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SOEP Survey Papers
Series A – Survey Instruments (Erhebungsinstrumente)

SOEP-Core – 2025: Biography (techn., with Reference to Variables)

SOEP Group

DIW BERLIN

Running since 1984, the German Socio-Economic Panel (SOEP) is a wide-ranging representative longitudinal study of private households, located at the German Institute for Economic Research, DIW Berlin.

The aim of the SOEP Survey Papers Series is to thoroughly document the survey's data collection and data processing. The SOEP Survey Papers is comprised of the following series:

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SOEP-Core – 2025: Biography (techn., with Reference to Variables)

SOEP Group

2026

The variable names mentioned in this document belong to a collection of datasets, which is released with doi:10.5684/soep.core.v42o.

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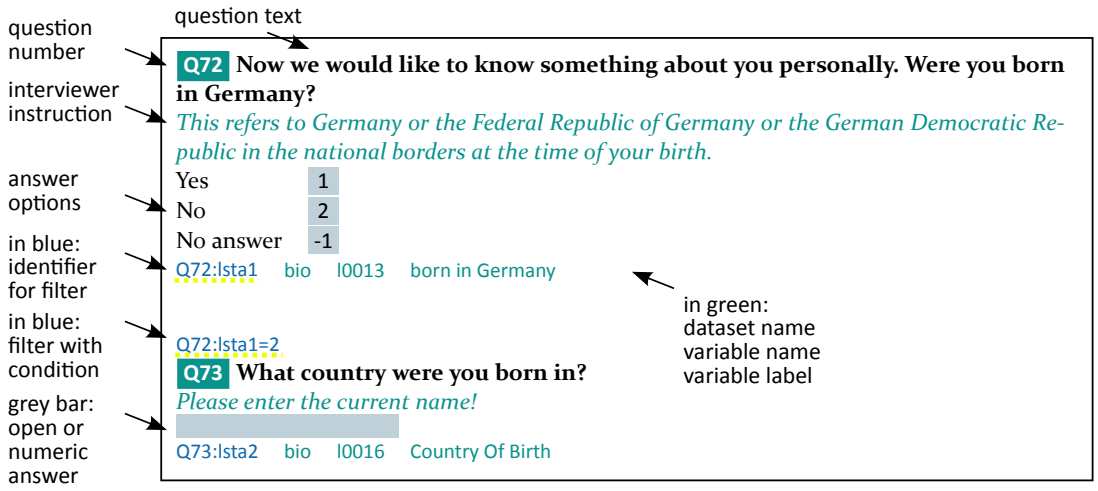
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Reading Aid

This representation of the questionnaire contains the same information as the portal paneldata.org.



Here, in addition to the *question number*, *question text*, *interviewer instructions*, and *answer options*, you find printed in green the *file name* and the *variable name* with the *variable label*, which contains information from the question. If you see rows of green lines below the answer option, the questionnaire defines several variables or information is stored in more than one dataset.
The *routing by filters* is depicted in blue.
Each variable is preceded by an identifier, which usually contains the question number and which is used when the variable is used in filters in subsequent questions. Such filters are usually placed as input filters (gatekeepers) at the beginning of a question. An identifier that is referred to in the input filter of a subsequent question is marked yellow as an example.
This reading aid does not cover a few exceptional cases: If the filter (as gatekeeper) only affects one of several variables for a question, the filter is printed in blue behind the variable. There you will also find a "go to" command in the form 2 @ Q73. Here, the questionnaire skips to question 73 if answer 2 was given.
Phrases that are not already translated in English are displayed in German and preceded by [de].

B00 Preloads (PL)

PL_year **Survey year=2025**

[PL_year]

PL0

First name of respondent:

PL0:vorname biol vorname First name
PL0:vorname bplela bpb_PL0_01 [de] Vorname

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Birthdate of respondent:

Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year-18]

PL0:gebjahr biol gebjahr Year of birth of respondent
PL0:gebjahr bplela bpb_PL0_04 [de] Geburtsjahr der Befragungsperson

No answer 1

Gender of respondent

... male 1
... female 2
... non-binary (divers) 3
No answer -1

PL0:sex biol sex_h Gender (LGB) [harmonised]
PL0:sex biol sex_v2 Gender (LGB) [2019-2023, 2025]
PL0:sex bplela bpb_PL0_05 Gender (LGB)

PL2 **mode**

CAPI 1
CATI 2
CAWI 4
CASI 5

PL2:qmethod bplela bpb_PL2 [de] Mode

PL3 **Currently employed**

Yes 1
No 2
No answer -1

PL3:prev_plb0022_v12 bplela bpb_PL3 [de] Preload Erwerbsstatus

PL4 Father lives in this household

Yes	1
No	2
No answer	-1

PL4:prev_lb1377 bplela bpb_PL4 [de] Preload Vater lebt im Haushalt

PL5 Mother lives in this household

Yes	1
No	2
No answer	-1

PL5:prev_lb1378 bplela bpb_PL5 [de] Preload Mutter lebt im Haushalt

PL6 In a serious / permanent relationship

Yes	1
No	2
No answer	-1

PL6:prev_pld0132_v1 bplela bpb_PL6 [de] Preload feste Partnerschaft

PL7 Marital status

Married	1
Registered same-sex partnership (registration was possible until September 2017 and may still be valid.)	2
Single, I've never been married	3
Divorced	4
Registered same-sex partnership terminated	5
Widowed	6
Life partner from registered same-sex partnership deceased	7
No answer	-1

PL7:prev_pld0131_v3 bplela bpb_PL7 [de] Preload Familienstand

PL8 Person and spouse/partner live together

Yes	1
We are together but we live in different dwellings	2
No, we separated	3
We separated but we are still living together	4
No answer	-1

PL8:prev_pld0300 bplela bpb_PL8 [de] Preload Ehepartner/-in lebt im Haushalt

PL9 Partner lives in this household

Yes	1
No	2
No answer	-1

PL9:prev_pld0133 bplela bpb_PL9 [de] Preload Partner/-in lebt im Haushalt

HV1 Group membership

[(1;lb1340_v2=1:6)|(36;lb0019_v5<=1949)] without own migration experience	1
[(1;lb1340_v2=7)&(36;lb0019_v5>1949)] with migration experience	2
[(1;lb1340_v2=7)&(36;lb0019_v5>=2022)&(37;lr3625=2,5)&(38;lr3626=2)] with own refugee experience (from the Ukrain; last immigration from 2022; older than 16 years at the time of immigration)	3
[(1;lb1340_v2=7)&(36;lb0019_v5>=2013)&(37;lr3625=1,3,4)&(38;lr3626=2)] with own refugee experience (from the rest of the world; last immigration from 2013; older than 16 years at the time of immigration)	4

HV1:pre_gruppe biol pre_gruppe Group membership
HV1:pre_gruppe bplela bpb_HV1 [de] Gruppenzugehörigkeit

B01 Route to Germany (Core, with Migration experience; REF)

HV1;pre_gruppe=2:4

1 Many people live in different countries over the course of their lives. What about you? We are interested in which countries you have lived in for more than three months. First of all, we would like to know: When did you first move away from the country where you were born?

We are referring to continuous stays of more than three months outside the country where you were born. We are not referring to shorter stays such as vacations or visits to relatives. If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Month	
Year	[PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

1:lm0017 biol lm0017 Month of first move from birth country
1:lm0017 bplela bpb_01_01 Month of first move from birth country
1:lm0016 biol lm0016 Year of first move from birth country
1:lm0016 bplela bpb_01_02 Year of first move from birth country

HV1;pre_gruppe=2:4

2 What country did you move to at that time?

Moved to Germany	1
To another country	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

2:lm0018	biol	lm0018	1st move from birth country: Germany or other country?
2:lm0018	bplela	bpb_02	1st move from birth country: Germany or other country?

2;lm0018=1

3 When you moved to Germany, which group did you belong to?

The UK no longer counts as part of the EU since February 1, 2020.

Ethnic Germans (Spätaussiedler), in other words, people of German descent from an Eastern European country	1
German, born and raised abroad	2
Citizens of EU or EEA countries (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland)	3
Citizens of other countries	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

3:lm0020i04_v2	biol	lm0020i04_h	Right. Basis d. Zuzug [harmonised]
3:lm0020i04_v2	biol	lm0020i04_v2	Legal basis for entry [2019-2025]
3:lm0020i04_v2	bplela	bpb_03	Legal basis for entry

3;lm0020i04_v2=3,5

4 There are different legal frameworks for immigrating to Germany. What about you: What was your immigration status at the time of your arrival in Germany?

Au-pairs and interns are considered employed.

Employed	1
Job-seeker	2
Student or vocational trainee	3
Family reunification (for example, as the spouse or child of someone with a residence permit)	4
Asylum-seeker or refugee	8
Tourist	5
None of the above	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

4:lm0020i05_v2	biol	lm0020i05_h	Status for suit according to DE [harmonised]
4:lm0020i05_v2	biol	lm0020i05_v2	Status when moving to Germany (with freedom of movement for workers) [2019-2025]
4:lm0020i05_v2	bplela	bpb_04	Status when moving to Germany (with freedom of movement for workers)

(4;lm0020i05_v2=1:2,-1)&((1;lm0016>(PL0;gebjahr+13))|(1;lm0016=-1))

5 Did you have a job lined up – that is, a job contract or freelance work – before moving to Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

5:lb1244 biol lb1244 Job promise before entry to Germany
5:lb1244 bplela bpb_05 Job promise before entry to Germany

2;lm0018=1

6 Did you move away from Germany again after that?

We are referring here to a continuous stay in another country lasting more than three months. We are not referring to shorter stays such as vacations or visits to relatives.

No, I have remained in Germany since then	1
Yes, back to the country where I was born	2
Yes, to another country	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

6:lm0022l01 biol lm0022l01 Moved from Germany again? 01
6:lm0022l01 bplela bpb_06 Moved from Germany again? 01

6;lm0022l01=2

7 When did you return to the country where you were born?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Month	
Year	[PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

7:lm0025l01_v2 biol lm0025l01_v2 Return to country of birth: Month (1) [2019-2025]
7:lm0025l01_v2 bplela bpb_07_01 Return to country of birth: Month (1)
7:lm0024l01_v2 biol lm0024l01_v2 Return to country of birth: Year (1) [2019-2025]
7:lm0024l01_v2 bplela bpb_07_02 Return to country of birth: Year (1)

6;lm0022l01=2

8 Did you move to another country after that or directly to Germany?

To another country	3
Moved to Germany	1
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

8:lm0027l01_v3 biol lm0027l01_h Way to 01: DE od. Land? [harmonised]
8:lm0027l01_v3 biol lm0027l01_v2 Moving away: Germany or another country? (1) [2019-2025]
8:lm0027l01_v3 bplela bpb_08 Move 01: DE od. and. Land?

(6;lm0022l01=3)|(8;lm0027l01_v3=3)

9 When did you move to that country?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Month

Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

9:lm0025l01_v3	biol	lm0025l01_v3	Return to other country: Month (1) [2019-2025]
9:lm0025l01_v3	bplela	bpb_09_01	Return to other country: Month (1)
9:lm0024l01_v3	biol	lm0024l01_v3	Return to another country: Year (1) [2019-2025]
9:lm0024l01_v3	bplela	bpb_09_02	Return to another country: Year (1)

(2;lm0018=3,-1)|(6;lm0022l01=3)|(8;lm0027l01_v3=3)

10 What country did you move to then?

We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer. Please give the country's present-day German name.

Country	
Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
(220 rows omitted)	...
Uruguay	858
Uzbekistan	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican City	336
Venezuela	862
United Arab Emirates	784
United States of America	840
United Kingdom	826
Vietnam	704
Wallis and Futuna	876
Christmas Island	162
Belarus	112
Western Sahara	732
Central African Republic	140
Cyprus	196

10:lm0028l01_v2 biol lm0028l01_v2 1st time: Which country did you move to? [2021-2025]
10:lm0028l01_v2 bplela bpb_10 1st time: Which country did you move to?

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(2;lm0018=3,-1)|(6;lm0022l01=3)|(8;lm0027l01_v3=3)

11 On what legal basis did you move to that country?

Au-pairs and interns are considered employed.

As an employed person who already had a job offer	1
As a spouse, child, or other family member	4
As an asylum-seeker or refugee	8
As a student or vocational trainee	3
As a job-seeker	2
On a different legal basis	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

11:lm0026l01_v6 biol lm0026l01_v6 1st time: On what basis did you move to the other country? [2020-2025]
11:lm0026l01_v6 bplela bpb_11_01 1st time: On what basis did you move to the other country?

[On a different legal basis] please state:

11:l1z02wxa bplela bpb_11_02 [de] 1. Mal: offene Angabe Grundlage 11;lm0026l01_v6=6

(2;lm0018=3,-1)|(6;lm0022l01=3)|(8;lm0027l01_v3=3)

12 Did you move to another country after that or directly to Germany?

To Germany	1
To my country of birth	2
To another country	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

12:lm0027l02_v3 biol lm0027l02_h Road 02: DE od. and. Land? [harmonised]
12:lm0027l02_v3 biol lm0027l02_v1 Move 02: DE od. and. Land? [2013-2025]
12:lm0027l02_v3 bplela bpb_12 Move 02: DE od. and. Land?

(8;lm0027l01_v3=1,-1)|(12;lm0027l02_v3=1)

13 When did you move to Germany?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Month

Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

13:lm0030l01 biol lm0030l01 Month of re-entry 01 to Germany
13:lm0030l01 bplela bpb_13_01 Month of re-entry 01 to Germany
13:lm0029l01 biol lm0029l01 Year of re-entry 01 to Germany
13:lm0029l01 bplela bpb_13_02 Year of re-entry 01 to Germany

(8;lm0027l01_v3=1,-1)|(12;lm0027l02_v3=1)

14 When you moved to Germany, which group did you belong to?

The UK no longer counts as part of the EU since February 1, 2020.

Ethnic Germans (Spätaussiedler), in other words, people of German descent from an Eastern European country	1
German, born and raised abroad	2
Citizens of EU or EEA countries (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland)	3
Citizens of other countries	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

14:lm0031i07l01_v2	biol	lm0031i07l01_h	Right. Basis d. Zuzug 01 [harmonised]
14:lm0031i07l01_v2	biol	lm0031i07l01_v2	Re-entry to Germany: Legal basis (1) [2019-2025]
14:lm0031i07l01_v2	bplela	bpb_14	Re-entry to Germany: Legal basis (1)

14;lm0031i07l01_v2=3,5

15 There are different legal frameworks for immigrating to Germany. What about you: What was your immigration status at the time of your arrival in Germany?

Au-pairs and interns are considered employed.

Employed	1
Job-seeker	2
Student or vocational trainee	3
Family reunification (for example, as the spouse or child of someone with a residence permit)	4
Asylum-seeker or refugee	8
Tourist	5
None of the above	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

15:lm0031i08l01_v2	biol	lm0031i08l01_h	Status again. Access 01 DE [harmonised]
15:lm0031i08l01_v2	biol	lm0031i08l01_v2	Re-entry to Germany: Status (1) [2019-2020, 2022-2025]
15:lm0031i08l01_v2	bplela	bpb_15	Re-entry to Germany: Status (1)

(15;lm0031i08l01_v2=1:2,-1)&((13;lm0029l01>(PL0;gebjahr+13))|(13;lm0029l01=-1))

16 Did you have a job lined up – that is, a job contract or freelance work – before moving to Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

16:lm0020i07_v2	biol	lm0020i07_v2	Job confirmation when moving to Germany [2019-2025]
16:lm0020i07_v2	bplela	bpb_16	Job confirmation when moving to Germany

(8;lm0027l01_v3=1,-1)|(12;lm0027l02_v3=1)

17 Did you move away from Germany again after that?

We are referring here to a continuous stay in another country lasting more than three months. We are not referring to shorter stays such as vacations or visits to relatives.

No, I have remained in Germany since then	1
Yes, back to the country where I was born	2
Yes, to another country	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

17:lm0022l02	biol	lm0022l02	Moved from Germany again? 02
17:lm0022l02	bplela	bpb_17	Moved from Germany again? 02

(17;lm0022l02=2)|(12;lm0027l02_v3=2)

18 When did you return to the country where you were born?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Month	
Year	[PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

18:lm0025l02_v2	biol	lm0025l02_v2	Return to country of birth: month (2) [2019-2025]
18:lm0025l02_v2	bplela	bpb_18_01	Return to country of birth: month (2)
18:lm0024l02_v2	biol	lm0024l02_v2	Return to country of birth: Year (2) [2019-2025]
18:lm0024l02_v2	bplela	bpb_18_02	Return to country of birth: Year (2)

(17;lm0022l02=2)|(12;lm0027l02_v3=2)

19 Did you move to another country after that or directly to Germany?

To another country	3
Moved to Germany	1
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

19:lm0027l03_v3	biol	lm0027l03_h	Way 03: DE od. and. Land? [harmonised]
19:lm0027l03_v3	biol	lm0027l03_v2	Moving away: Germany or another country? (2) [2019-2025]
19:lm0027l03_v3	bplela	bpb_19	Move 03: Other country?

(12;lm0027l02_v3=3,-1)|(19;lm0027l03_v3=3)|(17;lm0022l02=3)

20 When did you move to that country?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Month	
Year	[PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

20:lm0025l02_v3	biol	lm0025l02_v3	Return to other country: Month (2) [2019-2025]
20:lm0025l02_v3	bplela	bpb_20_01	Return to other country: Month (2)
20:lm0024l02_v3	biol	lm0024l02_v3	Return to another country: Year (2) [2019-2025]
20:lm0024l02_v3	bplela	bpb_20_02	Return to another country: Year (2)

(12;lm0027l02_v3=3,-1)|(19;lm0027l03_v3=3)|(17;lm0022l02=3)

21 What country did you move to then?

We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer. Please give the country's present-day German name.

Country	
Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
(220 rows omitted)	...
Uruguay	858
Uzbekistan	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican City	336
Venezuela	862
United Arab Emirates	784
United States of America	840
United Kingdom	826
Vietnam	704
Wallis and Futuna	876
Christmas Island	162
Belarus	112
Western Sahara	732
Central African Republic	140
Cyprus	196

21:lm0028l02_v2	biol	lm0028l02_v2	2nd time: Which country did you move to? [2021-2025]
21:lm0028l02_v2	bplela	bpb_21	2nd time: Which country did you move to?

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(12;lm0027l02_v3=3,-1)|(19;lm0027l03_v3=3)|(17;lm0022l02=3)

22 On what legal basis did you move to that country?

Au-pairs and interns are considered employed.

As an employed person who already had a job offer	1
As a spouse, child, or other family member	4
As an asylum-seeker or refugee	8
As a student or vocational trainee	3
As a job-seeker	2
On a different legal basis	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

22:lm0026l02_v6	biol	lm0026l02_v6	2nd time: On what basis did you move to the other country? [2020-2025]
22:lm0026l02_v6	bplela	bpb_22_01	2nd time: On what basis did you move to the other country?

[On a different legal basis] please state:

22:l2z02wxa	bplela	bpb_22_02	[de] 2. Mal: offene Angabe Grundlage	22;lm0026l02_v6=6

(12;lm0027l02_v3=3,-1)|(19;lm0027l03_v3=3)|(17;lm0022l02=3)

23 Did you move to another country after that or directly to Germany?

To Germany	1
To my country of birth	2
To another country	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

23:lm0027l04_v3	biol	lm0027l04_h	Way to 04: DE od. Land? [harmonised]
23:lm0027l04_v3	biol	lm0027l04_v1	Move 04: DE od. and. Land? [2013-2025]
23:lm0027l04_v3	bplela	bpb_23	Move 04: DE od. and. Land?

(19;lm0027l03_v3=1,-1)|(23;lm0027l04_v3=1)

24 When did you move to Germany?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Month

Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

24:lm0030l02	biol	lm0030l02	Month of re-entry 02 to Germany
24:lm0030l02	bplela	bpb_24_01	Month of re-entry 02 to Germany
24:lm0029l02	biol	lm0029l02	Year of re-entry 02 to Germany
24:lm0029l02	bplela	bpb_24_02	Year of re-entry 02 to Germany

(19;lm0027l03_v3=1,-1)|(23;lm0027l04_v3=1)

25 When you moved to Germany, which group did you belong to?

The UK no longer counts as part of the EU since February 1, 2020.

Ethnic Germans (Spätaussiedler), in other words, people of German descent from an Eastern European country	1
German, born and raised abroad	2
Citizens of EU or EEA countries (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland)	3
Citizens of other countries	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

25:lm0031i07l02_v2	biol	lm0031i07l02_h	Right. Basis d. Zuzug 02 [harmonised]
25:lm0031i07l02_v2	biol	lm0031i07l02_v2	Re-entry to Germany: Legal basis (2) [2019-2025]
25:lm0031i07l02_v2	bplela	bpb_25	Re-entry to Germany: Legal basis (2)

25;lm0031i07l02_v2=3,5

26 There are different legal frameworks for immigrating to Germany. What about you: What was your immigration status at the time of your arrival in Germany?

Au-pairs and interns are considered employed.

Employed	1
Job-seeker	2
Student or vocational trainee	3
Family reunification (for example, as the spouse or child of someone with a residence permit)	4
Asylum-seeker or refugee	8
Tourist	5
None of the above	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

26:lm0031i08l02_v2	biol	lm0031i08l02_h	Status again. Access 02 DE [harmonised]
26:lm0031i08l02_v2	biol	lm0031i08l02_v2	Re-entry to Germany: Status (2) [2019-2020, 2022-2025]
26:lm0031i08l02_v2	bplela	bpb_26	Re-entry to Germany: Status (2)

(26;lm0031i08l02_v2=1:2,-1)&((24;lm0029l02>(PL0;gebjahr+13))|(24;lm0029l02=-1))

27 Did you have a job lined up – that is, a job contract or freelance work – before moving to Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

27:lm0031i12l01_v2	biol	lm0031i12l01_v2	Job confirmation when moving to Germany (1) [2019-2025]
27:lm0031i12l01_v2	bplela	bpb_27	Job confirmation when moving to Germany (1)

(19;lm0027l03_v3=1,-1)|(23;lm0027l04_v3=1)

28 Did you move away from Germany again after that?

We are referring here to a continuous stay in another country lasting more than three months. We are not referring to shorter stays such as vacations or visits to relatives.

No, I have remained in Germany since then	1
Yes, back to the country where I was born	2
Yes, to another country	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

28:lm0022l03	biol	lm0022l03	Moved from Germany again? 03
28:lm0022l03	bplela	bpb_28	Moved from Germany again? 03

(28;lm0022l03=2)|(23;lm0027l04_v3=2)

29 When did you return to the country where you were born?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Month	
Year	[PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

29:lm0025l03_v2	biol	lm0025l03_v2	Return to country of birth: month (3) [2019-2025]
29:lm0025l03_v2	bplela	bpb_29_01	Return to country of birth: month (3)
29:lm0024l03_v2	biol	lm0024l03_v2	Return to country of birth: Year (3) [2019-2025]
29:lm0024l03_v2	bplela	bpb_29_02	Return to country of birth: Year (3)

(28;lm0022l03=2)|(23;lm0027l04_v3=2)

30 Did you move to another country after that or directly to Germany?

To another country	3
Moved to Germany	1
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

30:lm0027l05_v3	biol	lm0027l05_h	Way to 05: DE od. and. Land? [harmonised]
30:lm0027l05_v3	biol	lm0027l05_v1	Move away: GER or another country? (5) [2013-2025]
30:lm0027l05_v3	bplela	bpb_30	Move 05: DE od. and. Land?

(23;lm0027l04_v3=3,-1)|(28;lm0022l03=3)|(30;lm0027l05_v3=3)

31 When did you move to that country?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Month	
Year	[PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

31:lm0025l03_v3	biol	lm0025l03_v3	Return to other country: Month (3) [2019-2025]
31:lm0025l03_v3	bplela	bpb_31_01	Return to other country: Month (3)
31:lm0024l03_v3	biol	lm0024l03_v3	Return to another country: Year (3) [2019-2025]
31:lm0024l03_v3	bplela	bpb_31_02	Return to another country: Year (3)

(23;lm0027l04_v3=3,-1)|(28;lm0022l03=3)|(30;lm0027l05_v3=3)

32 What country did you move to then?

We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer. Please give the country's present-day German name.

Country	
Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
(220 rows omitted)	...
Uruguay	858
Uzbekistan	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican City	336
Venezuela	862
United Arab Emirates	784
United States of America	840
United Kingdom	826
Vietnam	704
Wallis and Futuna	876
Christmas Island	162
Belarus	112
Western Sahara	732
Central African Republic	140
Cyprus	196

32:lm0028l03_v2	biol	lm0028l03_v2	3rd time: Which country did you move to? [2021-2025]
32:lm0028l03_v2	bplela	bpb_32	3rd time: Which country did you move to?

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(23;lm0027l04_v3=3,-1)|(28;lm0022l03=3)|(30;lm0027l05_v3=3)

33 On what legal basis did you move to that country?

Au-pairs and interns are considered employed.

As an employed person who already had a job offer	1
As a spouse, child, or other family member	4
As an asylum-seeker or refugee	8
As a student or vocational trainee	3
As a job-seeker	2
On a different legal basis	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

33:lm0026l03_v6	biol	lm0026l03_v6	3rd time: On what basis did you move to the other country? [2020-2025]
33:lm0026l03_v6	bplela	bpb_33_01	3rd time: On what basis did you move to the other country?

[On a different legal basis] please state:

33:l3z02wxa	bplela	bpb_33_02	[de] 3. Mal: offene Angabe Grundlage	33;lm0026l03_v6=6

(23;lm0027l04_v3=3,-1)|(28;lm0022l03=3)|(30;lm0027l05_v3=3)

34 Did you move to another country after that or directly to Germany?

To Germany	1
To my country of birth	2
To another country	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

34:lm0027l06_v3	biol	lm0027l06_h	Way to 06: DE od. Land? [harmonised]
34:lm0027l06_v3	biol	lm0027l06_v1	Move 06: DE od. and. Land? [2013-2019, 2024-2025]
34:lm0027l06_v3	bplela	bpb_34	Move 06: DE od. and. Land?

(23;lm0027l04_v3=2,3,-1)|(28;lm0022l03=2,3)|(30;lm0027l05_v3=1,3)|(34;lm0027l06_v3=1:3)

35 When did you most recently move to Germany?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Month

Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

35:lm0030l03	biol	lm0030l03_v1	Month of re-entry 03 to Germany [2013-2025]
35:lm0030l03	bplela	bpb_35_01	Month of re-entry 03 to Germany
35:lm0029l03	biol	lm0029l03	Year of re-entry 03 to Germany
35:lm0029l03	bplela	bpb_35_02	Year of re-entry 03 to Germany

(23;lm0027l04_v3=2,3,-1)|(28;lm0022l03=2,3)

36 When you moved to Germany, which group did you belong to?

The UK no longer counts as part of the EU since February 1, 2020.

Ethnic Germans (Spätaussiedler), in other words, people of German descent from an Eastern European country	1
German, born and raised abroad	2
Citizens of EU or EEA countries (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland)	3
Citizens of other countries	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

36:lm0031i07l03_v2	biol	lm0031i07l03_h	Right. Basis d. Zuzug 03 [harmonised]
36:lm0031i07l03_v2	biol	lm0031i07l03_v2	Re-entry to Germany: Legal basis (3) [2019-2025]
36:lm0031i07l03_v2	bplela	bpb_36	Re-entry to Germany: Legal basis (3)

36;lm0031i07l03_v2=3,5

37 There are different legal frameworks for immigrating to Germany. What about you: What was your immigration status at the time of your arrival in Germany?

Au-pairs and interns are considered employed.

Employed	1
Job-seeker	2
Student or vocational trainee	3
Family reunification (for example, as the spouse or child of someone with a residence permit)	4
Asylum-seeker or refugee	8
Tourist	5
None of the above	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

37:lm0031i08l03_v2	biol	lm0031i08l03_h	Status again. 03 DE [harmonised]
37:lm0031i08l03_v2	biol	lm0031i08l03_v2	Re-entry to Germany: Status (3) [2019-2020, 2022-2025]
37:lm0031i08l03_v2	bplela	bpb_37	Re-entry to Germany: Status (3)

(37;lm0031i08l03_v2=1:2,-1)&((35;lm0029l03>(PL0;gebjahr+13))|(35;lm0029l03=-1))

38 Did you have a job lined up – that is, a job contract or freelance work – before moving to Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

38:lm0031i12l02_v2	biol	lm0031i12l02_v2	Job promise when moving to Germany (2) [2019-2025]
38:lm0031i12l02_v2	bplela	bpb_38	Job promise when moving to Germany (2)

B02 Third country (REF)

(HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4)&(6;lm0022l01!=1)

39 You have stated that you lived in another country before coming to Germany. Where did you last live before coming to Germany?

If you have moved to Germany more than once in your life, please answer for your last move. This means a continuous period of residence of more than 3 months. Shorter stays, e.g. vacation trips or visits to relatives, are not meant here.

In my country of birth 2
In another country 3

39:filterdummyHV2 bplela bpb_39 [de] Letzter Lebensort vor Zuzug

HV2 Control variable for the third country block

[39;filterdummyHV2=3] Moved to Germany from a third country 1
[(39;filterdummyHV2=2)|((2;lm0018=1)&(6;lm0022l01=1))] Moved to Germany from the country of birth 2

HV2:lr3049 biol lr3049 Dummyvar: At least 1 x onwards to other country or back to country of birth
HV2:lr3049 bplela bpb_HV2 Dummyvar: At least 1 x onwards to other country or back to country of birth

(HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4)&(HV2;lr3049=1)

40_Intro Now we have some questions about the last country where you lived for more than three months before moving to Germany.

(HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4)&(HV2;lr3049=1)

40 What did you live on in that country?

Please select all that apply.

My own savings 1
Income from work 1
Transfers or benefits (government support, aid organizations, etc.) 1
Support from family members, acquaintances, or friends 1
Loans or money borrowed from other sources 1
Other support 1
Can't / don't want to answer 1

40:lr3055 biol lr3055 Subsistence Assistance in last Country - Savings / Month
40:lr3055 bplela bpb_40_01 Subsistence Assistance in last Country - Savings / Month
40:lr3056 biol lr3056 Subsistence Assistance in last Country - Earned Income
40:lr3056 bplela bpb_40_02 Subsistence Assistance in last Country - Earned Income
40:lr3057 biol lr3057 Subsistence Assistance in last Country - Transfer Payment
40:lr3057 bplela bpb_40_03 Subsistence Assistance in last Country - Transfer Payment
40:lr3058 biol lr3058 Subsistence Assistance in last Country - Relatives
40:lr3058 bplela bpb_40_04 Subsistence Assistance in last Country - Relatives
40:lr3059 biol lr3059 Subsistence Assistance in last Country - Borrowed Money / Loan
40:lr3059 bplela bpb_40_05 Subsistence Assistance in last Country - Borrowed Money / Loan
40:lr3060 biol lr3060 Subsistence Assistance in last Country - Other Assistance
40:lr3060 bplela bpb_40_06 Subsistence Assistance in last Country - Other Assistance

(HV2;lr3049=1)&(SUMME(40;lr3055,lr3056,lr3057,lr3058,lr3059,lr3060)>=2)

41 Which of those did you live on primarily in that country?

Own savings	1
Earnings from work	2
Transfers or benefits (government support, aid organizations, etc.)	3
Support from family members, acquaintances, or friends	4
Money or loans from other sources	5
Other support	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

41:lr2059 biol lr2059 Current Subsistence Assistance in last Country - Relatives
41:lr2059 bplela bpb_41 Current Subsistence Assistance in last Country - Relatives

(HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4)&(HV2;lr3049=1)

42 How much money in euros or US dollars did you need per month to live on?

Euros	1:999999
US dollars	1:999999

42:lr3061_v2 biol lr3061_v2 Living expenses in the last country: Costs per month (EUR) [2017-2021, 2023-2025]
42:lr3061_v2 bplela bpb_42_01 Living expenses in the last country: Costs per month (EUR)
42:lr3062_v2 biol lr3062_v2 Living expenses in last country: cost per month ($) [2017-2021, 2023-2025]
42:lr3062_v2 bplela bpb_42_02 Living expenses in last country: cost per month ($)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4)&(HV2;lr3049=1)

43 What were your plans when you travelled to that country?

To stay there for a longer period	1
To return to your country of origin as quickly as possible	2
To continue travelling to another country as quickly as possible	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

43:lr3083 biol lr3083 Plans in Last Country
43:lr3083 bplela bpb_43 Plans in Last Country

(HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4)&(HV2;lr3049=1)

44 What were your main reasons for leaving that country?

Please select all that apply.

War or armed conflicts	1
Forced displacement or deportation	1
Persecution	1
Discrimination (ethnic, religious, etc.)	1
Poor personal living conditions	1
General economic situation in the country	1
I wanted to be with family members	1
My family sent me	1
Because family members left that country	1
Because friends / acquaintances left that country	1
Other reasons	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

44:lr3599	biol	lr3599	Last country left: War/violent conflicts [2023-2025]
44:lr3599	bplela	bpb_44_01	Last country left: War/violent conflicts
44:lr3084	biol	lr3084	Left Last Country: Displacement / Expulsion
44:lr3084	bplela	bpb_44_02	Left Last Country: Displacement / Expulsion
44:lr3085	biol	lr3085	Left Last Country: Persecution
44:lr3085	bplela	bpb_44_03	Left Last Country: Persecution
44:lr3086	biol	lr3086	Left Last Country: Discrimination
44:lr3086	bplela	bpb_44_04	Left Last Country: Discrimination
44:lr3087	biol	lr3087	Left Last Country: Personal Living Conditions
44:lr3087	bplela	bpb_44_05	Left Last Country: Personal Living Conditions
44:lr3088	biol	lr3088	Left Last Country: Economic Situation in Country
44:lr3088	bplela	bpb_44_06	Left Last Country: Economic Situation in Country
44:lr3089	biol	lr3089	Left Last Country: Wanted be With Family Members
44:lr3089	bplela	bpb_44_07	Left Last Country: Wanted be With Family Members
44:lr3090	biol	lr3090	Left Last Country: Family Send Me
44:lr3090	bplela	bpb_44_08	Left Last Country: Family Send Me
44:lr3091	biol	lr3091	Last country left: Family members have left the country
44:lr3091	bplela	bpb_44_09	Last country left: Family members have left the country
44:lr3092	biol	lr3092	Left Last Country: Friends Left Country
44:lr3092	bplela	bpb_44_10	Left Last Country: Friends Left Country
44:lr3093	biol	lr3093	Left Last Country: Other Reasons
44:lr3093	bplela	bpb_44_11	Left Last Country: Other Reasons

(HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4)&(HV2;lr3049=1)

45 How many days did it take to travel from that country to Germany?

Days 1:9999

45:lr3094	biol	lr3094	Duration of Travel to Germany in Days
45:lr3094	bplela	bpb_45	Duration of Travel to Germany in Days

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4)&(HV2;lr3049=2)

46 How many days did it take to travel from the country where you were born to Germany?

Days 1:9999

46:lr3095 biol lr3095 Duration of Travel from Country of Origin to Germany in Days
46:lr3095 bplela bpb_46 Duration of Travel from Country of Origin to Germany in Days

Can't / don't want to answer 1

B03 Refugee experience (REF)

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

47 Next, we have a few questions about experiences you had fleeing. We will also be asking some questions about negative experiences. Would you like to respond to the questions on this topic or would you prefer not to respond to these questions?

Yes, I would like to respond to these questions 1
No, I would prefer not to respond to these questions 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

47:lr3096 biol lr3096 Preliminary question Negative Experiences of Escape
47:lr3096 bplela bpb_47 Preliminary question Negative Experiences of Escape

(HV1;pre_gruppe=4)&(47;lr3096=1)

48 Did you use one of the following main routes when you traveled or fled to Germany?

By boat / ship across the sea from Turkey to Greece 1
By boat / ship across the sea from North Africa to Italy or Malta 2
By boat / ship across the sea from North Africa to Spain or France 3
Overland from Turkey to Bulgaria or Greece 4
Overland from Russia 5
By plane directly to Germany 6
None of the above 7
Can't / don't want to answer -1

48:lr3583 biol lr3583 Main route used when fleeing to DE
48:lr3583 bplela bpb_48 Main route used when fleeing to DE

(PL2;qmethod=1)&(47;lr3096=1)

49_Intro For the next question, you can draw your own escape route on a map. For this one question, I will now give you the laptop.

(PL2;qmethod=1,4,5)&(47;lr3096=1)

49 **You can see a world map below. We would like to ask you to trace your migration route as accurately as possible on this map. To do so, proceed as follows: First, click on your starting point and then on each of the individual countries you traveled through. In each country, please also click on the main cities and border crossings you went through. Finally, click on the city or region where you now live in Germany. For a closer view, you can enlarge the map with the "+" sign. When you have finished your route, proceed to the next question as usual.**

(PL2;qmethod=1)&(47;lr3096=1)

49_Outro1 **Thank you very much! Please give the laptop back to the interviewer.**

(PL2;qmethod=1)&(47;lr3096=1)

49_Outro2

INT (do not read out loud): Please enter the unlock code.

47;lr3096=1

50 **What means of transportation did you use to travel or flee to Germany?**

Please select all that apply.

Car	1
Bus	1
Truck / van	1
Train	1
Plane	1
Ferry / ship	1
Small boat	1
On foot	1
Other means of transport	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

50:lr3097	biol	lr3097	Escape: Used Form of Transport: Car
50:lr3097	bplela	bpb_50_01	Escape: Used Form of Transport - Car
50:lr3098	biol	lr3098	Escape: Used Form of Transport: Bus
50:lr3098	bplela	bpb_50_02	Escape: Used Form of Transport - Bus
50:lr3099	biol	lr3099	Escape: Used Form of Transport: Truck
50:lr3099	bplela	bpb_50_03	Escape: Used Form of Transport - Truck
50:lr3100	biol	lr3100	Escape: Used Form of Transport: rail/train
50:lr3100	bplela	bpb_50_04	Escape: Means of transport used - rail/train
50:lr3101	biol	lr3101	Escape: Used Form of Transport: Plane
50:lr3101	bplela	bpb_50_05	Escape: Used Form of Transport - Plane
50:lr3102	biol	lr3102	Escape: Used Form of Transport: Ferry/Ship
50:lr3102	bplela	bpb_50_06	Escape: Used Form of Transport - Ferry/Ship
50:lr3103	biol	lr3103	Escape: Used Form of Transport: Small Boat
50:lr3103	bplela	bpb_50_07	Escape: Used Form of Transport - Small Boat
50:lr3104	biol	lr3104	Escape: Used Form of Transport: By Foot
50:lr3104	bplela	bpb_50_08	Escape: Used Form of Transport - By Foot
50:lr3105	biol	lr3105	Escape: Used Form of Transport: Other
50:lr3105	bplela	bpb_50_09	Escape: Used Form of Transport - Other

47;lr3096=1

51 Did you have to pay anything for transportation, accommodations, or people smugglers / human traffickers to travel or flee?

Please select all that apply.

Yes, costs for transportation	1
Yes, costs for accommodations	1
Yes, costs for people smugglers / human traffickers	1
Other costs (including theft or lost money)	1
No, nothing	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

51:lr3108_v2	biol	lr3108_v2	Escape costs: Means of transport [2017-2025]
51:lr3108_v2	bplela	bpb_51_01	Escape costs: Means of transport
51:lr3111_v2	biol	lr3111_v2	Escape costs: Accommodation [2017-2025]
51:lr3111_v2	bplela	bpb_51_02	Escape costs: Accommodation
51:lr3114_v2	biol	lr3114_v2	Escape costs: escape helpers/smugglers [2017-2025]
51:lr3114_v2	bplela	bpb_51_03	Escape costs: escape helpers/smugglers
51:lr2066i04	biol	lr2066i04	Cost of Escape for: Other Costs (Theft, Lost Money)
51:lr2066i04	bplela	bpb_51_04	Cost of Escape for: Other Costs (Theft, Lost Money)
51:lr2066i05	biol	lr2066i05	Cost of Escape for: No Costs
51:lr2066i05	bplela	bpb_51_05	Cost of Escape for: No Costs

(47;lr3096=1)&((51;lr3108_v2=1)|(51;lr3111_v2=1)|(51;lr3114_v2=1)|(51;lr2066i04=1))

52 How much did this journey to migrate or flee cost you in total, in euros or US dollars?

Please include, for example, costs for transportation, accommodations, and people smugglers / human traffickers. If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Euros	0:999999
US dollars	0:999999

52:lr2067	biol	lr2067	Cost of Escape for: Total Amount, Euro
52:lr2067	bplela	bpb_52_01	Cost of Escape for: Total Amount, Euro
52:lr2068	biol	lr2068	Cost of Escape for: Total Amount, Dollar
52:lr2068	bplela	bpb_52_02	Cost of Escape for: Total Amount, Dollar

Can't / don't want to answer 1

51;lr3108_v2=1

53 How much did transportation on this journey to migrate or flee cost you in total, in euros or US dollars?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Euros	0:999999
US dollars	0:999999

53:lr3106	biol	lr3106	Costs for Form of Transport on Flight in Euro
53:lr3106	bplela	bpb_53_01	Costs for Form of Transport on Flight in Euro
53:lr3107	biol	lr3107	Costs for Form of Transport on Flight in Dollar
53:lr3107	bplela	bpb_53_02	Costs for Form of Transport on Flight in Dollar

Can't / don't want to answer 1

51;lr3111_v2=1

54 How much did accommodations on this journey to migrate or flee cost you in total, in euros or US dollars?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Euros 0:999999

US dollars 0:999999

54:lr3109 biol lr3109 Costs for Form of Accommodation on Flight in Euro
54:lr3109 bplela bpb_54_01 Costs for Form of Accommodation on Flight in Euro
54:lr3110 biol lr3110 Costs for Form of Accommodation on Flight in Dollar
54:lr3110 bplela bpb_54_02 Costs for Form of Accommodation on Flight in Dollar

Can't / don't want to answer 1

51;lr3114_v2=1

55 How much did people smugglers / human traffickers on this journey to migrate or flee cost you in total, in euros or US dollars?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Euros 0:999999

US dollars 0:999999

55:lr3112 biol lr3112 Costs for Escape Agent on Escape in Euro
55:lr3112 bplela bpb_55_01 Costs for Escape Agent on Escape in Euro
55:lr3113 biol lr3113 Costs for Escape Agent on Escape in Dollar
55:lr3113 bplela bpb_55_02 Costs for Escape Agent on Escape in Dollar

Can't / don't want to answer 1

51;lr2066i04=1

56 How much did you have to pay for other costs on this journey to migrate or flee (also due to theft or lost money)?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Euros 0:999999

US dollars 0:999999

56:lr2070 biol lr2070 Other Costs of Escape, Euro
56:lr2070 bplela bpb_56_01 Other Costs of Escape, Euro
56:lr2071 biol lr2071 Other Costs of Escape, Dollar
56:lr2071 bplela bpb_56_02 Other Costs of Escape, Dollar

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(47;lr3096=1)&((51;lr3108_v2=1)|(51;lr3111_v2=1)|(51;lr3114_v2=1)|(51;lr2066i04=1))

57 Were the costs you listed above just for you alone, or also for other family members or other people who were traveling with you?

Only for myself 1

Also for family members or other fellow travellers 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

57:lr2073 biol lr2073 Stated Cost of Escape, for who?
57:lr2073 bplela bpb_57 Stated Cost of Escape, for who?

(47;lr3096=1)&((51;lr3108_v2=1)|(51;lr3111_v2=1)|(51;lr3114_v2=1)|(51;lr2066i04=1))

58 How did you pay for your journey to migrate or flee?

Please select all that apply.

My own savings	1
Sale of assets (house, car, etc.)	1
Odd jobs	1
Contributions from family members	1
Contributions from friends, acquaintances	1
Loans	1
Other	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

58:lr3115	biol	lr3115	Financing Escape: Savings
58:lr3115	bplela	bpb_58_01	Financing Escape: Savings
58:lr3116	biol	lr3116	Financing Escape: Asset Sale
58:lr3116	bplela	bpb_58_02	Financing Escape: Asset Sale
58:lr3117	biol	lr3117	Financing Escape: Occasional Jobs
58:lr3117	bplela	bpb_58_03	Financing Escape: Occasional Jobs
58:lr3118	biol	lr3118	Financing Escape: Relatives
58:lr3118	bplela	bpb_58_04	Financing Escape: Relatives
58:lr3119	biol	lr3119	Financing Escape: Friends/Acquaintances
58:lr3119	bplela	bpb_58_05	Financing Escape: Friends/Acquaintances
58:lr3120	biol	lr3120	Financing Escape: Loan/Credit
58:lr3120	bplela	bpb_58_06	Financing Escape: Loan/Credit
58:lr3121	biol	lr3121	Financing Escape: Other
58:lr3121	bplela	bpb_58_07	Financing Escape: Other

47;lr3096=1

59 Did you experience any of the following on your journey to migrate or flee?

Please select all that apply.

Being cheated or exploited financially	1
Sexual molestation	1
Physical assault	1
Shipwreck	1
Robbery	1
Blackmail	1
Imprisonment	1
Combat operations	1
No, none of the above	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

59:lr3122	biol	lr3122	Negative Experiences during Escape: Fraud/Exploitation
59:lr3122	bplela	bpb_59_01	Negative Experiences during Escape: Fraud/Exploitation
59:lr3123	biol	lr3123	Negative Experiences during Escape: Sexual Harassment
59:lr3123	bplela	bpb_59_02	Negative Experiences during Escape: Sexual Harassment
59:lr3124	biol	lr3124	Negative experiences on the run: physical assaults
59:lr3124	bplela	bpb_59_03	Negative experiences on the run: physical assaults
59:lr3125	biol	lr3125	Negative Experiences during Escape: Shipwreck
59:lr3125	bplela	bpb_59_04	Negative Experiences during Escape: Shipwreck
59:lr3126	biol	lr3126	Negative Experiences during Escape: Robbery
59:lr3126	bplela	bpb_59_05	Negative Experiences during Escape: Robbery
59:lr3127	biol	lr3127	Negative Experiences during Escape: Extortion
59:lr3127	bplela	bpb_59_06	Negative Experiences during Escape: Extortion
59:lr3128	biol	lr3128	Negative Experiences during Escape: Incarceration
59:lr3128	bplela	bpb_59_07	Negative Experiences during Escape: Incarceration
59:lr3600	biol	lr3600	Negative experiences on the run: combat operations [2023-2025]
59:lr3600	bplela	bpb_59_08	Negative experiences on the run: combat operations
59:lr3129	biol	lr3129	Negative Experiences during Escape: None of those
59:lr3129	bplela	bpb_59_09	Negative Experiences during Escape: None of those

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

60 When did you arrive in Germany?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

60:lr3130	biol	lr3130	Year Arrival in Germany
60:lr3130	bplela	bpb_60_01	Year Arrival in Germany

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

60:lr3131	biol	lr3131	Month Arrival in Germany
60:lr3131	bplela	bpb_60_02	Month Arrival in Germany

Can't / don't want to answer 1

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

61 Did you arrive in Germany alone or with family members or friends / acquaintances?

Please select all that apply.

Alone 1
With family members 1
With friends / acquaintances 1
Other people 1
Can't / don't want to answer 1

61:lr3132 biol lr3132 Arrival in Germany: Alone
61:lr3132 bplela bpb_61_01 Arrival in Germany: Alone
61:lr3133 biol lr3133 Arrival in Germany: with family members
61:lr3133 bplela bpb_61_02 Arrival in Germany: with family members
61:lr3134 biol lr3134 Arrival in Germany: with friends/acquaintances
61:lr3134 bplela bpb_61_03 Arrival in Germany: with friends/acquaintances
61:lr3135 biol lr3135 Arrival in Germany: with other Persons
61:lr3135 bplela bpb_61_04 Arrival in Germany: with other Persons

B04 Legal status in Germanyt (REF)

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

B04_Intro The following questions relate to your legal status in Germany.

HV1;pre_gruppe=4

62 When did you submit your official application for asylum to the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees (also known as BAMF for short)?

If you have already submitted more than one application, please refer to your last application.

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

62:plj0666 biol lr0783 Year of asylum application
62:plj0666 bplela bpb_62_01 Year of asylum application

Can't / don't want to answer 1
Month 1:12

62:plj0667 biol lr0784 Monthly asylum application
62:plj0667 bplela bpb_62_02 Monthly asylum application

Can't / don't want to answer 1
This does not apply to me because I have not gone through an asylum procedure (for example, due to resettlement or residence permit issued on humanitarian grounds) 1

62:plj0665 biol lr0782 No asylum procedure completed
62:plj0665 bplela bpb_62_03 No asylum procedure completed

HV1;pre_gruppe=3

63 When did you submit an application for a residence permit (Aufenthaltstitel) in Germany?

If you have submitted more than one application, please answer for your most recent application since February 2022.

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

63:plm0784I01 biol lm2082i01 Application for a Residence Permit: Year [2023-2025]
63:plm0784I01 bplela bpb_63_01 [de] Antrag auf Aufenthaltstitel: Jahr

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

63:plm0784I02 biol lm2082i02 Application for a Residence Permit: Month [2023-2025]
63:plm0784I02 bplela bpb_67_01 [de] Antrag auf Aufenthaltstitel: Monat

Can't / don't want to answer 1

I have not yet submitted an application for a residence permit (Aufenthaltstitel) in Germany. 1

63:plm0786 biol lr0799 Application for residence permit: No application submitted [2023-2025]
63:plm0786 bplela bpb_63_03 Application for residence permit: No application submitted

(HV1;pre_gruppe=4)&(62;plj0665!=1)

64 Is this asylum application your first asylum application at BAMF?

BAMF stands for "Bundesamt für Migration und Flüchtlinge" (Federal Office for Migration and Refugees).

