:woparent3	youthl	yli0037	With other adults: Train or plane journey		
48:jl1748	bnyouth	bny_54_04	Things done without parents: Travel by Train or Plane		
48:jl1748	boyouth	boy_54_04	Things done without parents: Travel by Train or Plane		
48:jl1748	bpyouth	bpy_48_04	Things done without parents: Travel by Train or Plane		
48:jl1748	youthl	yli0018_v2	Things done without parents: Travel by Train or Plane		

Gone to the doctor

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
48:woparent5 bnyouth bny_54_05 With other adults: went to the doctor			
48:woparent5 boyouth boy_54_05 With other adults: went to the doctor			
48:woparent5 bpyouth bpy_48_05 With other adults: went to the doctor			
48:woparent5 youthl yli0038 With other adults: went to the doctor			
48:jl1749 bnyouth bny_54_06 Things done without parents: Visit Doctor			
48:jl1749 boyouth boy_54_06 Things done without parents: Visit Doctor			
48:jl1749 bpyouth bpy_48_06 Things done without parents: Visit Doctor			
48:jl1749 youthl yli0019_v2 Things done without parents: Visit Doctor			

Bought clothes for yourself

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
48:woparent7 bnyouth bny_54_07 With other adults: Bought clothes			
48:woparent7 boyouth boy_54_07 With other adults: Bought clothes			
48:woparent7 bpyouth bpy_48_07 With other adults: Bought clothes			
48:woparent7 youthl yli0039 With other adults: Bought clothes			
48:jl1750 bnyouth bny_54_08 Things done without parents: Bought Clothes			
48:jl1750 boyouth boy_54_08 Things done without parents: Bought Clothes			
48:jl1750 bpyouth bpy_48_08 Things done without parents: Bought Clothes			
48:jl1750 youthl yli0020_v2 Things done without parents: Bought Clothes			

Cooked or baked by yourself

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
48:woparent9 bnyouth bny_54_09 With other adults: cooked or baked			
48:woparent9 boyouth boy_54_09 With other adults: cooked or baked			
48:woparent9 bpyouth bpy_48_09 With other adults: cooked or baked			
48:woparent9 youthl yli0040 With other adults: cooked or baked			
48:jl1751 bnyouth bny_54_10 Things done without parents: cooking or baking			
48:jl1751 boyouth boy_54_10 Things done without parents: cooking or baking			
48:jl1751 bpyouth bpy_48_10 Things done without parents: cooking or baking			
48:jl1751 youthl yli0021_v2 Things done without parents: cooking or baking			

Exchanged something at the store

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1

48:woparent11	bnyouth	bny_54_11	With other adults: Returned something in a store
48:woparent11	boyouth	boy_54_11	With other adults: Returned something in a store
48:woparent11	bpyouth	bpy_48_11	With other adults: Returned something in a store
48:woparent11	youthl	yli0032	With other adults: Returned something in a store
48:jl1752	bnyouth	bny_54_12	Things done without parents: Returned something in a store
48:jl1752	boyouth	boy_54_12	Things done without parents: Returned something in a store
48:jl1752	bpyouth	bpy_48_12	Things done without parents: Returned something in a store
48:jl1752	youthl	yli0022_v2	Things done without parents: Returned something in a store

Gone to the movies

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
48:woparent13	bnyouth	bny_54_13	With other adults: went to the cinema
48:woparent13	boyouth	boy_54_13	With other adults: went to the cinema
48:woparent13	bpyouth	bpy_48_13	With other adults: went to the cinema
48:woparent13	youthl	yli0033	With other adults: went to the cinema
48:jl1753	bnyouth	bny_54_14	Did things without parents: went to the cinema
48:jl1753	boyouth	boy_54_14	Did things without parents: went to the cinema
48:jl1753	bpyouth	bpy_48_14	Did things without parents: went to the cinema
48:jl1753	youthl	yli0023_v2	Did things without parents: went to the cinema

Drunk alcohol

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
48:woparent15	bnyouth	bny_54_15	With other adults: Drank alcohol
48:woparent15	boyouth	boy_54_15	With other adults: Drank alcohol
48:woparent15	bpyouth	bpy_48_15	With other adults: Drank alcohol
48:woparent15	youthl	yli0034	With other adults: Drank alcohol
48:jl1754	bnyouth	bny_54_16	Did things without parents: drank alcohol
48:jl1754	boyouth	boy_54_16	Did things without parents: drank alcohol
48:jl1754	bpyouth	bpy_48_16	Did things without parents: drank alcohol
48:jl1754	youthl	yli0024_v2	Did things without parents: drank alcohol

Smoked cigarettes / e-cigarettes / vaped

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
48:woparent17	bnyouth	bny_54_17	With other adults: Smoked cigarettes
48:woparent17	boyouth	boy_54_17	With other adults: Smoked cigarettes
48:woparent17	bpyouth	bpy_48_17	With other adults: Smoked cigarettes
48:woparent17	youthl	yli0035	With other adults: Smoked cigarettes
48:jl1755	bnyouth	bny_54_18	Did things without parents: smoked cigarettes
48:jl1755	boyouth	boy_54_18	Did things without parents: smoked cigarettes
48:jl1755	bpyouth	bpy_48_18	Did things without parents: smoked cigarettes
48:jl1755	youthl	yli0025_v2	Did things without parents: smoked cigarettes

Smoked hookah / shisha / e-hookah

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Without parents but with adults	1	2	-1
Without parents and without adults	1	2	-1
48:woparent19 bnyouth bny_54_19			With other adults: Water pipe smoked
48:woparent19 boyouth boy_54_19			With other adults: Water pipe smoked
48:woparent19 bpyouth bpy_48_19			With other adults: Water pipe smoked
48:woparent19 youthl yli0036			With other adults: Water pipe smoked
48:jl1756 bnyouth bny_54_20			Doing things without parents: smoking a water pipe
48:jl1756 boyouth boy_54_20			Doing things without parents: smoking a water pipe
48:jl1756 bpyouth bpy_48_20			Doing things without parents: smoking a water pipe
48:jl1756 youthl yli0026_v2			Doing things without parents: smoking a water pipe

49 Do you get an allowance or regular financial support from your parents or other relatives?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1
49:jl0020 bnyouth bny_55	Pocket money/allowance
49:jl0020 boyouth boy_55	Pocket money/allowance
49:jl0020 bpyouth bpy_49	Pocket money/allowance
49:jl0020 youthl ylc0003	Pocket money/allowance

49:jl0020=1

50 How much allowance do you get per week / per month?

[...] euros per week	1:9999
50:jl0021_v2 boyouth boy_56_01	Pocket money per week (Euro)
50:jl0021_v2 bpyouth bpy_50_01	Pocket money per week (Euro)
50:jl0021_v2 youthl ylc0004_h	Pocket money/allowance per week [harmonised]
50:jl0021_v2 youthl ylc0004_v2	Pocket money per week (Euro) [2002-2025]

or

[...] euros per month	1:99999
50:jl0022_v2 bnyouth bny_56	Pocket money per month (Euro)
50:jl0022_v2 boyouth boy_56_02	Pocket money per month (Euro)
50:jl0022_v2 bpyouth bpy_50_02	Pocket money per month (Euro)
50:jl0022_v2 youthl ylc0005_h	Pocket money per month [harmonised]] [harmonised]
50:jl0022_v2 youthl ylc0005_v2	Pocket money per month (Euro) [2002-2025]