Yes 1

No, I have applied for asylum at BAMF previously 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

64:plj0668 biol lr0785 First asylum application
64:plj0668 bplela bpb_64 First asylum application

(HV1;pre_gruppe=3)&(63;plm0786!=1)

65 Is this your first application for a residence permit (Aufenthaltstitel) in Germany?

Yes 1

No, I submitted an application for a residence permit previously 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

65:plm0787 biol lm0287 Erster Antrag auf Aufenthaltstitel [2023-2025]
65:plm0787 bplela bpb_65 [de] Erster Antrag auf Aufenthaltstitel

(HV1;pre_gruppe=4)&(64;plj0668=2)

66 When did you submit your first application for asylum to BAMF?

BAMF stands for "Bundesamt für Migration und Flüchtlinge" (Federal Office for Migration and Refugees). Date should not be before the date of the last application for asylum: [plj0667 / plj0666]

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

66:plj0669 biol lr0786 Year first asylum application
66:plj0669 bplela bpb_66_01 Year first asylum application

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

66:plj0670 biol lr0787 Monthly first asylum application
66:plj0670 bplela bpb_66_02 Monthly first asylum application

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(HV1;pre_gruppe=3)&(65;plm0787=2)

67 When did you submit your first application for a residence permit (Aufenthaltstitel) in Germany.?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

67:plm0785I01 biol lm2088i01 First application for a residence permit: Year [2023-2025]
67:plm0785I01 bplela bpb_63_02 [de] Erster Antrag auf Aufenthaltstitel: Jahr

Can't / don't want to answer -1

Month 1:12

67:plm0785I02 biol lm2088i02 First Application for a Residence Permit: Month [2023-2025]

Can't / don't want to answer -1

(HV1;pre_gruppe=4)&(62;plj0665!=1)

68 Has the official hearing on your current asylum application already taken place at BAMF?

BAMF stands for "Bundesamt für Migration und Flüchtlinge" (Federal Office for Migration and Refugees).

Yes, I have already had the interview 1
No, I have not had the interview yet 2
No interview was required in my case. I completed a questionnaire instead. 3
Can't / don't want to answer -1

68:plj0671_v2 biol lr0788 Hearing already taken place [2022-2025]
68:plj0671_v2 bplela bpb_68 Hearing already taken place

(HV1;pre_gruppe=4)&(68;plj0671_v2=1)

69 When did the official hearing on your current asylum application take place at BAMF?

BAMF stands for "Bundesamt für Migration und Flüchtlinge" (Federal Office for Migration and Refugees). Date should not be before the date of the last application for asylum: [plj0667 / plj0666]

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

69:plj0672 biol lr0789 Year of hearing
69:plj0672 bplela bpb_69_01 Year of hearing

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

69:plj0673 biol lr0790 Monthly hearing
69:plj0673 bplela bpb_69_02 Monthly hearing

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(HV1;pre_gruppe=4)&(62;plj0665!=1)

70 Has BAMF made a decision on your asylum application?

BAMF stands for "Bundesamt für Migration und Flüchtlinge" (Federal Office for Migration and Refugees).

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

70:plj0674 biol lr0791 Decision on asylum application
70:plj0674 bplela bpb_70 Decision on asylum application

(HV1;pre_gruppe=3)&(63;plm0786!=1)

71 Has a decision been made on your application for a residence permit (Aufenthaltstitel)?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

71:plm0788 biol lm0304 Decision on an Application for a Residence Permit [2023-2025]
71:plm0788 bplela bpb_71 [de] Entscheidung über Antrag auf Aufenthaltstitel

(HV1;pre_gruppe=4)&(70;plj0674=1)

72 When was the decision regarding your application for asylum made?

Date should not be before the hearing of the last application for asylum: [plj0673 / plj0672]

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

72:plj0675 biol lr0792 Year Decision on asylum application
72:plj0675 bplela bpb_72_01 Year Decision on asylum application

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

72:plj0676 biol lr0793 Month Decision on asylum application
72:plj0676 bplela bpb_72_02 Month Decision on asylum application

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(HV1;pre_gruppe=3)&(71;plm0788=1)

73 When was a decision made on your application?

Date should not be before the date of application for the residence permit: [plm0784I02 / plm0784I01]

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

73:plm0789	biol	lm0285i01	Decision on Application for a Residence Permit: Year [2023-2025]
73:plm0789	bplela	bpb_73_01	[de] Entscheidung über Antrag auf Aufenthaltstitel: Jahr

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

73:plm0790	biol	lm0285i02	Decision on Application for a Residence Permit: Month [2023-2025]
73:plm0790	bplela	bpb_73_02	[de] Entscheidung über Antrag auf Aufenthaltstitel: Monat

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(HV1;pre_gruppe=4)&(70;plj0674=1,-1)

74 Has your application for asylum been granted by BAMF?

BAMF stands for "Bundesamt für Migration und Flüchtlinge" (Federal Office for Migration and Refugees).

Yes, my application was granted 1

No, my application was rejected and I was granted a temporary suspension of deportation (Duldung) 4

No, my application was rejected and I was told I have leave Germany 5

Can't / don't want to answer -1

74:plj0677_v2	biol	lr0794	Asylum application approved by BAMF [2022-2025]
74:plj0677_v2	bplela	bpb_74	Asylum application approved by BAMF

(HV1;pre_gruppe=4)&(70;plj0674=1,-1)

75 Have you appealed the decision through legal means and filed a case against BAMF in court?

BAMF stands for "Bundesamt für Migration und Flüchtlinge" (Federal Office for Migration and Refugees).

Yes, I have filed a case against BAMF 1

No, I have not filed a case against BAMF 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

75:plj0678	biol	lr0795	Action against the decision on asylum application
75:plj0678	bplela	bpb_75	Action against the decision on asylum application

(HV1;pre_gruppe=4)&(75;plj0678=1)

76 Did you win your case against BAMF?

BAMF stands for "Bundesamt für Migration und Flüchtlinge" (Federal Office for Migration and Refugees).

Yes, I won my case	1
No, I lost my case	2
No, my case has not yet been decided	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

76:plj0679	biol	lr0796	Status of action against decision on asylum application
76:plj0679	bplela	bpb_76	Status of action against decision on asylum application

B05 Visa and residence permit (Core, with Migration experience; REF)

HV1;pre_gruppe=2

77 Did you receive a visa or residence permit when you most recently moved to Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

77:lr3571	biol	lr3571	Obtaining a visa or residence permit after last immigration to Germany
77:lr3571	bplela	bpb_77	Obtaining a visa or residence permit after last immigration to Germany

77;lr3571=1

78 When was the visa or residence permit for your last move to Germany issued?

If you don't know exactly, please estimate.

Month 1:12

78:lr3572i01	biol	lr3572i01	Visa/Residence Permit Date of Issuance: Month [2025]
78:lr3572i01	bplela	bpb_78_01	[de] Visum/Aufenthaltstitel Ausstelldatum Monat

Can't / don't want to answer	1

Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

78:lr3572i02	biol	lr3572i02	Visa/Residence Permit Date of Issuance: [2025]
78:lr3572i02	bplela	bpb_78_02	[de] Visum/Aufenthaltstitel Ausstelldatum Jahr

Can't / don't want to answer	1

(78;lr3572i02=1)|((78;lr3572i01=-1)&(78;lr3572i02=2020,2023,2024))

78_1 Approximately when was the visa or residence permit for your last move to Germany issued?

Before March 1, 2020	1
Between March 1, 2020 and November 17, 2023	2
Between November 18, 2023 and February 29, 2024	3
Between March 1, 2024 and May 31, 2024	4
After May 31, 2024	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

78_1:lr3572_v2 biol lr3572_v2 Visa/Residence Permit Date of Issuance Estimated [2025]
78_1:lr3572_v2 bplela bpb_78_1 [de] Visum/Aufenthaltstitel Ausstelldatum Schätzung

77;lr3571=1

79 What type of visa or residence permit do you have today?

Please check your visa or residence permit document.

For the purpose of study	1
To attend language courses and school visits	2
For the purpose of company vocational and further training	3
For the purpose of the study-related internship EU	5
For recognition of foreign professional qualifications	4
Work visa under the visa regulation for West Balkan countries	9
Permanent residency permit for skilled workers, scientists or teachers	10
For employment as a qualified specialist with an academic diploma	19
For employment as a specialist with vocational training	20
For employment as an advanced specialist without recognition of educational qualifications	7
For the purpose of employment (incl. short-term and long-term mobility for EU Blue Card holders)	13
On the basis of the opportunity map for job seeking	21
To seek employment	11
For the purpose of self-employment	16
Temporary residence permit for family reunification (subsequent immigration of dependents including spouses and registered partners, children, parents, or other family members)	17
Other residence permit	18
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

79:lm1020_v4 biol lm1020_h Type of visa or residence permit today [harmonised]
79:lm1020_v4 biol lm1020_v4 Type of visa or residence permit today [2025]
79:lm1020_v4 bplela bpb_79_01 [de] Aktueller Aufenthaltstitel

[Other residence permit] please specify:

79:lahtaktso bplela bpb_79_02 [de] Heute Visum beziehungsweise Aufenthaltstitel 79;lm1020_v4=18

Can't / don't want to answer 1

77;lr3571=1

80 What type of visa or residence permit did you receive when you most recently moved to Germany?

For the purpose of study	1
To attend language courses and school visits	2
For the purpose of company vocational and further training	3
For the purpose of the study-related internship EU	5
For recognition of foreign professional qualifications	4
Work visa under the visa regulation for West Balkan countries	9
Permanent residency permit for skilled workers, scientists or teachers	10
For employment as a qualified specialist with an academic diploma	19
For employment as a specialist with vocational training	20
For employment as an advanced specialist without recognition of educational qualifications	7
For the purpose of employment (incl. short-term and long-term mobility for EU Blue Card holders)	13
On the basis of the opportunity map for job seeking	21
To seek employment	11
For the purpose of self-employment	16
Temporary residence permit for family reunification (subsequent immigration of dependents including spouses and registered partners, children, parents, or other family members)	17
Other residence permit	18
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

80:lm1021_v4 biol lm1021_v5 Residence Permits for New Arrivals in Germany [2025]
80:lm1021_v4 bplela bpb_80_01 [de] Aufenthaltstitel bei Zuzug nach Deutschland

[Other residence permit] please specify:

80:lahtlzugso_v2020 bplela bpb_80_02 [de] Letzter Zuzug nach Deutschland Visum/Aufenthaltstitel 80;lm1021_v4=18

Can't / don't want to answer 1

80;lm1021_v4=21

81 There is a points system for the opportunity card to assess your qualifications and experience. How many points have you achieved?

Score: 6:16

81:lm2079 biol lm2079 Opportunity Map Score [2025]
81:lm2079 bplela bpb_81 [de] Chancenkarte Punktzahl

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(77;lr3571=1)&(79;lm1020_v4!=10)

82 Until when is your visa or residence permit valid?

Please check your visa or residence document.

Month 1:12

82:lm2080i01 biol lm2080i01 Visa/Residence Permit Validity Date Month [2025]
82:lm2080i01 bplela bpb_82_01 [de] Visum/Aufenthaltstitel Gültigkeit Datum Monat

Can't / don't want to answer -1

Year [PL_year-3]:[PL_year+10]

82:lm2080i02 biol lm2080i02 Visa/Residence Permit Validity Date Year [2025]
82:lm2080i02 bplela bpb_82_02 [de] Visum/Aufenthaltstitel Gültigkeit Datum Jahr

Can't / don't want to answer -1
I have a permanent residence permit. 1

82:lm2080i03 biol lm2080i03 Permanent Residence Permit [2025]
82:lm2080i03 bplela bpb_82_03 [de] Unbefristete Aufenthaltserlaubnis

(79;lm1020_v4=17)|(80;lm1021_v4=17)

83 Would you have come to Germany if it had not been possible through family reunification?

Yes, for work 1
Yes, to attend university 2
Yes, to complete a university degree, vocational training, or an internship 3
Yes, to obtain recognition of a foreign professional qualification 4
Yes, to look for work 5
Yes, for another reason 7
No, I would not have come 6
Can't / don't want to answer -1

83:lr3573_v2 biol lr3573_v3 Entry DE without family reunification [2023-2025]
83:lr3573_v2 bplela bpb_83 Entry DE without family reunification

83;lr3573_v2=6

84 Why wouldn't you have come to Germany?

Please select all that apply.

Too much bureaucratic paperwork	1
I don't fulfill the language requirements for a different type of visa	1
I don't fulfill the professional requirements for a different type of visa	1
I don't fulfill the educational requirements for a different type of visa	1
I don't fulfill other requirements for a different type of visa	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

84:lr3574i01_v2	biol	lr3574i01_v2	Entry DE without family reunification: bureaucratic effort too high [2021, 2023-2025]
84:lr3574i01_v2	bplela	bpb_84_01	Entry DE without family reunification: bureaucratic effort too high
84:lr3574i02_v2	biol	lr3574i02_v2	Entry DE without family reunification: Failure to fulfil language requirements for another visa [2021, 2023-2025]
84:lr3574i02_v2	bplela	bpb_84_02	Entry DE without family reunification: Failure to fulfil language requirements for another visa
84:lr3574i03_v2	biol	lr3574i03_v2	Entry DE without family reunification: Failure to fulfil professional qualifications required for another visa [2021, 2023-2025]
84:lr3574i03_v2	bplela	bpb_84_03	Entry DE without family reunification: Failure to fulfil professional qualifications required for another visa
84:lr3574i04_v2	biol	lr3574i04_v2	Entry DE without family reunification: Failure to fulfil required school qualifications for another visa [2021, 2023-2025]
84:lr3574i04_v2	bplela	bpb_84_04	Entry DE without family reunification: Failure to fulfil required school qualifications for another visa
84:lr3574i05_v2	biol	lr3574i05_v2	Entry DE without family reunification: failure to fulfil other requirements for another visa [2021, 2023-2025]
84:lr3574i05_v2	bplela	bpb_84_05	Entry DE without family reunification: failure to fulfil other requirements for another visa

HV1;pre_gruppe=2

85 Did you need a visa for a longer-term stay or to take up employment in Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

85:lm1030	biol	lm1030	Visa for longer stay / taking up employment
85:lm1030	bplela	bpb_85	Visa for longer stay / taking up employment

85;lm1030=1

86 What were the requirements to apply for a visa to enter Germany?

Please select all that apply.

Job offer or contract	1
Confirmation of vocational training position or contract	1
Confirmation of internship	1
Minimum wage	1
Confirmation of university admission	1
Proof of financing	1
Proof of German language proficiency	1
Degrees, diplomas, certifications	1
Certificate of recognition of foreign professional qualifications	1
Marriage certificate / birth certificate	1
Other documents	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

86:lm1045i01	biol	lm1045i01	Requirements for visa application: Job offer or employment contract
86:lm1045i01	bplela	bpb_86_01	Requirements for visa application: Job offer or employment contract
86:lm1047i02	biol	lm1047i02	Requirements for visa application: Training place or training contract
86:lm1047i02	bplela	bpb_86_02	Requirements for visa application: Training place or training contract
86:lm1048i03	biol	lm1048i03	Requirements for visa application: internship confirmation
86:lm1048i03	bplela	bpb_86_03	Requirements for visa application: internship confirmation
86:lm1049i04	biol	lm1049i04	Requirements for visa application: Minimum salary
86:lm1049i04	bplela	bpb_86_04	Requirements for visa application: Minimum salary
86:lm1050i05	biol	lm1050i05	Requirements for visa application: Confirmation of study place
86:lm1050i05	bplela	bpb_86_05	Requirements for visa application: Confirmation of study place
86:lm1051i06	biol	lm1051i06	Requirements for visa application: Proof of financing
86:lm1051i06	bplela	bpb_86_06	Requirements for visa application: Proof of financing
86:lm1052i07	biol	lm1052i07	Requirements for visa application: Proof of German language skills
86:lm1052i07	bplela	bpb_86_07	Requirements for visa application: Proof of German language skills
86:lm1053i08	biol	lm1053i08	Requirements for visa application: Degrees / certificates
86:lm1053i08	bplela	bpb_86_08	Requirements for visa application: Degrees / certificates
86:lm1054i09	biol	lm1054i09	Requirements for visa application: Letter of recognition
86:lm1054i09	bplela	bpb_86_09	Requirements for visa application: Letter of recognition
86:lm1046i10	biol	lm1046i10	Requirements for visa application: marriage certificate / birth certificate
86:lm1046i10	bplela	bpb_86_10	Requirements for visa application: marriage certificate / birth certificate
86:lm1046i11	biol	lm1046i11	Requirements for visa application: Other documents
86:lm1046i11	bplela	bpb_86_11	Requirements for visa application: Other documents

Other documents (please specify):

86:lavisvso	bplela	bpb_86_12	[de] Voraussetzungen Beantragung Visum	86;lm1046i11=1

85;lm1030=1

87 How long did it take to get an appointment at the embassy or consulate?

1 – 3 months	1
4 – 6 months	2
7 – 12 months	3
more than 12 months	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

87:lm1044 biol lm1044 How long did it take to get an appointment at the embassy?
87:lm1044 bplela bpb_87 How long did it take to get an appointment at the embassy?

85;lm1030=1

88 When did you apply for a visa?

Month
Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

88:lm1032i02 biol lm1032i02 Application for a visa submitted: Month
88:lm1032i02 bplela bpb_88_01 Application for a visa submitted: Month
88:lm1031i01 biol lm1031i01 Application for a visa submitted: Year
88:lm1031i01 bplela bpb_88_02 Application for a visa submitted: Year

85;lm1030=1

89 When were you notified of the outcome of your visa application?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate. Please note that the date can't be before the date of your visa application

Month
Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

89:lm1034i02 biol lm1034i02 Receive notification of your visa application: Month
89:lm1034i02 bplela bpb_89_01 Receive notification of your visa application: Month
89:lm1033i01 biol lm1033i01 Received notification of their visa application: Year
89:lm1033i01 bplela bpb_89_02 Received notification of their visa application: Year

85;lm1030=1

90 Did the entire visa procedure (translation, notarization, visa, etc.) cost you anything?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

90:lm1035 biol lm1035 Costs incurred for visa procedures (e.g. translation, legalisation, visa)
90:lm1035 bplela bpb_90 Costs incurred for visa procedures (e.g. translation, legalisation, visa)

(85;lm1030=1)&(90;lm1035=1)

91 How much did the entire visa procedure cost (in euros)?

euros 1-9999999

91:lm1036 biol lm1036 Costs of the entire visa procedure (EUR)
91:lm1036 bplela bpb_91 Costs of the entire visa procedure (EUR)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

HV1;pre_gruppe=4

92 What residence permit (Aufenthaltstitel) do you currently have? Please see the sticker from the Foreigners' Registration Office in your passport.

Residence permit (Aufenthaltsgestattung; AG) according to § 55 German Asylum Act (asylum seekers) 1
Residence permit (Aufenthaltserlaubnis; AE) according to § 25(1) German Residence Act (Aufenthaltsgesetz) (entitled to asylum) 2
Residence permit (Aufenthaltserlaubnis; AE) according to § 25(2) Alternative 1 German Residence Act (Aufenthaltsgesetz) (recognised refugee according to the Geneva Refugee Convention) 3
Residence permit (Aufenthaltserlaubnis; AE) according to § 25(2) Alternative 2 German Residence Act (Aufenthaltsgesetz) (subsidiary protection) 4
Exceptional leave to remain (Duldung) according to § 60a German Residence Act (Aufenthaltsgesetz) 5
Residence permit (Aufenthaltserlaubnis; AE) according to §§ 22, 23, 23a, 25(3), (4) or (5) German Residence Act (Aufenthaltsgesetz) (other humanitarian residence) 6
Residence permit (Aufenthaltserlaubnis; AE) according to §§ 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 34, 36 German Residence Act (Aufenthaltsgesetz) (family reunification) (Familiennachzug) 7
Settlement permit (Niederlassungserlaubnis; NL) according to § 26(3) German Residence Act (Aufenthaltsgesetz) (unrestricted right of residence) 8
Application for new residence permit, including an extension of your old permit (particularly a provisional residence document (Fiktionsbescheinigung)) 9
Other residence permit 10
No residence permit 11
Can't / don't want to answer -1

92:plj0680_v2 biol lr0797 Current residence title [2022-2025]
92:plj0680_v2 bplela bpb_92 Current residence title

HV1;pre_gruppe=3

93 What is your current residence status?

Please see the sticker from the Foreigners' Registration Office, if you already have one, in your passport.

None, I entered the country with my biometric passport	1
None, I have a visa for the Schengen Area	2
Provisional residence document (Fiktionsbescheinigung)	3
Residence permit for temporary protection according to § 24	4
Settlement permit according to §23 subsection 2 or residence permit for Jewish immigrants	6
A different residence permit	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

93:plm0791 biol lm0289 Current Immigration Status [2023-2025]
93:plm0791 bplela bpb_93 [de] Aktueller aufenthaltsrechtlicher Status

93;plm0791=5

94 What other residence permit (Aufenthaltstitel) do you currently have?

Settlement Permit (Residence Act, § 9) (Niederlassungserlaubnis)	1
Residence according to § 16b German Residence Act (Aufenthaltsgesetz) (for studies)	2
Residence permit (Aufenthaltserlaubnis) according to § 18a German Residence Act (Aufenthaltsgesetz) (for skilled workers with or without academic vocational training)	3
Settlement permit (Niederlassungserlaubnis) according to § 18c German Residence Act (Aufenthaltsgesetz) (for skilled workers)	4
Residence permit (Aufenthaltserlaubnis) according to §§ 22, 23, 23a, 25 (3), (4) or (5) German Residence Act (Aufenthaltsgesetz) (other humanitarian residence)	5
Family reunification according to §§27 - 36a German Residence Act (Aufenthaltsgesetz) (spouse reunification, child reunification or reunification of parents and other family members)	6
Temporary suspension of deportation (Duldung) according to § 60a German Residence Act (Aufenthaltsgesetz)	7
Residence permit card (Aufenthaltskarte) according to § 5 Freedom of Movement (FreizügG/EU) (for family members of nationals of EU member states and EER states	8
Temporary residence permit (Aufenthaltsgestattung) according to §55 Asylum Act (AsylG) (asylum seeker)	9
Other residence permit	10
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

94:plm0792 biol lm0290 Current Other Residence Permit [2023-2025]
94:plm0792 bplela bpb_94 [de] Aktueller anderer Aufenthaltstitel

(HV1;pre_gruppe=4)&(92;plj0680_v2=9:11)

95 What residence permit (Aufenthaltstitel) did you have before that?

Temporary residence permit (Aufenthaltsgestattung; AG) according to § 55 German Asylum Act (AsylG) (asylum seekers)	1
Residence permit (Aufenthaltserlaubnis; AE) according to § 25(1) German Residence Act (Aufenthaltsgesetz) (entitled to asylum)	2
Residence permit (Aufenthaltserlaubnis; AE) according to § 25(2) Alternative 1 German Residence Act (Aufenthaltsgesetz) (recognised refugee according to the Geneva Refugee Convention)	3
Residence permit (Aufenthaltserlaubnis; AE) according to § 25(2) Alternative 2 German Residence Act (Aufenthaltsgesetz) (subsidiary protection)	4
Exceptional leave to remain (Duldung) according to § 60a German Residence Act (Aufenthaltsgesetz)	5
Residence permit (Aufenthaltserlaubnis; AE) according to §§ 22, 23, 23a, 25(3), (4) or (5) German Residence Act (Aufenthaltsgesetz) (other humanitarian residence)	6
Residence permit (Aufenthaltserlaubnis; AE) according to §§ 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 34, 36 German Residence Act (Aufenthaltsgesetz) (family reunification) (Familiennachzug)	7
Another residence permit	8
No residence permit	9
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

95:lr3338 biol lr3338 Previous residence permit
95:lr3338 bplela bpb_95 Previous residence permit

92;plj0680_v2=2:7,9:11,-1

96 Until when are you permitted to remain in Germany?

Year [PL_year]:[PL_year+5]

96:plm0533i02 biol lr0798i02 Year of stay in Germany until when allowed
96:plm0533i02 bplela bpb_96_01 Year of stay in Germany until when allowed

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

96:plm0533i01 biol lr0798i01 Month stay in Germany until when allowed
96:plm0533i01 bplela bpb_96_02 Month stay in Germany until when allowed

Can't / don't want to answer 1

HV1;pre_gruppe=2

97 How did you find out about Germany and the conditions of entry before coming to Germany?

Please select all that apply.

Through the Service Center for Professional Recognition (ZSBA)	1
Through the Hotline "Working and Living in Germany"	1
Through websites such as Make-it-in-Germany, Germany-Works	1
Through the German foreign mission (for example, the German consulate)	1
Through German schools or institutes abroad (for example, the Goethe Institute)	1
Through family members	1
Through friends and acquaintances in Germany	1
Through friends and acquaintances in my country of origin	1
Through social media such as Facebook	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

97:lm1061i07	biol	lm1061i07	Informed about Germany before entering the country: Central Service Centre for Professional Recognition (ZSBA)
97:lm1061i07	bplela	bpb_97_01	Informed about Germany before entering the country: Central Service Centre for Professional Recognition (ZSBA)
97:lm1062i08	biol	lm1062i08	Informed about Germany before entering the country: Hotline "Working and living in Germany"
97:lm1062i08	bplela	bpb_97_02	Informed about Germany before entering the country: Hotline "Working and living in Germany"
97:lm1055i01	biol	lm1055i01	Informed about Germany before entering the country: Internet
97:lm1055i01	bplela	bpb_97_03	Informed about Germany before entering the country: Internet
97:lm1056i02	biol	lm1056i02	Informed about Germany before entering the country: German diplomatic mission abroad
97:lm1056i02	bplela	bpb_97_04	Informed about Germany before entering the country: German diplomatic mission abroad
97:lm1057i03	biol	lm1057i03	Informed about Germany before entering the country: German schools abroad
97:lm1057i03	bplela	bpb_97_05	Informed about Germany before entering the country: German schools abroad
97:lm1063i09	biol	lm1063i09	Informed about Germany before entering the country: Family members
97:lm1063i09	bplela	bpb_97_06	Informed about Germany before entering the country: Family members
97:lm1058i04	biol	lm1058i04	Informed about Germany before entering the country: Friends and acquaintances Germany
97:lm1058i04	bplela	bpb_97_07	Informed about Germany before entering the country: Friends and acquaintances Germany
97:lm1059i05	biol	lm1059i05	Informed about Germany before entering the country: Friends and acquaintances Country of origin
97:lm1059i05	bplela	bpb_97_08	Informed about Germany before entering the country: Friends and acquaintances Country of origin
97:lm1060i06	biol	lm1060i06	Informed about Germany before entering the country: social media
97:lm1060i06	bplela	bpb_97_09	Informed about Germany before entering the country: social media

HV1;pre_gruppe=2

98 How well informed were you about German labor law—for instance, about pay (the minimum wage), working hours, and workers' rights—before you came to Germany?

Extremely well	1
Very well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

98:lm1019 biol lm1019 How well informed about labour rights such as pay (minimum wage) before entering the country

98:lm1019 bplela bpb_98 How well informed about labour rights such as pay (minimum wage) before entering the country

B06 Citizen's Income (REF)

HV1;pre_gruppe=3

99 People who have fled from Ukraine to Germany since February 2022 have been allowed to apply to the Federal Employment Agency (also known as BA for short) for basic social security benefits (Unemployment Benefit II / Hartz IV) or Citizen's Income (Bürgergeld) since June 1, 2022. Have you filed an application for basic social security benefits or Citizen's Income (Bürgergeld)?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

99:lr3589 biol lr3589 Application for basic security benefits/citizen's allowance submitted [2023-2025]

99:lr3589 bplela bpb_99 Application for basic security benefits/citizen's allowance submitted

99;lr3589=1

100 When did you file your application for basic social security benefits (Grundsicherung) / Citizen's Income (Bürgergeld)?

Year [PL_year-2]:[PL_year]

100:lr3590 biol lr3590 Application for basic security benefits/citizen's allowance: Year [2023-2025]

100:lr3590 bplela bpb_100_01 Application for basic security benefits/citizen's allowance: Year

Can't / don't want to answer	1

Month 1:12

100:lr3591 biol lr3591 Application for basic security benefits/citizen's allowance: Month [2023-2025]

100:lr3591 bplela bpb_100_02 Application for basic security benefits/citizen's allowance: Month

Can't / don't want to answer	1

99;lr3589=1

101 Has a decision been made on your application for basic social security benefits (Grundsicherung) / Citizen's Income (Bürgergeld)?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

101:lr3592 biol lr3592 Decision on application for basic security benefits/citizen's allowance [2023-2025]
101:lr3592 bplela bpb_101 Decision on application for basic security benefits/citizen's allowance

101;lr3592=1

102 When was the decision made on your application for basic social security benefits (Grundsicherung) / Citizen's Income (Bürgergeld)?

Date should not be before date of application for basic social security benefits / citizen's income: [lr3591 / lr3590]

Year [PL_year-2]:[PL_year]

102:lr3593 biol lr3593 Decision on application for basic security benefits/citizen's allowance: Year [2023-2025]
102:lr3593 bplela bpb_102_01 Decision on application for basic security benefits/citizen's allowance: Year

Can't / don't want to answer -1

Month 1:12

102:lr3594 biol lr3594 Decision on application for basic security benefits/citizen's allowance: Month [2023-2025]
102:lr3594 bplela bpb_102_02 Decision on application for basic security benefits/citizen's allowance: Month

Can't / don't want to answer -1

B07 Reasons for Migration, Hurdles and Alternative Paths (Core, with migration experience; REF)

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

103 What were your main reasons for leaving your country of origin?

Please select all that apply.

Fear of armed conflict or war	1
Fear of forced recruitment into the military or armed groups	1
Persecution	1
Discrimination (ethnic, religious, etc.)	1
Poor personal living conditions	1
General economic situation in the country	1
I wanted to be with family members	1
My family sent me	1
Because family members left that country	1
Because friends/acquaintances left that country	1
Other reasons	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

103:lr3136	biol	lr3136	Left Country of Origin: Other Reasons
103:lr3136	bplela	bpb_103_01	Left Country of Origin: Other Reasons
103:lr3137	biol	lr3137	Left Country of Origin: Fear of forced recruitment
103:lr3137	bplela	bpb_103_02	Left Country of Origin: Fear of forced recruitment
103:lr3138	biol	lr3138	Left Country of Origin: Persecution
103:lr3138	bplela	bpb_103_03	Left Country of Origin: Persecution
103:lr3139	biol	lr3139	Left Country of Origin: Discrimination
103:lr3139	bplela	bpb_103_04	Left Country of Origin: Discrimination
103:lr3140	biol	lr3140	Left Country of Origin: Personal Living Conditions
103:lr3140	bplela	bpb_103_05	Left Country of Origin: Personal Living Conditions
103:lr3141	biol	lr3141	Left Country of Origin: Economic Situation in Country
103:lr3141	bplela	bpb_103_06	Left Country of Origin: Economic Situation in Country
103:lr3142	biol	lr3142	Left Country of Origin: Wanted to be With Family Members
103:lr3142	bplela	bpb_103_07	Left Country of Origin: Wanted to be With Family Members
103:lr3143	biol	lr3143	Left Country of Origin: Family Send Me
103:lr3143	bplela	bpb_103_08	Left Country of Origin: Family Send Me
103:lr3144	biol	lr3144	Left Country of Origin: Family Members Left Country
103:lr3144	bplela	bpb_103_09	Left Country of Origin: Family Members Left Country
103:lr3145	biol	lr3145	Left Country of Origin: Friends Left Country
103:lr3145	bplela	bpb_103_10	Left Country of Origin: Friends Left Country
103:lr3146	biol	lr3146	Left Country of Origin: Other Reasons
103:lr3146	bplela	bpb_103_11	Left Country of Origin: Other Reasons

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

104 Can you imagine ever returning to your country of origin in the future?

Yes, definitely	1
Yes, probably	2
Probably not	3
No, definitely not	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

104:lr3620	biol	lr3620	Considering future return to country of origin [2024-2025]
104:lr3620	bplela	bpb_104	[de] Überlegung einer zukünftigen Rückkehr

104;lr3620=1:3

105 What needs to change in your country of origin for you to be able to return?

Please select all that apply.

End of war or armed conflict	1
Change of government or ruler	1
Free elections	1
Better economic conditions	1
Other things would have to change	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

105:plj0649	biol	lm2078i01	Conditions for return to the country of origin: End of war
105:plj0649	bplela	bpb_105_01	Conditions for return to the country of origin: End of war
105:plj0650	biol	lm2078i02	Conditions for return to the country of origin: Government change
105:plj0650	bplela	bpb_105_02	Conditions for return to the country of origin: Government change
105:plj0651	biol	lm2078i03	Conditions for return to the country of origin: Free elections
105:plj0651	bplela	bpb_105_03	Conditions for return to the country of origin: Free elections
105:plj0652	biol	lm2078i04	Conditions for return to the country of origin: Better economic. Conditions
105:plj0652	bplela	bpb_105_04	Conditions for return to the country of origin: Better economic. Conditions
105:plj0653	biol	lm2078i05	Conditions for return to the country of origin: Other things
105:plj0653	bplela	bpb_105_05	Conditions for return to the country of origin: Other things

HV1;pre_gruppe=2:4

106 What were your reasons for moving to Germany?

Please select all that apply.

Because family members live here	1
Because friends or acquaintances live here	1
Because a lot of other people from my country of origin live here	1
Because I can earn more by working in Germany	1
Because of the overall economic situation in Germany	1
Because human rights are respected in Germany	1
Because of the German asylum procedure	1
Because of the German education system	1
Because of the German social welfare system	1
Because of feeling welcome in Germany	1
Because I was unable to enter another country	1
Because of German immigration law	1
It happened by chance	1
Other reasons	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

106:lr3168	biol	lr3168	Why Chosen Germany: Family Members Here
106:lr3168	bplela	bpb_106_01	Why Chosen Germany: Family Members Here
106:lr3169	biol	lr3169	Why Chosen Germany: Friends / Acquaintances Here
106:lr3169	bplela	bpb_106_02	Why Chosen Germany: Friends / Acquaintances Here
106:lr3170	biol	lr3170	Why Chosen Germany: People from my Country of Origin Here
106:lr3170	bplela	bpb_106_03	Why Chosen Germany: People from my Country of Origin Here
106:lr3179	biol	lr3179	Why chosen Germany: Higher income
106:lr3179	bplela	bpb_106_04	Why chosen Germany: Higher income
106:lr3171	biol	lr3171	Why Chosen Germany: Economic Situation
106:lr3171	bplela	bpb_106_05	Why Chosen Germany: Economic Situation
106:lr3172	biol	lr3172	Why Chosen Germany: Respect of Human Rights
106:lr3172	bplela	bpb_106_06	Why Chosen Germany: Respect of Human Rights
106:lr3176	biol	lr3176	Why Chosen Germany: German Asylum Procedures
106:lr3176	bplela	bpb_106_07	Why Chosen Germany: German Asylum Procedures
106:lr3173	biol	lr3173	Why Chosen Germany: German Education System
106:lr3173	bplela	bpb_106_08	Why Chosen Germany: German Education System
106:lr3174	biol	lr3174	Why Chosen Germany: Governmental/ Social Welfare
106:lr3174	bplela	bpb_106_09	Why Chosen Germany: Governmental/ Social Welfare
106:lr3175	biol	lr3175	Why Chosen Germany: Welcome Culture
106:lr3175	bplela	bpb_106_10	Why Chosen Germany: Welcome Culture
106:lr3180	biol	lr3180	Why chosen Germany: Entry into another country did not work
106:lr3180	bplela	bpb_106_11	Why chosen Germany: Entry into another country did not work
106:lr3181	biol	lr3181	Why chosen Germany: Because of the immigration law
106:lr3181	bplela	bpb_106_12	Why chosen Germany: Because of the immigration law
106:lr3177	biol	lr3177	Why Chosen Germany: Coincidence
106:lr3177	bplela	bpb_106_13	Why Chosen Germany: Coincidence
106:lr3178	biol	lr3178	Why Chosen Germany: Other Reasons
106:lr3178	bplela	bpb_106_14	Why Chosen Germany: Other Reasons

HV1;pre_gruppe=2

107 When coming to Germany, a number of problems and obstacles may arise. How much of an obstacle did the following pose to you?

	Small obstacle	Medium obstacle	Large obstacle	Very large obstacle	Does not apply	Can't / don't want to answer
The bureaucratic paperwork to get my entry visa	1	2	3	4	5	-1
The bureaucratic paperwork to get my degree recognized	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Finding understandable information on German immigration rules	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Finding understandable information on the German labor market	1	2	3	4	5	-1
My job search	1	2	3	4	5	-1
My partner's job search	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Finding care options for my child / children	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Leaving my relatives or friends	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Coming to Germany with my partner	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Entry restrictions due to the COVID-19 pandemic	1	2	3	4	5	-1
Other	1	2	3	4	5	-1

107:lr3577i01	biol	lr3577i01	Obstacles to entering Germany: the bureaucracy until you receive an entry visa
107:lr3577i01	bplela	bpb_107_01	Obstacles to entering Germany: the bureaucracy until you receive an entry visa
107:lr3577i02	biol	lr3577i02	Obstacles to entering Germany: bureaucracy until the degree is recognised
107:lr3577i02	bplela	bpb_107_02	Obstacles to entering Germany: bureaucracy until the degree is recognised
107:lr3577i03	biol	lr3577i03	Obstacles to entering Germany: Find clear information on German immigration regulations
107:lr3577i03	bplela	bpb_107_03	Obstacles to entering Germany: Find clear information on German immigration regulations
107:lr3577i04	biol	lr3577i04	Obstacles to entering Germany: Finding clear information about the German labour market
107:lr3577i04	bplela	bpb_107_04	Obstacles to entering Germany: Finding clear information about the German labour market
107:lr3577i05	biol	lr3577i05	Obstacles to entering Germany: finding your own job
107:lr3577i05	bplela	bpb_107_05	Obstacles to entering Germany: finding your own job
107:lr3577i06	biol	lr3577i06	Obstacles to entering Germany: partner's job search
107:lr3577i06	bplela	bpb_107_06	Obstacles to entering Germany: partner's job search
107:lr3577i07	biol	lr3577i07	Obstacles to entering Germany: Childcare options for children
107:lr3577i07	bplela	bpb_107_07	Obstacles to entering Germany: Childcare options for children
107:lr3577i08	biol	lr3577i08	Obstacles to entering Germany: Separating from family members or friends
107:lr3577i08	bplela	bpb_107_08	Obstacles to entering Germany: Separating from family members or friends
107:lr3577i09	biol	lr3577i09	Obstacles to entering Germany: Travelling to Germany together with my partner
107:lr3577i09	bplela	bpb_107_09	Obstacles to entering Germany: Travelling to Germany together with my partner
107:lr3577i10	biol	lr3577i10	Obstacles to entering Germany: entry restrictions due to the COVID-19 pandemic
107:lr3577i10	bplela	bpb_107_10	Obstacles to entering Germany: entry restrictions due to the COVID-19 pandemic
107:lr3577i11	biol	lr3577i11	Obstacles to entering Germany: Other
107:lr3577i11	bplela	bpb_107_11	Obstacles to entering Germany: Other

please specify:

107:new13	bplela	bpb_107_12	[de] Hindernisse bei Einreise nach Deutschland: Sonstiges offene Angabe	107;lr3577i11=1:4

HV1;pre_gruppe=2

108 Had you originally planned to go to other countries than Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

108:lr0568 biol lr0568 Intended to go to countries other than Germany
108:lr0568 bplela bpb_108 Intended to go to countries other than Germany

108;lr0568=1

109 Please state up to three other countries you would have liked to go to.

Country 1

Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
(220 rows omitted)	...
Uruguay	858
Uzbekistan	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican City	336
Venezuela	862
United Arab Emirates	784
United States of America	840
United Kingdom	826
Vietnam	704
Wallis and Futuna	876
Christmas Island	162
Belarus	112
Western Sahara	732
Central African Republic	140
Cyprus	196

109:lr3578i02 biol lr3578i01_v2 Desired country except Germany (1) [2021-2025]
109:lr3578i02 bplela bpb_109_01 Desired country 1 except Germany

Country 2

Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
(220 rows omitted)	...
Uruguay	858
Uzbekistan	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican City	336
Venezuela	862
United Arab Emirates	784
United States of America	840
United Kingdom	826
Vietnam	704
Wallis and Futuna	876
Christmas Island	162
Belarus	112
Western Sahara	732
Central African Republic	140
Cyprus	196

109:lr3578i03 biol lr3578i02_v2 Desired country except Germany (2) [2021-2025]
109:lr3578i03 bplela bpb_109_02 Desired country 2 except Germany

Country 3

Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
(220 rows omitted)	...
Uruguay	858
Uzbekistan	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican City	336
Venezuela	862
United Arab Emirates	784
United States of America	840
United Kingdom	826
Vietnam	704
Wallis and Futuna	876
Christmas Island	162
Belarus	112
Western Sahara	732
Central African Republic	140
Cyprus	196

109:lr3578i04 biol lr3578i03_v2 Desired country except Germany (3) [2021-2025]
109:lr3578i04 bplela bpb_109_03 Desired country 3 except Germany

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(108;lr0568=1)&((109;lr3578i04!=-1)|(109;lr3578i03!=-1)|(109;lr3578i02!=-1))

110 Which of these countries was at the top of your list? Please rank the countries in order of priority by dragging them into the ranking field in the correct order. Start with the country that was at the top of your list.

[Germany plus answers 71 - random]

	Germany	[109;lr3578i02]	[109;lr3578i03]	[109;lr3578i04]
1st priority	1	2	3	4
2nd priority	1	2	3	4
3rd priority	1	2	3	4
4th priority	1	2	3	4

110:llaendpri1	biol	llaendpri1	Desired country other than Germany Priority (1) [2023-2025]
110:llaendpri1	bplela	bpb_110_01	Desired country other than Germany Priority 1
110:llaendpri2	biol	llaendpri2	Desired country other than Germany Priority (2) [2023-2025]
110:llaendpri2	bplela	bpb_110_02	Desired country other than Germany Priority 2
110:llaendpri3	biol	llaendpri3	Desired country other than Germany Priority (3) [2023-2025]
110:llaendpri3	bplela	bpb_110_03	Desired country other than Germany Priority 3
110:llaendpri4	biol	llaendpri4	Desired country other than Germany Priority (4) [2023-2025]
110:llaendpri4	bplela	bpb_110_04	Desired country other than Germany Priority 4

Can't / don't want to answer 1

HV1;pre_gruppe=2

111 Which of the following was your main reason for moving to Germany?

If you have moved to Germany more than once in your life, please answer for your last move.

Family reason / partnership 1
Economic reasons 2
Political reasons (discrimination, distress, persecution, war) 3
Other reasons 4
Can't / don't want to answer -1

111:lb1245_v1	biol	lb1245_h	Main reason moving according to DE [harmonised]
111:lb1245_v1	biol	lb1245_v1	Main reason for moving to Germany [2015-2019, 2021-2025]
111:lb1245_v1	bplela	bpb_111_01	Main reason for moving to Germany

Please specify:

111:lzuggrso	bplela	bpb_111_02	[de] Hauptgrund für Umzug nach Deutschland: Sonstige Gründe	111;lb1245_v1=4

HV1;pre_gruppe=2:4

112 When you moved to Germany, did you have help from any relatives or friends who already lived in Germany?

If you have moved to Germany more than once in your life, please answer for your last move. Please select all that apply.

Yes, from relatives	1
Yes, from acquaintances in Germany	1
Yes, from acquaintances in the country I am from	1
Yes, from acquaintances from another country	1
No	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

112:lb1246	biol	lb1246	Help From Relatives When Moved
112:lb1246	bplela	bpb_112_01	Help From Relatives When Moved
112:lb1247_v2	biol	lb1247_v2	Immigration: Support from acquaintances in Germany [2019-2025]
112:lb1247_v2	bplela	bpb_112_02	Immigration: Support from acquaintances in Germany
112:lb1247_v3	biol	lb1247_v3	Immigration: Support from acquaintances from your country of origin [2019-2025]
112:lb1247_v3	bplela	bpb_112_03	Immigration: Support from acquaintances from your country of origin
112:lb1247_v4	biol	lb1247_v4	Immigration: Support from acquaintances from another country [2019-2025]
112:lb1247_v4	bplela	bpb_112_04	Immigration: Support from acquaintances from another country
112:lb1248	biol	lb1248	No Help
112:lb1248	bplela	bpb_112_05	No Help

B08 Housing situation before and after moving to Germany (Core, with Migration experience; REF)

HV1;pre_gruppe=2:4

113 What best describes your living situation immediately after moving to Germany?

If you have moved to Germany more than once in your life, please answer for your last move.

I moved into an existing household	1
I established a new household	2
I initially lived in a shared accommodation, asylum seekers' home, temporary accommodation	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

113:lb1249	biol	lb1249	Living Situation After Migration
113:lb1249	bplela	bpb_113	Living Situation After Migration

HV1;pre_gruppe=2

114 What city or town in Germany did you move to? Please give the name of the closest city if there is more than one town in Germany with the same name.

Please write the name of the town in the search field. After typing at least three letters, matching entries will be displayed in the field below. If one of these names is correct, select it and then click on the gray arrow in the middle. Alternatively, you can double-click or tap on the town's name in the list on the left. The town's name you selected should then be displayed in the field on the right. If the right name is not suitable name is displayed in the list on the left, please accurately type in the name of the town and any additional information (e.g. "Frankfurt an der Oder", "Frankfurt am Main" or "Roßdorf bei Schmalkalden") in the search field. Your entry will then also be displayed as a town in the field below. You can then select this entry and press the gray arrow in the middle. Alternatively, you can also double-click or tap on the town's name in the list on the left. The town's name you entered should then appear in the right field. You will find a red circle next to the town's name in the in the right field. Click on it if you want to remove a town that you selected accidentally and your entry will be deleted.

Search:

114:lzort1	biol	lzort1	Move-in location 1 in Germany
114:lzort1	biol	lzort1_geogkz	Move-in location 1 in Germany municipality code
114:lzort1	bplela	bpb_114_01	[de] Zuzug Ort 1 in Deutschland
114:lzort1	bplela	bpb_114_03	[de] Zuzug Ort 1 in Deutschland Gemeindekennziffer

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Your selection:

114:lzort2	biol	lzort2_v2	Move-in location 2 in Germany municipality code selection
114:lzort2	bplela	bpb_114_02	[de] Zusatzangabe zum Zuzugsort 1 in Deutschland

Can't / don't want to answer 1

HV1;pre_gruppe=2

115 What federal state is that in?

Baden-Württemberg	8
Bavaria	9
Berlin	11
Brandenburg	12
Bremen	4
Hamburg	2
Hesse	6
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	13
Lower Saxony	3
North Rhine-Westphalia	5
Rhineland-Palatinate	7
Saarland	10
Saxony	14
Saxony-Anhalt	15
Schleswig-Holstein	1
Thuringia	16
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

115:lb1436_v2	biol	lb1436_h	Today's Land Place of Residence 1. Zuzug Deutschland [harmonised]
115:lb1436_v2	biol	lb1436_v2	In which federal state is this place located? [2021-2025]
115:lb1436_v2	bplela	bpb_115	In which federal state is this place located?

HV1;pre_gruppe=2

116 What was your main reason for choosing this town or city as your first home in Germany?

If you have moved to Germany more than once in your life, please answer for your last move.

Because family members lived there	1
Because friends / acquaintances lived there	2
Placed there by a government agency (for example, as a refugee, asylum seeker, ethnic German immigrant)	3
Because of the low rent	4
Job-related reasons	8
Because of the convenient location (close to work, campus, etc.)	6
Other reasons	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

116:lm0495i01_v2	biol	lm0495i01_h	Main reason for living at the place of residence [harmonised]
116:lm0495i01_v2	biol	lm0495i01_v3	Main reason for living in the area [2023-2025]
116:lm0495i01_v2	bplela	bpb_116	Main reason for living in the area

HV1;pre_gruppe=2

117 How long in total did you live in that first town or city?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate. If not applicable, please enter "0" (for example, 3 years 0 months, or 0 years 5 months).

[...] Years and 0:99

117:lb1416	biol	lb1416	At 1st place of residence Duration: years
117:lb1416	bplela	bpb_117_01	At 1st place of residence Duration: years

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Months 0:11

117:lb1417	biol	lb1417	At 1st place of residence Duration: months
117:lb1417	bplela	bpb_117_02	At 1st place of residence Duration: months

Can't / don't want to answer 1

B09 Residential history in Germany (REF)

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

B09_Intro **Now we have some questions about all the different places you have lived in since your arrival in Germany. We are always referring to the place where you actually lived, even if you were officially registered somewhere else. Please start with the first place you lived after your arrival in Germany.**

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

118 **Where did you live at that time?**

Please enter the name of the town in the search field. After typing at least three letters, matching entries will be displayed in the field below.

The first place where you lived in Germany

118:lortd11_1	biol	lortd1	Place of residence in Germany: free text (1)
118:lortd11_1	biol	lortd1_geogkz	Place of residence in Germany: Municipality code (1)
118:lortd11_1	bplela	bpb_118_01	[de] Wohnort in Deutschland: Ort (1)
118:lortd11_1	bplela	bpb_118_02	[de] Wohnort in Deutschland: Gemeindekennziffer (1)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

118;lortd11_1=-1,999999995

119 **What federal state is that in?**

Baden-Württemberg	8
Bavaria	9
Berlin	11
Brandenburg	12
Bremen	4
Hamburg	2
Hesse	6
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	13
Lower Saxony	3
North Rhine-Westphalia	5
Rhineland-Palatinate	7
Saarland	10
Saxony	14
Saxony-Anhalt	15
Schleswig-Holstein	1
Thuringia	16
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

119:lr3367	biol	lr3367_h	Location: Germany (1) [harmonised]
119:lr3367	biol	lr3367_v2	Place of residence in Germany: Federal state (1) [2021-2025]
119:lr3367	bplela	bpb_119	Place of residence in Germany: Federal state (1)

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

120 What type of accommodation did you move into?

Into a shared accommodation for refugees	1
Inro a private apartment, a private house	2
Other accommodation	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

120:lr3440 biol lr3440 Place of residence in Germany: Type of accommodation (1)
120:lr3440 bplela bpb_120 Place of residence in Germany: Type of accommodation (1)

120;lr3440=2

121 When you moved into this apartment or house, did you move in with someone else?

Yes, with friends / acquaintances or family members	1
Yes, with other people	2
No, I didn't move in with anyone	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

121:lr3596l01 biol lr3596l01 Place of residence in Germany: Moved in with someone (1) [2023-2025]
121:lr3596l01 bplela bpb_121 Place of residence in Germany: Moved in with someone (1)

120;lr3440=3

122 What kind of accommodation is it?

School / youth / student dormitory	1
Employee residence	2
Nursing home / retirement home	3
Other residence / accommodation	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

122:lr3455 biol lr3455 Place of residence in Germany: Type of accommodation (1)
122:lr3455 bplela bpb_122 Place of residence in Germany: Type of accommodation (1)

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

123 What was your main reason for moving to this place / into this dwelling?

Because family members lived there	1
Because friends and acquaintances lived there	2
Allocation by a public authority	3
Because of the low rent	4
Work reasons	5
Because of the practical location (for example, proximity to your workplace or university)	6
Other reasons	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

123:lr3470 biol lr3470 Place of residence in Germany: Main reason for moving to place/apartment (1)
123:lr3470 bplela bpb_123 Place of residence in Germany: Main reason for moving to place/apartment (1)

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

124 Did you move again after that?

Yes, to another town	1
Yes, to another dwelling, in the same town	2
No	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

124:lr3485 biol lr3485 Place of residence in Germany: Move again afterwards (1)
124:lr3485 bplela bpb_124 Place of residence in Germany: Move again afterwards (1)

124;lr3485=1

125 Where did you live after that?

Please enter the name of the town in the search field. After typing at least three letters, matching entries will be displayed in the field below.