Can't / don't want to answer 1

51 Are you able to put aside some money in savings on a regular basis (for vacations, big purchases, etc.)?

Yes, occasionally	1
Yes, regularly	2
No	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

51:jl0023	bnyouth	bny_57	Save money
51:jl0023	boyouth	boy_57	Save money
51:jl0023	bpyouth	bpy_51	Save money
51:jl0023	youthl	ylc0006	Save money

51:jl0023=1:2

52 How much do you save per month approximately?

About ... euros per month 1:99999

52:jl0024_v2	bnyouth	bny_58	Savings per month (Euro)
52:jl0024_v2	boyouth	boy_58_01	Savings per month (Euro)
52:jl0024_v2	bpyouth	bpy_52_01	Savings per month (Euro)
52:jl0024_v2	youthl	ylc0007_h	Savings per Month [harmonised]
52:jl0024_v2	youthl	ylc0007_v2	Savings per month (Euro) [2002-2025]

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Can't say, it's very irregular 1

52:jl0025	boyouth	boy_58_02	Saving irregularly
52:jl0025	bpyouth	bpy_52_02	Saving irregularly
52:jl0025	youthl	ylc0008	Saving irregularly

B5 Personality, attitudes and opinions

B5_Intro The following questions are about your personality and opinions.

53 Are you generally a person who is willing to take risks or do you try to avoid taking risks?

Please answer on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means "Not at all willing to take risks" and 10 means "Very willing to take risks".

0 Not at all willing to take risks	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 Very willing to take risks	10
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

53;jl0349	bnyouth	bny_59	Personal willingness to take risks
53;jl0349	boyouth	boy_59	Personal willingness to take risks
53;jl0349	bpyouth	bpy_53	Personal willingness to take risks
53;jl0349	youthl	ylh0003	Personal willingness to take risks

PL2;quest_when=1

54 There are a lot of different qualities that people can have – some are listed below. You will probably think that some of these describe you perfectly whereas others do not describe you at all. And with some of them, you might be unsure or somewhere in between.

Please answer on a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means “Absolutly does not apply” and 7 means “Fully applies”.

I am ...

	1 Absolutly does not apply	2	3	4	5	6	7 Fully applies	Can't / don't want to answer
... a thorough worker	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... communicative and talkative	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... sometimes a bit rude to others	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... original, someone who comes up with new ideas	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... a worrier	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... forgiving	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... somewhat lazy	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... outgoing, sociable	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... someone who values artistic, aesthetic experiences	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... nervous	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... effective and efficient in completing tasks	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... reserved	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... considerate and kind to others	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... imaginative	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... relaxed, able to deal with stress	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... eager for knowledge	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... someone with a positive attitude toward myself	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... someone who can easily do without something if I want to save up for something special	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... someone who would rather have fun today and not think about tomorrow	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
... someone who tries to solve even very difficult tasks	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1

54:jl0365	bnyouth	bny_60_01	Personal characteristics: work carefully
54:jl0365	boyouth	boy_60_01	Personal characteristics: work carefully
54:jl0365	bpyouth	bpy_54_01	Personal characteristics: work carefully
54:jl0365	youthl	ylh0010	Big Five Personality Traits: Thorough worker
54:jl0366	bnyouth	bny_60_02	Personal characteristics: communicative
54:jl0366	boyouth	boy_60_02	Personal characteristics: communicative
54:jl0366	bpyouth	bpy_54_02	Personal characteristics: communicative
54:jl0366	youthl	ylh0011	Big Five Personality Traits: Am communicative
54:jl0367	bnyouth	bny_60_03	Personal characteristics: abrasive towards others
54:jl0367	boyouth	boy_60_03	Personal characteristics: abrasive towards others
54:jl0367	bpyouth	bpy_54_03	Personal characteristics: abrasive towards others
54:jl0367	youthl	ylh0012	Big Five Personality Traits: Am sometimes too coarse with others
54:jl0368	bnyouth	bny_60_04	Personal characteristics: introduce new ideas
54:jl0368	boyouth	boy_60_04	Personal characteristics: introduce new ideas
54:jl0368	bpyouth	bpy_54_04	Personal characteristics: introduce new ideas
54:jl0368	youthl	ylh0013	Big Five Personality Traits: Am original
54:jl0369	bnyouth	bny_60_05	Personal characteristics: often worry
54:jl0369	boyouth	boy_60_05	Personal characteristics: often worry
54:jl0369	bpyouth	bpy_54_05	Personal characteristics: often worry
54:jl0369	youthl	ylh0014	Big Five Personality Traits: Worry a lot
54:jl0370	bnyouth	bny_60_06	Personal characteristics: can forgive others
54:jl0370	boyouth	boy_60_06	Personal characteristics: can forgive others
54:jl0370	bpyouth	bpy_54_06	Personal characteristics: can forgive others
54:jl0370	youthl	ylh0015	Big Five Personality Traits: Able to forgive
54:jl0371	bnyouth	bny_60_07	Personal characteristics: am lazy
54:jl0371	boyouth	boy_60_07	Personal characteristics: am lazy
54:jl0371	bpyouth	bpy_54_07	Personal characteristics: am lazy
54:jl0371	youthl	ylh0016	Big Five Personality Traits: Tend to be lazy
54:jl0372	bnyouth	bny_60_08	Personal characteristics: am outgoing/sociable
54:jl0372	boyouth	boy_60_08	Personal characteristics: am outgoing/sociable
54:jl0372	bpyouth	bpy_54_08	Personal characteristics: am outgoing/sociable
54:jl0372	youthl	ylh0017	Big Five Personality Traits: Am sociable
54:jl0373	bnyouth	bny_60_09	Personal characteristics: importance of esthetics
54:jl0373	boyouth	boy_60_09	Personal characteristics: importance of esthetics
54:jl0373	bpyouth	bpy_54_09	Personal characteristics: importance of esthetics
54:jl0373	youthl	ylh0018	Big Five Personality Traits: Value artistic experiences
54:jl0374	bnyouth	bny_60_10	Personal characteristics: am nervous
54:jl0374	boyouth	boy_60_10	Personal characteristics: am nervous
54:jl0374	bpyouth	bpy_54_10	Personal characteristics: am nervous
54:jl0374	youthl	ylh0019	Big Five Personality Traits: Somewhat nervous
54:jl0375	bnyouth	bny_60_11	Personal characteristics: carryout duties efficiently
54:jl0375	boyouth	boy_60_11	Personal characteristics: carryout duties efficiently
54:jl0375	bpyouth	bpy_54_11	Personal characteristics: carryout duties efficiently
54:jl0375	youthl	ylh0020	Big Five Personality Traits: Carry out tasks efficiently
54:jl0376	bnyouth	bny_60_12	Personal characteristics: reserved
54:jl0376	boyouth	boy_60_12	Personal characteristics: reserved
54:jl0376	bpyouth	bpy_54_12	Personal characteristics: reserved
54:jl0376	youthl	ylh0021	Big Five Personality Traits: Reserved
54:jl0377	bnyouth	bny_60_13	Personal characteristics: considerate, friendly
54:jl0377	boyouth	boy_60_13	Personal characteristics: considerate, friendly
54:jl0377	bpyouth	bpy_54_13	Personal characteristics: considerate, friendly
54:jl0377	youthl	ylh0022	Big Five Personality Traits: Friendly with others
54:jl0378	bnyouth	bny_60_14	Personal characteristics: lively imagination
54:jl0378	boyouth	boy_60_14	Personal characteristics: lively imagination
54:jl0378	bpyouth	bpy_54_14	Personal characteristics: lively imagination
54:jl0378	youthl	ylh0023	Big Five Personality Traits: Have lively imagination
54:jl0379	bnyouth	bny_60_15	Personal characteristics: be relaxed, no stress
54:jl0379	boyouth	boy_60_15	Personal characteristics: be relaxed, no stress
54:jl0379	bpyouth	bpy_54_15	Personal characteristics: be relaxed, no stress
54:jl0379	youthl	ylh0024	Big Five Personality Traits: Deal well with stress
54:jl0380	bnyouth	bny_60_16	Personal characteristics: hunger for knowledge, curious
54:jl0380	boyouth	boy_60_16	Personal characteristics: hunger for knowledge, curious
54:jl0380	bpyouth	bpy_54_16	Personal characteristics: hunger for knowledge, curious
54:jl0380	youthl	ylh0025	Big Five Personality Traits: Inquisitive
54:jl1380	boyouth	boy_60_17	Personal characteristics: positive opinion about oneself