The second place where you lived in Germany

125:lortd11_2 biol lortd2 Place of residence in Germany: free text (2)
125:lortd11_2 biol lortd2_geogkz Place of residence in Germany: Municipality code (2)
125:lortd11_2 bplela bpb_125_01 [de] Wohnort in Deutschland: Ort (2)
125:lortd11_2 bplela bpb_125_02 [de] Wohnort in Deutschland: Gemeindekennziffer (2)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

125;lortd11_2=-1,999999995

126 What federal state is that in?

Baden-Württemberg	8
Bavaria	9
Berlin	11
Brandenburg	12
Bremen	4
Hamburg	2
Hesse	6
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	13
Lower Saxony	3
North Rhine-Westphalia	5
Rhineland-Palatinate	7
Saarland	10
Saxony	14
Saxony-Anhalt	15
Schleswig-Holstein	1
Thuringia	16
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

126:lr3368 biol lr3368_h Location: Germany (2) [harmonised]
126:lr3368 biol lr3368_v2 Place of residence in Germany: Federal state (2) [2021-2025]
126:lr3368 bplela bpb_126 Place of residence in Germany: Federal state (2)

124;lr3485=1

127 When did you move to this place?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

127:lr3384 biol lr3384 Place of residence in Germany: Move to city - year (2)
127:lr3384 bplela bpb_127_01 Place of residence in Germany: Move to city - year (2)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

127:lr3413 biol lr3385 2.Place of residence in Germany: When moved into place Month
127:lr3413 bplela bpb_127_02 2.Place of residence in Germany: When moved into place Month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

124;lr3485=2

128 When did you move into this dwelling?
Your second dwelling in Germany

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

128:lr3412 biol lr3412 Place of residence in Germany: Move to flat - year (2)
128:lr3412 bplela bpb_128_01 Place of residence in Germany: Move to flat - year (2)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

128:lr3551 biol lr3551 Place of residence in Germany: Move to flat - month (2)
128:lr3551 bplela bpb_128_02 Place of residence in Germany: Move to flat - month (2)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

124;lr3485=1,2

129 What type of accommodation did you move into?

Into a shared accommodation for refugees 1
Inro a private apartment, a private house 2
Other accommodation 3
Can't / don't want to answer -1

129:lr3441 biol lr3441 Place of residence in Germany: Type of accommodation (2)
129:lr3441 bplela bpb_129 Place of residence in Germany: Type of accommodation (2)

129;lr3441=2

130 When you moved into this apartment or house, did you move in with someone else?

Yes, with friends / acquaintances or family members 1
Yes, with other people 2
No, I didn't move in with anyone 3
Can't / don't want to answer -1

130:lr3596l02 biol lr3596l02 Place of residence in Germany: Moved in with someone (2) [2023-2025]
130:lr3596l02 bplela bpb_130 Place of residence in Germany: Moved in with someone (2)

129;lr3441=3

131 What kind of accommodation is it?

School / youth / student dormitory	1
Employee residence	2
Nursing home / retirement home	3
Other residence / accommodation	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

131:lr3456 biol lr3456 Place of residence in Germany: Type of accommodation (2)
131:lr3456 bplela bpb_131 Place of residence in Germany: Type of accommodation (2)

124;lr3485=1,2

132 What was your main reason for moving to this place / into this dwelling?

Because family members lived there	1
Because friends and acquaintances lived there	2
Allocation by a public authority	3
Because of the low rent	4
Work reasons	5
Because of the practical location (for example, proximity to your workplace or university)	6
Other reasons	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

132:lr3471 biol lr3471 Place of residence in Germany: Main reason for moving to place/apartment (2)
132:lr3471 bplela bpb_132 Place of residence in Germany: Main reason for moving to place/apartment (2)

124;lr3485=1,2

133 Did you move again after that?

Yes, to another town	1
Yes, to another dwelling, in the same town	2
No	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

133:lr3486 biol lr3486 Place of residence in Germany: Move again afterwards (2)
133:lr3486 bplela bpb_133 Place of residence in Germany: Move again afterwards (2)

133;lr3486=1

134 Where did you live after that?

Please enter the name of the town in the search field. After typing at least three letters, matching entries will be displayed in the field below.

The third place where you lived in Germany

134:lortd11_3 biol lortd3 Place of residence in Germany: free text (3)
134:lortd11_3 biol lortd3_geogkz Place of residence in Germany: Municipality code (3)
134:lortd11_3 bplela bpb_134_01 [de] Wohnort in Deutschland: Ort (3)
134:lortd11_3 bplela bpb_134_02 [de] Wohnort in Deutschland: Gemeindekennziffer (3)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

134;lortd11_3=-1,999999995

135 What federal state is that in?

Baden-Württemberg	8
Bavaria	9
Berlin	11
Brandenburg	12
Bremen	4
Hamburg	2
Hesse	6
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	13
Lower Saxony	3
North Rhine-Westphalia	5
Rhineland-Palatinate	7
Saarland	10
Saxony	14
Saxony-Anhalt	15
Schleswig-Holstein	1
Thuringia	16
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

135:lr3369	biol	lr3369_h	3rd place of residence in Germany: In which country is located place [harmonised]
135:lr3369	biol	lr3369_v2	Place of residence in Germany: Federal state (3) [2021-2025]
135:lr3369	bplela	bpb_135	Place of residence in Germany: Federal state (3)

133;lr3486=1

136 When did you move to this place?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

136:lr3386	biol	lr3386	Place of residence in Germany: Move to city - year (3)
136:lr3386	bplela	bpb_136_01	Place of residence in Germany: Move to city - year (3)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

136:lr3387	biol	lr3387	Place of residence in Germany: Move to city - month (3)
136:lr3387	bplela	bpb_136_02	Place of residence in Germany: Move to city - month (3)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

133;lr3486=2

137 When did you move into this dwelling?
Your third dwelling in Germany

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

137:lr3414 biol lr3414 Place of residence in Germany: Move to flat - year (3)
137:lr3414 bplela bpb_137_01 Place of residence in Germany: Move to flat - year (3)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

137:lr3552 biol lr3552 Place of residence in Germany: Move to flat - month (3)
137:lr3552 bplela bpb_137_02 Place of residence in Germany: Move to flat - month (3)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

133;lr3486=1,2

138 What type of accommodation did you move into?

Into a shared accommodation for refugees 1
Inro a private apartment, a private house 2
Other accommodation 3
Can't / don't want to answer -1

138:lr3442 biol lr3442 Place of residence in Germany: Type of accommodation (3)
138:lr3442 bplela bpb_138 Place of residence in Germany: Type of accommodation (3)

138;lr3442=2

139 When you moved into this apartment or house, did you move in with someone else?

Yes, with friends / acquaintances or family members 1
Yes, with other people 2
No, I didn't move in with anyone 3
Can't / don't want to answer -1

139:lr3596I03 biol lr3596I03 Place of residence in Germany: Moved in with someone (3) [2023-2025]
139:lr3596I03 bplela bpb_139 Place of residence in Germany: Moved in with someone (3)

138;lr3442=3

140 What kind of accommodation is it?

School / youth / student dormitory 1
Employee residence 2
Nursing home / retirement home 3
Other residence / accommodation 4
Can't / don't want to answer -1

140:lr3457 biol lr3457 Place of residence in Germany: Type of accommodation (3)
140:lr3457 bplela bpb_140 Place of residence in Germany: Type of accommodation (3)

133;lr3486=1,2

141 What was your main reason for moving to this place / into this dwelling?

Because family members lived there	1
Because friends and acquaintances lived there	2
Allocation by a public authority	3
Because of the low rent	4
Work reasons	5
Because of the practical location (for example, proximity to your workplace or university)	6
Other reasons	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

141:lr3472	biol	lr3472	Place of residence in Germany: Main reason for moving to place/apartment (3)
141:lr3472	bplela	bpb_141	Place of residence in Germany: Main reason for moving to place/apartment (3)

133;lr3486=1,2

142 Did you move again after that?

Yes, to another town	1
Yes, to another dwelling, in the same town	2
No	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

142:lr3487	biol	lr3487	Place of residence in Germany: Move again afterwards (3)
142:lr3487	bplela	bpb_142	Place of residence in Germany: Move again afterwards (3)

142;lr3487=1

143 Where did you live after that?

Please enter the name of the town in the search field. After typing at least three letters, matching entries will be displayed in the field below.

The fourth place where you lived in Germany

143:lortd11_4	biol	lortd4	Place of residence in Germany: free text (4)
143:lortd11_4	biol	lortd4_geogkz	Place of residence in Germany: Municipality code (4)
143:lortd11_4	bplela	bpb_143_01	[de] Wohnort in Deutschland: Ort (4)
143:lortd11_4	bplela	bpb_143_02	[de] Wohnort in Deutschland: Gemeindekennziffer (4)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

143;lortd11_4=-1,999999995

144 What federal state is that in?

Baden-Württemberg	8
Bavaria	9
Berlin	11
Brandenburg	12
Bremen	4
Hamburg	2
Hesse	6
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	13
Lower Saxony	3
North Rhine-Westphalia	5
Rhineland-Palatinate	7
Saarland	10
Saxony	14
Saxony-Anhalt	15
Schleswig-Holstein	1
Thuringia	16
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

144:lr3370 biol lr3370_h 4th place of residence in Germany: In which country is located place [harmonised]
144:lr3370 biol lr3370_v2 Place of residence in Germany: Federal state (4) [2021-2025]
144:lr3370 bplela bpb_144 Place of residence in Germany: Federal state (4)

142;lr3487=1

145 When did you move to this place?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

145:lr3388 biol lr3388 Place of residence in Germany: Move to city - year (4)
145:lr3388 bplela bpb_145_01 Place of residence in Germany: Move to city - year (4)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

145:lr3389 biol lr3389 Place of residence in Germany: Move to city - month (4)
145:lr3389 bplela bpb_145_02 Place of residence in Germany: Move to city - month (4)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

142;lr3487=2

146 When did you move into this dwelling?
Your fourth dwelling in Germany

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

146:lr3416 biol lr3416 Place of residence in Germany: Move to flat - year (4)
146:lr3416 bplela bpb_146_01 Place of residence in Germany: Move to flat - year (4)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

146:lr3553 biol lr3553 Place of residence in Germany: Move to flat - month (4)
146:lr3553 bplela bpb_146_02 Place of residence in Germany: Move to flat - month (4)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

142;lr3487=1,2

147 What type of accommodation did you move into?

Into a shared accommodation for refugees	1
Inro a private apartment, a private house	2
Other accommodation	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

147:lr3443 biol lr3443 Place of residence in Germany: Type of accommodation (4)
147:lr3443 bplela bpb_147 Place of residence in Germany: Type of accommodation (4)

147;lr3443=2

148 When you moved into this apartment or house, did you move in with someone else?

Yes, with friends / acquaintances or family members	1
Yes, with other people	2
No, I didn't move in with anyone	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

148:lr3596l04 biol lr3596l04 Place of residence in Germany: Moved in with someone (4) [2023-2025]
148:lr3596l04 bplela bpb_148 Place of residence in Germany: Moved in with someone (4)

147;lr3443=3

149 What kind of accommodation is it?

School / youth / student dormitory	1
Employee residence	2
Nursing home / retirement home	3
Other residence / accommodation	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

149:lr3458 biol lr3458 Place of residence in Germany: Type of accommodation (4)
149:lr3458 bplela bpb_149 Place of residence in Germany: Type of accommodation (4)

142;lr3487=1,2

150 What was your main reason for moving to this place / into this dwelling?

Because family members lived there	1
Because friends and acquaintances lived there	2
Allocation by a public authority	3
Because of the low rent	4
Work reasons	5
Because of the practical location (for example, proximity to your workplace or university)	6
Other reasons	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

150:lr3473 biol lr3473 Place of residence in Germany: Main reason for moving to place/apartment (4)
150:lr3473 bplela bpb_150 Place of residence in Germany: Main reason for moving to place/apartment (4)

142;lr3487=1,2

151 Did you move again after that?

Yes, to another town	1
Yes, to another dwelling, in the same town	2
No	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

151:lr3488 biol lr3488 Place of residence in Germany: Move again afterwards (4)
151:lr3488 bplela bpb_151 Place of residence in Germany: Move again afterwards (4)

151;lr3488=1

152 Where did you live after that?

Please enter the name of the town in the search field. After typing at least three letters, matching entries will be displayed in the field below.

The fifth place where you lived in Germany

152:lortd11_5 biol lortd5 Place of residence in Germany: free text (5)
152:lortd11_5 biol lortd5_geogkz Place of residence in Germany: Municipality code (5)
152:lortd11_5 bplela bpb_152_01 [de] Wohnort in Deutschland: Ort (5)
152:lortd11_5 bplela bpb_152_02 [de] Wohnort in Deutschland: Gemeindekennziffer (5)

Can't / don't want to answer	1

152;lortd11_5=-1,999999995

153 What federal state is that in?

Baden-Württemberg	8
Bavaria	9
Berlin	11
Brandenburg	12
Bremen	4
Hamburg	2
Hesse	6
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	13
Lower Saxony	3
North Rhine-Westphalia	5
Rhineland-Palatinate	7
Saarland	10
Saxony	14
Saxony-Anhalt	15
Schleswig-Holstein	1
Thuringia	16
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

153:lr3371 biol lr3371_h 5th place of residence in Germany: In which country is located place [harmonised]
153:lr3371 biol lr3371_v2 Place of residence in Germany: Federal state (5) [2021-2025]
153:lr3371 bplela bpb_153 Place of residence in Germany: Federal state (5)

151;lr3488=1

154 When did you move to this place?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

154:lr3390 biol lr3390 Place of residence in Germany: Move to city - year (5)
154:lr3390 bplela bpb_154_01 Place of residence in Germany: Move to city - year (5)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

154:lr3391 biol lr3391 Place of residence in Germany: Move to city - month (5)
154:lr3391 bplela bpb_154_02 Place of residence in Germany: Move to city - month (5)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

151;lr3488=2

155 When did you move into this dwelling?
Your fifth dwelling in Germany

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

155:lr3418 biol lr3418 Place of residence in Germany: Move to flat - year (5)
155:lr3418 bplela bpb_155_01 Place of residence in Germany: Move to flat - year (5)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

155:lr3554 biol lr3554 Place of residence in Germany: Move to flat - month (5)
155:lr3554 bplela bpb_155_02 Place of residence in Germany: Move to flat - month (5)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

151;lr3488=1,2

156 What type of accommodation did you move into?

Into a shared accommodation for refugees 1
Inro a private apartment, a private house 2
Other accommodation 3
Can't / don't want to answer -1

156:lr3444 biol lr3444 Place of residence in Germany: Type of accommodation (5)
156:lr3444 bplela bpb_156 Place of residence in Germany: Type of accommodation (5)

156;lr3444=2

157 When you moved into this apartment or house, did you move in with someone else?

Yes, with friends / acquaintances or family members 1
Yes, with other people 2
No, I didn't move in with anyone 3
Can't / don't want to answer -1

157:lr3596l05 biol lr3596l05 Place of residence in Germany: Moved in with someone (5) [2023-2025]
157:lr3596l05 bplela bpb_157 Place of residence in Germany: Moved in with someone (5)

156;lr3444=3

158 What kind of accommodation is it?

School / youth / student dormitory	1
Employee residence	2
Nursing home / retirement home	3
Other residence / accommodation	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

158:lr3459 biol lr3459 Place of residence in Germany: Type of accommodation (5)
158:lr3459 bplela bpb_158 Place of residence in Germany: Type of accommodation (5)

151;lr3488=1,2

159 What was your main reason for moving to this place / into this dwelling?

Because family members lived there	1
Because friends and acquaintances lived there	2
Allocation by a public authority	3
Because of the low rent	4
Work reasons	5
Because of the practical location (for example, proximity to your workplace or university)	6
Other reasons	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

159:lr3474 biol lr3474 Place of residence in Germany: Main reason for moving to place/apartment (5)
159:lr3474 bplela bpb_159 Place of residence in Germany: Main reason for moving to place/apartment (5)

151;lr3488=1,2

160 Did you move again after that?

Yes, to another town	1
Yes, to another dwelling, in the same town	2
No	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

160:lr3489 biol lr3489 Place of residence in Germany: Move again afterwards (5)
160:lr3489 bplela bpb_160 Place of residence in Germany: Move again afterwards (5)

B10 Welcoming culture and counselling centres (REF)

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

161 Did you feel welcome in Germany when you first arrived?

Completely	1
Mostly	2
In some ways	3
Very little	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

161:plj0591	biol	lr3659	The feeling of being welcome: On arrival
161:plj0591	bplela	bpb_161	The feeling of being welcome: On arrival

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

162 And what about now: Do you feel welcome in Germany today?

Completely	1
Mostly	2
In some ways	3
Very little	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

162:plj0592	biol	lr3660	The feeling of being welcome: Today
162:plj0592	bplela	bpb_162	The feeling of being welcome: Today

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

163 Do you currently need help in any of the following areas?

Please select all that apply.

Legal advice in applying for a residence permit (Aufenthaltstitel)	1
Learning German	1
Looking for work	1
Looking for childcare, school, or vocational training for child(ren)	1
Looking for school, university, vocational training, or further training for myself	1
Getting educational or vocational degrees recognized	1
Looking for an apartment / home	1
Getting medical care	1
Getting financial situation under control / taking care of official business	1
Other	1
I don't need help	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

163:lr3595i01	biol	lr3595i01	Help needed: Legal advice on applying for a residence permit [2023-2025]
163:lr3595i01	bplela	bpb_163_01	Help needed: Legal advice on applying for a residence permit
163:lr3595i02	biol	lr3595i02	Help needed: Learning the German language [2023-2025]
163:lr3595i02	bplela	bpb_163_02	Help needed: Learning the German language
163:lr3595i03	biol	lr3595i03	Help needed: Job search [2023-2025]
163:lr3595i03	bplela	bpb_163_03	Help needed: Job search
163:lr3595i04	biol	lr3595i04	Help needed: Looking for childcare, school or training place for child(ren) [2023-2025]
163:lr3595i04	bplela	bpb_163_04	Help needed: Looking for childcare, school or training place for child(ren)
163:lr3595i05	biol	lr3595i05	Help needed: Search for schools, universities, apprenticeships or further education programmes for me [2023-2025]
163:lr3595i05	bplela	bpb_163_05	Help needed: Search for schools, universities, apprenticeships or further education programmes for me
163:lr3595i06	biol	lr3595i06	Help needed: Recognition of the educational or professional qualification [2023-2025]
163:lr3595i06	bplela	bpb_163_06	Help needed: Recognition of the educational or professional qualification
163:lr3595i07	biol	lr3595i07	Help needed: House hunting [2023-2025]
163:lr3595i07	bplela	bpb_163_07	Help needed: House hunting
163:lr3595i08	biol	lr3595i08	Help needed: Medical care [2023-2025]
163:lr3595i08	bplela	bpb_163_08	Help needed: Medical care
163:lr3595i09	biol	lr3595i09	Help needed: Securing the financial situation / visits to the authorities [2023-2025]
163:lr3595i09	bplela	bpb_163_09	Help needed: Securing the financial situation / visits to the authorities
163:lr3595i10	biol	lr3595i10	Help needed: Other [2023-2025]
163:lr3595i10	bplela	bpb_163_10	Help needed: Other
163:lr3595i11	biol	lr3595i11	Help needed: None [2023-2025]
163:lr3595i11	bplela	bpb_163_11	Help needed: None

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

164_Intro **The following questions are about whether you know about certain advisory services and information resources here in Germany, and whether you have made use of them.**

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

164 **Do you know about the advisory services that are available for refugees and asylum seekers?**

Yes, I have already used these services	1
Yes, but I haven't made use of them yet	2
No, I don't know about it	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

164:plj0704 biol lr3655 Awareness of refugee/asylum counseling [2023-2025]
164:plj0704 bplela bpb_164 [de] Kenntnis über Flüchtlings- und Asylberatung

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

165 **Do you know about the advisory services on returning to your country of origin?**

Yes, I have already used these services	1
Yes, but I haven't made use of them yet	2
No, I don't know about it	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

165:plm0534 biol lr3657 Awareness of return counseling [2023-2025]
165:plm0534 bplela bpb_165 [de] Kenntnis über Angebote zur Rückkehrberatung

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

166 **Do you know about other institutionalized counseling services on migration and integration (migration counseling for adult immigrants, youth migration service, etc.)?**

Yes, I have already used these services	1
Yes, but I haven't made use of them yet	2
No, I don't know about it	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

166:plm0536_v2 biol lr3658 Awareness of other migration/integration counseling [2023-2025]
166:plm0536_v2 bplela bpb_166 [de] Kenntnis über sonstige institutionalisierte Beratungsangebote zu Migration und Integration

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

167 **Do you know about the general labor market advisory service at the German Federal Employment Agency (Agentur für Arbeit), the Jobcenter?**

Yes, I have already used these services	1
Yes, but I haven't made use of them yet	2
No, I don't know about it	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

167:plj0707 biol lr3656 Awareness of Federal Employment Agency career counseling [2023-2025]
167:plj0707 bplela bpb_167 [de] Kenntnis über die allgemeine Arbeitsmarktberatung/Berufsberatung bei der Agentur für Arbeit

B11 Language skills (Core, with Migration experience; REF)

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

B11_Intro **Now we have some questions about your language skills.**

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

168 **What is your native language?**

If you learned several languages at home as your native language, please decide in favor of the language that is most important to you.

Albanian	1
Arabic	2
Aramaic	3
Armenian	4
Bengali	5
Bosnian	6
Dari	7
English	8
Farsi	9
French	10
Fula	11
Georgian	12
Haussa	13
Hindi	14
Igbo	15
(8 rows omitted)	...
Romanian	24
Russian	25
Saraiki	26
Serbian	27
Somali	28
Tamazight	29
Tamil	30
Tigrinya	31
Turkish	32
Ukrainian	33
Urdu	34
Wolof	35
Yoruba	36
Other language	96
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

168:lr2076 biol lr2076 Mother Tongue
168:lr2076 bplela bpb_168_01 Mother Tongue

Other language (please specify):

168:lmuspso bplela bpb_168_02 [de] Muttersprache: Offene Nennung andere Muttersprache 168;lr2076=96

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

169 How well can you speak your native language?

Extremely well	1
Very well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

169:plj0691 biol lm2065 Mother tongue: speaking
169:plj0691 bplela bpb_169 Mother tongue: speaking

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

170 How well can you write your native language?

Extremely well	1
Very well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

170:plj0692 biol lm2066 Mother tongue: letter
170:plj0692 bplela bpb_170 Mother tongue: letter

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

171 How well can you read your native language?

Extremely well	1
Very well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

171:plj0693 biol lm2067 Mother tongue: reading
171:plj0693 bplela bpb_171 Mother tongue: reading

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

172 Is your native language also an official language in your country of origin that is also taught in schools?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

172:lr3256 biol lr3256 Mother Tongue also Local language
172:lr3256 bplela bpb_172 Mother Tongue also Local language

(172;lr3256!=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4)

173 What language is the official language in your country of origin and is also taught in schools?

If there is more than one official language in your country of origin, please select the one you know best.

Albanian	1
Arabic	2
Aramaic	3
Armenian	4
Bengali	5
Bosnian	6
Dari	7
English	8
Farsi	9
French	10
Fula	11
Georgian	12
Haussa	13
Hindi	14
Igbo	15
(8 rows omitted)	...
Romanian	24
Russian	25
Saraiki	26
Serbian	27
Somali	28
Tamazight	29
Tamil	30
Tigrinya	31
Turkish	32
Ukrainian	33
Urdu	34
Wolof	35
Yoruba	36
Other language	96
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

173:plj0694 biol lm2068 Official language
173:plj0694 bplela bpb_173_01 Official language

Other language (please specify):

173:lolspsso bplela bpb_173_02 [de] Offene Nennung andere Landessprache 173;plj0694=96

(172;lr3256!=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4)

174 How well can you speak this official language?

Extremely well	1
Very well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

174:plj0695 biol lm2069 Country language: Speaking
174:plj0695 bplela bpb_174 Country language: Speaking

(172;lr3256!=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4)

175 How well can you write this official language?

Extremely well	1
Very well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

175:plj0696 biol lm2070 Country language: letter
175:plj0696 bplela bpb_175 Country language: letter

(172;lr3256!=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4)

176 How well can you read this official language?

Extremely well	1
Very well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

176:plj0697 biol lm2071 Country language: Read
176:plj0697 bplela bpb_176 Country language: Read

(168;lr2076!=8)&(173;plj0694!=8)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4)

177 How well can you speak English?

Extremely well	1
Very well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

177:plj0698 biol lm2072 English: Talk
177:plj0698 bplela bpb_177 English: Talk

(168;lr2076!=8)&(173;plj0694!=8)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4)

178 How well can you write English?

Extremely well	1
Very well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

178:plj0699 biol lm2073 English: Letter
178:plj0699 bplela bpb_178 English: Letter

(168;lr2076!=8)&(173;plj0694!=8)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4)

179 How well can you read English?

Extremely well	1
Very well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

179:plj0700 biol lm2074 English: Read
179:plj0700 bplela bpb_179 English: Read

HV1;pre_gruppe=2:4

180 How well did you know German before moving to Germany? How well could you ...

If you have moved to Germany more than once in your life, please answer for your last move.

	Extremely well	Very well	Okay	Not very well	Not at all	Can't / don't want to answer
... speak German?	1	2	3	4	5	-1
... write German?	1	2	3	4	5	-1
... read German?	1	2	3	4	5	-1

180:lb1231 biol lb1231 Before Immigration: Oral Ability German
180:lb1231 bplela bpb_180_01 Before Immigration: Oral Ability German
180:lb1232 biol lb1232 Before Immigration: Written Ability German
180:lb1232 bplela bpb_180_02 Before Immigration: Written Ability German
180:lb1233 biol lb1233 Before Immigration: Reading Ability German
180:lb1233 bplela bpb_180_03 Before Immigration: Reading Ability German

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

181 And what about now? How well can you speak German?

Extremely well	1
Very well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

181:plj0071 biol lm2075 Oral Ability: German
181:plj0071 bplela bpb_181 Oral Ability: German

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

182 How well can you write German?

Extremely well	1
Very well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

182:plj0072 biol lm2076 Written Ability: German
182:plj0072 bplela bpb_182 Written Ability: German

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

183 How well can you read German?

Extremely well	1
Very well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

183:plj0073 biol lm2077 Reading Ability: German
183:plj0073 bplela bpb_183 Reading Ability: German

HV1;pre_gruppe=3,4

184 Can you speak any other languages besides the languages already mentioned?

Please select all that apply. If you can't find the language in the list, you can report up to three other languages.

Albanian	1
Arabic	1
Aramaic	1
Armenian	1
Bengali	1
Bosnian	1
Dari	1
Farsi	1
French	1
Fula	1
Georgian	1
Haussa	1
Hindi	1
Igbo	1
Croatian	1
Kurdish-Kurmanji	1
Kurdish-Sorani	1
Kurdish-Southern Kurdish	1
Mandinka	1
Macedonian	1
Pashto	1
Punjabi	1
Romanian	1
Russian	1
Saraiki	1
Serbian	1
Somali	1
Tamazight	1
Tamil	1
Tigrinya	1
Turkish	1
Ukrainian	1
Urdu	1
Wolof	1
Yoruba	1
First other language	1
Second other language	1
Third other language	1
No	1

184:lr3267	biol	lr3267	Other Languages: Albanian
184:lr3267	bplela	bpb_184_01	Other Languages: Albanian
184:lr3268	biol	lr3268	Other Languages: Arabic
184:lr3268	bplela	bpb_184_02	Other Languages: Arabic
184:lr3269	biol	lr3269	Other Languages: Aramaic
184:lr3269	bplela	bpb_184_03	Other Languages: Aramaic
184:lr3270	biol	lr3270	Other Languages: Armenian
184:lr3270	bplela	bpb_184_04	Other Languages: Armenian
184:lr3271	biol	lr3271	Other Languages: Bengali
184:lr3271	bplela	bpb_184_05	Other Languages: Bengali
184:lr3272	biol	lr3272	Other Languages: Bosnian
184:lr3272	bplela	bpb_184_06	Other Languages: Bosnian
184:lr3273	biol	lr3273	Other Languages: Dari
184:lr3273	bplela	bpb_184_07	Other Languages: Dari
184:lr3275	biol	lr3275	Other Languages: Farsi
184:lr3275	bplela	bpb_184_08	Other Languages: Farsi
184:lr3276	biol	lr3276	Other Languages: French

[First other language] please specify:
[Second other language] please specify:
[Third other language] please specify:

184:lwsp37so bplela bpb_184_40 [de] Erste andere Sprache, und zwar: 184;lr3303=1
184:lwsp39so bplela bpb_184_41 [de] Zweite andere Sprache, und zwar: 184;lr2084=1
184:lwsp40so bplela bpb_184_42 [de] Dritte andere Sprache, und zwar: 184;lr2085=1

Can't / don't want to answer 1

SUMME(184;lr3267,lr3268,lr3269,lr3270,lr3271,lr3272,lr3273,lr3275,lr3276,lr3277,lr3278,lr3279,lr3280,lr3281,lr3282,lr3283,lr32

185 Which of the following languages could you read and write before you came to Germany?

Please select all that apply.

Albanian	1
Arabic	1
Aramaic	1
Armenian	1
Bengali	1
Bosnian	1
Dari	1
Farsi	1
French	1
Fula	1
Georgian	1
Haussa	1
Hindi	1
Igbo	1
Croatian	1
Kurdish-Kurmanji	1
Kurdish-Sorani	1
Kurdish-Southern Kurdish	1
Mandinka	1
Macedonian	1
Pashto	1
Punjabi	1
Romanian	1
Russian	1
Saraiki	1
Serbian	1
Somali	1
Tamazight	1
Tamil	1
Tigrinya	1
Turkish	1
Ukrainian	1
Urdu	1
Wolof	1
Yoruba	1
First other language [text insert]	1
Second other language [text insert]	1
Third other language [text insert]	1
None of these languages	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

185:lr2107i43	biol	lr2107i43	Albanian
185:lr2107i43	bplela	bpb_185_01	Albanian
185:lr2107i01	biol	lr2107i01	Arabic
185:lr2107i01	bplela	bpb_185_02	Arabic
185:lr2107i02	biol	lr2107i02	Aramaic
185:lr2107i02	bplela	bpb_185_03	Aramaic
185:lr2107i03	biol	lr2107i03	Armenian
185:lr2107i03	bplela	bpb_185_04	Armenian
185:lr2107i04	biol	lr2107i04	Bengali
185:lr2107i04	bplela	bpb_185_05	Bengali
185:lr2107i05	biol	lr2107i05	Bosnian
185:lr2107i05	bplela	bpb_185_06	Bosnian
185:lr2107i06	biol	lr2107i06	Dari
185:lr2107i06	bplela	bpb_185_07	Dari
185:lr2107i08	biol	lr2107i08	Farsi
185:lr2107i08	bplela	bpb_185_08	Farsi

SUMME(185;lr2107i43,lr2107i01,lr2107i02,lr2107i03,lr2107i04,lr2107i05,lr2107i06,lr2107i08,lr2107i09,lr2107i10,lr2107i11,lr2107i

186 Which of the following languages could you read and write best before moving to Germany?

Albanian	1
Arabic	2
Aramaic	3
Armenian	4
Bengali	5
Bosnian	6
Dari	7
Farsi	9
French	10
Fula	11
Georgian	12
Haussa	13
Hindi	14
Igbo	15
Croatian	16
(9 rows omitted)	...
Saraiki	26
Serbian	27
Somali	28
Tamazight	29
Tamil	30
Tigrinya	31
Turkish	32
Ukrainian	33
Urdu	34
Wolof	35
Yoruba	36
First other language [Texteinblendung]	37
Second other language [Texteinblendung]	38
Third other language [Texteinblendung]	39
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

186:lr2108 biol lr2108_v1 Best other language before immigration [2023-2025]
186:lr2108 bplela bpb_186 Best other language before immigration

(SUMME(184;lr3267,lr3268,lr3269,lr3270,lr3271,lr3272,lr3273,lr3275,lr3276,lr3277,lr3278,lr3279,lr3280,lr3281,lr3282,lr3283,lr3
1)

187 Were you able to read and write the following language before moving to Germany? [lr3267:lwsp40so]

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

187:lr2087 biol lr2087 Best other language - reading and writing
187:lr2087 bplela bpb_187 Best other language - reading and writing

((SUMME(185;lr2107i43,lr2107i01,lr2107i02,lr2107i03,lr2107i04,lr2107i05,lr2107i06,lr2107i08,lr2107i09,lr2107i10,lr2107i11,lr2107
1))|(186;lr2108!=-1)|(187;lr2087=1,-1)

188 How well were you able to read the following language before moving to Germany? [lr2107i43:lr2107i40] or [lr2087] or [lr3267:lwsp40so]

Extremely well	1
Very well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

188:lr2088 biol lr2088 Best other language - reading
188:lr2088 bplela bpb_188 Best other language - reading

((SUMME(185;lr2107i43,lr2107i01,lr2107i02,lr2107i03,lr2107i04,lr2107i05,lr2107i06,lr2107i08,lr2107i09,lr2107i10,lr2107i11,lr2107
1))|(186;lr2108!=-1)|(187;lr2087=1,-1)

189 How well were you able to write the following language before moving to Germany? [lr2107i43:lr2107i40] or [lr2087] or [lr3267:lwsp40so]

Extremely well	1
Very well	2
Okay	3
Not very well	4
Not at all	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

189:lr2109 biol lr2109 Best other language - writing
189:lr2109 bplela bpb_189 Best other language - writing

B12 Language and integration courses (Core, with Migration experience; REF)

HV1;pre_gruppe=2

190 Have you taken any German language courses either before moving to Germany or in Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

190:lm0131_v5	biol	lm0131_v5	Attended German language courses before or after moving to Germany [2023-2025]
190:lm0131_v5	bplela	bpb_190	Attended German language courses before or after moving to Germany

190;lm0131_v5=1

191 How many hours of class have you had, in total, in all of the German language courses you have taken since coming to Germany?

0 – 100 hours	1
101 – 300 hours	2
301 – 600 hours	3
more than 600 hours	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

191:lm1067_v2	biol	lm1067_v2	Total class hours spent on German language course before relocation [2024-2025]
191:lm1067_v2	bplela	bpb_191	[de] Gesamtanzahl Unterrichtsstunden Deutsch-Sprachkurs vor Zuzug

190;lm0131_v5=2

192 Did you take a German language exam before moving to Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

192:lm1064i01_v4	biol	lm2081	Participation in German test, without language course [2023-2025]
192:lm1064i01_v4	bplela	bpb_192	Participation in German test, without language course

(190;lm0131_v5=1)|(192;lm1064i01_v4=1)

193 What is the highest level of German proficiency you attained before moving to Germany?

Level A1	1
Level A2	2
Level B1	3
Level B2	4
Level C1	5
Level C2	6
I have not yet been awarded a language proficiency level	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

193:lr3568_v1	biol	lr3568_h	Highest certified language level prior to German admission [harmonised]
193:lr3568_v1	biol	lr3568_v1	Highest certified language level before moving to Germany [2020-2025]
193:lr3568_v1	bplela	bpb_193	Highest certified language level before moving to Germany

HV1;pre_gruppe=2:4

194_Intro The following questions are about your participation in integration courses and language courses in Germany.

HV1;pre_gruppe=2:4

194 Have you taken any of the following courses?

Please select all that apply. BAMF stands for „Bundesamt für Migration und Flüchtlinge" (Federal Office for Migration and Refugees).

Yes, BAMF integration course	1
Yes, German language course for professionals (including courses to get professional qualifications recognized in Germany)	1
Yes, other German language course	1
No, none of these	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

194:plj0654	biol	lr3635	Participation in the integration course after immigration [2022-2025]
194:plj0654	bplela	bpb_194_01	Participation in the integration course after immigration
194:plm723l02	biol	lr0762	Participation of professional German language course
194:plm723l02	bplela	bpb_194_02	Participation of professional German language course
194:plj0535	biol	lr0763	Participation in German language courses
194:plj0535	bplela	bpb_194_03	Participation in German language courses
194:plm0518i05	biol	lr0764	No participation in the action of the Employment Agency
194:plm0518i05	bplela	bpb_194_04	No participation in the action of the Employment Agency

194;plj0654=1

195 When did the integration course start?

Year [PL_year-20]:[PL_year]

195:plj0655 biol lr0765 Year start Integration course
195:plj0655 bplela bpb_195_01 Year start Integration course

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

195:plj0656 biol lr0766 Month Start Integration Course
195:plj0656 bplela bpb_195_02 Month Start Integration Course

Can't / don't want to answer 1

194;plj0654=1

196 When did the integration course end?

Year [PL_year-20]:[PL_year]

196:plj0657 biol lr0767 Year End Integration Course
196:plj0657 bplela bpb_196_01 Year End Integration Course

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

196:plj0658 biol lr0768 Month End Integration Course
196:plj0658 bplela bpb_196_02 Month End Integration Course

Can't / don't want to answer 1

The course is still going on 1

196:plj0659_v1 biol lr0769 End Integration Course [2022-2025]
196:plj0659_v1 bplela bpb_196_03 End Integration Course

(194;plj0654=1)&(196;plj0659_v1!=1)

197 Did you take a German language exam at the end of your integration course?

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

197:plj0660 biol lr0770 Deutschtest after completion of the integration course
197:plj0660 bplela bpb_197 Deutschtest after completion of the integration course

197;plj0660=1

198 What level of German proficiency did you attain as documented in the certificate you received at the end of the integration course?

A2 not attained	6
Level A2	2
Level B1	3
I didn't receive any certification	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

198:plj0661_v2 biol lr0771 Certified language level Integration course [2022-2025]
198:plj0661_v2 bplela bpb_198 Certified language level Integration course

194;plm723I02=1

199 How many German language courses for professionals have you taken?

1:5

199:plm724I02 biol lr0724I02 Number of professional German language courses
199:plm724I02 bplela bpb_199 Number of professional German language courses

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(194;plm723I02=1)&(199;plm724I02>1,-1)

200_Intro In the following, we first have some questions about the last German language course for professionals that you completed.

(194;plm723I02=1)&(199;plm724I02>=1,-1)

200 When did this German language course for professionals start?

Year [PL_year-27]:[PL_year]

200:plm725i01I01 biol lr0725i01I01 Last occupation. German language course: beginning year
200:plm725i01I01 bplela bpb_200_01 Last occupation. German language course: beginning year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

200:plm725i02I01 biol lr0725i02I01 Last occupation. German language course: beginning month
200:plm725i02I01 bplela bpb_200_02 Last occupation. German language course: beginning month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(194;plm723I02=1)&(199;plm724I02>=1,-1)

201 When did this German language course for professionals end?

Year [PL_year-27]:[PL_year]

201:plm726I01 biol lr0726I01 Last occupation. German language course: end year
201:plm726I01 bplela bpb_201_01 Last occupation. German language course: end year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

201:plm727I01 biol lr0727I01 Last occupation. German language course: end month
201:plm727I01 bplela bpb_201_02 Last occupation. German language course: end month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

The course is still going on 1

201:plm728i01I01 biol lr0728i01I01 Last occupation. German language course: course still running
201:plm728i01I01 bplela bpb_201_03 Last occupation. German language course: course still running

(194;plm723I02=1)&(199;plm724I02>=1,-1)

202 Some professional language courses involve training in other skills in addition to language skills. What was your professional German language course like in this respect? Please state which types of teaching or training were provided as part of your professional German language course.

Please select all that apply.

Language instruction	1
Training in applying for jobs in German	1
Gathering practical experience in a company or training facility	1
Identifying interests and vocational orientation	1
Identifying skills and expertise	1
Other	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

202:plm728i02l01	biol	lr0728i02l01	Further training last professional. German language course: language lessons
202:plm728i02l01	bplela	bpb_202_01	Further training last professional. German language course: language lessons
202:plm728i03l01	biol	lr0728i03l01	Further training last professional. German language course: application training
202:plm728i03l01	bplela	bpb_202_02	Further training last professional. German language course: application training
202:plm728i04l01	biol	lr0728i04l01	Further training last professional. German language course: practical phase
202:plm728i04l01	bplela	bpb_202_03	Further training last professional. German language course: practical phase
202:plm728i05l01	biol	lr0728i05l01	Further training last professional. German language course: Professional orientation
202:plm728i05l01	bplela	bpb_202_04	Further training last professional. German language course: Professional orientation
202:plm728i06l01	biol	lr0728i06l01	Further training last professional. German language course: finding skills
202:plm728i06l01	bplela	bpb_202_05	Further training last professional. German language course: finding skills
202:plm728i07l01	biol	lr0728i07l01	Further training last professional. German language course: Other
202:plm728i07l01	bplela	bpb_202_06	Further training last professional. German language course: Other

(194;plm723l02=1)&(199;plm724l02>=1,-1)

203 Is your professional German language course a BAMF vocational language course?

BAMF stands for "Bundesamt für Migration und Flüchtlinge" (Federal Office for Migration and Refugees).

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

203:plm729l01	biol	lr0729l01_v2	Last job-related BAMF German course? [2025]
203:plm729l01	bplela	bpb_203	[de] Letzter berufsbez. Deutschsprachkurs vom BAMF?

(194;plm723I02=1)&(199;plm724I02>=1,-1)&(201;plm728i01I01!=1)

204 Did you take a German exam at the end of this professional German language course?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

204:plm730I01 biol lr0730I01 Last occupation. German language course: Deutschtest
204:plm730I01 bplela bpb_204 Last occupation. German language course: Deutschtest

(194;plm723I02=1)&(199;plm724I02>=1,-1)&(204;plm730I01=1)

205 What level of proficiency did you attain in this German exam?

Level A1	1
Level A2	2
Level B1	3
Level B2	4
Level C1	5
Level C2	6
I didn't pass the exam	9
I received a different certification	7
I didn't receive any certification	8
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

205:plm731I01 biol lr0731I01 Last occupation. German language course: level German test
205:plm731I01 bplela bpb_205 Last occupation. German language course: level German test

(194;plm723I02=1)&(199;plm724I02>=2)

206_Intro The following section relates to the professional German language course that you took before that.

(194;plm723I02=1)&(199;plm724I02>=2)

206 When did this German language course for professionals start?

Year [PL_year-27]:[PL_year]

206:plm725i01I02 biol lr0725i01I02 The last person employed. German language course: beginning year
206:plm725i01I02 bplela bpb_206_01 The last person employed. German language course: beginning year

Can't / don't want to answer	1

Month 1:12

206:plm725i02I02 biol lr0725i02I02 The last person employed. German language course: beginning month
206:plm725i02I02 bplela bpb_206_02 The last person employed. German language course: beginning month

Can't / don't want to answer	1

(194;plm723I02=1)&(199;plm724I02>=2)

207 When did this German language course or professionals end?

Year [PL_year-27]:[PL_year]

207:plm726I02 biol lr0726I02 The last person employed. German language course: end year

207:plm726I02 bplela bpb_207_01 The last person employed. German language course: end year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

207:plm727I02 biol lr0727I02 The last person employed. German language course: end month

207:plm727I02 bplela bpb_207_02 The last person employed. German language course: end month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

The course is still going on 1

207:plm728i01I02 biol lr0728i01I02 The last person employed. German language course: course still running

207:plm728i01I02 bplela bpb_207_03 The last person employed. German language course: course still running

(194;plm723I02=1)&(199;plm724I02>=2)

208 Some professional language courses involve training in other skills in addition to language skills. What was your professional German language course like in this respect? Please state which types of teaching or training were provided as part of your professional German language course.

Please select all that apply.

Language instruction	1
Training in applying for jobs in German	1
Gathering practical experience in a company or training facility	1
Identifying interests and vocational orientation	1
Identifying skills and expertise	1
Other	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

208:plm728i02I02	biol	lr0728i02I02	Further training of the penultimate profession. German language course: language lessons
208:plm728i02I02	bplela	bpb_208_01	Further training of the penultimate profession. German language course: language lessons
208:plm728i03I02	biol	lr0728i03I02	Further training of the penultimate profession. German language course: application training
208:plm728i03I02	bplela	bpb_208_02	Further training of the penultimate profession. German language course: application training
208:plm728i04I02	biol	lr0728i04I02	Further training of the penultimate profession. German language course: practical phase
208:plm728i04I02	bplela	bpb_208_03	Further training of the penultimate profession. German language course: practical phase
208:plm728i05I02	biol	lr0728i05I02	Further training of the penultimate profession. German language course: Professional Orientieru
208:plm728i05I02	bplela	bpb_208_04	Further training of the penultimate profession. German language course: Professional Orientieru
208:plm728i06I02	biol	lr0728i06I02	Further training of the penultimate profession. German language course: finding Fähigkei
208:plm728i06I02	bplela	bpb_208_05	Further training of the penultimate profession. German language course: finding Fähigkei
208:plm728i07I02	biol	lr0728i07I02	Further training of the penultimate profession. German language course: Other
208:plm728i07I02	bplela	bpb_208_06	Further training of the penultimate profession. German language course: Other

(194;plm723I02=1)&(199;plm724I02>=2)

209 Is your professional German language course a BAMF vocational language course?

BAMF stands for "Bundesamt für Migration und Flüchtlinge" (Federal Office for Migration and Refugees).

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

209:plm729I02	biol	lr0729I02_v2	Second-last job-related BAMF German course? [2025]
209:plm729I02	bplela	bpb_209	[de] Vorletzter berufsbez. Deutschsprachkurs vom BAMF?

(194;plm723I02=1)&(199;plm724I02>=2)&(207;plm728i01I02!=1)

210 Did you take a German exam at the end of this professional German language course?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

210:plm730I02	biol	lr0730I02	The last person employed. German language course: Deutschtest
210:plm730I02	bplela	bpb_210	The last person employed. German language course: Deutschtest

(194;plm723I02=1)&(199;plm724I02>=2)&(210;plm730I02=1)

211 What level of proficiency did you attain in this German exam?

Level A1	1
Level A2	2
Level B1	3
Level B2	4
Level C1	5
Level C2	6
I didn't pass the exam	9
I received a different certification	7
I didn't receive any certification	8
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

211:plm731I02	biol	lr0731I02	The last person employed. German language course: level German test
211:plm731I02	bplela	bpb_211	The last person employed. German language course: level German test

(194;plm723I02=1)&(199;plm724I02>=3)

212_Intro The following section relates to the professional German language course that you completed before that.

(194;plm723I02=1)&(199;plm724I02>=3)

212 When did this German language course for professionals start?

Year [PL_year-27]:[PL_year]

212:plm725i01I03	biol	lr0725i01I03	Third last job. German language course: beginning year
212:plm725i01I03	bplela	bpb_212_01	Third last job. German language course: beginning year

Can't / don't want to answer	1
Month	1:12

212:plm725i02I03	biol	lr0725i02I03	Third last job. German language course: beginning month
212:plm725i02I03	bplela	bpb_212_02	Third last job. German language course: beginning month

Can't / don't want to answer	1

(194;plm723I02=1)&(199;plm724I02>=3)

213 When did this German language course for professionals end?

Year [PL_year-27]:[PL_year]

213:plm726I03 biol lr0726I03 Third last job. German language course: end year
213:plm726I03 bplela bpb_213_01 Third last job. German language course: end year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

213:plm727I03 biol lr0727I03 Third last job. German language course: end month
213:plm727I03 bplela bpb_213_02 Third last job. German language course: end month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

The course is still going on 1

213:plm728i01I03 biol lr0728i01I03 Third last job. German language course: course still running
213:plm728i01I03 bplela bpb_213_03 Third last job. German language course: course still running

(194;plm723I02=1)&(199;plm724I02>=3)

214 Some professional language courses involve training in other skills in addition to language skills. What was your professional German language course like in this respect? Please state which types of teaching or training were provided as part of your professional German language course.

Please select all that apply.

Language instruction	1
Training in applying for jobs in German	1
Gathering practical experience in a company or training facility	1
Identifying interests and vocational orientation	1
Identifying skills and expertise	1
Other	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

214:plm728i02l03	biol	lr0728i02l03	Further training of the third last professional. German language course: language lessons
214:plm728i02l03	bplela	bpb_214_01	Further training of the third last professional. German language course: language lessons
214:plm728i03l03	biol	lr0728i03l03	Further training of the third last professional. German language course: application training
214:plm728i03l03	bplela	bpb_214_02	Further training of the third last professional. German language course: application training
214:plm728i04l03	biol	lr0728i04l03	Further training of the third last professional. German language course: practical phase
214:plm728i04l03	bplela	bpb_214_03	Further training of the third last professional. German language course: practical phase
214:plm728i05l03	biol	lr0728i05l03	Further training of the third last professional. German language course: Professional Orientie
214:plm728i05l03	bplela	bpb_214_04	Further training of the third last professional. German language course: Professional Orientie
214:plm728i06l03	biol	lr0728i06l03	Further training of the third last professional. German language course: finding Fähigk
214:plm728i06l03	bplela	bpb_214_05	Further training of the third last professional. German language course: finding Fähigk
214:plm728i07l03	biol	lr0728i07l03	Further training of the third last professional. German language course: Other
214:plm728i07l03	bplela	bpb_214_06	Further training of the third last professional. German language course: Other

(194;plm723l02=1)&(199;plm724l02>=3)

215 Is your professional German language course a BAMF vocational language course?

BAMF stands for "Bundesamt für Migration und Flüchtlinge" (Federal Office for Migration and Refugees).

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

215:plm729l03	biol	lr0729l03_v2	Third-last job-related BAMF German course? [2025]
215:plm729l03	bplela	bpb_215	[de] Drittletzter berufsbez. Deutschsprachkurs vom BAMF?

(194;plm723l02=1)&(199;plm724l02>=3)&(213;plm728i01l03!=1)

216 Did you take a German exam at the end of this professional German language course?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

216:plm730l03 biol lr0730l03 Third last job. German language course: Deutschtest
216:plm730l03 bplela bpb_216 Third last job. German language course: Deutschtest

(194;plm723l02=1)&(199;plm724l02>=3)&(216;plm730l03=1)

217 What level of proficiency did you attain in this German exam?

Level A1	1
Level A2	2
Level B1	3
Level B2	4
Level C1	5
Level C2	6
I didn't pass the exam	9
I received a different certification	7
I didn't receive any certification	8
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

217:plm731l03 biol lr0731l03 Third last job. Deutschsprachkurs: Level Deutschtest
217:plm731l03 bplela bpb_217 Third last job. Deutschsprachkurs: Level Deutschtest

194;plj0535=1

218 How many other German language courses have you taken? Just to remind you: We are not referring to participation in the BAMF integration course or in professional German language courses.

BAMF stands for "Bundesamt für Migration und Flüchtlinge" (Federal Office for Migration and Refugees).

1:5

218:plm733 biol lr0733 Number of other German language courses
218:plm733 bplela bpb_218 Number of other German language courses

Can't / don't want to answer	1

(194;plj0535=1)&(218;plm733>1,-1)

219_Intro We have a few more questions about these other German language courses. First, we would like to ask about the course you last attended.

(194;plj0535=1)&(218;plm733>=1,-1)

219 When did this other German language course start?

Year [PL_year-75]:[PL_year]

219:plm734i01l01 biol lr0734i01l01 Last other German language course: beginning year
219:plm734i01l01 bplela bpb_219_01 Last other German language course: beginning year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

219:plm734i02l01 biol lr0734i02l01 Last other German language course: beginning month
219:plm734i02l01 bplela bpb_219_02 Last other German language course: beginning month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(194;plj0535=1)&(218;plm733>=1,-1)

220 When did this other German language course end?

Year [PL_year-75]:[PL_year]

220:plm735i01l01 biol lr0735i01l01 Last other German language course: end year
220:plm735i01l01 bplela bpb_220_01 Last other German language course: end year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

220:plm735i02l01 biol lr0735i02l01 Last other German language course: end month
220:plm735i02l01 bplela bpb_220_02 Last other German language course: end month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

The course is still going on 1

220:plm736l01 biol lr0736l01 Last other German language course: Course still running
220:plm736l01 bplela bpb_220_03 Last other German language course: Course still running

(194;plj0535=1)&(218;plm733>=1,-1)&(220;plm736l01!=1)

221 Did you take a German exam at the end of this German language course?

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

221:plm738l01 biol lr0738l01 Last other German language course: Deutschtest
221:plm738l01 bplela bpb_221 Last other German language course: Deutschtest

(194;plj0535=1)&(218;plm733>=1,-1)&(221;plm738I01=1)

222 What level of proficiency did you attain in this German exam?

Level A1	1
Level A2	2
Level B1	3
Level B2	4
Level C1	5
Level C2	6
I didn't pass the exam	9
I received a different certification	7
I didn't receive any certification	8
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

222:plm739I01 biol lr0739I01 Last other German language course: Level Deutschtest
222:plm739I01 bplela bpb_222 Last other German language course: Level Deutschtest

(194;plj0535=1)&(218;plm733>=2)

223_Intro The following section relates to the other German language course that you completed before that.

(194;plj0535=1)&(218;plm733>=2)

223 When did this other German language course start?

Year [PL_year-75]:[PL_year]

223:plm734i01I02 biol lr0734i02I02 Second last German language course: beginning month
223:plm734i01I02 bplela bpb_223_02 Second last German language course: beginning month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

223:plm734i02I02 biol lr0734i01I02 Second last German language course: beginning year
223:plm734i02I02 bplela bpb_223_01 Second last German language course: beginning year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(194;plj0535=1)&(218;plm733>=2)

224 When did this other German language course end?

Year [PL_year-75]:[PL_year]

224:plm735i01I02 biol lr3646 End of other German language course (year)
224:plm735i01I02 bplela bpb_224_01 End of other German language course (year)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

224:plm735i02I02 biol lr3647 End of other German language course (month)
224:plm735i02I02 bplela bpb_224_02 End of other German language course (month)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

The course is still going on 1

224:plm736I02 biol lr0736I02 Second last German language course: Course still running
224:plm736I02 bplela bpb_224_03 Last other German language course: Course still running

(194;plj0535=1)&(218;plm733>=2)&(224;plm736I02!=1)

225 Did you take a German exam at the end of this German language course?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

225:plm738I02 biol lr0738I02 Second last German language course: Deutschtest
225:plm738I02 bplela bpb_225 Second last German language course: Deutschtest

(194;plj0535=1)&(218;plm733>=2)&(225;plm738I02=1)

226 What level of proficiency did you attain in this German exam?

Level A1	1
Level A2	2
Level B1	3
Level B2	4
Level C1	5
Level C2	6
I didn't pass the exam	9
I received a different certification	7
I didn't receive any certification	8
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

226:plm739I02 biol lr0739I02 Second last German language course: Level Deutschtest
226:plm739I02 bplela bpb_226 Second last German language course: Level Deutschtest

(194;plj0535=1)&(218;plm733>=3)

227_Intro The following section relates to the other German language course that you completed before that.

(194;plj0535=1)&(218;plm733>=3)

227 When did this other German language course start?

Year [PL_year-75]:[PL_year]

227:plm734i01I03 biol lr0734i01I03 Third last German language course: beginning year
227:plm734i01I03 bplela bpb_227_01 Third last German language course: beginning year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

227:plm734I03I03 biol lr0734i02I03 Third last German language course: beginning month
227:plm734I03I03 bplela bpb_227_02 Third last German language course: beginning month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(194;plj0535=1)&(218;plm733>=3)

228 When did this other German language course end?

Year [PL_year-75]:[PL_year]

228:plm735i01l03 biol lr0735i01l03 Third last German language course: end year
228:plm735i01l03 bplela bpb_228_01 Third last German language course: end year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

228:plm735i02l03 biol lr0735i02l03 Third last German language course: end month
228:plm735i02l03 bplela bpb_228_02 Third last German language course: end month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

The course is still going on 1

228:plm736l03 biol lr0736l03 Third last German language course: Course is still in progress
228:plm736l03 bplela bpb_228_03 Third last German language course: Course is still in progress

(194;plj0535=1)&(218;plm733>=3)&(228;plm736l03!=1)

229 Did you take a German exam at the end of this German language course?

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

229:plm738l03 biol lr0738l03 Third last German language course: Deutschtest
229:plm738l03 bplela bpb_229 Third last German language course: Deutschtest

(194;plj0535=1)&(218;plm733>=3)&(229;plm738l03=1)

230 What level of proficiency did you attain in this German exam?

Level A1 1

Level A2 2

Level B1 3

Level B2 4

Level C1 5

Level C2 6

I didn't pass the exam 9

I received a different certification 7

I didn't receive any certification 8

Can't / don't want to answer -1

230:plm739l03 biol lr0739l03 Third last German language course: level Germantest
230:plm739l03 bplela bpb_230 Third last German language course: level Germantest

B13 Participation in job-related measures (Core, with Migration experience; REF)

HV1;pre_gruppe=2:4

231 The following question is about participation in labor market measures or employment schemes that impart and build knowledge and skills that are relevant to the labor market. Have you ever participated in any such measures?

These kinds of labor market measures teach you about the German labor market or help you in finding a suitable job or in further developing your professional qualifications.

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

231:plm740l01 biol lr0740l01 Participation in labour market and occupation. Measures
231:plm740l01 bplela bpb_231 Participation in labour market and occupation. Measures

231;plm740l01=1

232 How many professional measures have you participated in?

1:5

232:plm741l01 biol lr0741l01 Number of labour market and occupations Measures
232:plm741l01 bplela bpb_232 Number of labour market and occupations Measures

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(231;plm740l01=1)&(232;plm741l01>1,-1)

233_Intro The following section relates to the last professional measure that you completed.

(231;plm740l01=1)&(232;plm741l01>=1,-1)

233 When did this professional measure start?

Year [PL_year-27]:[PL_year]

233:plm742i01l01 biol lr0742i01l01 Last job market and occupation. Measure: beginning year
233:plm742i01l01 bplela bpb_233_01 Last job market and occupation. Measure: beginning year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

233:plm742i02l01 biol lr0742i02l01 Last job market and occupation. Measure: beginning month
233:plm742i02l01 bplela bpb_233_02 Last job market and occupation. Measure: beginning month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(231;plm740l01=1)&(232;plm741l01>=1,-1)

234 When did this professional measure end?

Year [PL_year-27]:[PL_year]

234:plm743i01l01 biol lr0743i01l01 Last job market and occupation. Measure: end year
234:plm743i01l01 bplela bpb_234_01 Last job market and occupation. Measure: end year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

234:plm743i02l01 biol lr0743i02l01 Last job market and occupation. Measure: end month
234:plm743i02l01 bplela bpb_234_02 Last job market and occupation. Measure: end month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

The course is still going on 1

234:plm744l01 biol lr0744l01 Last job market and occupation. Measure: Course is still running
234:plm744l01 bplela bpb_234_03 Last job market and occupation. Measure: Course is still running

(231;plm740l01=1)&(232;plm741l01>=1,-1)

235 Professional measure or employment scheme provide training in different skills and expertise relevant to the labor market. What was your professional measure like in this respect? Please state the types of teaching or training that took place during the professional measure or employment scheme you attended.

Please select all answers that apply.

Language instruction	1
Training in applying for jobs in German	1
Gathering practical experience in a company or training facility	1
Identifying interests and vocational orientation	1
Identifying skills and expertise	1
Other	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

235:plm745i01l01	biol	lr0745i01l01	Last job market and occupation. Action Training: Language lessons
235:plm745i01l01	bplela	bpb_235_01	Last job market and occupation. Action Training: Language lessons
235:plm745i02l01	biol	lr0745i02l01	Last job market and occupation. Action Training: Application training
235:plm745i02l01	bplela	bpb_235_02	Last job market and occupation. Action Training: Application training
235:plm745i03l01	biol	lr0745i03l01	Last job market and occupation. Action Training: practical phase
235:plm745i03l01	bplela	bpb_235_03	Last job market and occupation. Action Training: practical phase
235:plm745i04l01	biol	lr0745i04l01	Last job market and occupation. Action Training: Professional orientation
235:plm745i04l01	bplela	bpb_235_04	Last job market and occupation. Action Training: Professional orientation
235:plm745i05l01	biol	lr0745i05l01	Last job market and occupation. Measure training: finding skills
235:plm745i05l01	bplela	bpb_235_05	Last job market and occupation. Measure training: finding skills
235:plm745i06l01	biol	lr0745i06l01	Last job market and occupation. Action Training: Other
235:plm745i06l01	bplela	bpb_235_06	Last job market and occupation. Action Training: Other

(231;plm740l01=1)&(232;plm741l01>=1,-1)

236 Was this a professional measure or employment scheme provided by the Employment Agency, the Jobcenter, or your employer?

Please select all answers that apply.

Yes, by the Employment Agency or the Jobcenter	1
Yes, by my employer	1
None of the above	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

236:plm746i01l01	biol	lr0746i01l01	Last job market and occupation. Measure: placement Jobcenter
236:plm746i01l01	bplela	bpb_236_01	Last job market and occupation. Measure: placement Jobcenter
236:plm746i02l01	biol	lr0746i02l01	Last job market and occupation. Measure: employer placement
236:plm746i02l01	bplela	bpb_236_02	Last job market and occupation. Measure: employer placement
236:plm746i03l01	biol	lr0746i03l01	Last job market and occupation. Measure: mediation nothing of it
236:plm746i03l01	bplela	bpb_236_03	Last job market and occupation. Measure: mediation nothing of it

(231;plm740l01=1)&(232;plm741l01>=2)

237_Intro The following section relates to the professional measure or employment scheme that you completed before that.

(231;plm740l01=1)&(232;plm741l01>=2)

237 When did this professional measure start?

Year [PL_year-27]:[PL_year]

237:plm742i01l02 biol lr0742i01l02 The last labour market and occupation. Measure: beginning year

237:plm742i01l02 bplela bpb_237_01 The last labour market and occupation. Measure: beginning year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

237:plm742i02l02 biol lr0742i02l02 The last labour market and occupation. Measure: beginning month

237:plm742i02l02 bplela bpb_237_02 The last labour market and occupation. Measure: beginning month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(231;plm740l01=1)&(232;plm741l01>=2)

238 When did this professional measure end?

Year [PL_year-27]:[PL_year]

238:plm743i01l02 biol lr0743i01l02 The last labour market and occupation. Measure: end year

238:plm743i01l02 bplela bpb_238_01 The last labour market and occupation. Measure: end year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

238:plm743i02l02 biol lr0743i02l02 The last labour market and occupation. Measure: end month

238:plm743i02l02 bplela bpb_238_02 The last labour market and occupation. Measure: end month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

The course is still going on 1

238:plm744l02 biol lr0744l02 The last labour market and occupation. Measure: Course is still running

238:plm744l02 bplela bpb_238_03 The last labour market and occupation. Measure: Course is still running

(231;plm7401101=1)&(232;plm7411101>=2)

239 Professional measure or employment scheme provide training in different skills and expertise relevant to the labor market. What was your professional measure like in this respect? Please state the types of teaching or training that took place during the professional measure or employment scheme you attended.

Please select all answers that apply.

Language instruction	1
Training in applying for jobs in German	1
Gathering practical experience in a company or training facility	1
Identifying interests and vocational orientation	1
Identifying skills and expertise	1
Other	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

239:plm7451i01l02	biol	lr0745i01l02	The last labour market and occupation. Action Training: Language lessons
239:plm7451i01l02	bplela	bpb_239_01	The last labour market and occupation. Action Training: Language lessons
239:plm7451i02l02	biol	lr0745i02l02	The last labour market and occupation. Action Training: Application training
239:plm7451i02l02	bplela	bpb_239_02	The last labour market and occupation. Action Training: Application training
239:plm7451i03l02	biol	lr0745i03l02	The last labour market and occupation. Action Training: practical phase
239:plm7451i03l02	bplela	bpb_239_03	The last labour market and occupation. Action Training: practical phase
239:plm7451i04l02	biol	lr0745i04l02	The last labour market and occupation. Action Training: Professional orientation
239:plm7451i04l02	bplela	bpb_239_04	The last labour market and occupation. Action Training: Professional orientation
239:plm7451i05l02	biol	lr0745i05l02	The last labour market and occupation. Measure training: finding ability
239:plm7451i05l02	bplela	bpb_239_05	The last labour market and occupation. Measure training: finding ability
239:plm7451i06l02	biol	lr0745i06l02	The last labour market and occupation. Action Training: Other
239:plm7451i06l02	bplela	bpb_239_06	The last labour market and occupation. Action Training: Other

(231;plm7401101=1)&(232;plm7411101>=2)

240 Was this a professional measure or employment scheme provided by the Employment Agency, the Jobcenter, or your employer?

Please select all answers that apply.

Yes, by the Employment Agency or the Jobcenter 1
Yes, by my employer 1
None of the above 1
Can't / don't want to answer 1

240:plm746i01l02 biol lr0746i01l02 The last labour market and occupation. Measure: placement Jobcenter
240:plm746i01l02 bplela bpb_240_01 The last labour market and occupation. Measure: placement Jobcenter
240:plm746i02l02 biol lr0746i02l02 The last labour market and occupation. Measure: employer placement
240:plm746i02l02 bplela bpb_240_02 The last labour market and occupation. Measure: employer placement
240:plm746i03l02 biol lr0746i03l02 The last labour market and occupation. Measure: mediation nothing of it
240:plm746i03l02 bplela bpb_240_03 The last labour market and occupation. Measure: mediation nothing of it

(231;plm740l01=1)&(232;plm741l01>=3)

241_Intro The following section relates to the professional measure or employment scheme that you completed before that last one.

(231;plm740l01=1)&(232;plm741l01>=3)

241 When did this professional measure start?

Year [PL_year-27]:[PL_year]

241:plm742i01l03 biol lr0742i01l03 Third last labour market and occupation. Measure: beginning year
241:plm742i01l03 bplela bpb_241_01 Third last labour market and occupation. Measure: beginning year

Can't / don't want to answer 1
Month 1:12

241:plm742i02l03 biol lr0742i02l03 Third last labour market and occupation. Measure: beginning month
241:plm742i02l03 bplela bpb_241_02 Third last labour market and occupation. Measure: beginning month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(231;plm740l01=1)&(232;plm741l01>=3)

242 When did this professional measure end?

Year [PL_year-27]:[PL_year]

242:plm743i01l03 biol lr0743i01l03 Third last labour market and occupation. Measure: end year
242:plm743i01l03 bplela bpb_242_01 Third last labour market and occupation. Measure: end year

Can't / don't want to answer 1
Month 1:12

242:plm743i02l03 biol lr0743i02l03 Third last labour market and occupation. Measure: end month
242:plm743i02l03 bplela bpb_242_02 Third last labour market and occupation. Measure: end month

Can't / don't want to answer	1
The course is still going on	1

242:plm744I03	biol	lr0744I03	Third last labour market and occupation. Measure: Course is still running
242:plm744I03	bplela	bpb_242_03	Third last labour market and occupation. Measure: Course is still running

(231;plm740I01=1)&(232;plm741I01>=3)

243 Professional measure or employment scheme provide training in different skills and expertise relevant to the labor market. What was your professional measure like in this respect? Please state the types of teaching or training that took place during the professional measure or employment scheme you attended.

Please select all that apply.

Language instruction	1
Training in applying for jobs in German	1
Gathering practical experience in a company or training facility	1
Identifying interests and vocational orientation	1
Identifying skills and expertise	1
Other	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

243:plm745i01I03	biol	lr0745i01I03	Third last labour market and occupation. Action Training: Language lessons
243:plm745i01I03	bplela	bpb_243_01	Third last labour market and occupation. Action Training: Language lessons
243:plm745i02I03	biol	lr0745i02I03	Third last labour market and occupation. Action Training: Application training
243:plm745i02I03	bplela	bpb_243_02	Third last labour market and occupation. Action Training: Application training
243:plm745i03I03	biol	lr0745i03I03	Third last labour market and occupation. Action Training: practical phase
243:plm745i03I03	bplela	bpb_243_03	Third last labour market and occupation. Action Training: practical phase
243:plm745i04I03	biol	lr0745i04I03	Third last labour market and occupation. Action Training: Professional Orientation
243:plm745i04I03	bplela	bpb_243_04	Third last labour market and occupation. Action Training: Professional Orientation
243:plm745i05I03	biol	lr0745i05I03	Third last labour market and occupation. Action Training: Determining Fähigke
243:plm745i05I03	bplela	bpb_243_05	Third last labour market and occupation. Action Training: Determining Fähigke
243:plm745i06I03	biol	lr0745i06I03	Third last labour market and occupation. Action Training: Other
243:plm745i06I03	bplela	bpb_243_06	Third last labour market and occupation. Action Training: Other

(231;plm740l01=1)&(232;plm741l01>=3)

244 Was this a professional measure or employment scheme provided by the Employment Agency, the Jobcenter, or your employer?

Please select all answers that apply.

Yes, by the Employment Agency or the Jobcenter	1
Yes, by my employer	1
None of the above	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

244:plm746l03l03	biol	lr0746i01l03	Third last labour market and occupation. Measure: placement Jobcenter
244:plm746l03l03	bplela	bpb_244_01	Third last labour market and occupation. Measure: placement Jobcenter
244:plm746i02l03	biol	lr0746i02l03	Third last labour market and occupation. Measure: employer placement
244:plm746i02l03	bplela	bpb_244_02	Third last labour market and occupation. Measure: employer placement
244:plm746i03l03	biol	lr0746i03l03	Third last labour market and occupation. Measure: mediation nothing of it
244:plm746i03l03	bplela	bpb_244_03	Third last labour market and occupation. Measure: mediation nothing of it

B14 Partnership relationship when moving to Germany (Core, with Migration experience)

HV1;pre_gruppe=2

B14_Intro A relationship, whether marriage or otherwise, can affect our decisions, sometimes to a greater and sometimes to a lesser extent. We therefore ask you to think back to before you moved to Germany – before you made the decision to move here.

HV1;pre_gruppe=2

245 Were you in a serious relationship before moving to Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

245:lm0222	biol	lm0222	Steady Relationship Before Migration
245:lm0222	bplela	bpb_245	Steady Relationship Before Migration

245;lm0222=1

246 Did this relationship continue after you moved to Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

246:lm0223 biol lm0223 Steady Relationship Continued After Migration
246:lm0223 bplela bpb_246 Steady Relationship Continued After Migration

246;lm0223=1

247 Who played the decisive role in your decision to move here—who was the driving force in that decision?

My partner	1
I was	2
Both to an equal extent	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

247:lm0283 biol lm0283 Driving Force Migration
247:lm0283 bplela bpb_247 Driving Force Migration

246;lm0223=1

248 Are you still in this relationship today?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

248:lm0507 biol lm0507 Still In this Relationship
248:lm0507 bplela bpb_248 Still In this Relationship

248;lm0507=1

249 What was the situation when you moved to Germany: Which of you moved to Germany first, or did you move to Germany together?

My (former) partner did not move to Germany	5
We moved to Germany at the same time	4
My partner was already living in Germany when we met	3
I moved to Germany before my partner	2
My partner moved to Germany before me	1
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

249:lm0224_v2 biol lm0224_v2 Who goes to Germany first: Together [2015-2025]
249:lm0224_v2 bplela bpb_249 Who goes to Germany first: Together

B15 Employment before moving to Germany (Core, with Migration experience; REF)

HV1;pre_gruppe=2:4

250 Were you ever employed before moving to Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

250:lb1419	biol	lb1419	Were you ever gainfully employed before you moved to Germany?
250:lb1419	bplela	bpb_250	Were you ever gainfully employed before you moved to Germany?

250;lb1419=1

251 What countries were you employed in before moving to Germany?

We are referring to jobs that lasted longer than three months. Please select all that apply.

In my country of origin	1
In another country	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

251:lr3603i01	biol	lr3603i01	Countries of emplyoment before moving: Home country [2024-2025]
251:lr3603i01	bplela	bpb_251_01	Countries of emplyoment before moving: Home country
251:lr3603i02	biol	lr3603i02	Countries of employment before moving: different country [2024-2025]
251:lr3603i02	bplela	bpb_251_02	Countries of employment before moving: different country

(251;lr3603i01=1)&(251;lr3603i02=1)

252 And what about immediately before your (most recent) move to Germany: Were you employed in your country of origin or in another country?

We are referring to jobs that lasted longer than three months.

In my country of origin	1
In another country	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

252:lr3604	biol	lr3604	Last country of employment before moving: Home country or another country[2024-2025]
252:lr3604	bplela	bpb_252	Last country of employment before moving: Home country or another country

252;lr3604=2

253 What country were you last employed in before your (most recent) move to Germany?

Please give the country's present-day German name.

Country	
Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
(220 rows omitted)	...
Uruguay	858
Uzbekistan	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican City	336
Venezuela	862
United Arab Emirates	784
United States of America	840
United Kingdom	826
Vietnam	704
Wallis and Futuna	876
Christmas Island	162
Belarus	112
Western Sahara	732
Central African Republic	140
Cyprus	196

253:lr3605 biol lr3605 Last country of employment before moving [2024-2025]
253:lr3605 bplela bpb_253 Last country of employment before moving

Can't / don't want to answer 1

252;lr3604=2

254 What was your occupation before moving to Germany?

Please state the specific job title. For example, do not write "clerk" but rather "shipping clerk", not "blue-collar worker" but rather "machine metalworker".

254:lvzber_v1	biol	l_isco08_job09	Last occupation before immigration (ISCO-08)
254:lvzber_v1	biol	l_kldb2010_job09	Last occupation before immigration (KldB 2010)
254:lvzber_v1	biol	lvzber_v1	Last occupation before immigration (free-text)
254:lvzber_v1	biol	lvzber_v2	Last occupation before immigration (ISCO-08, uncurated)
254:lvzber_v1	biol	lvzber_v3	Last occupation before immigration (KldB 2010, uncurated)
254:lvzber_v1	biol	lvzber_v4	Last occupation before immigration (KldB 2020, uncurated)
254:lvzber_v1	bplela	bpb_254_01	Last occupation before immigration (free-text)
254:lvzber_v1	bplela	bpb_254_01_isco08	Last occupation before immigration (ISCO-08)
254:lvzber_v1	bplela	bpb_254_01_kldb2010	Last occupation before immigration (KldB 2010)
254:lvzber_v1	bplela	bpb_254_02	Last occupation before immigration (ISCO-08, uncurated)
254:lvzber_v1	bplela	bpb_254_03	Last occupation before immigration (KldB 2010, uncurated)
254:lvzber_v1	bplela	bpb_254_04	Last occupation before immigration (KldB 2020, uncurated

Can't / don't want to answer 1

252;lr3604=2

255 What was your occupational status before moving to Germany?

Please answer for your last job before moving.

Manual (including agricultural) workers without management responsibilities 1
Manual (including agricultural) workers with management responsibilities 2
Self-employed people, or relatives working for self-employed person 3
Salaried employees without management responsibilities 4
Salaried employees with management responsibilities 5
Civil servants / public administrators, including judges and professional military without management responsibilities 6
Civil servants / public administrators, including judges and professional military with management responsibilities 7
Can't / don't want to answer -1

255:lr3606	biol	lr3606	Last occupational status before moving: abroad not country of origin [2024-2025]
255:lr3606	bplela	bpb_255	Last occupational status before moving: abroad not country of origin

252;lr3604=2

256 What industry, economic sector, or service sector was your company or institution active in for the most part?

Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	14
Mining and quarrying	3
Manufacturing	17
Energy supply (electricity, gas, steam supply)	4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	19
Construction	1
Wholesale and retail trade; garages/workshops for repairing motor vehicles	9
Transport and warehousing	18
Accommodation and food service	2
Information and communication	11
Banking and financial sector	12
Real estate	10
Professional, scientific, and technical services	7
Other economic services	20
Public administration; defense; social security	15
Education	5
Health and social work	8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13
Other services	21
Private households with domestic staff	16
Extraterritorial organizations and bodies	6
None of these	22
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

256:lr3618 biol lr3618 Last industry before moving: abroad not Home Country [2024-2025]

256:lr3618 bplela bpb_256 Last industry before moving: abroad not Home Country

252;lr3604=2

257 What was your net income in that occupation before moving to Germany?

Please state the local currency that you were paid in, and the net amount of your last monthly paycheck in the local currency.

Net income: 1:9999999

257:lr3607 biol lr3607 Last montly net earned income before moving: abroad not country of origin [2024-2025]

257:lr3607 bplela bpb_257_01 Last montly net earned income before moving: abroad not country of origin

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Local currency:

257:lr3607x bplela bpb_257_02 [de] Letztes monatliches Nettoerwerbseinkommen vor Zuzug: Ausland nicht Herkunftsland (Landeswährung) 257;lr3607=1:9999999

Can't / don't want to answer 1

252;lr3604=2

258 How many hours did you work per week on average in that job?

Please state the number of hours, with fractions of an hour expressed in decimal form.

[hours per week][hours] 1:168

[hours per week][decimal places] 0:9

258:lr3609i01	biol	lr3609i01	Average working hours before moving: abroad not country of origin (hours) [2024-2025]
258:lr3609i01	bplela	bpb_258_01	Average working hours before moving: abroad not country of origin (hours)
258:lr3609i02	biol	lr3609i02	Average working hours before moving: abroad not country of origin (minutes) [2024-2025]
258:lr3609i02	bplela	bpb_258_02	Average working hours before moving: abroad not country of origin (minutes)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

252;lr3604=2

259 What was the last year and month that you were employed at that job?

Month

Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

259:lr3610i01	biol	lr3610i01	Last month in previous occupational status: abroad not country of origin [2024-2025]
259:lr3610i01	bplela	bpb_259_01	Last month in previous occupational status: abroad not country of origin
259:lr3610i02	biol	lr3610i02	Last year in previous occupational status: abroad not country of origin [2024-2025]
259:lr3610i02	bplela	bpb_259_02	Last year in previous occupational status: abroad not country of origin

(251;lr3603i01=1)|(252;lr3604=1)

260 What was your last job in your country of origin?

Please give the exact job title: not "commercial employee" but rather "logistics manager", not "worker" but rather "machinist".

260:lh1ber	biol	l_isco08_ljobcor	Last occupation in country of origin (ISCO-08)
260:lh1ber	biol	l_kldb2010_ljobcor	Last occupation in country of origin (KldB 2010)
260:lh1ber	biol	lh1ber_v1	Last occupation in country of origin (free-text)
260:lh1ber	biol	lh1ber_v2	Last occupation in country of origin (ISCO-08, uncurated)
260:lh1ber	biol	lh1ber_v3	Last occupation in country of origin (KldB 2010, uncurated)
260:lh1ber	biol	lh1ber_v4	Last occupation in country of origin (KldB 2020, uncurated)
260:lh1ber	bplela	bpb_260_01	Last occupation in country of origin (free-text)
260:lh1ber	bplela	bpb_260_01_isco08	Last occupation in country of origin (ISCO-08)
260:lh1ber	bplela	bpb_260_01_kldb2010	Last occupation in country of origin (KldB 2010)
260:lh1ber	bplela	bpb_260_02	Last occupation in country of origin (ISCO-08, uncurated)
260:lh1ber	bplela	bpb_260_03	Last occupation in country of origin (KldB 2010, uncurated)
260:lh1ber	bplela	bpb_260_04	Last occupation in country of origin (KldB 2020, uncurated

Can't / don't want to answer 1

260:lr3033_v1 biol lr3033_h Was not employed in the country of origin [harmonised]
260:lr3033_v1 biol lr3033_v1 Was not employed in the country of origin [2016, 2018-2025]
260:lr3033_v1 bplela bpb_260_05 Was not employed in the country of origin

(251;lr3603i01=1)|(252;lr3604=1)

261 What was your occupational status at that time?

Blue-collar workers without management responsibilities, including agricultural workers 1
Blue-collar workers with management responsibilities, including agricultural workers 2
Self-employed people, including family members working for the self-employed 3
White-collar workers without management responsibilities 4
White-collar workers with management responsibilities 5
Civil servants / government administrative employees without management responsibilities, also judges and professional military 6
Civil servants / government administrative employees with management responsibilities, also judges and professional military 7
Can't / don't want to answer -1

261:lm0632 biol lm0632 Occupational Status Before Moved To Germany
261:lm0632 bplela bpb_261 Occupational Status Before Moved To Germany

(251;lr3603i01=1)|(252;lr3604=1)

262 What industry, economic sector, or service sector was your company or institution active in for the most part?

Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	14
Mining and quarrying	3
Manufacturing	17
Energy supply (electricity, gas, steam supply)	4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	19
Construction	1
Wholesale and retail trade; garages/workshops for repairing motor vehicles	9
Transport and warehousing	18
Accommodation and food service	2
Information and communication	11
Banking and financial sector	12
Real estate	10
Professional, scientific, and technical services	7
Other economic services	20
Public administration; defense; social security	15
Education	5
Health and social work	8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13
Other services	21
Private households with domestic staff	16
Extraterritorial organizations and bodies	6
None of these	22
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

262:lr3652 biol lr3652 Industry of first occupation [2025]
262:lr3652 bplela bpb_262 [de] Branche erster Beruf

(251;lr3603i01=1)|(252;lr3604=1)

263 Were you officially registered as employed in that job?

Yes, I was officially registered	1
No, I was not officially registered	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

263:lr3036 biol lr3036 Last employment relationship officially
263:lr3036 bplela bpb_263 Last employment relationship officially

(251;lr3603i01=1)|(252;lr3604=1)

264 What was your net income in that occupation before moving to Germany?

Please state the local currency that you were paid in, and the net amount of your last monthly paycheck in the local currency.

Net income: 1:9999999

264:lr3608 biol lr3608 Last montly net earned income before moving: country of origin [2024-2025]
264:lr3608 bplela bpb_264_01 Last montly net earned income before moving: country of origin

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Local currency:

264:lr3038x bplela bpb_264_02 [de] Letztes monatliches Nettoerwerbseinkommen vor Zuzug: Herkunftsland (Landeswährung) 264;lr3608=1:9999999

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(251;lr3603i01=1)|(252;lr3604=1)

265 What were your average weekly working hours in that job?

Please state the number of hours, with fractions of an hour expressed in decimal form.

[hours per week][hours] 1:168

265:lm0631_v3 biol lm0631_h Occupation before moving: Average working hours/week [harmonised]
265:lm0631_v3 biol lm0631_v3 Occupation before moving: Average working hours/week in hours [2019-2025]
265:lm0631_v3 bplela bpb_265_01 Occupation before moving: Average working hours/week in hours

Can't / don't want to answer 1

[hours per week][decimal place] 0:99

265:lm0631_v4 biol lm0631_h Occupation before moving: Average working hours/week [harmonised]
265:lm0631_v4 biol lm0631_v4 Occupation before moving: Average working hours/week in minutes [2019-2025]
265:lm0631_v4 bplela bpb_265_02 Occupation before moving: Average working hours/week in minutes

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(251;lr3603i01=1)|(252;lr3604=1)

266 If you had compared your net income at that time with the income of others in your country: How would you have estimated the amount of your net income?

Far above average 1
Somewhat above average 2
Average 3
Somewhat below average 4
Far below average 5
Can't / don't want to answer -1

266:lr3041 biol lr3041 Net Income at the time compared to others
266:lr3041 bplela bpb_266 Net Income at the time compared to others

(251;lr3603i01=1)|(252;lr3604=1)

267 When was the last year and month you worked in this job?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

267:lr3044 biol lr3044 Last Year Job at the time
267:lr3044 bplela bpb_267_01 Last Year Job at the time

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

267:lr3045 biol lr3045 Last Month Job at the time
267:lr3045 bplela bpb_267_02 Last Month Job at the time

Can't / don't want to answer 1

B16 First job in Germany (Core, with Migration experience; REF)

250;lb1419=1,2,-1

268 Have you ever been employed in Germany?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

268:lb1421 biol lb1421 Have you ever been gainfully employed in Germany?
268:lb1421 bplela bpb_268 Have you ever been gainfully employed in Germany?

268;lb1421=1

269 When did you start your first paid job in Germany? If you have moved to Germany more than once in your life, please answer for your last move.

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Month

Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

269:lr3053 biol lr3053 1st employment: month
269:lr3053 bplela bpb_269_01 1st employment: month
269:lm0607i01 biol lm0607i01 1. Job In Germany: Year
269:lm0607i01 bplela bpb_269_02 1. Job In Germany: Year

268;lb1421=1

270 Did you look for your first job in Germany before moving to Germany?

Yes 1
No, only after moving to Germany 2
I received a job offer before moving to Germany without looking for a job 3
Can't / don't want to answer -1

270:lm1081 biol lm1081 1st job in DE: Wanted before moving to Germany
270:lm1081 bplela bpb_270 1st job in DE: Wanted before moving to Germany

270;lm1081=1,2

271 How did you look for your first job in Germany?

If you have moved to Germany more than once in your life, please answer for your last move. Please select all that apply.

Through the Federal Employment Agency / Jobcenter	1
Through an employment agency in my country of origin	1
Through an employment service for foreigners	1
Through a private employment service	1
Through a job ad in the newspaper	1
Through a job ad on the Internet	1
Through a social network on the Internet	1
Through acquaintances, friends	1
Through family members	1
Through business contacts in Germany	1
I was self-employed in my first job in Germany	1
other	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

271:lm1089i01	biol	lm1089i01	1st job in DE: How to find a job after moving to Germany: Via the Federal Employment Agency
271:lm1089i01	bplela	bpb_271_01	1st job in DE: How to find a job after moving to Germany: Via the Federal Employment Agency
271:lm1090i02	biol	lm1090i02	1st job in DE: How to find a job after moving to Germany: Via an employment agency
271:lm1090i02	bplela	bpb_271_02	1st job in DE: How to find a job after moving to Germany: Via an employment agency
271:lm1091i03	biol	lm1091i03	1st job in DE: Looking for a job after moving to Germany: Via an employment agency
271:lm1091i03	bplela	bpb_271_03	1st job in DE: Looking for a job after moving to Germany: Via an employment agency
271:lm1092i04	biol	lm1092i04	1st job in DE: Looking for a job after moving to Germany: Via a private recruitment agency
271:lm1092i04	bplela	bpb_271_04	1st job in DE: Looking for a job after moving to Germany: Via a private recruitment agency
271:lm1093i05	biol	lm1093i05	1st job in DE: Looking for a job after moving to Germany: Via job advert in newspaper
271:lm1093i05	bplela	bpb_271_05	1st job in DE: Looking for a job after moving to Germany: Via job advert in newspaper
271:lm1094i06	biol	lm1094i06	1st job in DE: Looking for a job after moving to Germany: Via job advert on the Internet
271:lm1094i06	bplela	bpb_271_06	1st job in DE: Looking for a job after moving to Germany: Via job advert on the Internet
271:lm1095i07	biol	lm1095i07	1st job in DE: How to find a job after moving here: Via social network
271:lm1095i07	bplela	bpb_271_07	1st job in DE: How to find a job after moving here: Via social network
271:lm1096i08	biol	lm1096i08	1st job in DE: Looking for a job after moving to Germany: Via acquaintances, friends
271:lm1096i08	bplela	bpb_271_08	1st job in DE: Looking for a job after moving to Germany: Via acquaintances, friends
271:lm1085i09	biol	lm1085i09	1st job in DE: How to find a job after moving here: Via family members
271:lm1085i09	bplela	bpb_271_09	1st job in DE: How to find a job after moving here: Via family members
271:lm1086i10	biol	lm1086i10	1st job in DE: How to find a job after moving here: Via business relations
271:lm1086i10	bplela	bpb_271_10	1st job in DE: How to find a job after moving here: Via business relations
271:lm1087i11	biol	lm1087i11	1st job in DE: How to find a job after moving here: First job
271:lm1087i11	bplela	bpb_271_11	1st job in DE: How to find a job after moving here: First job
271:lm1088i12	biol	lm1088i12	1st job in DE: How to find a job after moving here: Other
271:lm1088i12	bplela	bpb_271_12	1st job in DE: How to find a job after moving here: Other

271;lm1096i08=1

272 Where is this person from?

From Germany	1
From your country of origin	2
From another country	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

272:lm1084 biol lm1084 1st job in DE: Where is this person from?
272:lm1084 bplela bpb_272 1st job in DE: Where is this person from?

270;lm1081=1,2

273 Did you find out about your first job in Germany before moving to Germany?

If you have moved to Germany more than once in your life, please answer for your last move.

Yes	1
No, only after moving to Germany	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

273:lm1082 biol lm1082 1st job in DE: Find out about the job before moving here
273:lm1082 bplela bpb_273 1st job in DE: Find out about the job before moving here

(273;lm1082=1)|(270;lm1081=3)

274 Before you moved to Germany: How did you find out about your first job in Germany?

If you have moved to Germany more than once in your life, please answer for your last move.

Through the Federal Employment Agency / Jobcenter	1
Through an employment agency in my country of origin	2
Through an employment service for foreigners	3
Through a private employment service	4
Through a job ad in the newspaper	5
Through a job ad on the Internet	6
Through a social network on the Internet	12
Through acquaintances, friends	13
Through family members	14
Through business contacts in Germany	9
I was self-employed in my first job in Germany	10
Other	11
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

274:lm1083 biol lm1083 1st job in DE: How to find out about the job before moving here
274:lm1083 bplela bpb_274 1st job in DE: How to find out about the job before moving here

274;lm1083=13

275 Where is this person from?

From Germany	1
From your country of origin	2
From another country	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

275:lr3342 biol lr3342_v1 Where does this person come from [2018-2025]
275:lr3342 bplela bpb_275 Where does this person come from

273;lm1082=2,-1

276 What about after moving to Germany: How did you find out about your first job?

If you have moved to Germany more than once in your life, please answer for your last move.

Through the Federal Employment Agency / Jobcenter	1
Through an employment agency in my country of origin	2
Through an employment service for foreigners	3
Through a private employment service	4
Through a job ad in the newspaper	5
Through a job ad on the Internet	6
Through a social network on the Internet	12
Through acquaintances, friends	13
Through family members	14
Through business contacts in Germany	9
I was self-employed in my first job in Germany	10
Other	11
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

276:lm0613_v4 biol lm0613_h 1st place [harmonised]
276:lm0613_v4 biol lm0613_v4 1st job in DE: How did you find out about your first job? [2019-2020, 2023-2025]
276:lm0613_v4 bplela bpb_276 1st job in DE: How did you find out about your first job?

276;lm0613_v4=13

277 Where is this person from?

From Germany	1
From your country of origin	2
From another country	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

277:lr3342_v1 biol lr3342_v2 Where does this person come from [2021-2025]
277:lr3342_v1 bplela bpb_277 Where does this person come from

268;lb1421=1

278 What was your net monthly income in your first month in that job?

Please try to remember the amount in euros or, if applicable, in deutschmarks or East German mark.

Net amount 1:9999999

278:lm0610_v1 biol lm0610_h 1. Job in DE net income/month In EUR [harmonised]
278:lm0610_v1 biol lm0610_v1 Net Income Per Month 1. Job [2015-2018, 2024-2025]
278:lm0610_v1 bplela bpb_278_01 Net Income Per Month 1. Job

Can't / don't want to answer 1
Euros 1
In deutschmarks 2
In East German marks 3
Can't / don't want to answer -1

278:lm0610_v4 biol lm0610_v6 1st job in GER: Net income/month (EUR) [2021-2025]
278:lm0610_v4 bplela bpb_278_02 1st job in GER: Net income/month (EUR)

268;lb1421=1

279 What was your gross monthly income in your first month in that job?

Please try to remember the amount in euros or, if applicable, in deutschmarks or East German mark.

Gross amount: 1:9999999

279:lr3580_v1 biol lr3580_v1 1st job in GER: Gross income [2021-2025]
279:lr3580_v1 bplela bpb_279_01 1st job in GER: Gross income

Can't / don't want to answer 1
Euros 1
In deutschmarks 2
In East German marks 3
Can't / don't want to answer -1

279:lr3580_v2 biol lr3580_v2 1st job in GER: in euros [2021-2025]
279:lr3580_v2 bplela bpb_279_02 1st job in GER: in euros

268;lb1421=1

280 How many hours did you work per week on average in that job?

Please state the number of hours, with fractions of an hour expressed in decimal form.

Hours per week 1:168

280:lm0612_v2 biol lm0612_v2 Number of hours/week: Hours [2019-2025]
280:lm0612_v2 bplela bpb_280_01 Number of hours/week: Hours

Can't / don't want to answer 1
[hours per week][decimal place] 0:9

280:lm0612_v3 biol lm0612_v3 Number of hours/week: decimal place [2019-2025]
280:lm0612_v3 bplela bpb_280_02 Number of hours/week: decimal place

HV1;pre_gruppe=1

281 Many people live in different countries over the course of their lives. What about you? Have you always lived in Germany, or have you lived in another country besides Germany for more than three months?

We are referring here to a continuous stay in another country lasting more than three months. We are not referring to shorter stays such as vacations or visits to relatives.

Yes, I have always lived in Germany	1
No, I have also lived in another country	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

281:lm0032 biol lm0032 Always lived in Germany?
281:lm0032 bplela bpb_281 Always lived in Germany?

B17 Stays abroad (Core, without Migration experience)

281;lm0032=2

B17_Intro The following questions are about other countries where you have lived for longer than three months. If you have lived in more than one other country for longer than three months, please answer for up to three, and if applicable, for the last one as well.

281;lm0032=2

282 What country did you move to first?

We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer. Please give the country's present-day German name.

Country

Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
(220 rows omitted)	...
Uruguay	858
Uzbekistan	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican City	336
Venezuela	862
United Arab Emirates	784
United States of America	840
United Kingdom	826
Vietnam	704
Wallis and Futuna	876
Christmas Island	162
Belarus	112
Western Sahara	732
Central African Republic	140
Cyprus	196

282:lm0028l01 biol lm0028l01_v3 Country / State 1st move [2022-2025]
282:lm0028l01 bplela bpb_282 Country / State 1st move

Can't / don't want to answer 1

281;lm0032=2

283 When did you move to that country?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Month

Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

283:lm0038l01 biol lm0038l01 Month of stay 01 abroad
283:lm0038l01 bplela bpb_283_01 Month of stay 01 abroad
283:lm0037l01 biol lm0037l01 Year of stay 01 abroad
283:lm0037l01 bplela bpb_283_02 Year of stay 01 abroad

281;lm0032=2

284 Why did you move to that country?

I went as an employed person who already had a job offer	1
I went as a spouse, child, or other family member	4
I went as a student or vocational trainee	3
I went as a job-seekerI went as	2
For a different reason	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

284:lm0039l01_v2 biol lm0039l01_h Status for stay abroad [harmonised]
284:lm0039l01_v2 biol lm0039l01_v2 Status at stay 01 abroad [2021-2025]
284:lm0039l01_v2 bplela bpb_284_01 Status at stay 01 abroad

[On a different legal basis], please state:

284:l1a01wx bplela bpb_284_02 [de] Offene Nennung anderer Grund (1) 284;lm0039l01_v2=6

281;lm0032=2

285 Did you move to another country after that or directly to Germany?

We are referring here to a continuous stay in another country lasting more than three months. We are not referring to shorter stays such as vacations or visits to relatives.

To another country	1
Directly to Germany	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

285:lm0040l01_v2 biol lm0040l01_v1 To Germany or to other country after stay 01 abroad? [2013-2021, 2024-2025]
285:lm0040l01_v2 bplela bpb_285 To Germany or to other country after stay 01 abroad?

285;lm0040l01_v2=2

286 When did you move to Germany?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Month
Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

286:lm0043l01 biol lm0043l01 Month of return 01 to Germany
286:lm0043l01 bplela bpb_286_01 Month of return 01 to Germany
286:lm0042l01 biol lm0042l01 Year of return 01 to Germany
286:lm0042l01 bplela bpb_286_02 Year of return 01 to Germany

285;lm0040l01_v2=2

287 What about after you had lived in Germany for a while: Did you move away again?

We are referring here to a continuous stay in another country lasting more than three months. We are not referring to shorter stays such as vacations or visits to relatives.

No, I have remained in Germany since then	2
Yes, to another country	1
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

287:lm0035l01 biol lm0035l01 Another Move abroad 01 ?
287:lm0035l01 bplela bpb_287 Another Move abroad 01 ?

(285;lm0040l01_v2=1,-1)|(287;lm0035l01=1)

288 What country did you move to second?

We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer. Please give the country's present-day German name.

Country	
Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
(220 rows omitted)	...
Uruguay	858
Uzbekistan	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican City	336
Venezuela	862
United Arab Emirates	784
United States of America	840
United Kingdom	826
Vietnam	704
Wallis and Futuna	876
Christmas Island	162
Belarus	112
Western Sahara	732
Central African Republic	140
Cyprus	196

288:lm0023l01 biol lm0023l01_h Country of move 01 from Germany [harmonised]
288:lm0023l01 biol lm0023l01_v2 Country / State 2. relocation [2021-2025]
288:lm0023l01 bplela bpb_288 Country / State 2. relocation

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(285;lm0040l01_v2=1,-1)|(287;lm0035l01=1)

289 When did you move to that country?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Month
Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

289:lb1426 biol lb1426 Moving to another country: Month (1)
289:lb1426 bplela bpb_289_01 Moving to another country: Month (1)
289:lb1425 biol lb1425 Move to other country: Year (1)
289:lb1425 bplela bpb_289_02 Move to other country: Year (1)

(285;lm0040l01_v2=1,-1)|(287;lm0035l01=1)

290 Why did you move to that country?

I went as an employed person who already had a job offer 1
I went as a spouse, child, or other family member 4
I went as a student or vocational trainee 3
I went as a job-seekerI went as 2
For a different reason 6
Can't / don't want to answer -1

290:lb1427_v2 biol lb1427_h Reason for another country (1) [harmonised]
290:lb1427_v2 biol lb1427_v2 Reason for moving to another country (1) [2020-2025]
290:lb1427_v2 bplela bpb_290_01 Reason for moving to another country (1)

[For a different reason], please state:
290:l1a03wx bplela bpb_290_02 [de] Offene Nennung Grund (1) 290;lb1427_v2=6

(285;lm0040l01_v2=1,-1)|(287;lm0035l01=1)

291 Did you move to another country after that or directly to Germany?

We are referring here to a continuous stay in another country lasting more than three months. We are not referring to shorter stays such as vacations or visits to relatives.

To another country 1
Directly to Germany 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

291:lm0040l02_v2 biol lm0040l02_v1 To Germany or to other country after stay 02 abroad? [2013-2021, 2024-2025]
291:lm0040l02_v2 bplela bpb_291 To Germany or to other country after stay 02 abroad?

291;lm0040l02_v2=2

292 When did you move to Germany?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Month

Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

292:lm0043l02	biol	lm0043l02	Month of return 02 to Germany
292:lm0043l02	bplela	bpb_292_01	Month of return 02 to Germany
292:lm0042l02	biol	lm0042l02	Year of return 02 to Germany
292:lm0042l02	bplela	bpb_292_02	Year of return 02 to Germany

291;lm0040l02_v2=2

293 What about after you had lived in Germany for a while: Did you move away again?

We are referring here to a continuous stay in another country lasting more than three months. We are not referring to shorter stays such as vacations or visits to relatives.

No, I have remained in Germany since then	2
Yes, to another country	1
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

293:lm0035l02	biol	lm0035l02	Another Move abroad 02 ?
293:lm0035l02	bplela	bpb_293	Another Move abroad 02 ?

(291;lm0040l02_v2=1,-1)|(293;lm0035l02=1)

294 What country did you move to third?

We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer. Please give the country's present-day German name.

Country

Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
(220 rows omitted)	...
Uruguay	858
Uzbekistan	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican City	336
Venezuela	862
United Arab Emirates	784
United States of America	840
United Kingdom	826
Vietnam	704
Wallis and Futuna	876
Christmas Island	162
Belarus	112
Western Sahara	732
Central African Republic	140
Cyprus	196

294:lm0023l02	biol	lm0023l02_h	Country of move 02 from Germany [harmonised]
294:lm0023l02	biol	lm0023l02_v2	Country / State 3. relocation [2021-2025]
294:lm0023l02	bplela	bpb_294	Country / State 3. relocation

Can't / don't want to answer	1

(291;lm0040l02_v2=1,-1)|(293;lm0035l02=1)

295 When did you move to that country?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Month

Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

295:lb1429 biol lb1429 Returning Germany after stay abroad: Month (2)
295:lb1429 bplela bpb_295_01 Returning Germany after stay abroad: Month (2)
295:lb1428 biol lb1428 Returning to Germany after a stay abroad: Year (2)
295:lb1428 bplela bpb_295_02 Returning to Germany after a stay abroad: Year (2)

(291;lm0040l02_v2=1,-1)|(293;lm0035l02=1)

296 Why did you move to that country?

I went as an employed person who already had a job offer	1
I went as a spouse, child, or other family member	4
I went as a student or vocational trainee	3
I went as a job-seekerI went as	2
For a different reason	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

296:lb1430_v2 biol lb1430_h Reason for another country (2) [harmonised]
296:lb1430_v2 biol lb1430_v2 Reason for moving to another country [2020-2025]
296:lb1430_v2 bplela bpb_296_01 Reason for moving to another country

[For a different reason], please state:

296:l2a03wx bplela bpb_296_02 [de] Offene Nennung Grund (2) 296;lb1430_v2=6

(291;lm0040l02_v2=1,-1)|(293;lm0035l02=1)

297 Did you move to another country after that or directly to Germany?

We are referring here to a continuous stay in another country lasting more than three months. We are not referring to shorter stays such as vacations or visits to relatives.