PL2;quest_when=2

55 Next come a few statements that begin, for example, with: “I am ...”, “I have ...” or “I try ...”. You might think the statement describes you perfectly, or that it describes you partly, or that it does not describe you at all. Please answer all the questions as best you can, even if you are not quite sure or if a question seems strange to you.

	Not true of me at all	Partly true of me	Completely true of me	Can't / don't want to answer
I try to be nice to other people, I care about their feelings	1	2	3	-1
I am restless, I can't sit still for long	1	2	3	-1
I get a lot of headaches, stomach-aches, or nausea	1	2	3	-1
I like to share with others	1	2	3	-1
I get angry easily and often lose my temper	1	2	3	-1
I am usually alone; I generally keep to myself	1	2	3	-1
I usually do as I am told	1	2	3	-1
I worry a lot	1	2	3	-1
I am helpful if someone is hurt, upset, or feeling ill	1	2	3	-1
I am constantly fidgeting or squirming	1	2	3	-1
I have one or more good friend	1	2	3	-1
I often get into physical fights with others	1	2	3	-1
I can get other people to do what I want	1	2	3	-1
I am often unhappy and down; I cry a lot	1	2	3	-1
Other people my age generally like me	1	2	3	-1
I am easily distracted, I find it difficult to concentrate	1	2	3	-1
I am nervous in new situations. I easily lose confidence	1	2	3	-1
I am kind to younger children	1	2	3	-1
I am often accused of lying or cheating	1	2	3	-1
Other children or young people pick on me or bully me	1	2	3	-1
I often volunteer to help others (parents, teachers, children)	1	2	3	-1
I think before I do things	1	2	3	-1
I take things that don't belong to me from home, school or elsewhere	1	2	3	-1
I get along better with adults than with people my own age	1	2	3	-1
I have a lot of fears, I get scared easily	1	2	3	-1
I finish what I start; I can concentrate for long enough	1	2	3	-1

55:jl1698	bnyouth	bny_61_01	Self-assessment: Nice to others
55:jl1698	boyouth	boy_61_01	Self-assessment: Nice to others
55:jl1698	bpyouth	bpy_55_01	Self-assessment: Nice to others
55:jl1698	youthl	ylh0036	Self-assessment: Nice to others
55:jl1699	bnyouth	bny_61_02	Self-assessment: Restless
55:jl1699	boyouth	boy_61_02	Self-assessment: Restless
55:jl1699	bpyouth	bpy_55_02	Self-assessment: Restless
55:jl1699	youthl	ylh0037	Self-assessment: Restless
55:jl1700	bnyouth	bny_61_03	Self-assessment: Physical complaints
55:jl1700	boyouth	boy_61_03	Self-assessment: Physical complaints
55:jl1700	bpyouth	bpy_55_03	Self-assessment: Physical complaints
55:jl1700	youthl	ylh0038	Self-assessment: Physical complaints
55:jl1701	bnyouth	bny_61_04	Self-assessment: Sharing with others
55:jl1701	boyouth	boy_61_04	Self-assessment: Sharing with others
55:jl1701	bpyouth	bpy_55_04	Self-assessment: Sharing with others
55:jl1701	youthl	ylh0039	Self-assessment: Sharing with others
55:jl1702	bnyouth	bny_61_05	Self-assessment: losing control
55:jl1702	boyouth	boy_61_05	Self-assessment: losing control
55:jl1702	bpyouth	bpy_55_05	Self-assessment: losing control
55:jl1702	youthl	ylh0040	Self-assessment: losing control
55:jl1703	bnyouth	bny_61_06	Self-assessment: Being alone
55:jl1703	boyouth	boy_61_06	Self-assessment: Being alone
55:jl1703	bpyouth	bpy_55_06	Self-assessment: Being alone
55:jl1703	youthl	ylh0041	Self-assessment: Being alone
55:jl1704	bnyouth	bny_61_07	Self-assessment: Obedience
55:jl1704	boyouth	boy_61_07	Self-assessment: Obedience
55:jl1704	bpyouth	bpy_55_07	Self-assessment: Obedience
55:jl1704	youthl	ylh0042	Self-assessment: Obedience
55:jl1705	bnyouth	bny_61_08	Self-assessment: Worry
55:jl1705	boyouth	boy_61_08	Self-assessment: Worry
55:jl1705	bpyouth	bpy_55_08	Self-assessment: Worry
55:jl1705	youthl	ylh0043	Self-assessment: Worry
55:jl1706	bnyouth	bny_61_09	Self-assessment: Compassion
55:jl1706	boyouth	boy_61_09	Self-assessment: Compassion
55:jl1706	bpyouth	bpy_55_09	Self-assessment: Compassion
55:jl1706	youthl	ylh0044	Self-assessment: Compassion
55:jl1707	bnyouth	bny_61_10	Self-assessment: Fidgety
55:jl1707	boyouth	boy_61_10	Self-assessment: Fidgety
55:jl1707	bpyouth	bpy_55_10	Self-assessment: Fidgety
55:jl1707	youthl	ylh0045	Self-assessment: Fidgety
55:jl1708	bnyouth	bny_61_11	Self-assessment: Friends
55:jl1708	boyouth	boy_61_11	Self-assessment: Friends
55:jl1708	bpyouth	bpy_55_11	Self-assessment: Friends
55:jl1708	youthl	ylh0046	Self-assessment: Friends
55:jl1723	bnyouth	bny_61_12	Self-assessment: Beating yourself with others
55:jl1723	boyouth	boy_61_12	Self-assessment: Beating yourself with others
55:jl1723	bpyouth	bpy_55_12	Self-assessment: Beating yourself with others
55:jl1723	youthl	ylh0061	Self-assessment: Beating yourself with others
55:jl1709	bnyouth	bny_61_13	Self-assessment: Forcing
55:jl1709	boyouth	boy_61_13	Self-assessment: Forcing
55:jl1709	bpyouth	bpy_55_13	Self-assessment: Forcing
55:jl1709	youthl	ylh0047	Self-assessment: Forcing
55:jl1710	bnyouth	bny_61_14	Self-assessment: Being sad
55:jl1710	boyouth	boy_61_14	Self-assessment: Being sad
55:jl1710	bpyouth	bpy_55_14	Self-assessment: Being sad
55:jl1710	youthl	ylh0048	Self-assessment: Being sad
55:jl1711	bnyouth	bny_61_15	Self-assessment: Popular
55:jl1711	boyouth	boy_61_15	Self-assessment: Popular
55:jl1711	bpyouth	bpy_55_15	Self-assessment: Popular
55:jl1711	youthl	ylh0049	Self-assessment: Popular
55:jl1712	boyouth	boy_61_16	Self-assessment: Concentrate
55:jl1712	bpyouth	bpy_55_16	Self-assessment: Concentrate
55:jl1712	youthl	ylh0050	Self-assessment: Concentrate
55:jl1713	bnyouth	bny_61_16	Self-assessment: Self-confidence
55:jl1713	boyouth	boy_61_17	Self-assessment: Self-confidence