To another country	1
Directly to Germany	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

297:lm0040l03_v2 biol lm0040l03_v1 To Germany or to other country after stay 03 abroad? [2013-2021, 2024-2025]
297:lm0040l03_v2 bplela bpb_297 To Germany or to other country after stay 03 abroad?

297;lm0040l03_v2=2

298 When did you move to Germany?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Month

Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

298:lm0043l03 biol lm0043l03 Month of return 03 to Germany
298:lm0043l03 bplela bpb_298_01 Month of return 03 to Germany
298:lm0042l03 biol lm0042l03 Year of return 03 to Germany
298:lm0042l03 bplela bpb_298_02 Year of return 03 to Germany

297;lm0040l03_v2=2

299 What about after you had lived in Germany for a while: Did you move away again?

We are referring here to a continuous stay in another country lasting more than three months. We are not referring to shorter stays such as vacations or visits to relatives.

No, I have remained in Germany since then	2
Yes, to another country	1
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

299:lm0035l03 biol lm0035l03 Another Move abroad 03 ?
299:lm0035l03 bplela bpb_299 Another Move abroad 03 ?

(297;lm0040l03_v2=1,-1)|(299;lm0035l03=1)

300 Now we are just interested in your last stay abroad: What country did you move to last?

We are only referring to stays lasting three months or longer. Please give the country's present-day German name.

Country	
Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
(220 rows omitted)	...
Uruguay	858
Uzbekistan	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican City	336
Venezuela	862
United Arab Emirates	784
United States of America	840
United Kingdom	826
Vietnam	704
Wallis and Futuna	876
Christmas Island	162
Belarus	112
Western Sahara	732
Central African Republic	140
Cyprus	196

300:lm0023l03 biol lm0023l03_h Country of move 02 from Germany [harmonised]
300:lm0023l03 biol lm0023l03_v2 Country / State last stay abroad [2021-2025]
300:lm0023l03 bplela bpb_300 Country / State last stay abroad

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(297;lm0040l03_v2=1,-1)|(299;lm0035l03=1)

301 When did you move to that country?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Month
Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

301:lb1432 biol lb1432 Return to Germany after stay abroad: Month (3)
301:lb1432 bplela bpb_301_01 Return to Germany after stay abroad: Month (3)
301:lb1431 biol lb1431 Returning to Germany after a stay abroad: Year (3)
301:lb1431 bplela bpb_301_02 Returning to Germany after a stay abroad: Year (3)

(297;lm0040l03_v2=1,-1)|(299;lm0035l03=1)

302 Why did you move to that country?

I went as an employed person who already had a job offer 1
I went as a spouse, child, or other family member 4
I went as a student or vocational trainee 3
I went as a job-seekerI went as 2
For a different reason 6
Can't / don't want to answer -1

302:lb1433_v2 biol lb1433_h Reason for another country (3) [harmonised]
302:lb1433_v2 biol lb1433_v2 Reason for moving to another country (3) [2020-2025]
302:lb1433_v2 bplela bpb_302_01 Reason for moving to another country (3)

[For a different reason], please state:
302:l3a03wx bplela bpb_302_02 [de] Offene Nennung Grund (3) 302;lb1433_v2=6

(297;lm0040l03_v2=1,-1)|(299;lm0035l03=1)

303 When did you move back to Germany after your last stay abroad?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Month
Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

303:lb1435 biol lb1435 Back to Germany: month
303:lb1435 bplela bpb_303_01 Back to Germany: month
303:lb1434 biol lb1434 Back to Germany: Year
303:lb1434 bplela bpb_303_02 Back to Germany: Year

(297;lm0040l03_v2=1,-1)|(299;lm0035l03=1)

304 How many times have you spent more than three months living abroad?

We are referring to stays abroad lasting more than three months, including the four mentioned above.

Number of stays abroad lasting more than three months: 1:99

304:lb1370 biol lb1370 Number of stays of more than 3 months
304:lb1370 bplela bpb_304 Number of stays of more than 3 months

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(297;lm0040l03_v2=1,-1)|(299;lm0035l03=1)

305 How much time in total did you spend on all of these longer stays abroad?

We are referring to stays abroad lasting more than three months, including the four mentioned above. Accordingly, please add up all your stays abroad that have lasted longer than 3 months. If not applicable, please enter "0" (for example, 3 years 0 months, or 0 years 5 months).

Years 0:99

305:lb1371 biol lb1371 Total duration of stays abroad: Years
305:lb1371 bplela bpb_305_01 Total duration of stays abroad: Years

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Months 3:11

305:lb1372 biol lb1372 Total duration of stays abroad: Months
305:lb1372 bplela bpb_305_02 Total duration of stays abroad: Months

Can't / don't want to answer 1

B18 First professional occupation (Core, without Migration experience)

((281;lm0032=1,-1)|(287;lm0035l01=2,-1)|(293;lm0035l02=2,-1)|(299;lm0035l03=1,2,-1)|(297;lm0040l03_v2=1,-1))&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)

306 How old were you when you first started working?

We are not referring to vocational training but to your first job after you completed your training.

Age: 1:99

306:lb0247 biol lb0247 Age When Went To Work
306:lb0247 bplela bpb_306_01 Age When Went To Work

Have not yet held a job / have not yet completed in-service training 1
Can't / don't want to answer 1

306:lb0248 biol lb0248 Never been employed
306:lb0248 bplela bpb_306_02 Never been employed

306;lb0248!=1,-1

307 Are you still doing the same type of work today as you did in your first job?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

307:lb1020 biol lb1020 Same activity today
307:lb1020 bplela bpb_307 Same activity today

307;lb1020=1

308 Are you still in the same position as when you first started?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

308:lb1019 biol lb1019 Same occupational status today
308:lb1019 bplela bpb_308 Same occupational status today

308;lb1019=1

309 Are you still working for the same employer as in your first job?

If you are self-employed: Do you still have the same business / same line of work as you did at that time?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

309:lb0249_v1 biol lb0249_h Still an employer today [harmonised]
309:lb0249_v1 biol lb0249_v1 Still an employer today [2001-2025]
309:lb0249_v1 bplela bpb_309 Still an employer today

(307;lb1020=2,-1)|(308;lb1019=2,-1)|(309;lb0249_v1=2)

310 What occupational status did you have at that time (in your first job)?

Blue-collar worker (including agricultural workers)	1
Self-employed (including family members working for the self-employed)	2
White-collar worker	3
Civil servant or public administration employee (including judges and professional soldiers)	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

310:lb1021 biol lb1021 Occupational Position
310:lb1021 bplela bpb_310 Occupational Position

310;lb1021=1

311 What type of blue-collar worker were you exactly?

Unskilled worker (ungelernt)	1
Semi-skilled worker (angelernt)	2
Trained worker (gelernter Arbeiter)	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

311:lb0250 biol lb0250 Type Of Blue-Collar Worker
311:lb0250 bplela bpb_311 Type Of Blue-Collar Worker

310;lb1021=2

312 What type of self-employment was that exactly?

Self-employed farmer	1
Freelancer, independent academic	2
Other self-employed worker / entrepreneur	3
Family member working for self-employed relative	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

312:lb0251_v1 biol lb0251_h Type Of Self-Employment [harmonised]
312:lb0251_v1 biol lb0251_v1 Self. Farmers [1996-1999, 2021-2025]
312:lb0251_v1 bplela bpb_312 Self. Farmers

312;lb0251_v1=1:3

313 How many employees did you have?

Self-employed (including family members working for the self-employed)

None	1
1-9	2
10 or more	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

313:lb0252_v5 biol lb0252_h Self-Employed: Number of employees first job [harmonised]
313:lb0252_v5 biol lb0252_v5 Self-employed: Number of employees First job [2021-2025]
313:lb0252_v5 bplela bpb_313 Self-employed: Number of employees First job

310;lb1021=3

314 What type of white-collar worker were you exactly?

Salaried employee engaged in unskilled work without completed training / education	1
Salaried employee engaged in unskilled work with completed training / education	2
Salaried employee engaged in skilled work (administration, bookkeeping, technical drafting)	3
Salaried employee engaged in highly skilled work or managerial activities (university research, engineering, production supervision, etc.)	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

314:lb0256_v2 biol lb0256_h First occupational position: Employee [harmonised]
314:lb0256_v2 biol lb0256_v1 First occupational position: Employee [1996-2019, 2021-2025]
314:lb0256_v2 bplela bpb_314 Type of employee

310;lb1021=4

315 What type of civil servant were you exactly?

Lower grade civil servant	1
Middle grade civil servant	2
Upper grade civil servant	3
Senior grade civil servant	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

315:lb0257	biol	lb0257	Type Of Civil Servant
315:lb0257	bplela	bpb_315	Type Of Civil Servant

(307;lb1020=2,-1)|(308;lb1019=2,-1)|(309;lb0249_v1=2)

316 What type of work did you do in your first job?

Please state the specific job title. For example, do not write "clerk" but rather "shipping clerk", not "blue-collar worker" but rather "machine metalworker".

316:l1ber	biol	l1ber_v1	First occupation (free-text)
316:l1ber	biol	l1ber_v2	First occupation (ISCO-08, uncurated)
316:l1ber	biol	l1ber_v3	First occupation (KldB 2010, uncurated)
316:l1ber	biol	l1ber_v4	First occupation (KldB 2020, uncurated)
316:l1ber	biol	l_isco08_1job	First occupation (ISCO-08)
316:l1ber	biol	l_kldb2010_1job	First occupation (KldB 2010)
316:l1ber	bplela	bpb_316_01	First occupation (free-text)
316:l1ber	bplela	bpb_316_01_isco08	First occupation (ISCO-08)
316:l1ber	bplela	bpb_316_01_kldb2010	First occupation (KldB 2010)
316:l1ber	bplela	bpb_316_02	First occupation (ISCO-08, uncurated)
316:l1ber	bplela	bpb_316_03	First occupation (KldB 2010, uncurated)
316:l1ber	bplela	bpb_316_04	First occupation (KldB 2020, uncurated

Can't / don't want to answer	1

(307;lb1020=2,-1)|(308;lb1019=2,-1)|(309;lb0249_v1=2)

317 What type of education or training is usually required for this type of work?

No completed vocational training is required	1
Completed vocational training	2
Degree from a vocational university / university of applied sciences	3
Degree from a university or other institution of higher education	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

317:lb0260	biol	lb0260	Required Training For Job
317:lb0260	bplela	bpb_317	Required Training For Job

(307;lb1020=2,-1)|(308;lb1019=2,-1)|(309;lb0249_v1=2)

318 Was the company you worked for at that time part of the public sector or public administration?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

318:lb0261 biol lb0261 Civil Service, Public Administration
318:lb0261 bplela bpb_318 Civil Service, Public Administration

(307;lb1020=2,-1)|(308;lb1019=2,-1)|(309;lb0249_v1=2)

319 What sector of business or industry was your company or institution active in for the most part?

Please state the specific term for the branch / sector, for example, not "industry" but rather "electronics industry"; not "trade" but rather "retail trade"; not "health care" but rather "hospital."

319:l1bra biol l1bra_v1 First Occupation in Industry (free-text)
319:l1bra biol lb1336 First Occupation in Industry (NACE Rev. 2, Division)
319:l1bra bplela bpb_319_01 First occupation in industry (free-text)
319:l1bra bplela bpb_319_01_nace2 First occupation in industry (NACE Rev. 2, Division)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

B19 Last occupation (Core, with and without Migration experience; REF)

(PL3;prev_plb0022_v12=2)&((268;lb1421=1)|(306;lb0247=1:99))

320 What was the last year you were employed?

Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

320:lb0266_v2 biol lb0266_h Year of last employment [harmonised]
320:lb0266_v2 biol lb0266_v2 Year of last employment (four digits) [1999-2025]
320:lb0266_v2 bplela bpb_320 Year of last employment (four digits)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(PL3;prev_plb0022_v12=2)&((268;lb1421=1)|(306;lb0247=1:99))

321 What was your last occupation?

Please state the specific job title. For example, do not write "clerk" but rather "shipping clerk", not "blue-collar worker" but rather "machine metalworker".

321:lber biol l_isco08_1job2 Last occupation (ISCO-08)
321:lber biol l_kldb2010_ljob2 Last occupation (KldB 2010)
321:lber biol lber_v1 Last occupation (free-text)
321:lber biol lber_v2 Last occupation (ISCO-08, uncurated)
321:lber biol lber_v3 Last occupation (KldB 2010, uncurated)
321:lber biol lber_v4 Last occupation (KldB 2020, uncurated)
321:lber bplela bpb_321_01 Last occupation (free-text)
321:lber bplela bpb_321_01_isco08 Last occupation (ISCO-08)
321:lber bplela bpb_321_01_kldb2010 Last occupation (KldB 2010)
321:lber bplela bpb_321_02 Last occupation (ISCO-08, uncurated)
321:lber bplela bpb_321_03 Last occupation (KldB 2010, uncurated)
321:lber bplela bpb_321_04 Last occupation (KldB 2020, uncurated

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(PL3;prev_plb0022_v12=2)&((268;lb1421=1)|(306;lb0247=1:99))

322 Were you last employed full-time, part-time, or marginally in your last job?

Full-time (at least 35 hours per week) 1
Part-time (20 to 34 hours per week) 2
Marginal / irregular 3
Can't / don't want to answer -1

322:lb0267_v2 biol lb0267_h Scope of last employment in Germany [harmonised]
322:lb0267_v2 biol lb0267_v2 Scope of last employment in Germany [2020-2025]
322:lb0267_v2 bplela bpb_322 Scope of last employment in Germany

(PL3;prev_plb0022_v12=2)&((268;lb1421=1)|(306;lb0247=1:99))

323 Was the company where you held your last job part of the public sector or public administration?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

323:lb0269_v2 biol lb0269_h Last occupation: Public service [harmonised]
323:lb0269_v2 biol lb0269_v1 Last occupation: Public service [1984-2025]
323:lb0269_v2 bplela bpb_323 Public service (last job) in Germany

(PL3;prev_plb0022_v12=2)&((268;lb1421=1)|(306;lb0247=1:99))

324 What sector of business or industry was your company or institution active in for the most part?

Please state the specific term for the branch / sector, for example, not "industry" but rather "electronics industry"; not "trade" but rather "retail trade"; not "health care" but rather "hospital."

324:lbra biol lb1338 Last occupation in industry (NACE Rev. 2, Division)
324:lbra biol lbra_v1 Last occupation in industry (free-text)
324:lbra bplela bpb_324_01 Last occupation in industry (free-text)
324:lbra bplela bpb_324_01_nace2 Last occupation in industry (NACE Rev. 2, Division)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

PL3;prev_plb0022_v12=2

325 What was your occupational status in your last job?

If you had more than one job at that time, please answer the following for your main job only.

Blue-collar worker (including agricultural workers) 1
Self-employed (including family members working for the self-employed) 2
Vocational trainees / interns 3
White-collar worker 4
Civil servant or public administration employee (including judges and professional soldiers) 5
Can't / don't want to answer -1

325:lb1272_v1 biol lb1272_h Occupational Position (Last Job) [2015-2024] [harmonised]
325:lb1272_v1 biol lb1272_v1 Occupational Position (Last Job) [2015-2025]
325:lb1272_v1 bplela bpb_325 Occupational Position (Last Job)

325;lb1272_v1=1

326 What type of blue-collar worker were you exactly?

Unskilled worker (ungelernt)	1
Semi-skilled worker (angelernt)	2
Trained worker (gelernter Arbeiter)	3
Foreman / forewoman	4
Master craftsperson	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

326:lb0270_v1 biol lb0270_h Last occupational: Worker [harmonised]
326:lb0270_v1 biol lb0270_v1 Last occupational: Worker [1996-2025]
326:lb0270_v1 bplela bpb_326 Last type of worker

325;lb1272_v1=2

327 What type of self-employment was that exactly?

Self-employed farmer	1
Freelancer, independent academic	2
Other self-employed worker / entrepreneur	3
Family member working for self-employed relative	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

327:lb0272_v2 biol lb0272_v3 Last occupational status: Self-Employed [2021-2025]
327:lb0272_v2 bplela bpb_327 Type Selfemployed

327;lb0272_v2=1:3

328 How many employees did you have?

Self-employed (including family members working for the self-employed)

None	1
1-9	2
10 or more	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

328:lb0272_v8 biol lb0272_v8 Last job - Self-Employed: number of employees [2021-2025]
328:lb0272_v8 bplela bpb_328 Self-employed: number of employees last position

325;lb1272_v1=3

329 What type of vocational training or internship were you exactly?

Apprentice / trainee in industry or technology	1
Apprentice / trainee in trade or commerce	2
Volunteer, internship, etc.	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

329:lb0276_v2 biol lb0276_h Last occupational Position: Trainee/ intern [harmonised]
329:lb0276_v2 biol lb0276_v2 Last occupational Position: Trainee/ intern [2019-2025]
329:lb0276_v2 bplela bpb_329 Last trainee / intern

325;lb1272_v1=4

330 What type of white-collar worker were you exactly?

Salaried employee engaged in unskilled work without completed training / education	2
Salaried employee engaged in unskilled work with completed training / education	3
Salaried employee engaged in skilled work (administration, bookkeeping, technical drafting)	4
Salaried employee engaged in highly skilled work or managerial activities (university research, engineering, production supervision, etc.)	5
Salaried employee in senior management role (managing director, business manager, head of a large firm or organization, etc.)	6
Managing partner or similar white-collar employee in self-owned business / company	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

330:lb0277_v2	biol	lb0277_h	Occupational Position (last job): Employee in Germany [harmonised]
330:lb0277_v2	biol	lb0277_v2	Last type of employee [2019-2025]
330:lb0277_v2	bplela	bpb_330	Last type of employee

325;lb1272_v1=5

331 What type of civil servant were you exactly?

Lower grade civil servant	1
Middle grade civil servant	2
Upper grade civil servant	3
Senior grade civil servant	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

331:lb0278_v2	biol	lb0278_h	Occupational Position (last job): Civil servant in Germany [harmonised]
331:lb0278_v2	biol	lb0278_v2	Professional position (last job) Civil servant in Germany [2020-2025]
331:lb0278_v2	bplela	bpb_331	Professional position (last job) Civil servant in Germany

B20 Volunteer service / military service (Core, without Migration experience)

HV1;pre_gruppe=1

332 Have you performed volunteer service in any of the following programs?

Please select all that apply.

Voluntary year of social / ecological service	1
Federal volunteer service	1
Voluntary military service	1
Have not performed volunteer service in any of these programs	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

332:lb0321_v2	biol	lb0321_h	Voluntary social year [harmonised]
332:lb0321_v2	biol	lb0321_v2	Voluntary social year [2012-2025]
332:lb0321_v2	bplela	bpb_332_01	Voluntary social year
332:lb0689	biol	lb0689	Federal Volunteer Service
332:lb0689	bplela	bpb_332_02	Federal Volunteer Service
332:lb0691	biol	lb0691	Voluntary Military Service
332:lb0691	bplela	bpb_332_03	Voluntary Military Service
332:lb0693	biol	lb0693	Non of these Services
332:lb0693	bplela	bpb_332_04	Non of these Services

How long did the federal volunteer service last?

Months 1:99

332:lb0690	biol	lb0690	Federal Volunteer Service (Months)
332:lb0690	bplela	bpb_332_05	Federal Volunteer Service (Months)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

How long did the voluntary military service last?

Months 1:99

332:lb0692	biol	lb0692	Voluntary Military Service (Months)
332:lb0692	bplela	bpb_332_06	Voluntary Military Service (Months)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(PL0;gebjahr<=1992)&(PL0;sex=1,-1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2)

333 Have you served in the military or in the alternative civilian service?

Yes, ...

... compulsory military service for the legally stipulated period of time	1
... compulsory military service for an extended period of time as a professional soldier	2
... alternative civilian service	3
... similar work to the alternative civilian service but in an emergency service agency	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

333:lb0323	biol	lb0323	Type Of Service
333:lb0323	bplela	bpb_333_01	Type Of Service

No, ...

... exempted from military service for medical or health reasons	2
... exempted from military service and assigned to military reserve force	3
... exempted from military service for other reasons	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

333:lb0324_v3	biol	lb0324_h	No service: Reason [harmonised]
333:lb0324_v3	biol	lb0324_v3	No service: Reason [2016-2025]
333:lb0324_v3	bplela	bpb_333_02	No service: Reason

B21 Dwellings (Core, with and without Migration experience)

HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2

334 Since when have you personally been living in this dwelling?

If you don't remember exactly, please estimate.

Month

Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

334:lb0280_v2	biol	lb1373	In flat since: Month
334:lb0280_v2	bplela	bpb_334_01	Year of moving into flat (four digits)
334:lb1373	biol	lb0280_h	Year Entrance apartment [harmonised]
334:lb1373	biol	lb0280_v2	Year of moving into flat (four digits) [1999-2025]
334:lb1373	bplela	bpb_334_02	In flat since: Month

HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2

335 Do you have another dwelling besides this one (the one where we are conducting this interview) where you personally live or spend your vacation?

Please select all that apply.

No	1
Yes, in Germany	1
Yes, outside Germany	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

335:lb1022_v4	biol	lb1022_h	Second residence owned [harmonised]
335:lb1022_v4	biol	lb1022_v4	No second home [2014-2025]
335:lb1022_v4	bplela	bpb_335_01	No second home
335:lb1022_v2	biol	lb1022_h	Second residence owned [harmonised]
335:lb1022_v2	biol	lb1022_v2	Second home in Germany [2014-2025]
335:lb1022_v2	bplela	bpb_335_02	Second home in Germany
335:lb1022_v3	biol	lb1022_v3	Second home abroad [2014-2025]
335:lb1022_v3	bplela	bpb_335_03	Second home abroad

(335;lb1022_v2=1)|(335;lb1022_v3=1)

336 Which dwelling do you use the most?

This one	1
The other one	2
Both approximately the same	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

336:lb0283	biol	lb0283	Use Of Home
336:lb0283	bplela	bpb_336	Use Of Home

(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)|(HV1;pre_gruppe=2)&(PL0;gebjahr<1989)&(334;lb1373>=1989,-1)

337 Where did you live before German reunification, that is, before 1989?

In the GDR (including East Berlin)	1
In Germany (including West Berlin)	2
In another country	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

337:lb0057 biol lb0057_v2 Place Of Res. Before Reunification [2022-2025]
337:lb0057 bplela bpb_337 Place Of Res. Before Reunification

B22 Childhood (Core, with and without Migration experience; REF)

338 Where did you spend the majority of your childhood up to the age of 15? Was it ...

... in a large city	1
... in a medium-sized city	2
... in a small town	3
... in a rural area	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

338:lb0058 biol lb0058 Main Residence During Childhood
338:lb0058 bplela bpb_338 Main Residence During Childhood

HV1;pre_gruppe=1

339 Do you still live in the same city or area today?

Yes, I still do	1
Yes, I have moved back	2
No	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

339:lb0059 biol lb0059 Change of Residence Since Childhood
339:lb0059 bplela bpb_339 Change of Residence Since Childhood

HV1;pre_gruppe=1

340 Did you spend most of your childhood in Germany until the age of 15?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

340:lr3617 biol lr3617 Spent most of childhood in Germany [2024-2025]
340:lr3617 bplela bpb_340 [de] Größteil Kindheit in Deutschland

HV1;pre_gruppe=1

341 How many years of your childhood (up to the age of 15) did you live with the following persons?

Please round to whole years. Adoptive parents count as biological parents.

With both of your (biological) parents [years]	0:15
With your mother alone, without a (new) partner [years]	0:15
With your mother and her (new) partner [years]	0:15
With your father alone, without a (new) partner [years]	0:15
With your father and her (new) partner [years]	0:15
With other relatives [years]	0:15
With foster parents [years]	0:15
In an orphanage [years]	0:15

341:lb0066	biol	lb0066	No. Of Years Living With Bio. Parents
341:lb0066	bplela	bpb_341_01	No. Of Years Living With Bio. Parents
341:lb0067	biol	lb0067	No. Of Years Living With Single Mother
341:lb0067	bplela	bpb_341_02	No. Of Years Living With Single Mother
341:lb0068	biol	lb0068	No. Of Years Living With Mother And Partner
341:lb0068	bplela	bpb_341_03	No. Of Years Living With Mother And Partner
341:lb0069	biol	lb0069	No. Of Years Living With Single Father
341:lb0069	bplela	bpb_341_04	No. Of Years Living With Single Father
341:lb0070	biol	lb0070	No. Of Years Living With Single Father And Partner
341:lb0070	bplela	bpb_341_05	No. Of Years Living With Single Father And Partner
341:lb0071	biol	lb0071	No. Of Years Living With Other Relatives
341:lb0071	bplela	bpb_341_06	No. Of Years Living With Other Relatives
341:lb0072	biol	lb0072	No. Of Years Living With Foster Parents
341:lb0072	bplela	bpb_341_07	No. Of Years Living With Foster Parents
341:lb0073	biol	lb0073	No. Of Years Living In Home
341:lb0073	bplela	bpb_341_08	No. Of Years Living In Home

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Please still distribute the following number of years: [15]

((341;lb0066)+(341;lb0067)+(341;lb0068)+(341;lb0069)+(341;lb0070)+(341;lb0071)+(341;lb0072)+(341;lb0073))!=15

341a It has to add up to 15 years!

Go back and correct

HV1;pre_gruppe=1

342 Did you regularly attend pre-school, daycare, or another institution?

Not referring to after-school care provided by the elementary school.

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

342:lb1135	biol	lb1135	Attendance Kindergarden or similar
342:lb1135	bplela	bpb_342	Attendance Kindergarden or similar

(342;lb1135=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)

343 At what age did you start regularly attending this institution?

At the age of [years] 0:15

343:lb1136 biol lb1136 Age Kindergarden or similar
343:lb1136 bplela bpb_343_01 Age Kindergarden or similar

Can't remember 1
Can't / don't want to answer 1

343:lb1137 biol lb1137 Age Kindergarden: No Memory
343:lb1137 bplela bpb_343_02 Age Kindergarden: No Memory

HV1;pre_gruppe=1

344 How interested and involved were your parents in your grades and progress at school?

Very much 1
Fairly 2
Not very much 3
Not at all 4
Can't / don't want to answer -1

344:lb0142 biol lb0142 Parents Show Interest In Performance
344:lb0142 bplela bpb_344 Parents Show Interest In Performance

HV1;pre_gruppe=1

345 How often did you argue or fight with your parents when you were around 15 years old?

	Very often	Often	Some-times	Seldom	Never	Parent was not there	Can't / don't want to answer
With your father	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1
With your mother	1	2	3	4	5	6	-1

345:lb0155 biol lb0155 Argue Or Fight With Father
345:lb0155 bplela bpb_345_01 Argue Or Fight With Father
345:lb0156 biol lb0156 Argue Or Fight With Mother
345:lb0156 bplela bpb_345_02 Argue Or Fight With Mother

HV1;pre_gruppe=1

346 Were you actively involved in musical activities growing up? For example, did you sing or play a musical instrument?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

346:lb0157_v1 biol lb0157_h Active music in youth [harmonised]
346:lb0157_v1 biol lb0157_v1 Active music-making in youth [2001-2025]
346:lb0157_v1 bplela bpb_346 Active music-making in youth

HV1;pre_gruppe=1

347 Were you involved in extracurricular sports growing up?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

347:lb0158 biol lb0158 Sports Played During Youth
347:lb0158 bplela bpb_347 Sports Played During Youth

(347;lb0158=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)

348 Did you ever train to play your most important sport competitively or at an elite level?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

348:lb1374 biol lb1374 Did you practise this sport as a competitive sport?
348:lb1374 bplela bpb_348 Did you practise this sport as a competitive sport?

B23 Activities in the course of life (Core, with and without Migration experience; REF)

349 [Textfilter: Alter<=65] We now ask you to provide information about your own biography from the age of 15, the year ?, up to the present, the year [PL_year]. Which of the following activities did you ever engage in from ? to [PL_year]?
[Textfilter: Alter>65] We now ask you to provide information about your own biography from the age of 15, the year ?, to the age of 65, the year ?. Which of the following activities did you ever engage in from ? to ??

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school	1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining	1
in (voluntary) military / community service (freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity	1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell)	1
employed part-time or marginally employed	1
in short-time work	1
unemployed	1
a homemaker	1
retired / in early retirement	1
Other	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

349:lkal1	bnlkal	bnbg	Curriculum vitae: at school, university, evening school
349:lkal1	bplkal	bpb_349_01	Curriculum vitae: at school, university, evening school
349:lkal1	lkal	lkalg	Curriculum vitae: at school, university, evening school
349:lkal2	bnlkal	bnbc	Apprenticeship/Vocational Training etc.
349:lkal2	bplkal	bpb_349_02	Apprenticeship/Vocational Training etc.
349:lkal2	lkal	lkalc	Apprenticeship/Vocational Training etc.
349:lkal3	bnlkal	bnbh	Curriculum vitae: during (voluntary) military/civilian service, voluntary social/ecological year, federal voluntary service, in war, in captivity
349:lkal3	bplkal	bpb_349_03	Curriculum vitae: during (voluntary) military/civilian service, voluntary social/ecological year, federal voluntary service, in war, in captivity
349:lkal3	lkal	lkalh	Curriculum vitae: during (voluntary) military/civilian service, voluntary social/ecological year, federal voluntary service, in war, in captivity
349:lkal4	bnlkal	bnba	Curriculum vitae: fully employed (incl. temporary / professional soldier)
349:lkal4	bplkal	bpb_349_04	Curriculum vitae: fully employed (incl. temporary / professional soldier)
349:lkal4	lkal	lkala	Curriculum vitae: fully employed (incl. temporary / professional soldier)
349:lkal5	bnlkal	bnbb	Curriculum vitae: part-time or marginally employed
349:lkal5	bplkal	bpb_349_05	Curriculum vitae: part-time or marginally employed
349:lkal5	lkal	lkalb	Curriculum vitae: part-time or marginally employed
349:lkal10	bnlkal	bnbk	Curriculum vitae: short time employed
349:lkal10	bplkal	bpb_349_06	[de] Lebenslauf: in Kurzarbeit
349:lkal10	lkal	lkalk	Life course: In short-time work
349:lkal6	bnlkal	bnbd	Curriculum vitae: unemployed
349:lkal6	bplkal	bpb_349_07	Curriculum vitae: unemployed
349:lkal6	lkal	lkald	Curriculum vitae: unemployed
349:lkal7	bnlkal	bnbi	Curriculum vitae: Housewife / Househusband
349:lkal7	bplkal	bpb_349_08	Curriculum vitae: Housewife / Househusband
349:lkal7	lkal	lkali	Curriculum vitae: Housewife / Househusband
349:lkal8	bnlkal	bnbe	Curriculum vitae: retired, pensioner (also early retirement)
349:lkal8	bplkal	bpb_349_09	Curriculum vitae: retired, pensioner (also early retirement)
349:lkal8	lkal	lkale	Curriculum vitae: retired, pensioner (also early retirement)
349:lb1364_v2	bnlkal	bnbj	Curriculum vitae: Other
349:lb1364_v2	bplkal	bpb_349_10	Curriculum vitae: Other
349:lb1364_v2	lkal	lkalj	Curriculum vitae: Other

349;lkal1=1

349a01 **At what age (or in which year) were you in school, university/college, night school?**

If you performed this activity for less than one year or not the entire year, please still indicate the year(s) in which you performed this activity.

15 1
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56 1
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62 1
63 1
64 1
65 1

349a01:lb1357_15 bnlkal bnbg015 Curriculum vitae: School / studies at the age of 15
349a01:lb1357_15 bplkal bpb_349a01_01 [de] Lebenslauf: Schule / Studium im Alter von 15 Jahren

349;lkal2=1

349a02 At what age (or in which year) were you in an apprenticeship, vocational training, further training, retraining?

If you performed this activity for less than one year or not the entire year, please still indicate the year(s) in which you performed this activity.

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31 1
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55 1
56 1
57 1
58 1
59 1
60 1
61 1
62 1
63 1
64 1
65 1

349a02:lb1358_15	bnlkal	bnbc015	Curriculum vitae: Apprenticeship / vocational training etc. at the age of 15
349a02:lb1358_15	bplkal	bpb_349a02_01	Curriculum vitae: Apprenticeship / vocational

349;lkal3=1

349a03 At what age (or in which year) were you in (voluntary) military service / civilian service, voluntary social / ecological year, Federal Voluntary Service, at war, imprisoned?

If you performed this activity for less than one year or not the entire year, please still indicate the year(s) in which you performed this activity.

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64 1
65 1

349a03:lb1361_v1_15	bnlkal	bnbh015	Curriculum vitae: (voluntary) military/civilian service etc. at the age of 15
349a03:lb1361_v1_15	bplkal	bpb_349a03_01	Curriculum vitae: (voluntary) military/civilian

349;lkal4=1

349a04 At what age (or in which year) were you employed full-time (including regular / professional military personnel)?

If you performed this activity for less than one year or not the entire year, please still indicate the year(s) in which you performed this activity.

15	1
16	1
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25	1
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56	1
57	1
58	1
59	1
60	1
61	1
62	1
63	1
64	1
65	1

349a04:lb1359_15	bnlkal	bnba015	Curriculum vitae: Fully employed at the age of 15
349a04:lb1359_15	bplkal	bpb_349a04_01	Curriculum vitae: Fully employed at the age of 15
349a04:lb1359_15	lkal	lkala015	Curriculum vitae: Fully employed at the age of 15

349;lkal5=1

349a05 **At what age (or in which year) were you employed part-time or marginally employed?**

If you performed this activity for less than one year or not the entire year, please still indicate the year(s) in which you performed this activity.

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58 1
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63 1
64 1
65 1

349a05:lb1362_15	bnlkal	bnbb015	Curriculum vitae: employed part-time / marginally employed at the age of 15
349a05:lb1362_15	bplkal	bpb_349a05_01	Curriculum vitae: employed part-time /

349;lkal10=1

349a06 At what age (or in which year) were you employed in short-time work?

If you performed this activity for less than one year or not the entire year, please still indicate the year(s) in which you performed this activity.

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65 1

349a06:lkal10_15	bnlkal	bnbk015	CV: Short-time work at the age of 15
349a06:lkal10_15	bplkal	bpb_349a06_01	[de] Lebenslauf: Kurzarbeit im Alter von 15 Jahren
349a06:lkal10_15	lkal	lkalk015	Life course: Short-time work at age 15

349;lkal6=1

349a07 At what age (or in which year) were you unemployed?

If you performed this activity for less than one year or not the entire year, please still indicate the year(s) in which you performed this activity.

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16	1
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25	1
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27	1
28	1
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54	1
55	1
56	1
57	1
58	1
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62	1
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64	1
65	1

349a07:lb1360_15	bnlkal	bnbd015	Curriculum vitae: Unemployed at the age of 15
349a07:lb1360_15	bplkal	bpb_349a07_01	Curriculum vitae: Unemployed at the age of 15
349a07:lb1360_15	lkal	lkald015	Curriculum vitae: Unemployed at the age of 15

349;lkal7=1

349a08 At what age (or in which year) were you a homemaker?

If you performed this activity for less than one year or not the entire year, please still indicate the year(s) in which you performed this activity.

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65 1

349a08:lb1356_15	bnlkal	bnbi015	Curriculum vitae: Housewife/househusband at the age of 15
349a08:lb1356_15	bplkal	bpb_349a08_01	Curriculum vitae: Housewife/househusband at

349;lkal8=1

349a09 At what age (or in which year) did you retire or become a pensioner (or enter early retirement)?

If you performed this activity for less than one year or not the entire year, please still indicate the year(s) in which you performed this activity.

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48 l
49 l
50 l
51 l
52 l
53 l
54 l
55 l
56 l
57 l
58 l
59 l
60 l
61 l
62 l
63 l
64 l
65 l

349a09:lb1363_15	bnlkal	bnbe015	Curriculum vitae: Retirement at the age of 15
349a09:lb1363_15	bplkal	bpb_349a09_01	Curriculum vitae: Retirement at the age of 15
349a09:lb1363_15	lkal	lkale015	Curriculum vitae: Retirement at the age of 15

349;lb1364_v2=1

349a10 At what age (or year) were you engaged in a different activity?

If you performed this activity for less than one year or not the entire year, please still indicate the year(s) in which you performed this activity.

15	1
16	1
17	1
18	1
19	1
20	1
21	1
22	1
23	1
24	1
25	1
26	1
27	1
28	1
29	1
30	1
31	1
32	1
33	1
34	1
35	1
36	1
37	1
38	1
39	1
40	1
41	1
42	1
43	1
44	1
45	1
46	1
47	1
48	1
49	1
50	1
51	1
52	1
53	1
54	1
55	1
56	1
57	1
58	1
59	1
60	1
61	1
62	1
63	1
64	1
65	1

349a10:lb1364_v2_15	bnlkal	bnbj015	Curriculum vitae: Other at the age of 15
349a10:lb1364_v2_15	bplkal	bpb_349a10_01	[de] Lebenslauf: Sonstiges im Alter von 15 Jahren

(349a01;lb1357_15=0)&(349a02;lb1358_15=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_15=0)&(349a04;lb1359_15=0)&(349a05;lb1362_15=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=15)

349con01 For the year *? when you were 15 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school	1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining	1
in (voluntary) military / community service (freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity	1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell)	1
employed part-time or marginally employed	1
in short-time work	1
unemployed	1
a homemaker	1
retired / in early retirement	1
other	1

(349a01;lb1357_16=0)&(349a02;lb1358_16=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_16=0)&(349a04;lb1359_16=0)&(349a05;lb1362_16=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=16)

349con02 For the year *? when you were 16 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school	1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining	1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity	1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell)	1
employed part-time or marginally employed	1
in short-time work	1
unemployed	1
a homemaker	1
retired / in early retirement	1
other	1

(349a01;lb1357_17=0)&(349a02;lb1358_17=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_17=0)&(349a04;lb1359_17=0)&(349a05;lb1362_17=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=17)

349con03 For the year *? when you were 17 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_18=0)&(349a02;lb1358_18=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_18=0)&(349a04;lb1359_18=0)&(349a05;lb1362_18=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=18)

349con04 **For the year *? when you were 18 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_19=0)&(349a02;lb1358_19=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_19=0)&(349a04;lb1359_19=0)&(349a05;lb1362_19=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=19)

349con05 **For the year *? when you were 19 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_20=0)&(349a02;lb1358_20=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_20=0)&(349a04;lb1359_20=0)&(349a05;lb1362_20=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=20)

349con06 **For the year *? when you were 20 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school	1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining	1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity	1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell)	1
employed part-time or marginally employed	1
in short-time work	1
unemployed	1
a homemaker	1
retired / in early retirement	1
other	1

(349a01;lb1357_21=0)&(349a02;lb1358_21=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_21=0)&(349a04;lb1359_21=0)&(349a05;lb1362_21=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=21)

349con07 **For the year *? when you were 21 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school	1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining	1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity	1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell)	1
employed part-time or marginally employed	1
in short-time work	1
unemployed	1
a homemaker	1
retired / in early retirement	1
other	1

(349a01;lb1357_22=0)&(349a02;lb1358_22=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_22=0)&(349a04;lb1359_22=0)&(349a05;lb1362_22=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=22)

349con08 **For the year *? when you were 22 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_23=0)&(349a02;lb1358_23=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_23=0)&(349a04;lb1359_23=0)&(349a05;lb1362_23=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=23)

349con09 **For the year *? when you were 23 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_24=0)&(349a02;lb1358_24=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_24=0)&(349a04;lb1359_24=0)&(349a05;lb1362_24=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=24)

349con10 **For the year *? when you were 24 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_25=0)&(349a02;lb1358_25=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_25=0)&(349a04;lb1359_25=0)&(349a05;lb1362_25=0)&PL0;gebjahr)>=25)

349con11 For the year *? when you were 25 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school	1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining	1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity	1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell)	1
employed part-time or marginally employed	1
in short-time work	1
unemployed	1
a homemaker	1
retired / in early retirement	1
other	1

(349a01;lb1357_26=0)&(349a02;lb1358_26=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_26=0)&(349a04;lb1359_26=0)&(349a05;lb1362_26=0)&PL0;gebjahr)>=26)

349con12 For the year *? when you were 26 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school	1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining	1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity	1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell)	1
employed part-time or marginally employed	1
in short-time work	1
unemployed	1
a homemaker	1
retired / in early retirement	1
other	1

(349a01;lb1357_27=0)&(349a02;lb1358_27=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_27=0)&(349a04;lb1359_27=0)&(349a05;lb1362_27=0)&PL0;gebjahr)>=27)

349con13 For the year *? when you were 27 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_28=0)&(349a02;lb1358_28=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_28=0)&(349a04;lb1359_28=0)&(349a05;lb1362_28=0)&PL0;gebjahr)>=28)

349con14 **For the year *? when you were 28 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_29=0)&(349a02;lb1358_29=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_29=0)&(349a04;lb1359_29=0)&(349a05;lb1362_29=0)&PL0;gebjahr)>=29)

349con15 **For the year *? when you were 29 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_30=0)&(349a02;lb1358_30=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_30=0)&(349a04;lb1359_30=0)&(349a05;lb1362_30=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=30)

349con16 **For the year *? when you were 30 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school	1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining	1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity	1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell)	1
employed part-time or marginally employed	1
in short-time work	1
unemployed	1
a homemaker	1
retired / in early retirement	1
other	1

(349a01;lb1357_31=0)&(349a02;lb1358_31=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_31=0)&(349a04;lb1359_31=0)&(349a05;lb1362_31=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=31)

349con17 **For the year *? when you were 31 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school	1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining	1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity	1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell)	1
employed part-time or marginally employed	1
in short-time work	1
unemployed	1
a homemaker	1
retired / in early retirement	1
other	1

(349a01;lb1357_32=0)&(349a02;lb1358_32=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_32=0)&(349a04;lb1359_32=0)&(349a05;lb1362_32=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=32)

349con18 **For the year *? when you were 32 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_33=0)&(349a02;lb1358_33=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_33=0)&(349a04;lb1359_33=0)&(349a05;lb1362_33=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=33)

349con19 **For the year *? when you were 33 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_34=0)&(349a02;lb1358_34=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_34=0)&(349a04;lb1359_34=0)&(349a05;lb1362_34=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=34)

349con20 **For the year *? when you were 34 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_35=0)&(349a02;lb1358_35=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_35=0)&(349a04;lb1359_35=0)&(349a05;lb1362_35=0)&PL0;gebjahr)>=35)

349con21 **For the year *? when you were 35 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school	1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining	1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity	1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell)	1
employed part-time or marginally employed	1
in short-time work	1
unemployed	1
a homemaker	1
retired / in early retirement	1
other	1

(349a01;lb1357_36=0)&(349a02;lb1358_36=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_36=0)&(349a04;lb1359_36=0)&(349a05;lb1362_36=0)&PL0;gebjahr)>=36)

349con22 **For the year *? when you were 36 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school	1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining	1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity	1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell)	1
employed part-time or marginally employed	1
in short-time work	1
unemployed	1
a homemaker	1
retired / in early retirement	1
other	1

(349a01;lb1357_37=0)&(349a02;lb1358_37=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_37=0)&(349a04;lb1359_37=0)&(349a05;lb1362_37=0)&PL0;gebjahr)>=37)

349con23 **For the year *? when you were 37 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_38=0)&(349a02;lb1358_38=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_38=0)&(349a04;lb1359_38=0)&(349a05;lb1362_38=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=38)

349con24 **For the year *? when you were 38 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_39=0)&(349a02;lb1358_39=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_39=0)&(349a04;lb1359_39=0)&(349a05;lb1362_39=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=39)

349con25 **For the year *? when you were 39 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_40=0)&(349a02;lb1358_40=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_40=0)&(349a04;lb1359_40=0)&(349a05;lb1362_40=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=40)

349con26 **For the year *? when you were 40 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school	1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining	1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity	1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell)	1
employed part-time or marginally employed	1
in short-time work	1
unemployed	1
a homemaker	1
retired / in early retirement	1
other	1

(349a01;lb1357_41=0)&(349a02;lb1358_41=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_41=0)&(349a04;lb1359_41=0)&(349a05;lb1362_41=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=41)

349con27 **For the year *? when you were 41 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school	1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining	1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity	1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell)	1
employed part-time or marginally employed	1
in short-time work	1
unemployed	1
a homemaker	1
retired / in early retirement	1
other	1

(349a01;lb1357_42=0)&(349a02;lb1358_42=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_42=0)&(349a04;lb1359_42=0)&(349a05;lb1362_42=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=42)

349con28 **For the year *? when you were 42 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_43=0)&(349a02;lb1358_43=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_43=0)&(349a04;lb1359_43=0)&(349a05;lb1362_43=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=43)

349con29 For the year *? when you were 43 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_44=0)&(349a02;lb1358_44=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_44=0)&(349a04;lb1359_44=0)&(349a05;lb1362_44=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=44)

349con30 For the year *? when you were 44 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_45=0)&(349a02;lb1358_45=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_45=0)&(349a04;lb1359_45=0)&(349a05;lb1362_45=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=45)

349con31 **For the year *? when you were 45 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school	1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining	1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity	1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell)	1
employed part-time or marginally employed	1
in short-time work	1
unemployed	1
a homemaker	1
retired / in early retirement	1
other	1

(349a01;lb1357_46=0)&(349a02;lb1358_46=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_46=0)&(349a04;lb1359_46=0)&(349a05;lb1362_46=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=46)

349con32 **For the year *? when you were 46 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school	1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining	1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity	1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell)	1
employed part-time or marginally employed	1
in short-time work	1
unemployed	1
a homemaker	1
retired / in early retirement	1
other	1

(349a01;lb1357_47=0)&(349a02;lb1358_47=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_47=0)&(349a04;lb1359_47=0)&(349a05;lb1362_47=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=47)

349con33 **For the year *? when you were 47 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_48=0)&(349a02;lb1358_48=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_48=0)&(349a04;lb1359_48=0)&(349a05;lb1362_48=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=48)

349con34 **For the year *? when you were 48 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_49=0)&(349a02;lb1358_49=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_49=0)&(349a04;lb1359_49=0)&(349a05;lb1362_49=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=49)

349con35 **For the year *? when you were 49 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_50=0)&(349a02;lb1358_50=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_50=0)&(349a04;lb1359_50=0)&(349a05;lb1362_50=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=50)

349con36 **For the year *? when you were 50 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school	1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining	1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity	1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell)	1
employed part-time or marginally employed	1
in short-time work	1
unemployed	1
a homemaker	1
retired / in early retirement	1
other	1

(349a01;lb1357_51=0)&(349a02;lb1358_51=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_51=0)&(349a04;lb1359_51=0)&(349a05;lb1362_51=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=51)

349con37 **For the year *? when you were 51 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school	1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining	1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity	1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell)	1
employed part-time or marginally employed	1
in short-time work	1
unemployed	1
a homemaker	1
retired / in early retirement	1
other	1

(349a01;lb1357_52=0)&(349a02;lb1358_52=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_52=0)&(349a04;lb1359_52=0)&(349a05;lb1362_52=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=52)

349con38 **For the year *? when you were 52 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_53=0)&(349a02;lb1358_53=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_53=0)&(349a04;lb1359_53=0)&(349a05;lb1362_53=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=53)

349con39 **For the year *? when you were 53 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_54=0)&(349a02;lb1358_54=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_54=0)&(349a04;lb1359_54=0)&(349a05;lb1362_54=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=54)

349con40 **For the year *? when you were 54 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_55=0)&(349a02;lb1358_55=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_55=0)&(349a04;lb1359_55=0)&(349a05;lb1362_55=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=55)

349con41 **For the year *? when you were 55 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school	1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining	1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity	1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell)	1
employed part-time or marginally employed	1
in short-time work	1
unemployed	1
a homemaker	1
retired / in early retirement	1
other	1

(349a01;lb1357_56=0)&(349a02;lb1358_56=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_56=0)&(349a04;lb1359_56=0)&(349a05;lb1362_56=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=56)

349con42 **For the year *? when you were 56 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school	1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining	1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity	1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell)	1
employed part-time or marginally employed	1
in short-time work	1
unemployed	1
a homemaker	1
retired / in early retirement	1
other	1

(349a01;lb1357_57=0)&(349a02;lb1358_57=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_57=0)&(349a04;lb1359_57=0)&(349a05;lb1362_57=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=57)

349con43 **For the year *? when you were 57 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_58=0)&(349a02;lb1358_58=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_58=0)&(349a04;lb1359_58=0)&(349a05;lb1362_58=0)&PL0;gebjahr)>=58)

349con44 For the year *? when you were 58 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_59=0)&(349a02;lb1358_59=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_59=0)&(349a04;lb1359_59=0)&(349a05;lb1362_59=0)&PL0;gebjahr)>=59)

349con45 For the year *? when you were 59 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_60=0)&(349a02;lb1358_60=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_60=0)&(349a04;lb1359_60=0)&(349a05;lb1362_60=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=60)

349con46 **For the year *? when you were 60 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school	1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining	1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity	1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell)	1
employed part-time or marginally employed	1
in short-time work	1
unemployed	1
a homemaker	1
retired / in early retirement	1
other	1

(349a01;lb1357_61=0)&(349a02;lb1358_61=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_61=0)&(349a04;lb1359_61=0)&(349a05;lb1362_61=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=61)

349con47 **For the year *? when you were 61 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school	1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining	1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity	1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell)	1
employed part-time or marginally employed	1
in short-time work	1
unemployed	1
a homemaker	1
retired / in early retirement	1
other	1

(349a01;lb1357_62=0)&(349a02;lb1358_62=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_62=0)&(349a04;lb1359_62=0)&(349a05;lb1362_62=0)&(PL0;gebjahr)>=62)

349con48 **For the year *? when you were 62 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_63=0)&(349a02;lb1358_63=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_63=0)&(349a04;lb1359_63=0)&(349a05;lb1362_63=0)&(
PL0;gebjahr)>=63)

349con49 **For the year *? when you were 63 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_64=0)&(349a02;lb1358_64=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_64=0)&(349a04;lb1359_64=0)&(349a05;lb1362_64=0)&
PL0;gebjahr)>=64)

349con50 **For the year *? when you were 64 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school 1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining 1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity 1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell) 1
employed part-time or marginally employed 1
in short-time work 1
unemployed 1
a homemaker 1
retired / in early retirement 1
other 1

(349a01;lb1357_65=0)&(349a02;lb1358_65=0)&(349a03;lb1361_v1_65=0)&(349a04;lb1359_65=0)&(349a05;lb1362_65=0)&PL0;gebjahr)>=65)

349con51 **For the year *? when you were 65 years old, you have not yet indicated any activity. Which of the following activities did you perform then?**

Please select all that apply. Please also indicate activities that you only performed for a short period.

attending school / university / night school	1
completing an apprenticeship / vocational training / further education / retraining	1
in (voluntary) military / community service ((freiwilligen) Wehrdienst / Zivildienst), voluntary social / ecological year (freiwilliges soziales / ökologisches Jahr), federal volunteer service (Bundesfreiwilligendienst), at war, in captivity	1
employed full-time (including regular / professional military personell)	1
employed part-time or marginally employed	1
in short-time work	1
unemployed	1
a homemaker	1
retired / in early retirement	1
other	1

B24 Schooling (Core, with and without Migration experience; REF)

B24_Intro **In the following section, we ask you for more detailed information about some points in your biography relating to school, studies, and vocational training.**

350 **What year were you last in general education (general secondary school not ending in a vocational degree)?**

We are not referring to schools that lead to vocational training or to Koranic schools.