56 Please state how often or rarely you have experienced each feeling within the last four weeks. How often have you felt ...

			Very rarely	Rarely	Occasionally	Often	Very often	Can't / don't want to answer
... angry?			1	2	3	4	5	-1
... worried?			1	2	3	4	5	-1
... happy?			1	2	3	4	5	-1
... sad?			1	2	3	4	5	-1
... lonely?			1	2	3	4	5	-1
56:jl0381	bnyouth	bny_62_01	Frequency annoying last 4 weeks					
56:jl0381	boyouth	boy_62_01	Frequency annoying last 4 weeks					
56:jl0381	bpyouth	bpy_56_01	Frequency annoying last 4 weeks					
56:jl0381	youthl	ylh0026	Frequency annoying last 4 weeks					
56:jl0382	bnyouth	bny_62_02	Frequency anxious last 4 weeks					
56:jl0382	boyouth	boy_62_02	Frequency anxious last 4 weeks					
56:jl0382	bpyouth	bpy_56_02	Frequency anxious last 4 weeks					
56:jl0382	youthl	ylh0027	Frequency anxious last 4 weeks					
56:jl0383	bnyouth	bny_62_03	Frequency last 4 weeks					
56:jl0383	boyouth	boy_62_03	Frequency last 4 weeks					
56:jl0383	bpyouth	bpy_56_03	Frequency last 4 weeks					
56:jl0383	youthl	ylh0028	Frequency last 4 weeks					
56:jl0384	bnyouth	bny_62_04	Frequency sad last 4 weeks					
56:jl0384	boyouth	boy_62_04	Frequency sad last 4 weeks					
56:jl0384	bpyouth	bpy_56_04	Frequency sad last 4 weeks					
56:jl0384	youthl	ylh0029	Frequency sad last 4 weeks					
56:jl1920	bnyouth	bny_62	Affective well-being: Frequency lonely last 4 weeks					
56:jl1920	boyouth	boy_62_05	Affective well-being: Frequency lonely last 4 weeks					
56:jl1920	bpyouth	bpy_56_05	Affective well-being: Frequency lonely last 4 weeks					
56:jl1920	youthl	ylh0074	Affective well-being: Frequency lonely last 4 weeks					

(PL1;code_jugendalter=1:4)&(PL2;quest_when=1)

57 The following statements reflect different attitudes towards life and the future. To what extent to you personally agree with the following statements?

Please answer on the following scale, where 1 means “disagree completely” and 7 means “agree completely”.

			1 disagree com- pletely	2	3	4	5	6	7 agree com- pletely	Can't / don't want to answer
You have to work hard to succeed			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
People can generally be trusted			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
What a person achieves in life is above all a question of fate or luck			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
Nowadays you can't rely on anyone			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
I often have the experience that other people are running my life			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
When you are dealing with strangers, it is better to be cautious and not trust them right away			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
57:jl0354_v2	bnyouth	bny_63								
57:jl0354_v2	boyouth	boy_63_01								
57:jl0354_v2	bpyouth	bpy_57_01								
57:jl0354_v2	youthl	ylh0006_v2								
										Success has to be worked hard for
										Success has to be worked hard for
										Success has to be worked hard for
										Locus of Control: Success has to be worked hard for
										[2006-2025]
57:jl0361	bnyouth	bny_63_01								Trust People
57:jl0361	boyouth	boy_63_02								Trust People
57:jl0361	bpyouth	bpy_57_02								Trust People
57:jl0361	youthl	ylh0007								Locus of Control: Trust People
57:jl0352_v2	boyouth	boy_63_03								What you achieve is a question of luck, fate
57:jl0352_v2	bpyouth	bpy_57_03								What you achieve is a question of luck, fate
57:jl0352_v2	youthl	ylh0004_v2								Locus of Control: Success In Life Is Due To Luck, Fate
										[2006-2025]
57:jl0362	bnyouth	bny_63_02								Never rely on anyone again
57:jl0362	boyouth	boy_63_04								Never rely on anyone again
57:jl0362	bpyouth	bpy_57_04								Never rely on anyone again
57:jl0362	youthl	ylh0008								Locus of Control: Never rely on anyone again
57:jl0353_v2	bnyouth	bny_63_03								Others often determine my life
57:jl0353_v2	boyouth	boy_63_05								Others often determine my life
57:jl0353_v2	bpyouth	bpy_57_05								Others often determine my life
57:jl0353_v2	youthl	ylh0005_v2								Locus of Control: Others often determine my life
										[2006-2025]
57:jl0363	bnyouth	bny_63_04								Distrust strangers
57:jl0363	boyouth	boy_63_06								Distrust strangers
57:jl0363	bpyouth	bpy_57_06								Distrust strangers
57:jl0363	youthl	ylh0009								Locus of Control: Distrust strangers

(PL1;code_jugendalter=1:2)&(PL2;quest_when=1)

58 Do you think a person has to have a partner to be happy in life? Or is it also possible to be happy alone?

You need a partner	1
You can be just as happy without a partner	2
You can be even happier without a partner	3
Undecided / don't know	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

58:jl0329 bnyouth bny_64 Happiness in which way of life?

58:jl0329 boyouth boy_64 Happiness in which way of life?

58:jl0329 bpyouth bpy_58 Happiness in which way of life?

58:jl0329 youthl ylh0001 Happiness in which way of life?

(PL1;code_jugendalter=1:2)&(PL2;quest_when=1)

59 Do you think a person has to have children of their own to be happy in life?

You need children to be happy	1
You can be just as happy without children	2
You can be even happier without children	3
Undecided / don't know	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

59:jl0330 bnyouth bny_65 Happiness only with children?

59:jl0330 boyouth boy_65 Happiness only with children?

59:jl0330 bpyouth bpy_59 Happiness only with children?

59:jl0330 youthl ylh0002 Happiness only with children?

(PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3)&(PL3;coreref=1)

60 Generally speaking: How interested are you in politics?

Very interested	1
Moderately interested	2
Not very interested	3
Not at all interested	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

60:jl0388 bnyouth bny_66 Interest in politics

60:jl0388 boyouth boy_66 Interest in politics

60:jl0388 bpyouth bpy_60 Interest in politics

60:jl0388 youthl ylh0030 Interest in politics

(PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3)&(PL2;quest_when=1)

61 Now we'd like to find out what you are feeling, thinking, and doing on the topic of climate change. To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

Please answer on a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means "strongly disagree" and 7 means "strongly agree".

	1 Strongly disagree	2	3	4	5	6	7 Strongly agree	Can't / don't want to answer
At times I find myself thinking and worrying about what the world will be like in the future because of climate change.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
The threat of climate change is detrimental to my quality of life.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
There are a lot of things I can do to address the problem of climate change.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
No matter what I do, there's not much I can change on the whole anyway.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
I talk to my friends and family about what I personally can do.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
I don't think much about climate change – in my opinion, the problem is overblown.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1

61:jclimate1	boyouth	boy_67_01	[de] Persönliche Zukunftssorgen aufgrund des Klimawandels
61:jclimate1	bpyouth	bpy_61_01	Personal concerns about the future due to climate change
61:jclimate1	youthl	ylh0080	Personal concerns about the future due to climate change [2024-2025]
61:jclimate2	boyouth	boy_67_02	[de] Beeinträchtigung der Lebensqualität aufgrund des Klimawandels
61:jclimate2	bpyouth	bpy_61_02	Impairment of quality of life due to climate change
61:jclimate2	youthl	ylh0081	Impairment of quality of life due to climate change [2024-2025]
61:jclimate3	boyouth	boy_67_03	[de] Ich kann viel tun um Klimawandels anzugehen
61:jclimate3	bpyouth	bpy_61_03	I can do a lot to tackle climate change
61:jclimate3	youthl	ylh0082	I can do a lot to tackle climate change [2024-2025]
61:jclimate4	boyouth	boy_67_04	[de] Persönliche Änderungen ändern nicht viel an Klimawandel
61:jclimate4	bpyouth	bpy_61_04	Personal changes do not significantly impact climate change
61:jclimate4	youthl	ylh0083	Personal changes do not significantly impact climate change [2024-2025]
61:jclimate5	boyouth	boy_67_05	[de] Kommunikation mit Umfeld über persönlichen Handlungsspielraum
61:jclimate5	bpyouth	bpy_61_05	Communication with the environment about personal scope for action
61:jclimate5	youthl	ylh0084	Communication with the environment about personal scope for action [2024-2025]
61:jclimate6	boyouth	boy_67_06	[de] Problem des Klimawandels wird übertrieben
61:jclimate6	bpyouth	bpy_61_06	Problem of climate change is exaggerated
61:jclimate6	youthl	ylh0085	Problem of climate change is exaggerated [2024-2025]

PL3;coreref=2

62 Do you feel welcome in Germany?

Completely	1
Mostly	2
In some ways	3
Very little	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

62:jl1840	bnyouth	bny_67	Feel welcome in GER
62:jl1840	boyouth	boy_68	Feel welcome in GER
62:jl1840	bpyouth	bpy_62	Feel welcome in GER
62:jl1840	youthl	ylm0008	Feel welcome in GER

PL3;coreref=2

63 How strongly do you feel connected to your country of origin?

Very strongly	1
Strongly	2
In some ways	3
Very little	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

63:jl1841	bnyouth	bny_68	Attachment to country of origin
63:jl1841	boyouth	boy_69	Attachment to country of origin
63:jl1841	bpyouth	bpy_63	Attachment to country of origin
63:jl1841	youthl	ylm0009	Attachment to country of origin

(PL2;quest_when=2)&(PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3)&(PL4;staatsang!=276)

64 Do you intend to apply for German citizenship?

Yes, definitely	1
Yes, probably	2
Probably not	3
Definitely not	4
I have already applied for German citizenship.	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

64:jl1500_v2 bpyouth bpy_64 German citizenship intended

64:jl1500_v2 youthl ylm0007_v2 German citizenship intended [2025]

B6 Health

B6_Intro The following questions are about your health.

65 How would you describe your current health?

Very good	1
Good	2
Satisfactory	3
Poor	4
Bad	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

65:jl0218 bnyouth bny_71 State of health

65:jl0218 boyouth boy_72 State of health

65:jl0218 bpyouth bpy_65 State of health

65:jl0218 youthl yle0001 State of health

66 How tall are you (body height in cm)?

If you don't know exactly, please estimate.

... cm 80:249

66:jl0219 bnyouth bny_72 Height (cm)

66:jl0219 boyouth boy_73 Height (cm)

66:jl0219 bpyouth bpy_66 Height (cm)

66:jl0219 youthl yle0002 Height (cm)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

67 How many kilograms do you currently weigh?*If you don't know exactly, please estimate.*

... kg 30:220

67:jl0220	bnyouth	bny_73	Weight (kg)
67:jl0220	boyouth	boy_74	Weight (kg)
67:jl0220	bpyouth	bpy_67	Weight (kg)
67:jl0220	youthl	yle0003	Weight (kg)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(PL3;coreref=2)&(PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3)

68 How many times in the last two weeks have you felt that the following problems were affecting you? Lack of interest or pleasure in your activities

Not at all 1

On some days 2

On more than half of the days 3

(Almost) every day 4

Can't / don't want to answer -1

68:jl1821	bnyouth	bny_74	Depressiveness: little interest in activities
68:jl1821	boyouth	boy_75	Depressiveness: little interest in activities
68:jl1821	bpyouth	bpy_68	Depressiveness: little interest in activities
68:jl1821	youthl	yle0004	Depressiveness: little interest in activities

(PL3;coreref=2)&(PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3)

69 How many times in the last two weeks have you felt that the following problems were affecting you? Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless

Not at all 1

On some days 2

On more than half of the days 3

(Almost) every day 4

Can't / don't want to answer -1

69:jl1822	bnyouth	bny_75	Depressiveness: low spirits
69:jl1822	boyouth	boy_76	Depressiveness: low spirits
69:jl1822	bpyouth	bpy_69	Depressiveness: low spirits
69:jl1822	youthl	yle0005	Depressiveness: low spirits

(PL3;coreref=2)&(PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3)

70 How many times in the last two weeks have you felt that the following problems were affecting you? Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge

Not at all 1

On some days 2

On more than half of the days 3

(Almost) every day 4

Can't / don't want to answer -1

70:jl1823	bnyouth	bny_76	Depressiveness: nervousness
70:jl1823	boyouth	boy_77	Depressiveness: nervousness
70:jl1823	bpyouth	bpy_70	Depressiveness: nervousness
70:jl1823	youthl	yle0006	Depressiveness: nervousness

(PL3;coreref=2)&(PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3)

71 How many times in the last two weeks have you felt that the following problems were affecting you? Inability to prevent or control your worries

Not at all	1
On some days	2
On more than half of the days	3
(Almost) every day	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

71:jl1824 bnyouth bny_77 Depressiveness: loss of control

71:jl1824 boyouth boy_78 Depressiveness: loss of control

71:jl1824 bpyouth bpy_71 Depressiveness: loss of control

71:jl1824 youthl yle0007 Depressiveness: loss of control

B7 Professional training and employment

PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3

B7_Intro We now have some questions about vocational / occupational training, higher education and employment.

PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3

72 Have you started or completed any kind of vocational / occupational training or higher education, including training courses or occupational internships?

School internships are not included here.

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

72:jl0177_v2 bpyouth bpy_72 [de] Beginn beruflicher Ausbildung

72:jl0177_v2 youthl ylg0017 Start of vocational training [2025]

72:jl0177_v2=1

73 What type of education or vocational training is/was that?

Please select all that apply.

Basic occupational training year (Berufsgrundbildungsjahr) / occupational preparation year (Berufsvorbereitungsjahr)	1
Occupational integration courses (Berufliche Eingliederungslehrgänge)	1
Apprenticeship (Lehre)	1
Full-time vocational school (Berufsfachschule) or health sector school (Schule des Gesundheitswesens)	1
Internship, traineeship	1
Dual course of study / college of advanced vocational studies (Berufsakademie)	1
Technical college (Fachhochschule) / university studies	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1
73:jl1959 boyouth boy_80_01	Type of training: Basic vocational school year
73:jl1959 bpyouth bpy_73_01	Type of training: Basic vocational school year
73:jl1959 youthl ylg0044	Type of training: Basic vocational school year
73:jl1960 boyouth boy_80_02	Type of training: Vocational integration course
73:jl1960 bpyouth bpy_73_02	Type of training: Vocational integration course
73:jl1960 youthl ylg0045	Type of training: Vocational integration course
73:jl1961 boyouth boy_80_03	Type of training: Vocational training/apprenticeship
73:jl1961 bpyouth bpy_73_03	Type of training: Vocational training/apprenticeship
73:jl1961 youthl ylg0046	Type of training: Vocational training/apprenticeship
73:jl1962 boyouth boy_80_04	Type of training - Vocational school
73:jl1962 bpyouth bpy_73_04	Type of training - Vocational school
73:jl1962 youthl ylg0047_v2	Type of training - Vocational school [2021-2025]
73:jl1963 bnyouth bny_80	Type of training: Internship/volunteering
73:jl1963 boyouth boy_80_05	Type of training: Internship/volunteering
73:jl1963 bpyouth bpy_73_05	Type of training: Internship/volunteering
73:jl1963 youthl ylg0048_v2	Type of training: Internship/volunteering [2019-2025]
73:jl1965 bnyouth bny_80_01	Type of training: University of Applied Sciences/University
73:jl1965 boyouth boy_80_06	Type of training: University of Applied Sciences/University
73:jl1965 bpyouth bpy_73_06	Type of training: University of Applied Sciences/University
73:jl1965 youthl ylg0050	Type of training: University of Applied Sciences/University
73:jl1964 bnyouth bny_80_02	Type of training: Dual study programme/vocational academy
73:jl1964 boyouth boy_80_07	Type of training: Dual study programme/vocational academy
73:jl1964 bpyouth bpy_73_07	Type of training: Dual study programme/vocational academy
73:jl1964 youthl ylg0049	Type of training: Dual study programme/vocational academy

PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3

74 Do you intend to complete vocational / occupational training or attain a university degree in the future?

Yes, definitely	2
Yes, maybe	1
No	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

74:jl0188 bnyouth bny_81	Future Apprenticeship, Degree
74:jl0188 boyouth boy_81	Future Apprenticeship, Degree
74:jl0188 bpyouth bpy_74	Future Apprenticeship, Degree
74:jl0188 youthl ylg0018	Desired vocational training: Future Apprenticeship, Degree

74:jl0188=1:2

75 Which of the following vocational qualifications or degrees do you plan to attain?*Please select all that apply.*

Vocational training / apprenticeship	1
Full-time vocational school (Berufsfachschule) or health sector school (Schule des Gesundheitswesens)	1
Higher level trade / technical school	1
Civil servant education	1
Accredited career training academy	1
University of applied science	1
University	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1
75:jl0189 bnyouth bny_82_01 Completed Apprenticeship	
75:jl0189 boyouth boy_82_01 Completed Apprenticeship	
75:jl0189 bpyouth bpy_75_01 Completed Apprenticeship	
75:jl0189 youthl ylg0019 Desired vocational training: Completed Apprenticeship	
75:jl0190 bnyouth bny_82_02 Full-Time Vocation School	
75:jl0190 boyouth boy_82_02 Full-Time Vocation School	
75:jl0190 bpyouth bpy_75_02 Full-Time Vocation School	
75:jl0190 youthl ylg0020 Desired vocational training: Full-Time Vocation School	
75:jl0191 bnyouth bny_82_03 Higher Level Trade And Technical School	
75:jl0191 boyouth boy_82_03 Higher Level Trade And Technical School	
75:jl0191 bpyouth bpy_75_03 Higher Level Trade And Technical School	
75:jl0191 youthl ylg0021 Desired vocational training: Higher Level Trade And Technical School	
75:jl0192 bnyouth bny_82_04 Civil Servant Training	
75:jl0192 boyouth boy_82_04 Civil Servant Training	
75:jl0192 bpyouth bpy_75_04 Civil Servant Training	
75:jl0192 youthl ylg0022 Desired vocational training: Civil Servant Training	
75:jl0193 bnyouth bny_82_05 Accredited Career Training Academy	
75:jl0193 boyouth boy_82_05 Accredited Career Training Academy	
75:jl0193 bpyouth bpy_75_05 Accredited Career Training Academy	
75:jl0193 youthl ylg0023 Desired vocational training: Accredited Career Training Academy	
75:jl0194 bnyouth bny_82_06 University of Applied Sciences	
75:jl0194 boyouth boy_82_06 University of Applied Sciences	
75:jl0194 bpyouth bpy_75_06 University of Applied Sciences	
75:jl0194 youthl ylg0024 Desired vocational training: University of Applied Sciences	
75:jl0195 bnyouth bny_82_07 University	
75:jl0195 boyouth boy_82_07 University	
75:jl0195 bpyouth bpy_75_07 University	
75:jl0195 youthl ylg0025 Desired vocational training: University	

74:jl0188=1:2

76 How well informed would you say you currently are about the career you are pursuing?

Very well informed	1
Well informed	2
Not very well informed	3
Poorly informed	4
I haven't made a career choice yet	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

76:jl0201_v2 bnyouth bny_83 How well informed are you for your chosen profession?

76:jl0201_v2 boyouth boy_83 How well informed are you for your chosen profession?

76:jl0201_v2 bpyouth bpy_76 How well informed are you for your chosen profession?

76:jl0201_v2 youthl ylb0001 How well informed are you for your chosen profession?