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

350:lb0182 biol lb0182 Last Year Attended School
350:lb0182 bplela bpb_350_01 Last Year Attended School

I'm still going to school	1
I didn't attend school	2

350:lb0183 biol lb0183 No Certificate
350:lb0183 bplela bpb_350_02 No Certificate

Can't / don't want to answer	1

(350;lb0183!=1,2)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=2:4)

351 Did you last attend school in Germany or in another country?

In Germany	1
In another country	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

351:lb0186_v3 biol lb0186_v3 Country of last school attendance (M3-M5) [2019-2025]
351:lb0186_v3 bplela bpb_351 Country of last school attendance (M3-M5)

(350;lb0183!=1,2)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)

352 Where did you last attend school?

[(350;lb0182>=1949)|(350;lb0182=-1)] In one of the Bundesländer (federal states) of the Federal Republic of Germany	1
[(350;lb0182>=1949)&(350;lb0182<=1990)|(350;lb0182=-1)] In the former East Germany	2
in a different country	3
[(350;lb0182<=1949)|(350;lb0182=-1)] In Germany up to 1949	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

352:lb0186_v2 biol lb0186_v2 Country of last school attendance [2019-2025]
352:lb0186_v2 bplela bpb_352 Country of last school attendance

352;lb0186_v2=3

353 Can you remember your last report card from school? What were your grades in the following subjects?

	1 Excellent	2 Good	3 Satis-factory	4 Sufficient	5 Unsat-isfactory	6 Poor	Did not take this subject	Can't / don't want to answer
Official school language	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
Mathematics	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1
First foreign language	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-1

353:lm0404_v3 biol lm0404_v3 Last report card: Grade official school language [2019-2025]
353:lm0404_v3 bplela bpb_353_01 Last certificate: Grade official school language
353:lm0408 biol lm0408 Last certificate: grade maths
353:lm0408 bplela bpb_353_02 Last certificate: grade maths
353:lm0636 biol lm0636 Last certificate: Grade 1st foreign language
353:lm0636 bplela bpb_353_03 Last certificate: Grade 1st foreign language

352;lb0186_v2=1,2,4,-1

354 What federal state is your last school located in today?

Baden-Wuerttemberg	8
Bavaria	9
Berlin	11
Brandenburg	12
Bremen	4
Hamburg	2
Hesse	6
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	13
Lower Saxony	3
North Rhine-Westphalia	5
Rhineland-Palatinate	7
Saarland	10
Saxony	14
Saxony-Anhalt	15
Schleswig-Holstein	1
Thuringia	16
School location no longer part of Germany	17
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

354:lb1375_v2	biol	lb1375_h	State of the last place [harmonised]
354:lb1375_v2	biol	lb1375_v2	What federal state is your last school located in today? [2021-2025]
354:lb1375_v2	bplela	bpb_354	What federal state is your last school located in today?

(351;lb0186_v3=1)|(352;lb0186_v2=1,2,4,-1)

355 What school-leaving certificate did you obtain?

Left school without a school-leaving certificate	1
Lower secondary school-leaving certificate (Hauptschulabschluss)	2
Intermediate secondary school-leaving certificate (Realschulabschluss / Mittlere Reife)	3
Specialized upper secondary school-leaving certificate (Fachhochschulreife)	4
Upper secondary school-leaving certificate (Abitur)	5
Other school-leaving certificate	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

355:lb0191	biol	lb0191	School-Leaving Degree
355:lb0191	bplela	bpb_355	School-Leaving Degree

(350;lb0183=1)|((350;lb0183!=1,2)&(351;lb0186_v3=1))

356 Did you also attend school in a country other than Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

356:lr3076 biol lr3076 School Outside of Germany
356:lr3076 bplela bpb_356 School Outside of Germany

(356;lr3076=1)|(351;lb0186_v3=2)|(352;lb0186_v2=3)

357_Intro Please respond to the following questions for the school you last attended in a country other than Germany.

(356;lr3076=1)|(351;lb0186_v3=2)|(352;lb0186_v2=3)

357 What country did you last attend school in?

If the name of that country has been changed since then, please use its current name.

Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
(220 rows omitted)	...
Uruguay	858
Uzbekistan	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican City	336
Venezuela	862
United Arab Emirates	784
United States of America	840
United Kingdom	826
Vietnam	704
Wallis and Futuna	876
Christmas Island	162
Belarus	112
Western Sahara	732
Central African Republic	140
Cyprus	196

357:lr3077_v2 biol lr3077_v2 Country Last Attended School [2021-2025]
357:lr3077_v2 bplela bpb_357 Country Last Attended School

(356;lr3076=1)|(351;lb0186_v3=2)|(352;lb0186_v2=3)

358 What type of school did you last attend there?

Elementary school	1
Middle school	2
Secondary school with a practical orientation	3
Secondary school with a general orientation	4
Other school	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

358:lr3078 biol lr3078 Type of School Abroad
358:lr3078 bplela bpb_358 Type of School Abroad

(356;lr3076=1)|(351;lb0186_v3=2)|(352;lb0186_v2=3)

359 What type of school-leaving certificate did you obtain upon finishing school there?

Left school without a school-leaving certificate	1
School-leaving certificate from a middle school	2
School-leaving certificate from a secondary school with a practical orientation	3
School-leaving certificate from a secondary school with a general orientation	4
School-leaving certificate from another school	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

359:lr3079 biol lr3079 School-Leaving Certificate at last school Abroad
359:lr3079 bplela bpb_359 School-Leaving Certificate at last school Abroad

(356;lr3076=1)|(351;lb0186_v3=2)|(352;lb0186_v2=3)

360 For how many years in total did you attend school abroad?

Years [PL_year]-[PL0;gebjahr]

360:lb0187 biol lb0187 Duration Schooling (Years)
360:lb0187 bplela bpb_360 Duration Schooling (Years)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

361 What type of school-leaving certificate / diploma did you obtain upon finishing school there?

Yes, definitely	2
Yes, maybe	1
No	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

361:lb0195_v2 biol lb0195_h In the future, a school degree is aimed at [harmonised]
361:lb0195_v2 biol lb0195_v2 Aiming for a school-leaving degree in the future [2001-2025]
361:lb0195_v2 bplela bpb_361 Aiming for a school-leaving degree in the future

361;lb0195_v2=1,2

362 What is the highest school-leaving certificate you aim to obtain?

Lower secondary school-leaving certificate (Hauptschulabschluss)	1
Intermediate secondary school-leaving certificate (Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschuluss)	2
Specialized upper secondary school-leaving certificate (Fachhochschulreife)	3
Upper secondary school-leaving certificate (Abitur)	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

362:lb1339_v1 biol lb1339_h Type of school completion [harmonised]
362:lb1339_v1 biol lb1339_v1 Type of school-leaving qualification sought [1996-2025]
362:lb1339_v1 bplela bpb_362 Type of school-leaving qualification sought

B25 Vocational training in Germany (Core, with and without Migration experience; REF)

363 Have you completed vocational training or a university degree in Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

363:lb0197 biol lb0197 Vocational Training In Germany
363:lb0197 bplela bpb_363 Vocational Training In Germany

363;lb0197=1

364 What type of vocational or university degree did you attain and when did you attain it?

Please select all that apply. If you have taken more than one degree from a category, please indicate only the highest one.

Apprenticeship (Lehre), Vocational degree as skilled worker (Facharbeiterabschluss) [Yes]	1
Full-time vocational school (Berufsfachschule), commercial college (Handelsschule), Health sector school (Schule des Gesundheitswesens) [Yes]	1
Higher level trade or technical school (Meisterschule,Technikerschule) [Yes]	1
Training for civil servants (Beamtenausbildung) [Yes]	1
Technical or professionally oriented college (Fachhochschule, Berufsakademie; formerly also engineer or teacher training) [Yes]	1
University or university-level degree [Yes]	1
Doctoral studies (Promotion) [Yes]	1
Other degree [Yes]	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

364:lb0199_v3	biol	lb0199_h	Teaching in Germany/Facharbeiter Graduate in the GDR [harmonised]
364:lb0199_v3	biol	lb0199_v3	Apprenticeship/qualification as a skilled worker [2001-2025]
364:lb0199_v3	bplela	bpb_364_01	Apprenticeship/qualification as a skilled worker
364:lb0200_v3	biol	lb0200_h	vocational school, trade school, healthcare [harmonised]
364:lb0200_v3	biol	lb0200_v3	Vocational school/trade school/healthcare [2001-2025]
364:lb0200_v3	bplela	bpb_364_02	Vocational school/trade school/healthcare
364:lb0216	biol	lb0216	Specialized Technical School
364:lb0216	bplela	bpb_364_03	Specialized Technical School
364:lb0203_v2	biol	lb0203_h	Staff training [harmonised]
364:lb0203_v2	biol	lb0203_v2	Civil servant training [2001-2025]
364:lb0203_v2	bplela	bpb_364_04	Civil servant training
364:lb0209_v2	biol	lb0209_h	University of Applied Sciences [harmonised]
364:lb0209_v2	biol	lb0209_v2	University of applied sciences/vocational academy [2001-2025]
364:lb0209_v2	bplela	bpb_364_05	University of applied sciences/vocational academy
364:lb0205_v3	biol	lb0205_h	University [harmonised]
364:lb0205_v3	biol	lb0205_v3	University/college [2001-2025]
364:lb0205_v3	bplela	bpb_364_06	University/college
364:lb0574	biol	lb0574	Doctorate
364:lb0574	bplela	bpb_364_07	Doctorate
364:lb0206_v3	biol	lb0206_h	Other qualification [harmonised]
364:lb0206_v3	biol	lb0206_v3	Other educational qualification [2001-2025]
364:lb0206_v3	bplela	bpb_364_08	Other educational qualification

364a What year did you graduate from this program?

Apprenticeship (Lehre), Vocational degree as skilled worker (Facharbeiterabschluss)	[PL_year-125]:[PL_year]
Full-time vocational school (Berufsfachschule), commercial college (Handelsschule), Health sector school (Schule des Gesundheitswesens)	[PL_year-125]:[PL_year]
Higher level trade or technical school (e.g. Meisterschule,Technikerschule)	[PL_year-125]:[PL_year]
Training for civil servants (Beamtenausbildung)	[PL_year-125]:[PL_year]
Technical or professionally oriented college (Fachhochschule, Berufsakademie; formerly also engineer or teacher training)	[PL_year-125]:[PL_year]
University or university-level degree	[PL_year-125]:[PL_year]
Doctoral studies (Promotion)	[PL_year-125]:[PL_year]
Other degree	[PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

364a:lb0575	biol	lb0575	Vocational,Specialist Training Completed (Month)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0199_v3=1)
364a:lb0575	bplela	bpb_364a_01	Vocational,Specialist Training Completed (Month)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0199_v3=1)
364a:lb0576	biol	lb0576	Specialized Vocational School (Year)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0200_v3=1)
364a:lb0576	bplela	bpb_364a_02	Specialized Vocational School (Year)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0200_v3=1)
364a:lb0577	biol	lb0577	Trade Or Technical School (Year)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0216=1)
364a:lb0577	bplela	bpb_364a_03	Trade Or Technical School (Year)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0216=1)
364a:lb0578	biol	lb0578	Civil Servant Education (Year)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0203_v2=1)
364a:lb0578	bplela	bpb_364a_04	Civil Servant Education (Year)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0203_v2=1)
364a:lb0579	biol	lb0579	Engineering School, Career Training Academy (Year)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0209_v2=1)
364a:lb0579	bplela	bpb_364a_05	Engineering School, Career Training Academy (Year)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0209_v2=1)
364a:lb0580	biol	lb0580	University,College (Year)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0205_v3=1)
364a:lb0580	bplela	bpb_364a_06	University,College (Year)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0205_v3=1)
364a:lb0581	biol	lb0581	Doctorate (Year)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0574=1)
364a:lb0581	bplela	bpb_364a_07	Doctorate (Year)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0574=1)
364a:lb0582	biol	lb0582	Other educational qualification: Year	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0206_v3=1)
364a:lb0582	bplela	bpb_364a_08	Other educational qualification: Year	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0206_v3=1)

364b What type of vocational or university degree was it exactely?

Apprenticeship (Lehre), Vocational degree as skilled worker (Facharbeiterabschluss) Please state the occupation:	

364b:lab02x	biol	l_isco08_job02	Vocation – apprenticeship (ISCO-08)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0199_v3=1)
364b:lab02x	biol	l_kldb2010_job02	Vocation – apprenticeship (KldB 2010)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0199_v3=1)
364b:lab02x	biol	lab02x_v1	Vocation – apprenticeship (free-text)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0199_v3=1)
364b:lab02x	biol	lab02x_v2	Vocation – apprenticeship (ISCO-08, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0199_v3=1)
364b:lab02x	biol	lab02x_v3	Vocation – apprenticeship (KldB 2010, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0199_v3=1)
364b:lab02x	biol	lab02x_v4	Vocation – apprenticeship (KldB 2020, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0199_v3=1)
364b:lab02x	bplela	bpb_364b_01	Vocation – apprenticeship (free-text)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0199_v3=1)
364b:lab02x	bplela	bpb_364b_01_isco08	Vocation – apprenticeship (ISCO-08)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0199_v3=1)
364b:lab02x	bplela	bpb_364b_01_kldb2010	Vocation – apprenticeship (KldB 2010)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0199_v3=1)
364b:lab02x	bplela	bpb_364b_02	Vocation – apprenticeship (ISCO-08, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0199_v3=1)
364b:lab02x	bplela	bpb_364b_03	Vocation – apprenticeship (KldB 2010, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0199_v3=1)
364b:lab02x	bplela	bpb_364b_04	Vocation – apprenticeship (KldB 2020, uncurated	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0199_v3=1)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Full-time vocational school (Berufsfachschule), commercial college (Handelsschule), Health sector school (Schule des Gesundheitswesens) Please state the occupation:

364b:lab03x	biol	l_isco08_job03	Vocation – full-time vocational school (ISCO-08)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0200_v3=1)
364b:lab03x	biol	l_kldb2010_job03	Vocation – full-time vocational school (KldB 2010)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0200_v3=1)
364b:lab03x	biol	lab03x_v1	Vocation – full-time vocational school (free-text)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0200_v3=1)
364b:lab03x	biol	lab03x_v2	Vocation – full-time vocational school (ISCO-08, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0200_v3=1)
364b:lab03x	biol	lab03x_v3	Vocation – full-time vocational school (KldB 2010, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0200_v3=1)
364b:lab03x	biol	lab03x_v4	Vocation – full-time vocational school (KldB 2020, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0200_v3=1)
364b:lab03x	bplela	bpb_364b_05	Vocation – full-time vocational school (free-text)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0200_v3=1)
364b:lab03x	bplela	bpb_364b_05_isco08	Vocation – full-time vocational school (ISCO-08)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0200_v3=1)
364b:lab03x	bplela	bpb_364b_05_kldb2010	Vocation – full-time vocational school (KldB 2010)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0200_v3=1)
364b:lab03x	bplela	bpb_364b_06	Vocation – full-time vocational school (ISCO-08, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0200_v3=1)
364b:lab03x	bplela	bpb_364b_07	Vocation – full-time vocational school (KldB 2010, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0200_v3=1)
364b:lab03x	bplela	bpb_364b_08	Vocation – full-time vocational school (KldB 2020, uncurated	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0200_v3=1)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Higher level trade or technical school (e.g. Meisterschule, Technikerschule) Please state the occupation:

364b:lab04x	biol	l_isco08_job04	Vocation – trade and technical school (ISCO-08)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0216=1)
364b:lab04x	biol	l_kldb2010_job04	Vocation – trade and technical school (KldB 2010)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0216=1)
364b:lab04x	biol	lab04x_v1	Vocation – trade and technical school (free-text)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0216=1)
364b:lab04x	biol	lab04x_v2	Vocation – trade and technical school (ISCO-08, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0216=1)
364b:lab04x	biol	lab04x_v3	Vocation – trade and technical school (KldB 2010, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0216=1)
364b:lab04x	biol	lab04x_v4	Vocation – trade and technical school (KldB 2020, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0216=1)
364b:lab04x	bplela	bpb_364b_09	Vocation – trade and technical school (free-text)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0216=1)
364b:lab04x	bplela	bpb_364b_09_isco08	Vocation – trade and technical school (ISCO-08)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0216=1)
364b:lab04x	bplela	bpb_364b_09_kldb2010	Vocation – trade and technical school (KldB 2010)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0216=1)
364b:lab04x	bplela	bpb_364b_11	Vocation – trade and technical school (ISCO-08, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0216=1)
364b:lab04x	bplela	bpb_364b_10	Vocation – trade and technical school (KldB 2010, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0216=1)
364b:lab04x	bplela	bpb_364b_12	Vocation – trade and technical school (KldB 2020, uncurated	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0216=1)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Training for civil servants (Beamtenausbildung) Please state the occupation:

364b:lab05x1	biol	lab05x1_v1	Vocation – civil servants (free-text)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0203_v2=1)
364b:lab05x1	bplela	bpb_364b_13	Vocation – civil servants (free-text)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0203_v2=1)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Training for civil servants (Beamtenausbildung) Please state the career path:

364b:lab05x2	biol	lab05x1_v2	Vocation – civil servants (ISCO-08, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0203_v2=1)
364b:lab05x2	biol	lab05x1_v3	Vocation – civil servants (KldB 2010, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0203_v2=1)
364b:lab05x2	biol	lab05x1_v4	Vocation – civil servants (KldB 2020, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0203_v2=1)
364b:lab05x2	biol	lab05x2	Career track – civil servants (free-text)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0203_v2=1)
364b:lab05x2	bplela	bpb_364b_14	Vocation – civil servants (career track, free-text)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0203_v2=1)
364b:lab05x2	bplela	bpb_364b_15	Vocation – civil servants (ISCO-08, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0203_v2=1)
364b:lab05x2	bplela	bpb_364b_16	Vocation – civil servants (KldB 2010, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0203_v2=1)
364b:lab05x2	bplela	bpb_364b_17	Vocation – civil servants (KldB 2020, uncurated	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0203_v2=1)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Technical or professionally oriented college (Fachhochschule, Berufsakademie; formerly also engineer or teacher training) Please state degree:

364b:lab06x1	biol	lab06x1_v1	Open response Degree Type Fachhochschule	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0209_v2=1)
364b:lab06x1	biol	lab06x1_v2	Degree Type Fachhochschule Code [2023-2025]	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0209_v2=1)
364b:lab06x1	bplela	bpb_364b_18	[de] Offene Nennung Abschlussart Fachhochschule	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0209_v2=1)
364b:lab06x1	bplela	bpb_364b_19	Degree Type Fachhochschule Code	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0209_v2=1)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Technical or professionally oriented college (Fachhochschule, Berufsakademie; formerly also engineer or teacher training) Please state subject(s):

364b:lab06x2	biol	lab06x2_v1	Open response Department Fachhochschule	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0209_v2=1)
364b:lab06x2	biol	lab06x2_v2	Department Fachhochschule Code [2023-2025]	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0209_v2=1)
364b:lab06x2	bplela	bpb_364b_20	[de] Offene Nennung Fachrichtung Fachhochschule	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0209_v2=1)
364b:lab06x2	bplela	bpb_364b_21	Department Fachhochschule Code	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0209_v2=1)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

University or university-level degree Please state degree:

364b:lab07x1	biol	lab07x1_v1	Open response Degree Type University	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0205_v3=1)
364b:lab07x1	biol	lab07x1_v2	Degree Type University Code [2023-2025]	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0205_v3=1)
364b:lab07x1	bplela	bpb_364b_22	[de] Offene Nennung Abschlussart Universität	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0205_v3=1)
364b:lab07x1	bplela	bpb_364b_23	Degree Type University Code	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0205_v3=1)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

University or university-level degree Please state subject(s):

364b:lab07x2	biol	lab07x2_v1	Open response Department University	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0205_v3=1)
364b:lab07x2	biol	lab07x2_v2	Department University Code [2023-2025]	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0205_v3=1)
364b:lab07x2	bplela	bpb_364b_24	[de] Offene Nennung Fachrichtung Universität	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0205_v3=1)
364b:lab07x2	bplela	bpb_364b_25	Department University Code	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0205_v3=1)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Doctoral studies (Promotion) Please state degree:

364b:lab40x1	biol	lab40x1_v1	Open response Degree Type Promotion	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0574=1)
364b:lab40x1	biol	lab40x1_v2	Degree Type Promotion Code [2023-2025]	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0574=1)
364b:lab40x1	bplela	bpb_364b_26	[de] Offene Nennung Abschlussart Promotion	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0574=1)
364b:lab40x1	bplela	bpb_364b_27	Degree Type Promotion Code	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0574=1)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Doctoral studies (Promotion) Please state subject(s):

364b:lab40x2	biol	lab40x2_v1	Open response Department Promotion	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0574=1)
364b:lab40x2	biol	lab40x2_v2	Department Promotion Code [2023-2025]	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0574=1)
364b:lab40x2	bplela	bpb_364b_28	[de] Offene Nennung Fachrichtung Promotion	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0574=1)
364b:lab40x2	bplela	bpb_364b_29	Department Promotion Code	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0574=1)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Other degree Please state degree:

364b:lab08x	biol	l_isco08_job08	Qualification – other (ISCO-08)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0206_v3=1)
364b:lab08x	biol	l_kldb2010_job08	Qualification – other (KldB 2010)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0206_v3=1)
364b:lab08x	biol	lab08x_v1	Qualification – other (free-text)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0206_v3=1)
364b:lab08x	biol	lab08x_v2	Qualification – other (ISCO-08, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0206_v3=1)
364b:lab08x	biol	lab08x_v3	Qualification – other (KldB 2010, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0206_v3=1)
364b:lab08x	biol	lab08x_v4	Qualification – other (KldB 2020, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0206_v3=1)
364b:lab08x	bplela	bpb_364b_30	Attainment – other (free-text)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0206_v3=1)
364b:lab08x	bplela	bpb_364b_30_isco08	Attainment – other (ISCO-08)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0206_v3=1)
364b:lab08x	bplela	bpb_364b_30_kldb2010	Attainment – other (KldB 2010)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0206_v3=1)
364b:lab08x	bplela	bpb_364b_31	Attainment – other (ISCO-08, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0206_v3=1)
364b:lab08x	bplela	bpb_364b_32	Attainment – other (KldB 2010, uncurated)	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0206_v3=1)
364b:lab08x	bplela	bpb_364b_33	Attainment – other (KldB 2020, uncurated	(363;lb0197=1)&(364;lb0206_v3=1)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

B26 Recognition of foreign professional qualifications (Core, with and without Migration experience; REF)

365 Did you complete vocational training or study in a country other than Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

365:lb0228	biol	lb0228	Vocational Training Outside Germany
365:lb0228	bplela	bpb_365	Vocational Training Outside Germany

365;lb0228=1

366 What kind of vocational training or university degree was it?

Please select all that apply.

I received in-house training at a company	1
I completed an extended vocational training / apprenticeship at a company	1
I attended a vocational school	1
I attended a university or other institution of higher education with a more practical orientation	1
I attended a university or other institution of higher education with a more theoretical orientation	1
I completed a doctoral degree (Promotion) at a university	1
Other degree or vocational training	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

366:lb0229	biol	lb0229	Vocational Training Abroad: In-House Training Company
366:lb0229	bplela	bpb_366_01	Abroad: In-House Training Company
366:lb0230	biol	lb0230	Vocational Training Abroad: Long Term Vocational Training in Company
366:lb0230	bplela	bpb_366_02	Abroad: Long Term Vocational Training in Company
366:lb0231	biol	lb0231	Vocational Training Abroad: Vocational School:
366:lb0231	bplela	bpb_366_03	Abroad: Vocational School
366:lm0071i01	biol	lm0071i01	Vocational Training Abroad: University/College Practical Apprenticeship
366:lm0071i01	bplela	bpb_366_04	Abroad: University/College Practical Apprenticeship
366:lm0071i02	biol	lm0071i02	Vocational Training Abroad: University/College Practical Apprenticeship
366:lm0071i02	bplela	bpb_366_05	Abroad: University/College Practical Apprenticeship
366:lb1376	biol	lb1376	Vocational Training Abroad: Doctorate at university
366:lb1376	bplela	bpb_366_06	Abroad: Doctorate at university
366:lb0233	biol	lb0233	Vocational Training Abroad: Other
366:lb0233	bplela	bpb_366_07	Abroad: Other

B27 Questions about the educational or vocational training path "in-house training"

366;lb0229=1

367_Intro **You stated that you received in-house training. We now have a few more questions about this training.**

366;lb0229=1

367 **How did you end this vocational training?**

If you completed two or more degrees or vocational training programs of this type, one with and one or more without a degree or diploma, please report the one in which you received the degree or diploma. In the event that you completed two or more with a degree or diploma, please report the last one.

Dropped out without finishing 3
Completed without degree / diploma 2
Completed with degree / diploma 1
Can't / don't want to answer -1

367:lm0637 biol lm0637 Abroad: trained on the job: how completed
367:lm0637 bplela bpb_367 Abroad: trained on the job: how completed

366;lb0229=1

368 **What year did you end this vocational training?**

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

368:lm0072i01 biol lm0072i01 Abroad: Trained in company: Year of graduation
368:lm0072i01 bplela bpb_368 Abroad: Trained in company: Year of graduation

Can't / don't want to answer 1

366;lb0229=1

369 **How long did this vocational training take?**

For periods under 2 years, you can report the duration in months. For periods over 2 years, please round to whole years.

Years 2:99

369:lm0076i01 biol lm0076i01 Training Outside Germany: Years
369:lm0076i01 bplela bpb_369_01 Training Outside Germany: Years

Can't / don't want to answer 1

or

months 1:24

369:lm0076i08 biol lm0076i08 Training Outside Germany: Months
369:lm0076i08 bplela bpb_369_02 Training Outside Germany: Months

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(366;lb0229=1)&(367;lm0637=1,2)

370 Have you applied for recognition of your degree/diploma in Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

370:lm0701l01	biol	lm0701l01_v2	Qualification recognition: On-the-job training - application submitted [2025]
370:lm0701l01	bplela	bpb_370	[de] AA: In Betrieb angelernt: Anerkennung des Abschlusses beantragt

370;lm0701l01=1

371 What German occupation did you name in your application for recognition of your degree or qualifications?

371:l1anerx	biol	l_isco08_l1anerx	Recognition applied – semi‐skilled occupation (ISCO-08)
371:l1anerx	biol	l_kldb2010_l1anerx	Recognition applied – semi‐skilled occupation (KldB 2010)
371:l1anerx	biol	l1anerx_v1	Recognition applied – semi‐skilled occupation (free-text)
371:l1anerx	biol	l1anerx_v2	Recognition applied – semi‐skilled occupation (ISCO-08, uncurated)
371:l1anerx	biol	l1anerx_v3	Recognition applied – semi‐skilled occupation (KldB 2010, uncurated)
371:l1anerx	biol	l1anerx_v4	Recognition applied – semi‐skilled occupation (KldB 2020, uncurated)
371:l1anerx	bplela	bpb_371_01	Recognition applied – semi‐skilled occupation (free-text)
371:l1anerx	bplela	bpb_371_01_isco08	Recognition applied – semi‐skilled occupation (ISCO-08)
371:l1anerx	bplela	bpb_371_01_kldb2010	Recognition applied – semi‐skilled occupation (KldB 2010)
371:l1anerx	bplela	bpb_371_02	Recognition applied – semi‐skilled occupation (ISCO-08, uncurated)
371:l1anerx	bplela	bpb_371_03	Recognition applied – semi‐skilled occupation (KldB 2010, uncurated)
371:l1anerx	bplela	bpb_371_04	Recognition applied – semi‐skilled occupation (KldB 2020, uncurated

Can't / don't want to answer 1

370;lm0701l01=1

372 When did you apply for recognition of your qualifications?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

372:lm0702i02l01 biol lm0702i02l01 AA: Trained in company: Recognition of qualification applied for - year

372:lm0702i02l01 bplela bpb_372_01 AA: Trained in company: Recognition of qualification applied for - year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

372:lm0702i01l01 biol lm0702i01l01 AA: Trained in company: Recognition of qualification applied for - month

372:lm0702i01l01 bplela bpb_372_02 AA: Trained in company: Recognition of qualification applied for - month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

370;lm0701l01=1

373 Is this occupation regulated? In other words, are you required by law to be licensed or certified to practice your profession?

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

373:lm0703l01 biol lm0703l01_v2 Qualification recognition: On-the-job training - required by law [2025]

373:lm0703l01 bplela bpb_373 [de] AA: In Betrieb angelernt: Gesetzliche Anerkennung vorgeschrieben

370;lm0701l01=1

374 Have you received notification of the final decision granting or refusing recognition of your degree or qualification?

Yes 1

No 2

I withdrew my application for recognition of my qualifications 3

Can't / don't want to answer -1

374:lm0704l01 biol lm0704l01_v2 AA: Trained in company: notification of recognition/rejection of qualification [2023-2025]

374:lm0704l01 bplela bpb_374 AA: Trained in company: notification of recognition/rejection of qualification

374;lm0704l01=1

375 And when did you receive notification of the final decision granting or refusing recognition of your degree or qualification?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

375:lm0705i02l01 biol lm0705i02l01 AA: Trained in company: Recognition of qualification - year
375:lm0705i02l01 bplela bpb_375_01 AA: Trained in company: Recognition of qualification - year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

375:lm0705i01l01 biol lm0705i01l01 AA: Trained in company: Recognition of completion - month
375:lm0705i01l01 bplela bpb_375_02 AA: Trained in company: Recognition of completion - month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

374;lm0704l01=1

376 Did the notification require you to complete supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung) or suggest that you take part in a compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)?

Yes, compensatory measure required (Ausgleichsmassnahme) 1
Yes, supplementary training recommended (Anpassungsqualifizierung) 2
No, none of the above 3
Can't / don't want to answer -1

376:lm0714l01 biol lm0714l01 AA: Trained in company: compensation measure or adaptation qualification
376:lm0714l01 bplela bpb_376 AA: Trained in company: compensation measure or adaptation qualification

376;lm0714l01=1

377 Have you completed the recommended compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)?

Yes, I completed the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme) successfully 1
No, I dropped out of the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme) 2
No, I am still taking part in the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme) 3
No, I have not yet started the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme) 4
No, I don't plan to take part in the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme) 5
Can't / don't want to answer -1

377:lm0713l01 biol lm0713l01 AA: Trained in company: Compensatory measure completed
377:lm0713l01 bplela bpb_377 AA: Trained in company: Compensatory measure completed

376;lm0714l01=2

378 Have you completed the recommended supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)?

Yes, I completed the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	1
No, I dropped out of the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	2
No, I am still taking part in the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	3
No, I have not yet started the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	4
No, I don't plan to take part in the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

378:lm0716l01	biol	lm0716l01	AA: Trained in company: Adaptation qualification completed
378:lm0716l01	bplela	bpb_378	AA: Trained in company: Adaptation qualification completed

(376;lm0714l01=2,3,-1)|(377;lm0713l01=1,2,4,5,-1)

379 What was the decision stated in the notification?

My degree / qualification was recognized as equivalent	1
My degree / qualification was recognized as partially equivalent	2
The degree / qualification has not (yet) been recognized	3
The procedure is still ongoing, no decision has been made yet	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

379:lm0707l01_v2	biol	lm0707l01_h	AA: in operation: result final recognition [harmonised]
379:lm0707l01_v2	biol	lm0707l01_v2	AA: Trained in company: Result of qualification recognition [2016-2025]
379:lm0707l01_v2	bplela	bpb_379	AA: Trained in company: Result of qualification recognition

379;lm0707l01_v2=1,2

380 Is the degree or qualification stated in the notification of recognition equivalent to your vocational training or university degree?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

380:lm0708l01	biol	lm0708l01	AA: Trained in company: equivalent to qualification in home country
380:lm0708l01	bplela	bpb_380	AA: Trained in company: equivalent to qualification in home country

(370;lm0701l01=2)|(374;lm0704l01=3)

381 Why haven't you applied to have your degree or qualification recognized?

The recognition is not important to me because I'm legally permitted to practice my profession without it	8
The recognition is not important to me because I don't see it as having any added value for me on the labor market	9
I don't know how and where to apply for recognition	2
I don't how to pay for the recognition procedure	3
I don't have some of the documents that are needed to obtain recognition	4
The recognition process is too bureaucratic / time-consuming	5
I don't see any chance of getting my degree recognized	6
Other reasons	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

381:lm0717l01	biol	lm0717l01_h	AA: Started: Reason for non-application [harmonised]
381:lm0717l01	biol	lm0717l01_v3	Trained on the job: reason for non-application [2020-2025]
381:lm0717l01	bplela	bpb_381	Trained on the job: reason for non-application

366;lb0230=1

382_Intro You stated that you completed extended vocational training / apprenticeship at a company. We now have a few more questions about this training.

366;lb0230=1

382 How did you end this vocational training?

If you completed two or more degrees or vocational training programs of this type, one with and one or more without a degree or diploma, please report the one in which you received the degree or diploma. In the event that you completed two or more with a degree or diploma, please report the last one.

Dropped out without finishing	3
Completed without degree / diploma	2
Completed with degree / diploma	1
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

382:lm0638	biol	lm0638	Abroad: longer training in the company: How completed
382:lm0638	bplela	bpb_382	Abroad: longer training in the company: How completed

366;lb0230=1

383 What year did you end this vocational training?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

383:lm0072i02	biol	lm0072i02	Abroad: longer training in the company: year of graduation
383:lm0072i02	bplela	bpb_383	Abroad: longer training in the company: year of graduation

Can't / don't want to answer 1

366;lb0230=1

384 How long did this vocational training take?

For periods under 2 years, you can report the duration in months. For periods over 2 years, please round to whole years.

Years 2:99

384:lm0076i02 biol lm0076i02 Apprenticeship Outside Germany: Years
384:lm0076i02 bplela bpb_384_01 Apprenticeship Outside Germany: Years

Can't / don't want to answer 1

or

months 1:24

384:lm0076i09 biol lm0076i09 Apprenticeship Outside Germany: Months
384:lm0076i09 bplela bpb_384_02 Apprenticeship Outside Germany: Months

Can't / don't want to answer 1

((366;lb0230=1)&(382;lm0638=1,2))

385 Have you applied for recognition of your degree/diploma in Germany?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

385:lm0701l02 biol lm0701l02_v2 Recognition applied – semi-skilled occupation (KldB 2010, uncurated)
385:lm0701l02 bplela bpb_385 [de] AA: Längere Ausbildung in Betrieb: Anerkennung des Abschlusses beantragt

385;lm0701l02=1

386 What German occupation did you name in your application for recognition of your degree or qualifications?

386:l2anerx	biol	l_isco08_l2anerx	Recognition applied – semi-skilled occupation (ISCO-08)
386:l2anerx	biol	l_kldb2010_l2anerx	Recognition applied – semi-skilled occupation (KldB 2010)
386:l2anerx	biol	l2anerx_v1	Recognition applied – semi-skilled occupation (free-text)
386:l2anerx	biol	l2anerx_v2	Recognition applied – semi-skilled occupation (ISCO-08, uncurated)
386:l2anerx	biol	l2anerx_v3	Recognition applied – semi-skilled occupation (KldB 2020, uncurated)
386:l2anerx	biol	l2anerx_v4	Qualification recognition: Long in-company training - occupation (KldB 2020) [2025]
386:l2anerx	bplela	bpb_386_01	Recognition applied – longer vocational training occupation (free-text)
386:l2anerx	bplela	bpb_386_01_kldb2010	Recognition applied – longer vocational training occupation (ISCO-08)
386:l2anerx	bplela	bpb_386_01_isco08	Recognition applied – longer vocational training occupation (KldB 2010)
386:l2anerx	bplela	bpb_386_02	Recognition applied – longer vocational training occupation (ISCO-08, uncurated)
386:l2anerx	bplela	bpb_386_03	Recognition applied – longer vocational training occupation (KldB 2010, uncurated)
386:l2anerx	bplela	bpb_386_04	Recognition applied – longer vocational training occupation (KldB 2020, uncurated

Can't / don't want to answer 1

385;lm0701l02=1

387 When did you apply for recognition of your qualifications?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

387:lm0726i01l02	biol	lm0726i01l02	AAC: Recognition of second foreign educational qualification applied for - Year
387:lm0726i01l02	bplela	bpb_387_01	AAC: Recognition of second foreign educational qualification applied for - Year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

387:lm0702i01l02	biol	lm0702i01l02	AA: Longer in-company training: Recognition of qualification applied for - month
387:lm0702i01l02	bplela	bpb_387_02	AA: Longer in-company training: Recognition of qualification applied for - month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

385;lm0701l02=1

388 Is this occupation regulated? In other words, are you required by law to be licensed or certified to practice your profession?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

388:lm0703l02 biol lm0703l02_v2 Qualification recognition: Longer in-company training - required by law [2025]
388:lm0703l02 bplela bpb_388 [de] AA: Längere Ausbildung in Betrieb: Gesetzliche Anerkennung vorgeschrieben

385;lm0701l02=1

389 Have you received notification of the final decision granting or refusing recognition of your degree or qualification?

Yes 1
No 2
I withdrew my application for recognition of my qualifications 3
Can't / don't want to answer -1

389:lm0704l02 biol lm0704l02_v2 AA: Longer in-company training: notification of recognition/rejection of qualification [2023-2025]
389:lm0704l02 bplela bpb_389 AA: Longer in-company training: notification of recognition/rejection of qualification

389;lm0704l02=1

390 And when did you receive notification of the final decision granting or refusing recognition of your degree or qualification?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

390:lm0705i02l02 biol lm0705i02l02 AA: Longer in-company training: Recognition of completion - year
390:lm0705i02l02 bplela bpb_390_01 AA: Longer in-company training: Recognition of completion - year

Can't / don't want to answer 1
Month 1:12

390:lm0705i01l02 biol lm0705i01l02 AA: Longer in-company training: notification of recognition of completion - month
390:lm0705i01l02 bplela bpb_390_02 AA: Longer in-company training: notification of recognition of completion - month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

389;lm0704l02=1

391 Did the notification require you to complete supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung) or suggest that you take part in a compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)?

Yes, compensatory measure required (Ausgleichsmassnahme)	1
Yes, supplementary training recommended (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	2
No, none of the above	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

391:lm0714l02 biol lm0714l02 AA: Longer in-company training: compensatory measure or adaptation qualification

391:lm0714l02 bplela bpb_391 AA: Longer in-company training: compensatory measure or adaptation qualification

391;lm0714l02=1

392 Have you completed the recommended compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)?

Yes, I completed the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme) successfully	1
No, I dropped out of the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)	2
No, I am still taking part in the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)	3
No, I have not yet started the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)	4
No, I don't plan to take part in the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

392:lm0713l02 biol lm0713l02 AA: Longer in-company training: compensatory measure completed

392:lm0713l02 bplela bpb_392 AA: Longer in-company training: compensatory measure completed

391;lm0714l02=2

393 Have you completed the recommended supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)?

Yes, I completed the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	1
No, I dropped out of the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	2
No, I am still taking part in the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	3
No, I have not yet started the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	4
No, I don't plan to take part in the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

393:lm0716l02 biol lm0716l02 AA: Longer in-company training: Adaptation qualification completed

393:lm0716l02 bplela bpb_393 AA: Longer in-company training: Adaptation qualification completed

(391;lm0714l02=2,3,-1)|(392;lm0713l02=1,2,4,5,-1)

394 What was the decision stated in the notification?

My degree / qualification was recognized as equivalent	1
My degree / qualification was recognized as partially equivalent	2
The degree / qualification has not (yet) been recognized	3
The procedure is still ongoing, no decision has been made yet	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

394:lm0707l02	biol	lm0707l02_h	AA: Longer training in operation: result final recognition [harmonised]
394:lm0707l02	biol	lm0707l02_v2	AA: Longer training in operation: Result final recognition [2016-2025]
394:lm0707l02	bplela	bpb_394	AA: Longer training in operation: Result final recognition

394;lm0707l02=1:2

395 Is the degree or qualification stated in the notification of recognition equivalent to your vocational training or university degree?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

395:lm0708l02	biol	lm0708l02	AA: Longer in-company training: equivalent to qualification in home country
395:lm0708l02	bplela	bpb_395	AA: Longer in-company training: equivalent to qualification in home country

(385;lm0701l02=2)|(389;lm0704l02=3)

396 Why haven't you applied to have your degree or qualification recognized?

The recognition is not important to me because I'm legally permitted to practice my profession without it	8
The recognition is not important to me because I don't see it as having any added value for me on the labor market	9
I don't know how and where to apply for recognition	2
I don't how to pay for the recognition procedure	3
I don't have some of the documents that are needed to obtain recognition	4
The recognition process is too bureaucratic / time-consuming	5
I don't see any chance of getting my degree recognized	6
Other reasons	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

396:lm0717l02_v3	biol	lm0717l02_h	AA: Longer training in operation: Reason for non-application [harmonised]
396:lm0717l02_v3	biol	lm0717l02_v3	AA: Longer in-company training: Reason for non-application [2020, 2022-2025]
396:lm0717l02_v3	bplela	bpb_396	AA: Longer in-company training: Reason for non-application

366;lb0231=1

397_Intro **You stated that you completed training in a vocational school. We now have a few more questions about this training.**

366;lb0231=1

397 **How did you end this vocational training?**

If you completed two or more degrees or vocational training programs of this type, one with and one or more without a degree or diploma, please report the one in which you received the degree or diploma. In the event that you completed two or more with a degree or diploma, please report the last one.

Dropped out without finishing 3
Completed without degree / diploma 2
Completed with degree / diploma 1
Can't / don't want to answer -1

397:lm0639 biol lm0639 Abroad: Vocational school: How completed
397:lm0639 bplela bpb_397 Abroad: Vocational school: How completed

366;lb0231=1

398 **What year did you end this vocational training?**

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

398:lm0072i03 biol lm0072i03 Abroad: Vocational school: Year of graduation
398:lm0072i03 bplela bpb_398 Abroad: Vocational school: Year of graduation

Can't / don't want to answer 1

366;lb0231=1

399 **How long did this vocational training take?**

For periods under 2 years, you can report the duration in months. For periods over 2 years, please round to whole years.

Years 2:99

399:lm0076i03 biol lm0076i03 Vocational School Outside Germany: Years
399:lm0076i03 bplela bpb_399_01 Vocational School Outside Germany: Years

Can't / don't want to answer 1

or

months 1:24

399:lm0076i10 biol lm0076i10 Vocational School Outside Germany: Months
399:lm0076i10 bplela bpb_399_02 Vocational School Outside Germany: Months

Can't / don't want to answer 1

((366;lb0231=1)&(397;lm0639=1,2))

400 Have you applied for recognition of your degree/diploma in Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

400:lm0701l03	biol	lm0701l03_v2	Qualification recognition: Vocational school - application submitted [2025]
400:lm0701l03	bplela	bpb_400	[de] AA: Berufsbildende Schule: Anerkennung des Abschlusses beantragt

400;lm0701l03=1

401 What German occupation did you name in your application for recognition of your degree or qualifications?

401:l3anerx	biol	l_isco08_l3anerx	Recognition applied – vocational school occupation (ISCO-08)
401:l3anerx	biol	l_kldb2010_l3anerx	Recognition applied – vocational school occupation (KldB 2010)
401:l3anerx	biol	l3anerx_v1	Recognition applied – vocational school occupation (free-text)
401:l3anerx	biol	l3anerx_v2	Recognition applied – vocational school occupation (ISCO-08, uncurated)
401:l3anerx	biol	l3anerx_v3	Recognition applied – vocational school occupation (KldB 2010, uncurated)
401:l3anerx	biol	l3anerx_v4	Recognition applied – vocational school occupation (KldB 2020, uncurated)
401:l3anerx	bplela	bpb_401_01	Recognition applied – vocational school occupation (free-text)
401:l3anerx	bplela	bpb_401_01_isco08	Recognition applied – vocational school occupation (ISCO-08)
401:l3anerx	bplela	bpb_401_01_kldb2010	Recognition applied – vocational school occupation (KldB 2010)
401:l3anerx	bplela	bpb_401_02	Recognition applied – vocational school occupation (ISCO-08, uncurated)
401:l3anerx	bplela	bpb_401_03	Recognition applied – vocational school occupation (KldB 2010, uncurated)
401:l3anerx	bplela	bpb_401_04	Recognition applied – vocational school occupation (KldB 2020, uncurated

Can't / don't want to answer	1

400;lm0701l03=1

402 When did you apply for recognition of your qualifications?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

402:lm0702i02l03 biol lm0702i02l03 AA: Vocational school: Recognition of qualification applied for - year

402:lm0702i02l03 bplela bpb_402_01 AA: Vocational school: Recognition of qualification applied for - year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

402:lm0702i01l03 biol lm0702i01l03 AA: Vocational school: Recognition of qualification applied for - month

402:lm0702i01l03 bplela bpb_402_02 AA: Vocational school: Recognition of qualification applied for - month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

400;lm0701l03=1

403 Is this occupation regulated? In other words, are you required by law to be licensed or certified to practice your profession?

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

403:lm0703l03 biol lm0703l03_v2 Qualification recognition: Vocational school - required by law [2025]

403:lm0703l03 bplela bpb_403 [de] AA: Berufsbildende Schule: Gesetzliche Anerkennung vorgeschrieben

400;lm0701l03=1

404 Have you received notification of the final decision granting or refusing recognition of your degree or qualification?

Yes 1

No 2

I withdrew my application for recognition of my qualifications 3

Can't / don't want to answer -1

404:lm0704l03 biol lm0704l03_v2 AA: Vocational school: Notification of recognition/rejection of qualification [2023-2025]

404:lm0704l03 bplela bpb_404 AA: Vocational school: Notification of recognition/rejection of qualification

404;lm0704l03=1

405 And when did you receive notification of the final decision granting or refusing recognition of your degree or qualification?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

405:lm0705i02l03 biol lm0705i02l03 AA: Vocational school: Recognition of graduation - year
405:lm0705i02l03 bplela bpb_405_01 AA: Vocational school: Recognition of graduation - year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

405:lm0705i01l03 biol lm0705i01l03 AA: Vocational school: Notification of recognition of graduation - month
405:lm0705i01l03 bplela bpb_405_02 AA: Vocational school: Notification of recognition of graduation - month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

404;lm0704l03=1

406 Did the notification require you to complete supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung) or suggest that you take part in a compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)?

Yes, compensatory measure required (Ausgleichsmassnahme) 1
Yes, supplementary training recommended (Anpassungsqualifizierung) 2
No, none of the above 3
Can't / don't want to answer -1

406:lm0714l03 biol lm0714l03 AA: Vocational school: equalisation measure or adaptation qualification
406:lm0714l03 bplela bpb_406 AA: Vocational school: equalisation measure or adaptation qualification

406;lm0714l03=1

407 Have you completed the recommended compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)?

Yes, I completed the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme) successfully 1
No, I dropped out of the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme) 2
No, I am still taking part in the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme) 3
No, I have not yet started the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme) 4
No, I don't plan to take part in the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme) 5
Can't / don't want to answer -1

407:lm0713l03 biol lm0713l03 AA: Vocational school: equalisation measure completed
407:lm0713l03 bplela bpb_407 AA: Vocational school: equalisation measure completed

406;lm0714l03=2

408 Have you completed the recommended supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)?

Yes, I completed the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	1
No, I dropped out of the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	2
No, I am still taking part in the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	3
No, I have not yet started the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	4
No, I don't plan to take part in the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

408:lm0716l03	biol	lm0716l03	AA: Vocational school: Adaptation qualification completed
408:lm0716l03	bplela	bpb_408	AA: Vocational school: Adaptation qualification completed

(406;lm0714l03=2,3,-1)|(407;lm0713l03=1,2,4,5,-1)

409 What was the decision stated in the notification?

My degree / qualification was recognized as equivalent	1
My degree / qualification was recognized as partially equivalent	2
The degree / qualification has not (yet) been recognized	3
The procedure is still ongoing, no decision has been made yet	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

409:lm0707l03_v2	biol	lm0707l03_h	AA: Professional school: Result final recognition [harmonised]
409:lm0707l03_v2	biol	lm0707l03_v2	AA: Vocational school: Result of degree recognition [2016-2020, 2022-2025]
409:lm0707l03_v2	bplela	bpb_409	AA: Vocational school: Result of degree recognition

409;lm0707l03_v2=1,2

410 Is the degree or qualification stated in the notification of recognition equivalent to your vocational training or university degree?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

410:lm0708l03	biol	lm0708l03	AA: Vocational school: Equivalent with qualification in home country
410:lm0708l03	bplela	bpb_410	AA: Vocational school: Equivalent with qualification in home country

(400;lm0701l03=2)|(404;lm0704l03=3)

411 Why haven't you applied to have your degree or qualification recognized?

The recognition is not important to me because I'm legally permitted to practice my profession without it	8
The recognition is not important to me because I don't see it as having any added value for me on the labor market	9
I don't know how and where to apply for recognition	2
I don't how to pay for the recognition procedure	3
I don't have some of the documents that are needed to obtain recognition	4
The recognition process is too bureaucratic / time-consuming	5
I don't see any chance of getting my degree recognized	6
Other reasons	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

411:lm0717l03_v3	biol	lm0717l03_h	AA: Vocational school: Reason for non-application [harmonised]
411:lm0717l03_v3	biol	lm0717l03_v3	AA: Vocational school: reason for non-application [2020-2025]
411:lm0717l03_v3	bplela	bpb_411	AA: Vocational school: reason for non-application

366;lm0071i01=1

412_Intro You stated that you attended university or other institution of higher education with a more practical orientation. We now have a few more questions about this education or training.