(PL1;code_jugendalter=1:2)&(PL2;quest_when=2)

77 To what extent do you agree with the following statements regarding your career choice?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't / don't want to answer
My parents suggestions play a major role in my career choice	1	2	3	4	-1
I'm not interested in finding the one perfect career; my goal is to take things as they come	1	2	3	4	-1
I have spent a lot of time looking at different career options before coming to a decision	1	2	3	4	-1
I am still trying to find out what my abilities are and what career is right for me	1	2	3	4	-1

77:jl0202 bnyouth bny_84_01 Career choice: Parents' suggestions are important

77:jl0202 boyouth boy_84_01 Career choice: Parents' suggestions are important

77:jl0202 bpyouth bpy_77_01 Career choice: Parents' suggestions are important

77:jl0202 youthl ylb0002 Career choice: Parents' suggestions are important

77:jl0203 bnyouth bny_84_02 Career choice: no specific profession in mind

77:jl0203 boyouth boy_84_02 Career choice: no specific profession in mind

77:jl0203 bpyouth bpy_77_02 Career choice: no specific profession in mind

77:jl0203 youthl ylb0003 Career choice: no specific profession in mind

77:jl0204 bnyouth bny_84_03 Career choice: with various opportunities

77:jl0204 boyouth boy_84_03 Career choice: with various opportunities

77:jl0204 bpyouth bpy_77_03 Career choice: with various opportunities

77:jl0204 youthl ylb0004 Career choice: with various opportunities

77:jl0205 bnyouth bny_84_04 Career choice: still finding out skills

77:jl0205 boyouth boy_84_04 Career choice: still finding out skills

77:jl0205 bpyouth bpy_77_04 Career choice: still finding out skills

77:jl0205 youthl ylb0005 Career choice: still finding out skills

(PL1;code_jugendalter=1:2)&(PL2;quest_when=2)

78 Different things may be important to people in choosing a career. Please state how important each of the following is to you – very important, important, less important, not at all important. How important for your career choice is ...

	Very important	Important	Less important	Not important at all	Can't / don't want to answer
... a secure job?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a high income?	1	2	3	4	-1
... good chances of promotion?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a respected, recognized career?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a job that leaves a lot of free time?	1	2	3	4	-1
... interesting work?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a job that allows you to work independently?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a job that provides a lot of contact with other people?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a job that's important for society?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a job with safe and healthy working conditions?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a job that leaves enough time for family responsibilities?	1	2	3	4	-1
... a job where you can help others?	1	2	3	4	-1

78:jl0206	bnyouth	bny_85_01	Secure position important
78:jl0206	boyouth	boy_85_01	Secure position important
78:jl0206	bpyouth	bpy_78_01	Secure position important
78:jl0206	youthl	ylb0006	Career choice: Secure position important
78:jl0207	bnyouth	bny_85_02	High income important
78:jl0207	boyouth	boy_85_02	High income important
78:jl0207	bpyouth	bpy_78_02	High income important
78:jl0207	youthl	ylb0007	Career choice: High income important
78:jl0208	bnyouth	bny_85_03	Promotion opportunity important
78:jl0208	boyouth	boy_85_03	Promotion opportunity important
78:jl0208	bpyouth	bpy_78_03	Promotion opportunity important
78:jl0208	youthl	ylb0008	Career choice: Promotion opportunity important
78:jl0209	bnyouth	bny_85_04	Recognised profession important
78:jl0209	boyouth	boy_85_04	Recognised profession important
78:jl0209	bpyouth	bpy_78_04	Recognised profession important
78:jl0209	youthl	ylb0009	Career choice: Recognised profession important
78:jl0210	bnyouth	bny_85_05	Leisure time important
78:jl0210	boyouth	boy_85_05	Leisure time important
78:jl0210	bpyouth	bpy_78_05	Leisure time important
78:jl0210	youthl	ylb0010	Career choice: Leisure time important
78:jl0211	bnyouth	bny_85_06	Interesting activity important
78:jl0211	boyouth	boy_85_06	Interesting activity important
78:jl0211	bpyouth	bpy_78_06	Interesting activity important
78:jl0211	youthl	ylb0011	Career choice: Interesting activity important
78:jl0212	bnyouth	bny_85_07	Independent work is important
78:jl0212	boyouth	boy_85_07	Independent work is important
78:jl0212	bpyouth	bpy_78_07	Independent work is important
78:jl0212	youthl	ylb0012	Career choice: Independent work is important
78:jl0213	bnyouth	bny_85_08	Contact important
78:jl0213	boyouth	boy_85_08	Contact important
78:jl0213	bpyouth	bpy_78_08	Contact important
78:jl0213	youthl	ylb0013	Career choice: Contact important
78:jl0214	bnyouth	bny_85_09	Important for society
78:jl0214	boyouth	boy_85_09	Important for society
78:jl0214	bpyouth	bpy_78_09	Important for society
78:jl0214	youthl	ylb0014	Career choice: Important for society
78:jl0215	bnyouth	bny_85_10	Working conditions important
78:jl0215	boyouth	boy_85_10	Working conditions important
78:jl0215	bpyouth	bpy_78_10	Working conditions important
78:jl0215	youthl	ylb0015	Career choice: Working conditions important
78:jl0216	bnyouth	bny_85_11	Time for family is important
78:jl0216	boyouth	boy_85_11	Time for family is important
78:jl0216	bpyouth	bpy_78_11	Time for family is important
78:jl0216	youthl	ylb0016	Career choice: Time for family is important
78:jl0217	bnyouth	bny_85_12	Helping others is important
78:jl0217	boyouth	boy_85_12	Helping others is important
78:jl0217	bpyouth	bpy_78_12	Helping others is important
78:jl0217	youthl	ylb0017	Career choice: Helping others is important

PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3

79 Have you done any paid work during the last seven days, even if it was only for an hour or for a few hours?

Please answer "yes" if you would normally have worked in the last seven days but have been temporarily absent due to vacation, illness, bad weather, or other reasons.

Yes 1
 No 2
 Can't / don't want to answer -1

79:jl0385 bnyouth bny_86 Paid work performed (this week)
 79:jl0385 boyouth boy_86 Paid work performed (this week)
 79:jl0385 bpyouth bpy_79 Paid work performed (this week)
 79:jl0385 youthl ylc0009 Paid work performed (this week)

PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3

80 Have you actively looked for a job (paid work of any kind) within the last four weeks?

Yes 1
 No 2
 Can't / don't want to answer -1

80:jl0386 bnyouth bny_87 Actively looking for a job (this month)
 80:jl0386 boyouth boy_87 Actively looking for a job (this month)
 80:jl0386 bpyouth bpy_80 Actively looking for a job (this month)
 80:jl0386 youthl ylb0018 Actively looking for a job (this month)

(PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3)&((18:jl0125_v4=1:2)|(18:jl0125_v5=6)|(19:jl0434>=9))

81 Are you officially registered unemployed at the Employment Office (Agentur für Arbeit)?

Yes 1
 No 2
 Can't / don't want to answer -1

81:jl0387 bnyouth bny_88 Registered unemployed
 81:jl0387 boyouth boy_88 Registered unemployed
 81:jl0387 bpyouth bpy_81 Registered unemployed
 81:jl0387 youthl ylb0019 Registered unemployed

PL1;code_jugendalter=1:3

82 Are you already earning your own money through work, temporary jobs, or paid vocational training?

Yes 1
 No 2
 Can't / don't want to answer -1

82:jl0013 bnyouth bny_89 Own earnings
 82:jl0013 boyouth boy_89 Own earnings
 82:jl0013 bpyouth bpy_82 Own earnings
 82:jl0013 youthl ylc0001 Own earnings

82;jl0013=1

83 What did you earn from your work last month? Please state both gross income, which means income before deduction of taxes and social security, and net income, which means income after deduction of taxes, social security, and unemployment and health insurance.

If you received any bonuses or additional payments in the last month, for example, vacation pay or back pay, please do not include them. But please do include overtime pay.