366;lm0071i01=1

412 How did you finish this degree course?

If you completed two or more degrees or vocational training programs of this type, one with and one or more without a degree or diploma, please report the one in which you received the degree or diploma. In the event that you completed two or more with a degree or diploma, please report the last one.

Dropped out without finishing	3
Completed without degree / diploma	2
Completed with degree / diploma	1
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

412:lm0640	biol	lm0640	Abroad: University with practical orientation: How completed
412:lm0640	bplela	bpb_412	Abroad: University with practical orientation: How completed

412;lm0640=3

413 Did you intend to complete your university studies with a bachelor's or master's degree?

Yes, a bachelor's degree 1
Yes, a master's degree 2
No, a different university degree 3
Can't / don't want to answer -1

413:lr3597l01 biol lr3597l01 Abroad: University with practical orientation: Bachelor's/Master's degree sought [2023-2025]
413:lr3597l01 bplela bpb_413 Abroad: University with practical orientation: Bachelor's/Master's degree sought

412;lm0640=2,1

414 Did you complete your university studies with a bachelor's or master's degree?

Yes, a bachelor's degree 1
Yes, a master's degree 2
No, a different university degree 3
Can't / don't want to answer -1

414:lr3598l01 biol lr3598l01 Abroad: University with practical orientation: Bachelor's/Master's degree obtained [2023-2025]
414:lr3598l01 bplela bpb_414 Abroad: University with practical orientation: Bachelor's/Master's degree obtained

366;lm0071i01=1

415 What year did you finish this degree course?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

415:lm0072i04 biol lm0072i04 Abroad: University with practical orientation: - Year of graduation
415:lm0072i04 bplela bpb_415 Abroad: University with practical orientation: - Year of graduation

Can't / don't want to answer 1

366;lm0071i01=1

416 How long did this degree course take?

For periods under 2 years, you can report the duration in months. For periods over 2 years, please round to whole years.

Years 2:99

416:lm0076i04 biol lm0076i04 Studies Outside Germany: Years
416:lm0076i04 bplela bpb_416_01 Studies Outside Germany: Years

Can't / don't want to answer 1
or
months 1:24

416:lm0076i11 biol lm0076i11 Studies Outside Germany: Months
416:lm0076i11 bplela bpb_416_02 Studies Outside Germany: Months

Can't / don't want to answer 1

((366;lm0071i01=1)&(412;lm0640=1,2))

417 Have you applied for recognition of your degree/diploma in Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

417:lm0701l04	biol	lm0701l04_v2	Qualification recognition: University of applied sciences - application submitted [2025]
417:lm0701l04	bplela	bpb_417	[de] AA: Hochschule mit praktischer Ausrichtung: Anerkennung des Abschlusses beantragt

417;lm0701l04=1

418 What German occupation did you name in your application for recognition of your degree or qualifications?

418:l4anerx	biol	l_isco08_l4anerx	Recognition applied – university (practical) occupation (ISCO-08)
418:l4anerx	biol	l_kldb2010_l4anerx	Recognition applied – university (practical) occupation (KldB 2010)
418:l4anerx	biol	l4anerx_v1	Recognition applied – university (practical) occupation (free-text)
418:l4anerx	biol	l4anerx_v2	Recognition applied – university (practical) occupation (ISCO-08, uncurated)
418:l4anerx	biol	l4anerx_v3	Recognition applied – university (practical) occupation (KldB 2010, uncurated)
418:l4anerx	biol	l4anerx_v4	Recognition applied – university (practical) occupation (KldB 2020, uncurated)
418:l4anerx	bplela	bpb_418_01	Recognition applied – university (practical) occupation (free-text)
418:l4anerx	bplela	bpb_418_01_isco08	Recognition applied – university (practical) occupation (ISCO-08)
418:l4anerx	bplela	bpb_418_01_kldb2010	Recognition applied – university (practical) occupation (KldB 2010)
418:l4anerx	bplela	bpb_418_02	Recognition applied – university (practical) occupation (ISCO-08, uncurated)
418:l4anerx	bplela	bpb_418_03	Recognition applied – university (practical) occupation (KldB 2010, uncurated)
418:l4anerx	bplela	bpb_418_04	Recognition applied – university (practical) occupation (KldB 2020, uncurated

Can't / don't want to answer 1

417;lm0701l04=1

419 When did you apply for recognition of your qualifications?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

419:lm0702i02l04 biol lm0702i02l04 AA: University with practical orientation: Recognition of degree applied for - year

419:lm0702i02l04 bplela bpb_419_01 AA: University with practical orientation: Recognition of degree applied for - year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

419:lm0702i01l04 biol lm0702i01l04 AA: University with practical orientation: Recognition of the degree applied for

419:lm0702i01l04 bplela bpb_419_02 AA: University with practical orientation: Recognition of the degree applied for

Can't / don't want to answer 1

417;lm0701l04=1

420 Is this occupation regulated? In other words, are you required by law to be licensed or certified to practice your profession?

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

420:lm0703l04 biol lm0703l04_v2 Qualification recognition: University of applied sciences - required by law [2025]

420:lm0703l04 bplela bpb_420 [de] AA: Hochschule mit praktischer Ausrichtung: Gesetzliche Anerkennung vorgeschrieben

417;lm0701l04=1

421 Have you received notification of the final decision granting or refusing recognition of your degree or qualification?

Yes 1

No 2

I withdrew my application for recognition of my qualifications 3

Can't / don't want to answer -1

421:lm0704l04 biol lm0704l04_v2 AA: University with practical orientation: Recognition/rejection of degree [2023-2025]

421:lm0704l04 bplela bpb_421 AA: University with practical orientation: Recognition/rejection of degree

421;lm0704l04=1

422 And when did you receive notification of the final decision granting or refusing recognition of your degree or qualification?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

422:lm0705i02l04 biol lm0705i02l04 AA: University with practical orientation: Recognition of degree - year

422:lm0705i02l04 bplela bpb_422_01 AA: University with practical orientation: Recognition of degree - year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

422:lm0705i01l04 biol lm0705i01l04 AA: University with practical orientation: Notification of recognition of degree - month

422:lm0705i01l04 bplela bpb_422_02 AA: University with practical orientation: Notification of recognition of degree - month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

421;lm0704l04=1

423 Did the notification require you to complete supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung) or suggest that you take part in a compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)?

Yes, compensatory measure required (Ausgleichsmassnahme) 1

Yes, supplementary training recommended (Anpassungsqualifizierung) 2

No, none of the above 3

Can't / don't want to answer -1

423:lm0714l04 biol lm0714l04 AA: University with practical orientation: equalisation measure or adaptation qualification

423:lm0714l04 bplela bpb_423 AA: University with practical orientation: equalisation measure or adaptation qualification

423;lm0714l04=1

424 Have you completed the recommended compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)?

Yes, I completed the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme) successfully 1

No, I dropped out of the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme) 2

No, I am still taking part in the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme) 3

No, I have not yet started the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme) 4

No, I don't plan to take part in the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme) 5

Can't / don't want to answer -1

424:lm0713l04 biol lm0713l04 AA: University with a practical focus: equalisation measure completed

424:lm0713l04 bplela bpb_424 AA: University with a practical focus: equalisation measure completed

423;lm0714l04=2

425 Have you completed the recommended supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)?

Yes, I completed the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	1
No, I dropped out of the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	2
No, I am still taking part in the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	3
No, I have not yet started the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	4
No, I don't plan to take part in the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

425:lm0716l04	biol	lm0716l04	AA: University with practical orientation: Adaptation qualification completed
425:lm0716l04	bplela	bpb_425	AA: University with practical orientation: Adaptation qualification completed

(423;lm0714l04=2,3,-1)|(424;lm0713l04=1,2,4,5,-1)

426 What was the decision stated in the notification?

My degree / qualification was recognized as equivalent	1
My degree / qualification was recognized as partially equivalent	2
The degree / qualification has not (yet) been recognized	3
The procedure is still ongoing, no decision has been made yet	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

426:lm0707l04_v2	biol	lm0707l04_h	AA: College with practical orientation: Result final recognition [harmonised]
426:lm0707l04_v2	biol	lm0707l04_v2	AA: University with practical orientation: Result of degree recognition [2016-2020, 2022-2025]
426:lm0707l04_v2	bplela	bpb_426	AA: University with practical orientation: Result of degree recognition

426;lm0707l04_v2=1,2

427 Is the degree or qualification stated in the notification of recognition equivalent to your vocational training or university degree?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

427:lm0708l04	biol	lm0708l04	AA: University with practical orientation: Equivalent with degree in home country
427:lm0708l04	bplela	bpb_427	AA: University with practical orientation: Equivalent with degree in home country

(417;lm0701l04=2)|(421;lm0704l04=3)

428 Why haven't you applied to have your degree or qualification recognized?

The recognition is not important to me because I'm legally permitted to practice my profession without it	8
The recognition is not important to me because I don't see it as having any added value for me on the labor market	9
I don't know how and where to apply for recognition	2
I don't how to pay for the recognition procedure	3
I don't have some of the documents that are needed to obtain recognition	4
The recognition process is too bureaucratic / time-consuming	5
I don't see any chance of getting my degree recognized	6
Other reasons	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

428:lm0717l04_v3	biol	lm0717l04_h	AA: College with practical orientation: Reason for non-application [harmonised]
428:lm0717l04_v3	biol	lm0717l04_v3	AA: University with practical orientation: reason for non-application [2020-2025]
428:lm0717l04_v3	bplela	bpb_428	AA: University with practical orientation: reason for non-application

366;lm0071i02=1

429_Intro You stated that you attended a college/university with a more theoretical orientation. We now have a few more questions about this training.

366;lm0071i02=1

429 How did you finish this degree course?

If you completed two or more degrees or vocational training programs of this type, one with and one or more without a degree or diploma, please report the one in which you received the degree or diploma. In the event that you completed two or more with a degree or diploma, please report the last one.

Dropped out without finishing	3
Completed without degree / diploma	2
Completed with degree / diploma	1
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

429:lm0641	biol	lm0641	Abroad: University with a theoretical orientation: How completed
429:lm0641	bplela	bpb_429	Abroad: University with a theoretical orientation: How completed

429;lm0641=3

430 Did you intend to complete your university studies with a bachelor's or master's degree?

Yes, a bachelor's degree 1
Yes, a master's degree 2
No, a different university degree 3
Can't / don't want to answer -1

430:lr3597l02 biol lr3597l02 Abroad: University with a theoretical orientation: Bachelor's/Master's degree sought [2023-2025]
430:lr3597l02 bplela bpb_430 Abroad: University with a theoretical orientation: Bachelor's/Master's degree sought

429;lm0641=2,1

431 Did you complete your university studies with a bachelor's or master's degree?

Yes, a bachelor's degree 1
Yes, a master's degree 2
No, a different university degree 3
Can't / don't want to answer -1

431:lr3598l02 biol lr3598l02 Abroad: University with a theoretical orientation: Bachelor's/Master's degree obtained [2023-2025]
431:lr3598l02 bplela bpb_431 Abroad: University with a theoretical orientation: Bachelor's/Master's degree obtained

366;lm0071i02=1

432 What year did you finish this degree course?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

432:lm0072i05 biol lm0072i05 Abroad: University with a theoretical orientation - Year of graduation
432:lm0072i05 bplela bpb_432 Abroad: University with a theoretical orientation - Year of graduation

Can't / don't want to answer 1

366;lm0071i02=1

433 How long did this degree course take?

For periods under 2 years, you can report the duration in months. For periods over 2 years, please round to whole years.

Years 2:99

433:lm0076i05 biol lm0076i05 Studies Outside Germany: Years
433:lm0076i05 bplela bpb_433_01 Studies Outside Germany: Years

Can't / don't want to answer 1
or
months 1:24

433:lm0076i12 biol lm0076i12 Studies Outside Germany: Months
433:lm0076i12 bplela bpb_433_02 Studies Outside Germany: Months

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(366;lm0071i02=1)&(429;lm0641=1,2)

434 Have you applied for recognition of your degree/diploma in Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

434:lm0701l05	biol	lm0701l05_v2	Qualification recognition: University - application submitted [2025]
434:lm0701l05	bplela	bpb_434	[de] AA: Hochschule mit theoretischer Ausrichtung: Anerkennung des Abschlusses beantragt

434;lm0701l05=1

435 What German occupation did you name in your application for recognition of your degree or qualifications?

435:l5anerx	biol	l_isco08_l5anerx	Recognition applied – university (theoretical) occupation (ISCO-08)
435:l5anerx	biol	l_kldb2010_l5anerx	Recognition applied – university (theoretical) occupation (KldB 2010)
435:l5anerx	biol	l5anerx_v1	Recognition applied – university (theoretical) occupation (free-text)
435:l5anerx	biol	l5anerx_v2	Recognition applied – university (theoretical) occupation (ISCO-08, uncurated)
435:l5anerx	biol	l5anerx_v3	Recognition applied – university (theoretical) occupation (KldB 2010, uncurated)
435:l5anerx	biol	l5anerx_v4	Recognition applied – university (theoretical) occupation (KldB 2020, uncurated)
435:l5anerx	bplela	bpb_435_01	Recognition applied – university (theoretical) occupation (free-text)
435:l5anerx	bplela	bpb_435_01_isco08	Recognition applied – university (theoretical) occupation (ISCO-08)
435:l5anerx	bplela	bpb_435_01_kldb2010	Recognition applied – university (theoretical) occupation (KldB 2010)
435:l5anerx	bplela	bpb_435_02	Recognition applied – university (theoretical) occupation (ISCO-08, uncurated)
435:l5anerx	bplela	bpb_435_03	Recognition applied – university (theoretical) occupation (KldB 2010, uncurated)
435:l5anerx	bplela	bpb_435_04	Recognition applied – university (theoretical) occupation (KldB 2020, uncurated

Can't / don't want to answer 1

434;lm0701l05=1

436 When did you apply for recognition of your qualifications?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

436:lm0702i02l05 biol lm0702i02l05 AA: University of theoretical orientation: Recognition of degree applied for Year

436:lm0702i02l05 bplela bpb_436_01 AA: University of theoretical orientation: Recognition of degree applied for Year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

436:lm0702i01l05 biol lm0702i01l05 AA: University with theoretical orientation: Recognition of the degree applied for

436:lm0702i01l05 bplela bpb_436_02 AA: University with theoretical orientation: Recognition of the degree applied for

Can't / don't want to answer 1

434;lm0701l05=1

437 Is this occupation regulated? In other words, are you required by law to be licensed or certified to practice your profession?

Yes 1

No 2

Can't / don't want to answer -1

437:lm0703l05 biol lm0703l05_v2 Qualification recognition: University - required by law [2025]

437:lm0703l05 bplela bpb_437 [de] AA: Hochschule mit theoretischer Ausrichtung: Gesetzliche Anerkennung vorgeschrieben

434;lm0701l05=1

438 Have you received notification of the final decision granting or refusing recognition of your degree or qualification?

Yes 1

No 2

I withdrew my application for recognition of my qualifications 3

Can't / don't want to answer -1

438:lm0704l05 biol lm0704l05_v2 AA: University with a theoretical orientation: notification of recognition/rejection of degree [2023-2025]

438:lm0704l05 bplela bpb_438 AA: University with a theoretical orientation: notification of recognition/rejection of degree

438;lm0704l05=1

439 And when did you receive notification of the final decision granting or refusing recognition of your degree or qualification?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

439:lm0705i02l05 biol lm0705i02l05 AA: University with a theoretical orientation: notification of recognition of degree - year
439:lm0705i02l05 bplela bpb_439_01 AA: University with a theoretical orientation: notification of recognition of degree - year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

439:lm0705i01l05 biol lm0705i01l05 AA: University with a theoretical orientation: notification of recognition of degree - month
439:lm0705i01l05 bplela bpb_439_02 AA: University with a theoretical orientation: notification of recognition of degree - month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

438;lm0704l05=1

440 What was the decision stated in the notification?

My degree / qualification was recognized as equivalent 1
My degree / qualification was recognized as partially equivalent 2
The degree / qualification has not (yet) been recognized 3
The procedure is still ongoing, no decision has been made yet 4
Can't / don't want to answer -1

440:lm0707l05_v2 biol lm0707l05_h AA: University of Applied Sciences with theoretical orientation: Accompanied qualification [harmonised]
440:lm0707l05_v2 biol lm0707l05_v2 AA: University with theoretical orientation: Result of degree recognition [2016-2025]
440:lm0707l05_v2 bplela bpb_440 AA: University with theoretical orientation: Result of degree recognition

440;lm0707l05_v2=1,2

441 Is the degree or qualification stated in the notification of recognition equivalent to your vocational training or university degree?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

441:lm0708l05 biol lm0708l05 AA: University with theoretical orientation: Equivalent with degree in home country
441:lm0708l05 bplela bpb_441 AA: University with theoretical orientation: Equivalent with degree in home country

(434;lm0701l05=2)|(438;lm0704l05=3)

442 Why haven't you applied to have your degree or qualification recognized?

The recognition is not important to me because I'm legally permitted to practice my profession without it	8
The recognition is not important to me because I don't see it as having any added value for me on the labor market	9
I don't know how and where to apply for recognition	2
I don't how to pay for the recognition procedure	3
I don't have some of the documents that are needed to obtain recognition	4
The recognition process is too bureaucratic / time-consuming	5
I don't see any chance of getting my degree recognized	6
Other reasons	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

442:lm0717l05_v3	biol	lm0717l05_h	AA: University with theoretical orientation: Reason for non-application [harmonised]
442:lm0717l05_v3	biol	lm0717l05_v3	AA: University with a theoretical orientation: reason for non-application [2020, 2022-2025]
442:lm0717l05_v3	bplela	bpb_442	AA: University with a theoretical orientation: reason for non-application

366;lb1376=1

443_Intro You stated that you completed doctoral degree (Promotion) at a university. We now have a few more questions about this training.

366;lb1376=1

443 How did you complete this doctoral degree (Promotion) at a university?

If you completed two or more degrees or vocational training programs of this type, one with and one or more without a degree or diploma, please report the one in which you received the degree or diploma. In the event that you completed two or more with a degree or diploma, please report the last one.

Dropped out without finishing	3
Completed without degree / diploma	2
Completed with degree / diploma	1
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

443:lm0642	biol	lm0642	Abroad: Doctoral programme: How completed
443:lm0642	bplela	bpb_443	Abroad: Doctoral programme: How completed

366;lb1376=1

444 What year did you finish this doctoral degree (Promotion) at a university?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

444:lm0072i06 biol lm0072i06 Abroad: Doctoral programme - year of graduation
444:lm0072i06 bplela bpb_444 Abroad: Doctoral programme - year of graduation

Can't / don't want to answer 1

366;lb1376=1

445 How long did this doctoral degree (Promotion) at a university take?

For periods under 2 years, you can report the duration in months. For periods over 2 years, please round to whole years.

Years 2:99

445:lm0076i06 biol lm0076i06 Doctoral Outside Germany: Years
445:lm0076i06 bplela bpb_445_01 Doctoral Outside Germany: Years

Can't / don't want to answer 1

or

months 1:24

445:lm0076i13 biol lm0076i13 Doctoral Outside Germany: Months
445:lm0076i13 bplela bpb_445_02 Doctoral Outside Germany: Months

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(366;lb1376=1)&(443;lm0642=1,2)

446 Have you applied for recognition of your degree/diploma in Germany?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

446:lm0701l06 biol lm0701l06_v2 Qualification recognition: Doctoral studies - application submitted [2025]
446:lm0701l06 bplela bpb_446 [de] AA: Promotionsstudium: Anerkennung des Abschlusses beantragt

446;lm0701l06=1

447 What German occupation did you name in your application for recognition of your degree or qualifications?

447:l6anerx	biol	l_isco08_l6anerx	Recognition applied – university (doctorate) occupation (ISCO-08)
447:l6anerx	biol	l_kldb2010_l6anerx	Recognition applied – university (doctorate) occupation (KldB 2010)
447:l6anerx	biol	l6anerx_v1	Recognition applied – university (doctorate) occupation (free-text)
447:l6anerx	biol	l6anerx_v2	Recognition applied – university (doctorate) occupation (ISCO-08, uncurated)
447:l6anerx	biol	l6anerx_v3	Recognition applied – university (doctorate) occupation (KldB 2010, uncurated)
447:l6anerx	biol	l6anerx_v4	Recognition applied – university (doctorate) occupation (KldB 2020, uncurated)
447:l6anerx	bplela	bpb_447_01	Recognition applied – university (doctorate) occupation (free-text)
447:l6anerx	bplela	bpb_447_01_isco08	Recognition applied – university (doctorate) occupation (ISCO-08)
447:l6anerx	bplela	bpb_447_01_kldb2010	Recognition applied – university (doctorate) occupation (KldB 2010)
447:l6anerx	bplela	bpb_447_02	Recognition applied – university (doctorate) occupation (ISCO-08, uncurated)
447:l6anerx	bplela	bpb_447_03	Recognition applied – university (doctorate) occupation (KldB 2010, uncurated)
447:l6anerx	bplela	bpb_447_04	Recognition applied – university (doctorate) occupation (KldB 2020, uncurated

Can't / don't want to answer 1

446;lm0701l06=1

448 When did you apply for recognition of your qualifications?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

448:lm0702i02l06	biol	lm0702i02l06	AA: Doctoral programme: recognition of degree applied for - year
448:lm0702i02l06	bplela	bpb_448_01	AA: Doctoral programme: recognition of degree applied for - year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

448:lm0702i01l06	biol	lm0702i01l06	AA: Doctoral programme: recognition of degree applied for - month
448:lm0702i01l06	bplela	bpb_448_02	AA: Doctoral programme: recognition of degree applied for - month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

446;lm0701l06=1

449 Is this occupation regulated? In other words, are you required by law to be licensed or certified to practice your profession?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

449:lm0703l06 biol lm0703l06_v2 Qualification recognition: Doctoral studies - required by law [2025]
449:lm0703l06 bplela bpb_449 [de] AA: Promotionsstudium: Gesetzliche Anerkennung vorgeschrieben

446;lm0701l06=1

450 Have you received notification of the final decision granting or refusing recognition of your degree or qualification?

Yes 1
No 2
I withdrew my application for recognition of my qualifications 3
Can't / don't want to answer -1

450:lm0704l06 biol lm0704l06_v2 AA: Doctoral programme: notification of recognition/rejection of degree [2023-2025]
450:lm0704l06 bplela bpb_450 AA: Doctoral programme: notification of recognition/rejection of degree

450;lm0704l06=1

451 And when did you receive notification of the final decision granting or refusing recognition of your degree or qualification?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

451:lm0705i02l06 biol lm0705i02l06 AA: Doctoral programme: notification of recognition of degree - year
451:lm0705i02l06 bplela bpb_451_01 AA: Doctoral programme: notification of recognition of degree - year

Can't / don't want to answer 1
Month 1:12

451:lm0705i01l06 biol lm0705i01l06 AA: Doctoral programme: notification of recognition of degree - month
451:lm0705i01l06 bplela bpb_451_02 AA: Doctoral programme: notification of recognition of degree - month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

450;lm0704l06=1

452 Did the notification require you to complete supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung) or suggest that you take part in a compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)?

Yes, compensatory measure required (Ausgleichsmassnahme)	1
Yes, supplementary training recommended (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	2
No, none of the above	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

452:lm0714l06	biol	lm0714l06	AA: Doctoral programme: compensatory measure or adaptation qualification
452:lm0714l06	bplela	bpb_452	AA: Doctoral programme: compensatory measure or adaptation qualification

452;lm0714l06=1

453 Have you completed the recommended compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)?

Yes, I completed the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme) successfully	1
No, I dropped out of the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)	2
No, I am still taking part in the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)	3
No, I have not yet started the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)	4
No, I don't plan to take part in the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

453:lm0713l06	biol	lm0713l06	AA: Doctoral programme: Compensatory measure completed
453:lm0713l06	bplela	bpb_453	AA: Doctoral programme: Compensatory measure completed

452;lm0714l06=2

454 Have you completed the recommended supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)?

Yes, I completed the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	1
No, I dropped out of the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	2
No, I am still taking part in the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	3
No, I have not yet started the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	4
No, I don't plan to take part in the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

454:lm0716l06	biol	lm0716l06	AA: Doctoral programme: Adaptation qualification completed
454:lm0716l06	bplela	bpb_454	AA: Doctoral programme: Adaptation qualification completed

(452;lm0714l06=2,3,-1)|(453;lm0713l06=1,2,4,5,-1)

455 What was the decision stated in the notification?

My degree / qualification was recognized as equivalent	1
My degree / qualification was recognized as partially equivalent	2
The degree / qualification has not (yet) been recognized	3
The procedure is still ongoing, no decision has been made yet	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

455:lm0707l06_v2	biol	lm0707l06_h	AA: Doctoral studies: Result final recognition [harmonised]
455:lm0707l06_v2	biol	lm0707l06_v2	AA: Doctoral programme: Result of degree recognition [2016-2025]
455:lm0707l06_v2	bplela	bpb_455	AA: Doctoral programme: Result of degree recognition

455;lm0707l06_v2=1,2

456 Is the degree or qualification stated in the notification of recognition equivalent to your vocational training or university degree?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

456:lm0708l06	biol	lm0708l06	AA: Doctoral programme: equivalent to degree in home country
456:lm0708l06	bplela	bpb_456	AA: Doctoral programme: equivalent to degree in home country

(446;lm0701l06=2)|(450;lm0704l06=3)

457 Why haven't you applied to have your degree or qualification recognized?

The recognition is not important to me because I'm legally permitted to practice my profession without it	8
The recognition is not important to me because I don't see it as having any added value for me on the labor market	9
I don't know how and where to apply for recognition	2
I don't how to pay for the recognition procedure	3
I don't have some of the documents that are needed to obtain recognition	4
The recognition process is too bureaucratic / time-consuming	5
I don't see any chance of getting my degree recognized	6
Other reasons	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

457:lm0717l06	biol	lm0717l06_h	AA: Doctoral studies: Reason for non-application [harmonised]
457:lm0717l06	biol	lm0717l06_v3	Doctoral programme: Reason for not applying [2020-2025]
457:lm0717l06	bplela	bpb_457	Doctoral programme: Reason for not applying

366;lb0233=1

458_Intro **You stated that you completed other training. We now have a few more questions about this training.**

366;lb0233=1

458 **How did you end this vocational training?**

If you completed two or more degrees or vocational training programs of this type, one with and one or more without a degree or diploma, please report the one in which you received the degree or diploma. In the event that you completed two or more with a degree or diploma, please report the last one.

Dropped out without finishing 3
Completed without degree / diploma 2
Completed with degree / diploma 1
Can't / don't want to answer -1

458:lm0643 biol lm0643 Abroad: other education: How completed
458:lm0643 bplela bpb_458 Abroad: other education: How completed

366;lb0233=1

459 **What year did you end this vocational training?**

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

459:lm0072i07 biol lm0072i07 Abroad: other education - year of graduation
459:lm0072i07 bplela bpb_459 Abroad: other education - year of graduation

Can't / don't want to answer 1

366;lb0233=1

460 **How long did this training take?**

For periods under 2 years, you can report the duration in months. For periods over 2 years, please round to whole years.

Years 2:99

460:lm0076i07 biol lm0076i07 Doctoral Outside Germany: Years
460:lm0076i07 bplela bpb_460_01 Doctoral Outside Germany: Years

Can't / don't want to answer 1
or
months 1:24

460:lm0076i14 biol lm0076i14 Doctoral Outside Germany: Months
460:lm0076i14 bplela bpb_460_02 Doctoral Outside Germany: Months

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(366;lb0233=1)&(458;lm0643=1,2)

461 Have you applied for recognition of your degree/diploma in Germany?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

461:lm0701l07 biol lm0701l07_v2 Qualification recognition: Other training - application submitted [2025]
461:lm0701l07 bplela bpb_461 [de] AA: Sonstige Ausbildung: Anerkennung des Abschlusses beantragt

461;lm0701l07=1

462 What German occupation did you name in your application for recognition of your degree or qualifications?

462:l7anerx biol l_isco08_l7anerx Recognition applied – other occupation (ISCO-08)
462:l7anerx biol l_kldb2010_l7anerx Recognition applied – other occupation (KldB 2010)
462:l7anerx biol l7anerx_v1 Recognition applied – other occupation (free-text)
462:l7anerx biol l7anerx_v2 Recognition applied – other occupation (ISCO-08, uncurated)
462:l7anerx biol l7anerx_v3 Recognition applied – other occupation (KldB 2010, uncurated)
462:l7anerx biol l7anerx_v4 Recognition applied – other occupation (KldB 2020, uncurated)
462:l7anerx bplela bpb_462_01 Recognition applied – other occupation (free-text)
462:l7anerx bplela bpb_462_01_isco08 Recognition applied – other occupation (ISCO-08)
462:l7anerx bplela bpb_462_01_kldb2010 Recognition applied – other occupation (KldB 2010)
462:l7anerx bplela bpb_462_02 Recognition applied – other occupation (ISCO-08, uncurated)
462:l7anerx bplela bpb_462_03 Recognition applied – other occupation (KldB 2010, uncurated)
462:l7anerx bplela bpb_462_04 Recognition applied – other occupation (KldB 2020, uncurated

Can't / don't want to answer 1

461;lm0701l07=1

463 When did you apply for recognition of your qualifications?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

463:lm0702i02l07 biol lm0702i02l07 AA: Other training: Recognition of qualification applied for - Year
463:lm0702i02l07 bplela bpb_463_01 AA: Other training: Recognition of qualification applied for - Year

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

463:lm0702i01l07 biol lm0702i01l07 AA: Other training: Recognition of qualification applied for - month
463:lm0702i01l07 bplela bpb_463_02 AA: Other training: Recognition of qualification applied for - month

Can't / don't want to answer 1

461;lm0701l07=1

464 Is this occupation regulated? In other words, are you required by law to be licensed or certified to practice your profession?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

464:lm0703l07 biol lm0703l07_v2 Qualification recognition: Other training - required by law [2025]
464:lm0703l07 bplela bpb_464 [de] AA: Sonstige Ausbildung: Gesetzliche Anerkennung vorgeschrieben

461;lm0701l07=1

465 Have you received notification of the final decision granting or refusing recognition of your degree or qualification?

Yes 1
No 2
I withdrew my application for recognition of my qualifications 3
Can't / don't want to answer -1

465:lm0704l07 biol lm0704l07_v2 AA: Other training: Notification of recognition/rejection of qualification [2023-2025]
465:lm0704l07 bplela bpb_465 AA: Other training: Notification of recognition/rejection of qualification

465;lm0704l07=1

466 And when did you receive notification of the final decision granting or refusing recognition of your degree or qualification?

Year [PL0;gebjahr]:[PL_year]

466:lr3619i01 biol lr3619i01 Qualification recognition/rejection decision: year [2024-2025]
466:lr3619i01 bplela bpb_466_01 [de] Bescheid über Anerkennung oder Ablehnung des Abschlusses: Jahr

Can't / don't want to answer 1

Month 1:12

466:lr3619i02 biol lr3619i02 Qualification recognition/rejection decision: month [2024-2025]
466:lr3619i02 bplela bpb_466_02 [de] Bescheid über Anerkennung oder Ablehnung des Abschlusses: Monat

Can't / don't want to answer 1

465;lm0704l07=1

467 Did the notification require you to complete supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung) or suggest that you take part in a compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)?

Yes, compensatory measure required (Ausgleichsmassnahme)	1
Yes, supplementary training recommended (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	2
No, none of the above	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

467:lm0714l07	biol	lm0714l07	AA: Other training: Compensatory measure or adaptation qualification
467:lm0714l07	bplela	bpb_467	AA: Other training: Compensatory measure or adaptation qualification

467;lm0714l07=1

468 Have you completed the recommended compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)?

Yes, I completed the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme) successfully	1
No, I dropped out of the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)	2
No, I am still taking part in the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)	3
No, I have not yet started the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)	4
No, I don't plan to take part in the compensatory measure (Ausgleichsmassnahme)	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

468:lm0713l07	biol	lm0713l07	AA: Other training: Compensatory measure completed
468:lm0713l07	bplela	bpb_468	AA: Other training: Compensatory measure completed

467;lm0714l07=2

469 Have you completed the recommended supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)?

Yes, I completed the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	1
No, I dropped out of the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	2
No, I am still taking part in the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	3
No, I have not yet started the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	4
No, I don't plan to take part in the supplementary training (Anpassungsqualifizierung)	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

469:lm0716l07	biol	lm0716l07	AA: Other training: Adaptation qualification completed
469:lm0716l07	bplela	bpb_469	AA: Other training: Adaptation qualification completed

(467;lm0714l07=2,3,-1)|(468;lm0713l07=1,2,4,5,-1)

470 What was the decision stated in the notification?

My degree / qualification was recognized as equivalent	1
My degree / qualification was recognized as partially equivalent	2
The degree / qualification has not (yet) been recognized	3
The procedure is still ongoing, no decision has been made yet	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

470:lm0707l07_v2	biol	lm0707l07_h	AA: Other training: Result final recognition [harmonised]
470:lm0707l07_v2	biol	lm0707l07_v2	AA: Other training: Result of degree recognition [2016-2025]
470:lm0707l07_v2	bplela	bpb_470	AA: Other training: Result of degree recognition

470;lm0707l07_v2=1,2

471 Is the degree or qualification stated in the notification of recognition equivalent to your vocational training or university degree?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

471:lm0708l07	biol	lm0708l07	AA: Other training: Equivalent to degree in home country
471:lm0708l07	bplela	bpb_471	AA: Other training: Equivalent to degree in home country

(461;lm0701l07=2)|(465;lm0704l07=3)

472 Why haven't you applied to have your degree or qualification recognized?

The recognition is not important to me because I'm legally permitted to practice my profession without it	8
The recognition is not important to me because I don't see it as having any added value for me on the labor market	9
I don't know how and where to apply for recognition	2
I don't how to pay for the recognition procedure	3
I don't have some of the documents that are needed to obtain recognition	4
The recognition process is too bureaucratic / time-consuming	5
I don't see any chance of getting my degree recognized	6
Other reasons	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

472:lm0717l07_v3	biol	lm0717l07_h	AA: Other training: Reason for non-application [harmonised]
472:lm0717l07_v3	biol	lm0717l07_v3	AA: Other training: Reason for non-application [2020-2025]
472:lm0717l07_v3	bplela	bpb_472	AA: Other training: Reason for non-application

473 Do you intend to complete vocational / occupational training or attain a university degree in the future?

No	3
Yes, maybe	1
Yes, definitely	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

473:lb0238_v2	biol	lb0238_h	Towards a professional conclusion [harmonised]
473:lb0238_v2	biol	lb0238_v2	Aiming for a professional qualification in the future [2001-2025]
473:lb0238_v2	bplela	bpb_473	Aiming for a professional qualification in the future

473;lb0238_v2=1:2

474 Which of the following degrees do you plan to attain?

Please select all that apply.

Apprenticeship	1
Full-time vocational school (Berufsfachschule) or health sector school (Schule des Gesundheitswesens)	1
Higher-level trade or technical school (Meisterschule, Technikerschule)	1
Training for civil servants (Beamtenausbildung)	1
Dual study program / college of advanced vocational study	1
Technical or professional college (Fachhochschule)	1
University	1
Doctoral studies (Promotion)	1
Can't / don't want to answer	1

474:lb0239	biol	lb0239	Aiming to Complete an Apprenticeship
474:lb0239	bplela	bpb_474_01	Aiming to Complete an Apprenticeship
474:lb0240	biol	lb0240	Aiming to Complete Full-Time Vocation School
474:lb0240	bplela	bpb_474_02	Aiming to Complete Full-Time Vocation School
474:lb0241	biol	lb0241	Aiming to Complete Higher Level Trade And Technical School
474:lb0241	bplela	bpb_474_03	Aiming to Complete Higher Level Trade And Technical School
474:lb0242	biol	lb0242	Aiming to Complete Civil Servant Training
474:lb0242	bplela	bpb_474_04	Aiming to Complete Civil Servant Training
474:lb0243	biol	lb0243	Aiming to Complete Accredited Career Training Academy
474:lb0243	bplela	bpb_474_05	Aiming to Complete Accredited Career Training Academy
474:lb0244	biol	lb0244	Aiming to Complete Engineering School
474:lb0244	bplela	bpb_474_06	Aiming to Complete Engineering School
474:lb0245	biol	lb0245	Aiming to Complete University
474:lb0245	bplela	bpb_474_07	Aiming to Complete University
474:lb1448	biol	lb1448	Aiming to Complete a Promotion
474:lb1448	bplela	bpb_474_08	Aiming to Complete a Promotion

PL2;qmethod=1,4,5

B28 CAMCES (Core, with and without Migration experience; REF)

B29 Religion (REF)

HV1;pre_gruppe=3:4

475 Do you belong to a church, religious community, denomination, or faith?

Yes, a Christian denomination	1
Yes, a branch of Islam	2
Yes, a different religious community or faith	3
No, no religious affiliation	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

475:plh0258_v15 biol lb1268_v2 Religious affiliation [2022-2025]
475:plh0258_v15 bplela bpb_475 [de] Religionszugehörigkeit

(475;plh0258_v15=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=3:4)

476 Which Christian denomination do you belong to?

Catholic church	1
Protestant church	2
Christian Orthodox church	3
Another Christian religious community	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

476:plh0258_v10 biol lr3627 Affiliation christl. Religion [2022-2025]
476:plh0258_v10 bplela bpb_476 Affiliation christl. Religion

(475;plh0258_v15=2)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=3:4)

477 Which branch of Islam do you belong to?

Shia	1
Sunni	2
Alawite	3
A different branch of Islam	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

477:plh0258_v11 biol lr3628 Affiliation islam. Religion [2022-2025]
477:plh0258_v11 bplela bpb_477 Affiliation islam. Religion

(475;plh0258_v15=3)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=3:4)

478 Which religious community do you belong to?

a Jewish religious community 1

478:plh0258_v16 biol lb1452 Religious community: Jewish or other [2023-2025]
478:plh0258_v16 bplela bpb_478_01 [de] Religionsgemeinschaft: jüdisch bzw andere

a different religious community (please specify):

478:prelso bplela bpb_478_02 [de] Offene Nennung Religionszugehörigkeit

Can't / don't want to answer 1

B30 Family reunification (REF)

HV1;pre_gruppe=3:4

B30_Intro And finally, a few questions about your family.

HV1;pre_gruppe=3:4

479 What is your marital status?

Married 1
Registered same-sex partnership (Registration was possible until September 2017. It may still be valid.) 2
Single, I've never been married 3
Divorced 4
Registered same-sex partnership terminated 5
Widowed 6
Life partner from registered same-sex partnership deceased 7
Can't / don't want to answer -1

479:pld0131_v3 biol lb0311_v2 Marital status [2022-2025]
479:pld0131_v3 bplela bpb_479 [de] Familienstand

(479;pld0131_v3=1,2)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=3:4)

480 Where does your husband / wife live?

Here in my household / in this accommodation 1
In this town / city but in a different household / accommodation 2
Elsewhere in Germany 3
In my country of origin 4
Elsewhere abroad 5
Can't / don't want to answer -1

480:plj0627_v1 biol lr3629 Spouse - place of residence [2022-2025]
480:plj0627_v1 bplela bpb_480 Spouse - place of residence

(480;plj0627_v1=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=3:4)

481 What is your spouse's first name?

481:ppnamep	biol	ppnamepnr	Spouse: ID
481:ppnamep	bplela	bpb_481_01	[de] Ehepartner: Vorname
481:ppnamep	bplela	bpb_481_02	Spouse: ID

Can't / don't want to answer	1

(480;plj0627_v1=4,5)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=3:4)

482 Are you planning on bringing your spouse to Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

482:plj0628_v1	biol	lr3630	Spouse - Plan to bring him/her [2022-2025]
482:plj0628_v1	bplela	bpb_482	Spouse - Plan to bring him/her

(480;plj0627_v1=2,3)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=3:4)

483 Who came to Germany first: you or your spouse?

I did	1
My spouse	2
We came to Germany together	3
My spouse is from Germany	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

483:plm0569_v2	biol	lr3631	Who first came to Germany: You or your spouse/in-20 [2022-2025]
483:plm0569_v2	bplela	bpb_483	Who first came to Germany: You or your spouse/in-20

(479;pld0131_v3=3:7,-1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=3:4)

484 Do you currently have a life partner?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

484:plj0629	biol	lb1451	Partner [2022-2025]
484:plj0629	bplela	bpb_484	[de] Lebenspartner

(484;plj0629=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=3:4)

485 Where does your life partner live?

Here in my household / in this accommodation	1
In this town / city but in a different household / accommodation	2
Elsewhere in Germany	3
In my country of origin	4
Elsewhere abroad	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

485:plj0630	biol	lr3632	Living partner - Residence
485:plj0630	bplela	bpb_485	Living partner - Residence

(485;plj0630=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=3:4)

486 What is your life partner's first name?

486:ppnamlp	biol	ppnamlpnr	Life partner: ID
486:ppnamlp	bplela	bpb_486_01	[de] Lebenspartner: Vorname
486:ppnamlp	bplela	bpb_486_02	Life partner: ID

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(485;plj0630=2,3)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=3:4)

487 Who came to Germany first: you or your life partner?

I did 1
My partner 2
We came to Germany together 3
My partner is from Germany 4
Can't / don't want to answer -1

487:plm0569_v3	biol	lr3633	Who first came to Germany [2022-2025]
487:plm0569_v3	bplela	bpb_487	Who first came to Germany

(485;plj0630=4,5)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=3:4)

488 Is your life partner planning to move to Germany?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

488:plj0631_v1	biol	lr3634	Living partner - Plant to come [2022-2025]
488:plj0631_v1	bplela	bpb_488	Living partner - Plant to come

B31 Parents (Core, with and without Migration experience; REF)

(PL4;prev_lb1377=2,-1)|(PL5;prev_lb1378=2,-1)

B31_Intro The following questions are about your parents.

PL4;prev_lb1377=2,-1

489a What year was your father born?

Year [PL_year-200]:[PL_year]

489a:lb0082_v1	biol	lb0082_h	Father: Year of birth [harmonised]
489a:lb0082_v1	biol	lb0082_v1	Father: Year of birth [1999-2025]
489a:lb0082_v1	bplela	bpb_489a	Father: Year of birth

PL4;prev_lb1377=2,-1

490a Where was your father born?

[(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)&(489;lb0082_v1<1938)] In Germany, in an area that was within Germany's pre-war borders up to 1937	1
[(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)&(489;lb0082_v1>1937)&(489;lb0082_v1<1950)] In an area that was German territory between 1938 and 1949	2
[(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)&(489;lb0082_v1>=1949)&(489;lb0082_v1<=1990)] In West Germany (including West Berlin)	3
[(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)&(489;lb0082_v1>=1949)&(489;lb0082_v1<=1990)] In East Germany (German Democratic Republic), including East Berlin	4
[(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)&(489;lb0082_v1>1946)&(489;lb0082_v1<1957) In the Saarland between 1947 and 1956	5
[(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)&(489;lb0082_v1>1989)] In Germany, 1990 or later	6
[HV1;pre_gruppe=2:4] In Germany	8
[HV1;pre_gruppe=2:4] In my country of origin	9
In another country	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

490a:lb1344_v3	biol	lb1344_h	Father: Place of birth [harmonised]
490a:lb1344_v3	biol	lb1344_v4	Father: Place of birth [2025]
490a:lb1344_v3	bplela	bpb_490a	Father: Place of birth

(490a;lb1344_v3=1:6)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)

491a What federal state is your father's birthplace located in today?

Baden-Wuerttemberg	8
Bavaria	9
Berlin	11
Brandenburg	12
Bremen	4
Hamburg	2
Hesse	6
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	13
Lower Saxony	3
North Rhine-Westphalia	5
Rhineland-Palatinate	7
Saarland	10
Saxony	14
Saxony-Anhalt	15
Schleswig-Holstein	1
Thuringia	16
Birthplace no longer part of Germany	17
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

491a:lb1437_v2	biol	lb1437_h	Father: Code Place of birth/state [harmonised]
491a:lb1437_v2	biol	lb1437_v2	Father: Code Place of birth/state [2021-2025]
491a:lb1437_v2	bplela	bpb_491a	Father: Code Place of birth/state

(490a;lb1344_v3=7,-1)|(491a;lb1437_v2=17,-1)

492a What country is your father's birthplace located in today?

Please give the country's present-day German name.

Country	
Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
(220 rows omitted)	...
Uruguay	858
Uzbekistan	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican City	336
Venezuela	862
United Arab Emirates	784
United States of America	840
United Kingdom	826
Vietnam	704
Wallis and Futuna	876
Christmas Island	162
Belarus	112
Western Sahara	732
Central African Republic	140
Cyprus	196

492a:lb0086_v3	biol	lb0086_h	Country of Birth Father [harmonised]
492a:lb0086_v3	biol	lb0086_v3	Code Country of Birth Father [2021-2025]
492a:lb0086_v3	bplela	bpb_492a	Code Country of Birth Father

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(490a;lb1344_v3=7,9,-1)|(491a;lb1437_v2=17,-1)

493a Did your father move to the present-day territory of Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

493a:lb1381 biol lb1381 Father: Move to the present-day territory DE
493a:lb1381 bplela bpb_493a Father: Move to the present-day territory DE

493a;lb1381=1

494a What year did your father move to the present-day territory of Germany?

Father [PL_year-200]:[PL_year]

494a:lm0056i01_v2 biol lm0056i01_v2 Father: Moved to DE (year) [2019-2025]
494a:lm0056i01_v2 bplela bpb_494a Father: Moved to DE (year)

PL4;prev_lb1377=2,-1

495a Where does your father live today?

Here in my household / in this accommodation	1
In this town / city but in a different household / accommodation	2
Elsewhere in Germany	3
In my country of origin	4
In a different country	5
My father is deceased	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

495a:lr3215 biol lr3215 Father - residence
495a:lr3215 bplela bpb_495a Father - residence

495a;lr3215=6

496a What year did your father die?

Year [PL_year-200]:[PL_year]

496a:lb0080_v1 biol lb0080_h Father: Year of death [harmonised]
496a:lb0080_v1 biol lb0080_v1 Father: Year of death [1999-2025]
496a:lb0080_v1 bplela bpb_496a Father: Year of death

495a;lr3215=4,5

497a Is your father planning on coming to Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

497a:lr3216 biol lr3216 father - plans to come to germany
497a:lr3216 bplela bpb_497a father - plans to come to germany

PL4;prev_lb1377=2,-1

498a Does or did your father have German citizenship?

Yes, since birth	1
Yes, through recogntion as an ethnic German (Spät-)Aussiedler	2
Yes, through naturalization	3
No	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

498a:lm0057i01_v2	biol	lm0057i01_h	Father: Date of acquiring german citizenship [harmonised]
498a:lm0057i01_v2	biol	lm0057i01_v2	Father: German citizenship [2015-2025]
498a:lm0057i01_v2	bplela	bpb_498a	Father: German citizenship

498a;lm0057i01_v2=2:4

499a What citizenship does / did your father hold?

If your parent was naturalized or granted citizenship based on ethnic German status, please state their prior citizenship.

Citizenship	
Afghan	4
Egyptian	818
Albanian	8
Algerian	12
American	840
Andorran	20
Angolan	24
Antiguan	28
Equatorial Guinean	226
Argentinian	32
Armenian	51
Azerbaijani	31
Ethiopian	231
Australian	36
Bahamian	44
(169 rows omitted)	...
Ukrainian	804
Hungarian	348
Uruguayan	858
Uzbek	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican	336
Venezuelan	862
Vietnamese	704
Vincentian	670
from Saint Kitts and Nevis	659
from East Timor	626
from Trinidad and Tobago	780
Belarusian	112
Central African	140
Cypriot	196

499a:lm0058i01	biol	lm0058i01_h	Father Current/Former Citizenship [harmonised]
499a:lm0058i01	biol	lm0058i01_v2	Father: Citizenship [2021-2025]
499a:lm0058i01	bplela	bpb_499a	Father: Citizenship

Can't / don't want to answer 1

PL4;prev_lb1377=2,-1

500a Does or did your father belong to a church or religious community?

Yes, member of the Catholic church	1
Yes, member of the Protestant church	2
Yes, member of another Christian religious group	3
Yes, member of an Islamic religious group	4
Yes, member of another religious group	5
No, no religious affiliation	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

500a:lb0124_v2	biol	lb0124_h	Father: Religion/ confession [harmonised]
500a:lb0124_v2	biol	lb0124_v2	Father: Religion/denomination [2007-2025]
500a:lb0124_v2	bplela	bpb_500a	Father: Religion/denomination

PL4;prev_lb1377=2,-1

501a What school-leaving certificate or diploma did your father obtain?

If he completed school in a different country, please designate accordingly.

No school-leaving certificate	1
[HV1;pre_gruppe=1] Lower secondary (Volksschule / Hauptschule / 8th grade GDR)	2
[HV1;pre_gruppe=1] Intermediate secondary (Mittlere Reife / Realschule / 10th grade GDR)	3
[HV1;pre_gruppe=1] Vocational school (Fachoberschule)	7
[HV1;pre_gruppe=1] Upper secondary (Abitur / Hochschulreife / EOS)	4
[HV1;pre_gruppe=1] Other type of school	5
[HV1;pre_gruppe=2:4] Finished compulsory schooling with a school-leaving certificate	8
[HV1;pre_gruppe=2:4] Finished secondary school with a school-leaving certificate	9
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

501a:lb0090_v4	biol	lb0090_h	School completion Father [harmonised]
501a:lb0090_v4	biol	lb0090_v4	Father's school-leaving qualification [2025]
501a:lb0090_v4	bplela	bpb_501a	[de] Schulabschluss Vater

PL4;prev_lb1377=2,-1

502a Did your father complete vocational training or a university degree?