I earned (gross): ... euros 0:999999

83;jl0535 bnyouth bny_90_01 Gross earnings last month

83;jl0535 boyouth boy_90_01 Gross earnings last month

83;jl0535 bpyouth bpy_83_01 Gross earnings last month

83;jl0535 youthl ylc0010 Gross earnings last month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

I earned (net): ... euros 0:999999

83;jl0536 bnyouth bny_90_02 Net earnings last month

83;jl0536 boyouth boy_90_02 Net earnings last month

83;jl0536 bpyouth bpy_83_02 Net earnings last month

83;jl0536 youthl ylc0011 Net earnings last month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

83;jl0536>83;jl0535

83con1 The net amount is larger than the gross amount. Please recheck your answers.

82;jl0013=1

84 Do you earn the money ...

... as a trainee or intern 2

... as a regular full-time employee 3

... as a part-time employee 1

Can't / don't want to answer -1

84;jl0014 bnyouth bny_91 Type of earnings

84;jl0014 boyouth boy_91 Type of earnings

84;jl0014 bpyouth bpy_84 Type of earnings

84;jl0014 youthl ylc0002 Type of earnings

B8 Learning environment

(PL2;quest_when=1)|((PL2;quest_when=2)&(PL3;coreref=2))

B8_Intro The following questions are about things you have at home.

((PL3;coreref=1)&(PL2;quest_when=1))|(PL3;coreref=2)

85 At your home, do you have...

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
... a desk to yourself where you can do homework or study?	1	2	-1
... a room to yourself?	1	2	-1
... books that belong to you alone (aside from your school books)?	1	2	-1
85:jl1728 bnyouth bny_93_01 Presence of desk at home			
85:jl1728 boyouth boy_93_01 Presence of desk at home			
85:jl1728 bpyouth bpy_85_01 Presence of desk at home			
85:jl1728 youthl ylf0001 Presence of desk at home			
85:jl1731 bnyouth bny_93_02 Presence of own room			
85:jl1731 boyouth boy_93_02 Presence of own room			
85:jl1731 bpyouth bpy_85_02 Presence of own room			
85:jl1731 youthl ylf0002 Presence of own room			
85:jl1732 bnyouth bny_93_03 Presence of books			
85:jl1732 boyouth boy_93_03 Presence of books			
85:jl1732 bpyouth bpy_85_03 Presence of books			
85:jl1732 youthl ylf0003 Presence of books			

(PL1;code_jugendalter=3:6)&(PL2;quest_when=1)&(PL3;coreref=1)

86 Do you have the following devices available to you at home? If so, also state whether you have these devices to yourself or whether you share them with other family members.

	Yes	No	Can't / don't want to answer
Tablet	1	2	-1
Computer / Laptop	1	2	-1
(Game) Console	1	2	-1
Smartphone	1	2	-1
86:jl1883_v2 bnyouth bny_94_01 Can be used at home: Tablet			
86:jl1883_v2 boyouth boy_94_01 Can be used at home: Tablet			
86:jl1883_v2 bpyouth bpy_86_01 Can be used at home: Tablet			
86:jl1883_v2 youthl ylf0004_v1 Can be used at home: Tablet [2014-2021, 2023-2025]			
86:jl1884_v2 bnyouth bny_94_02 Can be used at home: Computer / Laptop			
86:jl1884_v2 boyouth boy_94_02 Can be used at home: Computer / Laptop			
86:jl1884_v2 bpyouth bpy_86_02 Can be used at home: Computer / Laptop			
86:jl1884_v2 youthl ylf0006_v1 Can be used at home: Computer / Laptop [2014-2021, 2023-2025]			
86:jl1885_v2 bnyouth bny_94_03 Can be used at home: (Games) console			
86:jl1885_v2 boyouth boy_94_03 Can be used at home: (Games) console			
86:jl1885_v2 bpyouth bpy_86_03 Can be used at home: (Games) console			
86:jl1885_v2 youthl ylf0008_v1 Can be used at home: (Games) console [2014-2021, 2023-2025]			
86:jl1886_v2 bnyouth bny_94_04 Can be used at home: Smartphone			
86:jl1886_v2 boyouth boy_94_04 Can be used at home: Smartphone			
86:jl1886_v2 bpyouth bpy_86_04 Can be used at home: Smartphone			
86:jl1886_v2 youthl ylf0010_v1 Can be used at home: Smartphone [2014-2021, 2023-2025]			

			Just used by me	Shared with others	Can't / don't want to answer
[Tablet]			1	2	-1
[Computer / Laptop]			1	2	-1
[(Game) Console]			1	2	-1
[Smartphone]			1	2	-1
86:jl1883_v3	bnyouth	bny_94_06	Can be used at home as: Tablet		86:jl1883_v2=1
86:jl1883_v3	boyouth	boy_94_06	Can be used at home as: Tablet		86:jl1883_v2=1
86:jl1883_v3	bpyouth	bpy_86_05	Can be used at home as: Tablet		86:jl1883_v2=1
86:jl1883_v3	youthl	ylf0005	Can be used at home as: Tablet		86:jl1883_v2=1
86:jl1884_v3	bnyouth	bny_94_07	Can be used at home as: Computer / Laptop		86:jl1884_v2=1
86:jl1884_v3	boyouth	boy_94_07	Can be used at home as: Computer / Laptop		86:jl1884_v2=1
86:jl1884_v3	bpyouth	bpy_86_06	Can be used at home as: Computer / Laptop		86:jl1884_v2=1
86:jl1884_v3	youthl	ylf0007	Can be used at home as: Computer / Laptop		86:jl1884_v2=1
86:jl1885_v3	bnyouth	bny_94_08	Can be used at home as: (Games) console		86:jl1885_v2=1
86:jl1885_v3	boyouth	boy_94_08	Can be used at home as: (Games) console		86:jl1885_v2=1
86:jl1885_v3	bpyouth	bpy_86_07	Can be used at home as: (Games) console		86:jl1885_v2=1
86:jl1885_v3	youthl	ylf0009	Can be used at home as: (Games) console		86:jl1885_v2=1
86:jl1886_v3	bnyouth	bny_94_09	Can be used at home as: Smartphone		86:jl1886_v2=1
86:jl1886_v3	boyouth	boy_94_09	Can be used at home as: Smartphone		86:jl1886_v2=1
86:jl1886_v3	bpyouth	bpy_86_08	Can be used at home as: Smartphone		86:jl1886_v2=1
86:jl1886_v3	youthl	ylf0011	Can be used at home as: Smartphone		86:jl1886_v2=1

87 In conclusion, we would like to ask you how satisfied you are with your life in general. How satisfied are you with your life, all things considered?

Please answer on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means “Completely dissatisfied” and 10 means “Completely satisfied”.

0 Completely dissatisfied	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 Completely satisfied	10
Can't / don't want to answer	-1
87:jl0392 bnyouth bny_96	Satisfaction With Life at Present
87:jl0392 boyouth boy_96	Satisfaction With Life at Present
87:jl0392 bpyouth bpy_87	Satisfaction With Life at Present
87:jl0392 youthl ylh0079	Satisfaction With Life at Present

(PL1;code_jugendalter=1)&(PL3;coreref=1)&(PL5;qmethod=1,5)

Platzhalter Placeholder for Denksport Jugend (DJ) cognitive tests for young people