Yes, vocational training	1
Yes, university degree	2
No, no completed training	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

502a:lb0110_v2	biol	lb0110_v2	Father: Completed Occupational Training, Studies [2024-2025]
502a:lb0110_v2	bplela	bpb_502a	Father: Completed Occupational Training, Studies

PL4;prev_lb1377=2,-1

503a Which of the following categories describes your father's occupational status when you were 15 years old?

Blue-collar worker (including agricultural workers)	1
White-collar worker	2
Civil servant or public administration employee (including judges and professional soldiers)	3
Self-employed (including family members working for the self-employed)	4
Was not working (when I was 15)	5
Was deceased (when I was 15)	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

503a:lb0122_v1	biol	lb0122_h	Father: not working [harmonised]
503a:lb0122_v1	biol	lb0122_v1	Father: Not Employed [2000-2020, 2025]
503a:lb0122_v1	bplela	bpb_503a	Father: Not Employed

503a;lb0122_v1=1

504a Which of the following groups of blue-collar workers describes your father's occupational status best?

Unskilled worker (ungelernt)	1
Semi-skilled worker (angelernt)	2
Trained worker (gelernter Arbeiter)	3
Foreman / forewoman	4
Master craftsperson	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

504a:lb0114	biol	lb0114	Father: Type Of Blue-Collar Worker
504a:lb0114	bplela	bpb_504a	Father: Type Of Blue-Collar Worker

503a;lb0122_v1=2

505a Which of the following groups of white-collar workers describes your father's occupational status best?

Salaried employee engaged in unskilled work without completed training / education	2
Salaried employee engaged in unskilled work with completed training / education	3
Salaried employee engaged in skilled work (administration, bookkeeping, technical drafting)	4
Salaried employee engaged in highly skilled work or managerial activities (university research, engineering, production supervision, etc.)	5
Salaried employee in senior management role (managing director, business manager, head of a large firm or organization, etc.)	6
Managing partner or similar white-collar employee in self-owned business / company	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

505a:lb0116_v2	biol	lb0116_h	Father: Type employee [harmonised]
505a:lb0116_v2	biol	lb0116_v2	Father: Type employee [2019-2022, 2024-2025]
505a:lb0116_v2	bplela	bpb_505a	Father: Type employee

503a;lb0122_v1=3

506a Which of the following groups of civil servants or public administration employees describes your father's occupational status best?

Lower grade civil servant	1
Middle grade civil servant	2
Upper grade civil servant	3
Senior grade civil servant	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

506a:lb0118	biol	lb0118	Father: Type Of Civil Servant
506a:lb0118	bplela	bpb_506a	Father: Type Of Civil Servant

503a;lb0122_v1=4

507a Which of the following groups of self-employed people describes your father's occupational status best?

Self-employed farmer without employees	1
Self-employed farmer with employees	2
Freelance professional, self-employed academic (selbständiger Akademiker) without employees	3
Freelance professional, self-employed academic (selbständiger Akademiker) with employees	4
Other self-employed / entrepreneur without employees	5
Other self-employed / entrepreneur with employees	6
Family member working for self-employed relative	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

507a:lb0120_v2	biol	lb0120_h	Father: Type self-employed [harmonised]
507a:lb0120_v2	biol	lb0120_v2	Father: Type self-employed [2004-2025]
507a:lb0120_v2	bplela	bpb_507a	Father: Type self-employed

507a;lb0120_v2=2,4,6

508a How many employees did your father have?

Self-employed (including family members working for the self-employed)

None	1
1-9	2
10 or more	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

508a:lb1503	biol	lb1503	Father: Number of employees [2025]
508a:lb1503	bplela	bpb_508a	[de] Vater: Anzahl Mitarbeitende

503a;lb0122_v1=1:4

509a What job did your father do at the time?

Please give the precise German designation.

509a:lv07	biol	l_isco08_fjob	Father's occupation (ISCO-08)
509a:lv07	biol	l_kldb2010_fjob	Father's occupation (KldB 2010)
509a:lv07	biol	lv07_v1	Father's occupation (free-text)
509a:lv07	biol	lv07_v2	Father's occupation (ISCO-08, uncurated)
509a:lv07	biol	lv07_v3	Father's occupation (KldB 2010, uncurated)
509a:lv07	biol	lv07_v4	Father's occupation (KldB 2020, uncurated)
509a:lv07	bplela	bpb_509a_01	Father's occupation (free-text)
509a:lv07	bplela	bpb_509a_01_isco08	Father's occupation (ISCO-08)
509a:lv07	bplela	bpb_509a_01_kldb2010	Father's occupation (KldB 2010)
509a:lv07	bplela	bpb_509a_02	Father's occupation (ISCO-08, uncurated)
509a:lv07	bplela	bpb_509a_03	Father's occupation (KldB 2010, uncurated)
509a:lv07	bplela	bpb_509a_04	Father's occupation (KldB 2020, uncurated

Can't / don't want to answer 1

PL5;prev_lb1378=2,-1

489b What year was your mother born?

Year [PL_year-200]:[PL_year]

489b:lb0083_v1	biol	lb0083_h	Mother: Year of birth [harmonised]
489b:lb0083_v1	biol	lb0083_v1	Mother: Year of birth [1999-2025]
489b:lb0083_v1	bplela	bpb_489b	Mother: Year of birth

PL5;prev_lb1378=2,-1

490b Where was your mother born?

[(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)&(489_1;lb0083_v1<1938)] In Germany, in an area that was within Germany's pre-war borders up to 1937	1
[(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)&(489_1;lb0083_v1>1937)&(489_1;lb0083_v1<1950)] In an area that was German territory between 1938 and 1949	2
[(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)&(489_1;lb0083_v1>=1949)&(489_1;lb0083_v1<=1990)] In West Germany (including West Berlin)	3
[(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)&(489_1;lb0083_v1>=1949)&(489_1;lb0083_v1<=1990)] In East Germany (German Democratic Republic), including East Berlin	4
[(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)&(489_1;lb0083_v1>1946)&(489_1;lb0083_v1<1957)] In the Saarland between 1947 and 1956	5
[(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)&(489_1;lb0083_v1>1989)] In Germany, 1990 or later	6
[HV1;pre_gruppe=2:4] In Germany	8
[HV1;pre_gruppe=2:4] In my country of origin	9
In another country	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

490b:lb1343_v3	biol	lb1343_h	Mother: Place of birth [harmonised]
490b:lb1343_v3	biol	lb1343_v4	Mother: Place of birth [2025]
490b:lb1343_v3	bplela	bpb_490b	Mother: Place of birth

(490b;lb1343_v3=1:6)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)

491b What federal state is your mother's birthplace located in today?

Baden-Wuerttemberg	8
Bavaria	9
Berlin	11
Brandenburg	12
Bremen	4
Hamburg	2
Hesse	6
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	13
Lower Saxony	3
North Rhine-Westphalia	5
Rhineland-Palatinate	7
Saarland	10
Saxony	14
Saxony-Anhalt	15
Schleswig-Holstein	1
Thuringia	16
Birthplace no longer part of Germany	17
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

491b:lb1438_v2	biol	lb1438_h	Mother: Code place of birth/state [harmonised]
491b:lb1438_v2	biol	lb1438_v2	Mother: Code place of birth/state [2021-2025]
491b:lb1438_v2	bplela	bpb_491b	Mother: Code place of birth/state

(490b;lb1343_v3=7,-1)|(491b;lb1438_v2=17,-1)

492b What country is your mother's birthplace located in today?

Please give the country's present-day German name.

Country	
Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
(220 rows omitted)	...
Uruguay	858
Uzbekistan	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican City	336
Venezuela	862
United Arab Emirates	784
United States of America	840
United Kingdom	826
Vietnam	704
Wallis and Futuna	876
Christmas Island	162
Belarus	112
Western Sahara	732
Central African Republic	140
Cyprus	196

492b:lb0087_v3	biol	lb0087_h	Country Of Birth Mother [harmonised]
492b:lb0087_v3	biol	lb0087_v3	Code Country of Birth Mother [2021-2025]
492b:lb0087_v3	bplela	bpb_492b	Code Country of Birth Mother

Can't / don't want to answer	1

(490b;lb1343_v3=7,9,-1)|(491b;lb1438_v2=17,-1)

493b Did your mother move to the present-day territory of Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

493b:lb1382 biol lb1382 Mother: Move to the present-day territory DE
493b:lb1382 bplela bpb_493b Mother: Move to the present-day territory DE

493b;lb1382=1

494b What year did your mother move to the present-day territory of Germany?

Year [PL_year-200]:[PL_year]

494b:lm0056i02_v1 biol lm0056i02_v1 Mother: Year Moved to Germany today [2013-2025]
494b:lm0056i02_v1 bplela bpb_494b Mother: Year Moved to Germany today

PL5;prev_lb1378=2,-1

495b Where does your mother live today?

Here in my household / in this accommodation	1
In this town / city but in a different household / accommodation	2
Elsewhere in Germany	3
In my country of origin	4
In a different country	5
My mother is deceased	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

495b:lr3213 biol lr3213 Mother - Residence
495b:lr3213 bplela bpb_495b Mother - Residence

495b;lr3213=6

496b What year did your mother die?

Year [PL_year-200]:[PL_year]

496b:lb0081_v1 biol lb0081_h Mother: Year of death [harmonised]
496b:lb0081_v1 biol lb0081_v1 Mother: Year of death [1999-2025]
496b:lb0081_v1 bplela bpb_496b Mother: Year of death

495b;lr3213=4,5

497b Is your mother planning on coming to Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

497b:lr3214 biol lr3214 Mother - plans to come to germany
497b:lr3214 bplela bpb_497b Mother - plans to come to germany

PL5;prev_lb1378=2,-1

498b Does or did your mother have German citizenship?

Yes, since birth	1
Yes, through recogntion as an ethnic German (Spät-)Aussiedler	2
Yes, through naturalization	3
No	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

498b:lm0057i02_v2	biol	lm0057i02_h	Father: Date of acquiring german citizenship [harmonised]
498b:lm0057i02_v2	biol	lm0057i02_v2	Mother: German citizenship [2015-2025]
498b:lm0057i02_v2	bplela	bpb_498b	Mother: German citizenship

498b;lm0057i02_v2=2:4

499b What citizenship does / did your mother hold?

If your parent was naturalized or granted citizenship based on ethnic German status, please state their prior citizenship.

Citizenship	
Afghan	4
Egyptian	818
Albanian	8
Algerian	12
American	840
Andorran	20
Angolan	24
Antiguan	28
Equatorial Guinean	226
Argentinian	32
Armenian	51
Azerbaijani	31
Ethiopian	231
Australian	36
Bahamian	44
(169 rows omitted)	...
Ukrainian	804
Hungarian	348
Uruguayan	858
Uzbek	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican	336
Venezuelan	862
Vietnamese	704
Vincentian	670
from Saint Kitts and Nevis	659
from East Timor	626
from Trinidad and Tobago	780
Belarusian	112
Central African	140
Cypriot	196

499b:lm0058i02 biol lm0058i02_h Mother Current/Former Citizenship [harmonised]
499b:lm0058i02 biol lm0058i02_v2 Mother: Citizenship [2021-2025]
499b:lm0058i02 bplela bpb_499b Mother: Citizenship

Can't / don't want to answer 1

PL5;prev_lb1378=2,-1

500b Does or did your mother belong to a church or religious community?

Yes, member of the Catholic church 1
Yes, member of the Protestant church 2
Yes, member of another Christian religious group 3
Yes, member of an Islamic religious group 4
Yes, member of another religious group 5
No, no religious affiliation 6
Can't / don't want to answer -1

500b:lb0125_v2 biol lb0125_h Mother: Religion/ confession [harmonised]
500b:lb0125_v2 biol lb0125_v2 Mother: Religion / Denomination [2007-2025]
500b:lb0125_v2 bplela bpb_500b Mother: Religion / Denomination

PL5;prev_lb1378=2,-1

501b What school-leaving certificate or diploma did your mother obtain?

If she completed school in a different country, please designate accordingly.

No school-leaving certificate 1
[HV1;pre_gruppe=1] Lower secondary (Volksschule / Hauptschule / 8th grade GDR) 2
[HV1;pre_gruppe=1] Intermediate secondary (Mittlere Reife / Realschule / 10th grade GDR) 3
[HV1;pre_gruppe=1] Vocational school (Fachoberschule) 7
[HV1;pre_gruppe=1] Upper secondary (Abitur / Hochschulreife / EOS) 4
[HV1;pre_gruppe=1] Other type of school 5
[HV1;pre_gruppe=2:4] Finished compulsory schooling with a school-leaving certificate 8
[HV1;pre_gruppe=2:4] Finished secondary school with a school-leaving certificate 9
Can't / don't want to answer -1

501b:lb0091_v4 biol lb0091_h School completion Mother [harmonised]
501b:lb0091_v4 biol lb0091_v4 Mother's school-leaving qualification [2025]
501b:lb0091_v4 bplela bpb_501b [de] Schulabschluss Mutter

PL5;prev_lb1378=2,-1

502b Did your mother complete vocational training or a university degree?

Yes, vocational training	1
Yes, university degree	2
No, no completed training	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

502b:lb0111_v2	biol	lb0111_v2	Mother: Completed Occupational Training, Studies [2024-2025]
502b:lb0111_v2	bplela	bpb_502b	Mother: Completed Occupational Training, Studies

PL5;prev_lb1378=2,-1

503b Which of the following categories describes your mother's occupational status when you were 15 years old?

Blue-collar worker (including agricultural workers)	1
White-collar worker	2
Civil servant or public administration employee (including judges and professional soldiers)	3
Self-employed (including family members working for the self-employed)	4
Was not working (when I was 15)	5
Was deceased (when I was 15)	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

503b:lb0123_v1	biol	lb0123_h	Mother: Not Employed [harmonised]
503b:lb0123_v1	biol	lb0123_v1	Mother: Not Employed [2000-2020, 2025]
503b:lb0123_v1	bplela	bpb_503b	Mother: Not Employed

503b;lb0123_v1=1

504b Which of the following groups of blue-collar workers describes your mother's occupational status best?

Unskilled worker (ungelernt)	1
Semi-skilled worker (angelernt)	2
Trained worker (gelernter Arbeiter)	3
Foreman / forewoman	4
Master craftsperson	5
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

504b:lb0115	biol	lb0115	Mother: Type Of Blue-Collar Worker
504b:lb0115	bplela	bpb_504b	Mother: Type Of Blue-Collar Worker

503b;lb0123_v1=2

505b Which of the following groups of white-collar workers describes your mother's occupational status best?

Salaried employee engaged in unskilled work without completed training / education	2
Salaried employee engaged in unskilled work with completed training / education	3
Salaried employee engaged in skilled work (administration, bookkeeping, technical drafting)	4
Salaried employee engaged in highly skilled work or managerial activities (university research, engineering, production supervision, etc.)	5
Salaried employee in senior management role (managing director, business manager, head of a large firm or organization, etc.)	6
Managing partner or similar white-collar employee in self-owned business / company	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

505b:lb0117_v2	biol	lb0117_h	Mother: Type employee [harmonised]
505b:lb0117_v2	biol	lb0117_v2	Mother: Type employee [2019-2022, 2024-2025]
505b:lb0117_v2	bplela	bpb_505b	Mother: Type employee

503b;lb0123_v1=3

506b Which of the following groups of Civil servant or public administration employee describes your mother's occupational status best?

Lower grade civil servant	1
Middle grade civil servant	2
Upper grade civil servant	3
Senior grade civil servant	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

506b:lb0119	biol	lb0119	Mother: Type Of Civil Servant
506b:lb0119	bplela	bpb_506b	Mother: Type Of Civil Servant

503b;lb0123_v1=4

507b Which of the following groups of self-employed describes your mother's occupational status best?

Self-employed farmer without employees	1
Self-employed farmer with employees	2
Freelance professional, self-employed academic (selbständiger Akademiker) without employees	3
Freelance professional, self-employed academic (selbständiger Akademiker) with employees	4
Other self-employed / entrepreneur without employees	5
Other self-employed / entrepreneur with employees	6
Family member working for self-employed relative	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

507b:lb0121_v2	biol	lb0121_h	Mother: Type self-employed [harmonised]
507b:lb0121_v2	biol	lb0121_v2	Mother: Type self-employed [2004-2025]
507b:lb0121_v2	bplela	bpb_507b	Mother: Type self-employed

507b;lb0121_v2=2,4,6

508b How many employees did your mother have?

Self-employed (including family members working for the self-employed)

None	1
1-9	2
10 or more	3
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

508b:lb1504	biol	lb1504	Mother: Number of employees [2025]
508b:lb1504	bplela	bpb_508b	[de] Mutter: Anzahl Mitarbeitende

503b;lb0123_v1=1:4

509b What job did your mother do at the time?

Please give the precise German designation.

509b:lm07	biol	l_isco08_mjob	Mother's occupation (ISCO-08)
509b:lm07	biol	l_kldb2010_mjob	Mother's occupation (KldB 2010)
509b:lm07	biol	lm07_v1	Mother's occupation (free-text)
509b:lm07	biol	lm07_v2	Mother's occupation (ISCO-08, uncurated)
509b:lm07	biol	lm07_v3	Mother's occupation (KldB 2010, uncurated)
509b:lm07	biol	lm07_v4	Mother's occupation (KldB 2020, uncurated)
509b:lm07	bplela	bpb_509b_01	Mother's occupation (free-text)
509b:lm07	bplela	bpb_509b_01_isco08	Mother's occupation (ISCO-08)
509b:lm07	bplela	bpb_509b_01_kldb2010	Mother's occupation (KldB 2010)
509b:lm07	bplela	bpb_509b_02	Mother's occupation (ISCO-08, uncurated)
509b:lm07	bplela	bpb_509b_03	Mother's occupation (KldB 2010, uncurated)
509b:lm07	bplela	bpb_509b_04	Mother's occupation (KldB 2020, uncurated

Can't / don't want to answer	1

B32 Grandparents (Core, without Migration experience)

(PL4;prev_lb1377=2,-1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)

B32_Intro1 The following questions are about your father's parents.

If you are unable to answer some of the questions precisely, please give an estimate. If you have no idea, leave the answer blank.

(PL4;prev_lb1377=2,-1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)

510a Where was your grandfather born?

In Germany within its pre-war boundaries prior to 1937	1
In an area that was German territory between 1938 and 1949	2
In West Germany (including West Berlin)	3
In East Germany (German Democratic Republic), including East Berlin	4
In the Saarland between 1947 and 1956	5
In Germany, 1990 or later	6
In another country	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

510a:lb1387	biol	lb1387	Father: Place of birth Grandfather
510a:lb1387	bplela	bpb_510a	Father: Place of birth Grandfather

510a;lb1387=7

511a What country is your grandfather's birthplace located in today?

Please give the country's present-day German name.

Country	
Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
(220 rows omitted)	...
Uruguay	858
Uzbekistan	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican City	336
Venezuela	862
United Arab Emirates	784
United States of America	840
United Kingdom	826
Vietnam	704
Wallis and Futuna	876
Christmas Island	162
Belarus	112
Western Sahara	732
Central African Republic	140
Cyprus	196

511a:lb1393	biol	lb1393_h	Father: Country code Country of birth Grandfather [harmonised]
511a:lb1393	biol	lb1393_v2	Father: Country code Country of birth Grandfather [2021-2025]
511a:lb1393	bplela	bpb_511a	Father: Country code Country of birth Grandfather

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(PL4;prev_lb1377=2,-1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)

510b Where was your grandmother born?

In Germany within its pre-war boundaries prior to 1937	1
In an area that was German territory between 1938 and 1949	2
In West Germany (including West Berlin)	3
In East Germany (German Democratic Republic), including East Berlin	4
In the Saarland between 1947 and 1956	5
In Germany, 1990 or later	6
In another country	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

510b:lb1388 biol lb1388 Father: Place of birth Grandmother
510b:lb1388 bplela bpb_510b Father: Place of birth Grandmother

510b;lb1388=7

511b What country is your grandmother's birthplace located in today?

Please give the country's present-day German name.

[Country]

Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
(220 rows omitted)	...
Uruguay	858
Uzbekistan	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican City	336
Venezuela	862
United Arab Emirates	784
United States of America	840
United Kingdom	826
Vietnam	704
Wallis and Futuna	876
Christmas Island	162
Belarus	112
Western Sahara	732
Central African Republic	140
Cyprus	196

511b:lb1394	biol	lb1394_h	Father: Country code Country of birth Grandmother [harmonised]
511b:lb1394	biol	lb1394_v2	Father: Country code Country of birth Grandmother [2021-2025]
511b:lb1394	bplela	bpb_511b	Father: Country code Country of birth Grandmother

Can't / don't want to answer	1

(PL5;prev_lb1378=2,-1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)

B32_Intro2 **The following questions are about your mother's parents.**

If you are unable to answer some of the questions precisely, please give an estimate. If you have no idea, leave the answer blank.

(PL5;prev_lb1378=2,-1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)

512a **Where was your grandfather born?**

In Germany within its pre-war boundaries prior to 1937	1
In an area that was German territory between 1938 and 1949	2
In West Germany (including West Berlin)	3
In East Germany (German Democratic Republic), including East Berlin	4
In the Saarland between 1947 and 1956	5
In Germany, 1990 or later	6
In another country	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

512a:lb1401 biol lb1401 Mother: Place of birth Grandfather
512a:lb1401 bplela bpb_512a Mother: Place of birth Grandfather

512a;lb1401=7

513a **What country is your grandfather's birthplace located in today?**

Please give the country's present-day German name.

[Grandfather]

Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
(220 rows omitted)	...
Uruguay	858
Uzbekistan	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican City	336
Venezuela	862
United Arab Emirates	784
United States of America	840
United Kingdom	826
Vietnam	704
Wallis and Futuna	876
Christmas Island	162
Belarus	112
Western Sahara	732
Central African Republic	140
Cyprus	196

513a:lb1407_v2	biol	lb1407_h	Mother: Country code Country of birth Grandfather [harmonised]
513a:lb1407_v2	biol	lb1407_v2	Mother: Country code Country of birth Grandfather [2021-2025]
513a:lb1407_v2	bplela	bpb_513a	Mother: Country code Country of birth Grandfather

Can't / don't want to answer	1

(PL5;prev_lb1378=2,-1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1)

512b Where was your grandmother born?

In Germany within its pre-war boundaries prior to 1937	1
In an area that was German territory between 1938 and 1949	2
In West Germany (including West Berlin)	3
In East Germany (German Democratic Republic), including East Berlin	4
In the Saarland between 1947 and 1956	5
In Germany, 1990 or later	6
In another country	7
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

512b:lb1402 biol lb1402 Mother: Place of birth Grandmother
512b:lb1402 bplela bpb_512b Mother: Place of birth Grandmother

512b;lb1402=7

513b What country is your grandmother's birthplace located in today?

Please give the country's present-day German name.

[Country]

Afghanistan	4
Egypt	818
Åland Islands	248
Albania	8
Algeria	12
American Virgin Islands	850
American Samoa	16
Andorra	20
Angola	24
Anguilla	660
Antarctica	10
Antigua and Barbuda	28
Equatorial Guinea	226
Argentina	32
Armenia	51
(220 rows omitted)	...
Uruguay	858
Uzbekistan	860
Vanuatu	548
Vatican City	336
Venezuela	862
United Arab Emirates	784
United States of America	840
United Kingdom	826
Vietnam	704
Wallis and Futuna	876
Christmas Island	162
Belarus	112
Western Sahara	732
Central African Republic	140
Cyprus	196

513b:lb1408_v2	biol	lb1408_h	Mother: Country code Country of birth Grandmother [harmonised]
513b:lb1408_v2	biol	lb1408_v2	Mother: Country code Country of birth Grandmother [2021-2025]
513b:lb1408_v2	bplela	bpb_513b	Mother: Country code Country of birth Grandmother

Can't / don't want to answer	1

B33 Siblings (Core, with and without Migration experiencce)

HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2

514 Do you or did you have any siblings?

Siblings includes biological, half, step, and adoptive brothers and sisters.

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

514:lb1091_v2	biol	lb1091_h	No siblings [harmonised]
514:lb1091_v2	biol	lb1091_v2	Siblings [2021-2025]
514:lb1091_v2	bplela	bpb_514_01	Siblings

Please state number: [...] siblings 1:99

514:lb1060	biol	lb1060	Number Of Siblings	514;lb1091_v2=1
514:lb1060	bplela	bpb_514_02	Number Of Siblings Not In Germany	514;lb1091_v2=1

514;lb1060>=1

515a For each of your brothers and sisters (or a maximum of ten), please give us the following information. Please start with your oldest sibling and continue by age, ending with the youngest.

When was your 1st sibling born?

Please answer for your 1st sibling.

[1st sibling] Month

[1st sibling] Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

515a:lb1081	biol	lb1081	Siblings: Month of Birth (1)
515a:lb1081	bplela	bpb_515a_01	Month of Birth Sibling 1
515a:lb1071	biol	lb1071	Siblings: Year of Birth (1)
515a:lb1071	bplela	bpb_515a_02	Year of Birth Sibling 1

514;lb1060>=1

516a What is the gender of your 1st sibling according to their birth certificate?

Please answer for your 1st sibling

Male	1
Female	2
Nonbinary (divers)	3
Gender not listed on birth certificate	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

516a:lb1092_v2	biol	lb1092_h	Siblings: Gender (1) [harmonised]
516a:lb1092_v2	biol	lb1092_v3	Siblings: Gender (1) [2023-2025]
516a:lb1092_v2	bplela	bpb_516a	Siblings: Gender (1)

514;lb1060>=1

517a What type of sibling is it exactly?

Please answer for your 1st sibling

Biological brother / sister (without a twin)	1
Twin/multiple (identical)	2
Twin/multiple (fraternal)	3
Half-brother / half- sister	4
Step-brother / step-sister	5
Adoptive brother / sister	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

517a:lb1061_v2	biol	lb1061_h	Type of sibling (1) [harmonised]
517a:lb1061_v2	biol	lb1061_v2	Siblings: Type of sibling (1) [2020-2025]
517a:lb1061_v2	bplela	bpb_517a	Siblings: Type of sibling (1)

514;lb1060>=1

518a Did you and your 1st sibling spend your entire childhood - up to your 15th birthday - living together?

Please answer for your 1st sibling

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

518a:lb1040	biol	lb1040	Whole Childhood in HH With Sibling (1)
518a:lb1040	bplela	bpb_518a_01	Whole Childhood in HH With Sibling 1

[No] only: ... years 0:15

518a:lb1050	biol	lb1050	How Many Years in HH With Sibling (1)	(514;lb1060>=1)&(518a;lb1040=2)
518a:lb1050	bplela	bpb_518a_02	How Many Years in HH With Sibling 1	(514;lb1060>=1)&(518a;lb1040=2)

514;lb1060>=2

515b We will now move on to your second eldest sibling.

When was your 2nd sibling born?

Please answer for your 2nd sibling.

[2nd sibling] Month

[2nd sibling] Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

515b:lb1083	biol	lb1083	Siblings: Month of Birth (2)
515b:lb1083	bplela	bpb_515b_01	Month of Birth Sibling 2
515b:lb1073	biol	lb1073	Siblings: Year of Birth (2)
515b:lb1073	bplela	bpb_515b_02	Year of Birth Sibling 2

514;lb1060>=2

516b What is the gender of your 2nd sibling according to their birth certificate?

Please answer for your 2nd sibling

Male	1
Female	2
Nonbinary (divers)	3
Gender not listed on birth certificate	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

516b:lb1094_v2 biol lb1094_h Siblings: Gender (2) [harmonised]
516b:lb1094_v2 biol lb1094_v3 Siblings: Gender (2) [2023-2025]
516b:lb1094_v2 bplela bpb_516b Siblings: Gender (2)

514;lb1060>=2

517b What type of sibling is it exactly?

Please answer for your 2nd sibling

Biological brother / sister (without a twin)	1
Twin/multiple (identical)	2
Twin/multiple (fraternal)	3
Half-brother / half- sister	4
Step-brother / step-sister	5
Adoptive brother / sister	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

517b:lb1063_v2 biol lb1063_h Type of sibling (2) [harmonised]
517b:lb1063_v2 biol lb1063_v2 Siblings: Type of sibling (2) [2020-2025]
517b:lb1063_v2 bplela bpb_517b Siblings: Type of sibling (2)

514;lb1060>=2

518b Did you and your 2nd sibling spend your entire childhood - up to your 15th birthday - living together?

Please answer for your 2nd sibling

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

518b:lb1042 biol lb1042_v1 Whole Childhood in HH With Sibling (2) [2014-2025]
518b:lb1042 bplela bpb_518b_01 Whole Childhood in HH With Sibling 2

[No] only: ... years	0:15

518b:lb1052 biol lb1052 How Many Years in HH With Sibling (2) (514;lb1060>=2)&(518b;lb1042=2)
518b:lb1052 bplela bpb_518b_02 How Many Years in HH With Sibling 2 (514;lb1060>=2)&(518b;lb1042=2)

514;lb1060>=3

515c **We will now move on to your third eldest sibling.**

When was your 3rd sibling born?

Please answer for your 3rd sibling.

[3rd sibling] Month

[3rd sibling] Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

515c:lb1084	biol	lb1084	Siblings: Month of Birth (3)
515c:lb1084	bplela	bpb_515c_01	Month of Birth Sibling 3
515c:lb1074	biol	lb1074	Siblings: Year of Birth (3)
515c:lb1074	bplela	bpb_515c_02	Year of Birth Sibling 3

514;lb1060>=3

516c **What is the gender of your 3rd sibling according to their birth certificate?**

Please answer for your 3rd sibling

Male	1
Female	2
Nonbinary (divers)	3
Gender not listed on birth certificate	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

516c:lb1095_v2	biol	lb1095_h	Siblings: Gender (3) [harmonised]
516c:lb1095_v2	biol	lb1095_v3	Siblings: Gender (3) [2023-2025]
516c:lb1095_v2	bplela	bpb_516c	Siblings: Gender (3)

514;lb1060>=3

517c **What type of sibling is it exactly?**

Please answer for your 3rd sibling

Biological brother / sister (without a twin)	1
Twin/multiple (identical)	2
Twin/multiple (fraternal)	3
Half-brother / half- sister	4
Step-brother / step-sister	5
Adoptive brother / sister	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

517c:lb1064_v2	biol	lb1064_h	Type of sibling (3) [harmonised]
517c:lb1064_v2	biol	lb1064_v2	Siblings: Type of sibling (3) [2020-2025]
517c:lb1064_v2	bplela	bpb_517c	Siblings: Type of sibling (3)

514;lb1060>=3

518c Did you and your 3rd sibling spend your entire childhood - up to your 15th birthday - living together?

Please answer for your 3rd sibling

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

518c:lb1043	biol	lb1043_v1	Whole Childhood in HH With Sibling (3) [2014-2025]
518c:lb1043	bplela	bpb_518c_01	Whole Childhood in HH With Sibling 3

[No] only: ... years	0:15

518c:lb1053	biol	lb1053	How Many Years in HH With Sibling (3)	(514;lb1060>=3)&(518c;lb1043=2)
518c:lb1053	bplela	bpb_518c_02	How Many Years in HH With Sibling 3	(514;lb1060>=3)&(518c;lb1043=2)

514;lb1060>=4

515d We will now move on to your fourth eldest sibling.

When was your 4th sibling born?

Please answer for your 4th sibling.

[4th sibling] Month	
[4th sibling] Year	[PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

515d:lb1085	biol	lb1085	Siblings: Month of Birth (4)
515d:lb1085	bplela	bpb_515d_01	Month of Birth Sibling 4
515d:lb1075	biol	lb1075	Siblings: Year of Birth (4)
515d:lb1075	bplela	bpb_515d_02	Year of Birth Sibling 4

514;lb1060>=4

516d What is the gender of your 4th sibling according to their birth certificate?

Please answer for your 4th sibling

Male	1
Female	2
Nonbinary (divers)	3
Gender not listed on birth certificate	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

516d:lb1096_v2	biol	lb1096_h	Siblings: Gender (4) [harmonised]
516d:lb1096_v2	biol	lb1096_v3	Siblings: Gender (4) [2023-2025]
516d:lb1096_v2	bplela	bpb_516d	Siblings: Gender (4)

514;lb1060>=4

517d What type of sibling is it exactly?

Please answer for your 4th sibling

Biological brother / sister (without a twin)	1
Twin/multiple (identical)	2
Twin/multiple (fraternal)	3
Half-brother / half- sister	4
Step-brother / step-sister	5
Adoptive brother / sister	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

517d:lb1065_v2	biol	lb1065_h	Type of sibling (4) [harmonised]
517d:lb1065_v2	biol	lb1065_v2	Siblings: Type of sibling (4) [2020-2025]
517d:lb1065_v2	bplela	bpb_517d	Siblings: Type of sibling (4)

514;lb1060>=4

518d Did you and your 4th sibling spend your entire childhood - up to your 15th birthday - living together?

Please answer for your 4th sibling

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

518d:lb1044	biol	lb1044_v1	Whole Childhood in HH With Sibling (4) [2014-2025]
518d:lb1044	bplela	bpb_518d_01	Whole Childhood in HH With Sibling 4

[No] only: ... years 0:15

518d:lb1054	biol	lb1054	How Many Years in HH With Sibling (4)	(514;lb1060>=4)&(518d;lb1044=2)
518d:lb1054	bplela	bpb_518d_02	How Many Years in HH With Sibling 4	(514;lb1060>=4)&(518d;lb1044=2)

514;lb1060>=5

515e We will now move on to your fifth eldest sibling.

When was your 5th sibling born?

Please answer for your 5th sibling.

[5th sibling] Month	
[5th sibling] Year	[PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

515e:lb1086	biol	lb1086	Siblings: Month of Birth (5)
515e:lb1086	bplela	bpb_515e_01	Month of Birth Sibling 5
515e:lb1076	biol	lb1076	Siblings: Year of Birth (5)
515e:lb1076	bplela	bpb_515e_02	Year of Birth Sibling 5

514;lb1060>=5

516e What is the gender of your 5th sibling according to their birth certificate?

Please answer for your 5th sibling

Male	1
Female	2
Nonbinary (divers)	3
Gender not listed on birth certificate	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

516e:lb1097_v2 biol lb1097_h Siblings: Gender (5) [harmonised]
516e:lb1097_v2 biol lb1097_v3 Siblings: Gender (5) [2023-2025]
516e:lb1097_v2 bplela bpb_516e Siblings: Gender (5)

514;lb1060>=5

517e What type of sibling is it exactly?

Please answer for your 5th sibling

Biological brother / sister (without a twin)	1
Twin/multiple (identical)	2
Twin/multiple (fraternal)	3
Half-brother / half- sister	4
Step-brother / step-sister	5
Adoptive brother / sister	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

517e:lb1066_v2 biol lb1066_h Type of sibling (5) [harmonised]
517e:lb1066_v2 biol lb1066_v2 Siblings: Type of sibling (5) [2020-2025]
517e:lb1066_v2 bplela bpb_517e Siblings: Type of sibling (5)

514;lb1060>=5

518e Did you and your 5th sibling spend your entire childhood - up to your 15th birthday - living together?

Please answer for your 5th sibling

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

518e:lb1045 biol lb1045_v1 Whole Childhood in HH With Sibling (5) [2014-2025]
518e:lb1045 bplela bpb_518e_01 Whole Childhood in HH With Sibling 5

[No] only: ... years	0:15

518e:lb1055 biol lb1055 How Many Years in HH With Sibling (5) (514;lb1060>=5)&(518e;lb1045=2)
518e:lb1055 bplela bpb_518e_02 How Many Years in HH With Sibling 5 (514;lb1060>=5)&(518e;lb1045=2)

514;lb1060>=6

515f We will now move on to your sixth eldest sibling.

When was your 6th sibling born?

Please answer for your 6th sibling.

[6th sibling] Month

[6th sibling] Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

515f:lb1087	biol	lb1087	Siblings: Month of Birth (6)
515f:lb1087	bplela	bpb_515f_01	Month of Birth Sibling 6
515f:lb1077	biol	lb1077	Siblings: Year of Birth (6)
515f:lb1077	bplela	bpb_515f_02	Year of Birth Sibling 6

514;lb1060>=6

516f What is the gender of your 6th sibling according to their birth certificate?

Please answer for your 6th sibling

Male	1
Female	2
Nonbinary (divers)	3
Gender not listed on birth certificate	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

516f:lb1098_v2	biol	lb1098_h	Siblings: Gender (6) [harmonised]
516f:lb1098_v2	biol	lb1098_v3	Siblings: Gender (6) [2023-2025]
516f:lb1098_v2	bplela	bpb_516f	Siblings: Gender (6)

514;lb1060>=6

517f What type of sibling is it exactly?

Please answer for your 6th sibling

Biological brother / sister (without a twin)	1
Twin/multiple (identical)	2
Twin/multiple (fraternal)	3
Half-brother / half- sister	4
Step-brother / step-sister	5
Adoptive brother / sister	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

517f:lb1067_v2	biol	lb1067_h	Type of sibling (6) [harmonised]
517f:lb1067_v2	biol	lb1067_v2	Siblings: Type of sibling (6) [2020-2025]
517f:lb1067_v2	bplela	bpb_517f	Siblings: Type of sibling (6)

514;lb1060>=6

518f Did you and your 6th sibling spend your entire childhood - up to your 15th birthday - living together?

Please answer for your 6th sibling

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

518f:lb1046	biol	lb1046_v1	Whole Childhood in HH With Sibling (6) [2014-2025]
518f:lb1046	bplela	bpb_518f_01	Whole Childhood in HH With Sibling 6

[No] only: ... years 0:15

518f:lb1056	biol	lb1056	How Many Years in HH With Sibling (6)	(514;lb1060>=6)&(518f;lb1046=2)
518f:lb1056	bplela	bpb_518f_02	How Many Years in HH With Sibling 6	(514;lb1060>=6)&(518f;lb1046=2)

514;lb1060>=7

515g We will now move on to your seventh eldest sibling.

When was your 7th sibling born?

Please answer for your 7th sibling.

[7th sibling] Month

[7th sibling] Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

515g:lb1088	biol	lb1088	Siblings: Month of Birth (7)
515g:lb1088	bplela	bpb_515g_01	Month of Birth Sibling 7
515g:lb1078	biol	lb1078	Siblings: Year of Birth (7)
515g:lb1078	bplela	bpb_515g_02	Year of Birth Sibling 7

514;lb1060>=7

516g What is the gender of your 7th sibling according to their birth certificate?

Please answer for your 7th sibling

Male	1
Female	2
Nonbinary (divers)	3
Gender not listed on birth certificate	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

516g:lb1099_v2	biol	lb1099_h	Siblings: Gender (7) [harmonised]
516g:lb1099_v2	biol	lb1099_v3	Siblings: Gender (7) [2023-2025]
516g:lb1099_v2	bplela	bpb_516g	Siblings: Gender (7)

514;lb1060>=7

517g What type of sibling is it exactly?

Please answer for your 7th sibling

Biological brother / sister (without a twin)	1
Twin/multiple (identical)	2
Twin/multiple (fraternal)	3
Half-brother / half- sister	4
Step-brother / step-sister	5
Adoptive brother / sister	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

517g:lb1068_v2	biol	lb1068_h	Type of sibling (7) [harmonised]
517g:lb1068_v2	biol	lb1068_v2	Siblings: Type of sibling (7) [2020-2025]
517g:lb1068_v2	bplela	bpb_517g	Siblings: Type of sibling (7)

514;lb1060>=7

518g Did you and your 7th sibling spend your entire childhood - up to your 15th birthday - living together?

Please answer for your 7th sibling

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

518g:lb1047	biol	lb1047_v1	Whole Childhood in HH With Sibling (7) [2014-2025]
518g:lb1047	bplela	bpb_518g_01	Whole Childhood in HH With Sibling 7

[No] only: ... years	0:15

518g:lb1057	biol	lb1057	How Many Years in HH With Sibling (7)	(514;lb1060>=7)&(518g;lb1047=2)
518g:lb1057	bplela	bpb_518g_02	How Many Years in HH With Sibling 7	(514;lb1060>=7)&(518g;lb1047=2)

514;lb1060>=8

515h We will now move on to your eighth eldest sibling.

When was your 8th sibling born?

Please answer for your 8th sibling.

[8th sibling] Month	
[8th sibling] Year	[PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

515h:lb1089	biol	lb1089	Siblings: Month of Birth (8)
515h:lb1089	bplela	bpb_515h_01	Month of Birth Sibling 8
515h:lb1079	biol	lb1079	Siblings: Year of Birth (8)
515h:lb1079	bplela	bpb_515h_02	Year of Birth Sibling 8

514;lb1060>=8

516h What is the gender of your 8th sibling according to their birth certificate?

Please answer for your 8th sibling

Male	1
Female	2
Nonbinary (divers)	3
Gender not listed on birth certificate	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

516h:lb1100_v2	biol	lb1100_h	Siblings: Gender (8) [harmonised]
516h:lb1100_v2	biol	lb1100_v3	Siblings: Gender (8) [2023-2025]
516h:lb1100_v2	bplela	bpb_516h	Siblings: Gender (8)

514;lb1060>=8

517h What type of sibling is it exactly?

Please answer for your 8th sibling

Biological brother / sister (without a twin)	1
Twin/multiple (identical)	2
Twin/multiple (fraternal)	3
Half-brother / half- sister	4
Step-brother / step-sister	5
Adoptive brother / sister	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

517h:lb1069_v2	biol	lb1069_h	Type of sibling (8) [harmonised]
517h:lb1069_v2	biol	lb1069_v2	Siblings: Type of sibling (8) [2020-2025]
517h:lb1069_v2	bplela	bpb_517h	Siblings: Type of sibling (8)

514;lb1060>=8

518h Did you and your 8th sibling spend your entire childhood - up to your 15th birthday - living together?

Please answer for your 8th sibling

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

518h:lb1048	biol	lb1048_v1	Whole Childhood in HH With Sibling (8) [2014-2025]
518h:lb1048	bplela	bpb_518h_01	Whole Childhood in HH With Sibling 8

[No] only: ... years	0:15

518h:lb1058	biol	lb1058	How Many Years in HH With Sibling (8)	(514;lb1060>=8)&(518h;lb1048=2)
518h:lb1058	bplela	bpb_518h_02	How Many Years in HH With Sibling 8	(514;lb1060>=8)&(518h;lb1048=2)

514;lb1060>=9

515i We will now move on to your ninth eldest sibling.

When was your 9th sibling born?

Please answer for your 9th sibling.

[9th sibling] Month

[9th sibling] Year [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

515i:lb1090	biol	lb1090	Siblings: Month of Birth (9)
515i:lb1090	bplela	bpb_515i_01	Month of Birth Sibling 9
515i:lb1080	biol	lb1080	Siblings: Year of Birth (9)
515i:lb1080	bplela	bpb_515i_02	Year of Birth Sibling 9

514;lb1060>=9

516i What is the gender of your 9th sibling according to their birth certificate?

Please answer for your 9th sibling

Male	1
Female	2
Nonbinary (divers)	3
Gender not listed on birth certificate	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

516i:lb1101_v2	biol	lb1101_h	Siblings: Gender (9) [harmonised]
516i:lb1101_v2	biol	lb1101_v3	Siblings: Gender (9) [2023-2025]
516i:lb1101_v2	bplela	bpb_516i	Siblings: Gender (9)

514;lb1060>=9

517i What type of sibling is it exactly?

Please answer for your 9th sibling

Biological brother / sister (without a twin)	1
Twin/multiple (identical)	2
Twin/multiple (fraternal)	3
Half-brother / half- sister	4
Step-brother / step-sister	5
Adoptive brother / sister	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

517i:lb1070_v2	biol	lb1070_h	Type of sibling (9) [harmonised]
517i:lb1070_v2	biol	lb1070_v2	Siblings: Type of sibling (9) [2020-2025]
517i:lb1070_v2	bplela	bpb_517i	Siblings: Type of sibling (9)

514;lb1060>=9

518i Did you and your 9th sibling spend your entire childhood - up to your 15th birthday - living together?

Please answer for your 9th sibling

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

518i:lb1049	biol	lb1049_v1	Whole Childhood in HH With Sibling (9) [2014-2025]	
518i:lb1049	bplela	bpb_518i_01	Whole Childhood in HH With Sibling 9	

[No] only: ... years	0:15

518i:lb1059	biol	lb1059	How Many Years in HH With Sibling (9)	(514;lb1060>=9)&(518i;lb1049=2)
518i:lb1059	bplela	bpb_518i_02	How Many Years in HH With Sibling 9	(514;lb1060>=9)&(518i;lb1049=2)

514;lb1060>=10

515j For each of your brothers and sisters (or a maximum of ten), please give us the following information. Please start with your oldest sibling and continue by age, ending with the youngest. Please state whether you spent your entire childhood – up to the age of 15 – living in the same household with the particular sibling.

When was your 10th sibling born?

Please answer for your 10th sibling.

[10th sibling] Month	
[10th sibling] Year	[PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

515j:lb1082	biol	lb1082	Siblings: Month of Birth (10)
515j:lb1082	bplela	bpb_515j_01	Month of Birth Sibling 10
515j:lb1072	biol	lb1072	Siblings: Year of Birth (10)
515j:lb1072	bplela	bpb_515j_02	Year of Birth Sibling 10

514;lb1060>=10

516j What is the gender of your 10th sibling according to their birth certificate?

Please answer for your 10th sibling

Male	1
Female	2
Nonbinary (divers)	3
Gender not listed on birth certificate	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

516j:lb1093_v2	biol	lb1093_h	Siblings: Gender (10) [harmonised]
516j:lb1093_v2	biol	lb1093_v3	Siblings: Gender (10) [2023-2025]
516j:lb1093_v2	bplela	bpb_516j	Siblings: Gender (10)

514;lb1060>=10

517j What type of sibling is it exactly?

Please answer for your 10th sibling

Biological brother / sister (without a twin)	1
Twin/multiple (identical)	2
Twin/multiple (fraternal)	3
Half-brother / half- sister	4
Step-brother / step-sister	5
Adoptive brother / sister	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

517j:lb1062_v2	biol	lb1062_h	Type of sibling (10) [harmonised]
517j:lb1062_v2	biol	lb1062_v2	Siblings: Type of sibling (10) [2020-2025]
517j:lb1062_v2	bplela	bpb_517j	Siblings: Type of sibling (10)

514;lb1060>=10

518j Did you and your 10th sibling spend your entire childhood - up to your 15th birthday - living together?

Please answer for your 10th sibling

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

518j:lb1041	biol	lb1041	Whole Childhood in HH With Sibling (10)
518j:lb1041	bplela	bpb_518j_01	Whole Childhood in HH With Sibling 10

[No] only: ... years	0:15

518j:lb1051	biol	lb1051	How Many Years in HH With Sibling (10)	(514;lb1060>=10)&(518j;lb1041=2)
518j:lb1051	bplela	bpb_518j_02	How Many Years in HH With Sibling 10	(514;lb1060>=10)&(518j;lb1041=2)

B34 Children (Core, with and without Migration experience; REF)

519 Do you or did you have children? If so, how many?

Both biological and adoptive children are included (but not foster or stepchildren). Please also consider deceased children here.

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

519:lb0286_v2	biol	lb0285	Number Of Children
519:lb0286_v2	bplela	bpb_519_01	Number Of Children

[Yes] children:	1:99

519:lb0285	biol	lb0286_h	No children [harmonised]	519;lb0286_v2=1
519:lb0285	biol	lb0286_v3	Children [2016-2025]	519;lb0286_v2=1
519:lb0285	bplela	bpb_519_02	Children	519;lb0286_v2=1

519;lb0285>=1

520a Please give us the following information for each of your children. Please start with your oldest child and continue in age order to the youngest.
When was your 1st child born?
Please refer your answers to your 1st child.

Year of birth [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

520a:lb0287_v2 biol lb0287_h Children: Year of birth (1) [harmonised]
520a:lb0287_v2 biol lb0287_v2 Children: Year of birth (1) [1999-2025]
520a:lb0287_v2 bplela bpb_520a Children: Year of birth (1)

519;lb0285>=1

521a What is the gender of your 1st child according to their birth certificate?
Please refer your answers to your 1st child.

Male	1
Female	2
Nonbinary (divers)	3
Gender not listed on birth certificate	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

521a:lb0288_v3 biol lb0288_h Child: Gender (1) [harmonised]
521a:lb0288_v3 biol lb0288_v3 Child: Gender (1) [2021-2025]
521a:lb0288_v3 bplela bpb_521a Child: Gender (1)

519;lb0285>=1

522a Where does your 1st child live today?
Please refer your answers to your 1st child.

Here in this household	1
Here in this city or town	2
Elsewhere in Germany	7
In a different country	5
Has died	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

522a:lb0289_v5 biol lb0289_v5 Children: Place of residence (1) [2019-2025]
522a:lb0289_v5 bplela bpb_522a Children: Place of residence (1)

(519;lb0285>=1)&(522a;lb0289_v5=1)

523a First name:

523a:lkvname_1 biol lkvpid1 Children: Unchangeable personal number (1)
523a:lkvname_1 bplela bpb_523a_01 [de] Kinder: Vorname (1)
523a:lkvname_1 bplela bpb_523a_02 Children: Unchangeable personal number (1)

(519;lb0285>=1)&(522a;lb0289_v5=5)

524a Do you plan to bring your 1st child to Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

524a:lr3194 biol lr3194_v2 Children: Plan to bring the child here (1) [2023-2025]
524a:lr3194 bplela bpb_524a Children: Plan to bring the child here (1)

519;lb0285>=2

520b Please give us the following information for each of your children. Please start with your oldest child and continue in age order to the youngest.
When was your 2nd child born?

Please refer your answers to your 2nd child.

Year of birth [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

520b:lb0290_v2 biol lb0290_h Children: Year of birth (2) [harmonised]
520b:lb0290_v2 biol lb0290_v2 Children: Year of birth (2) [1999-2025]
520b:lb0290_v2 bplela bpb_520b Children: Year of birth (2)

519;lb0285>=2

521b What is the gender of your 2nd child according to their their birth certificate?

Please refer your answers to your 2nd child.

Male	1
Female	2
Nonbinary (divers)	3
Gender not listed on birth certificate	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

521b:lb0291_v3 biol lb0291_h Child: Gender (2) [harmonised]
521b:lb0291_v3 biol lb0291_v3 Child: Gender (2) [2021-2025]
521b:lb0291_v3 bplela bpb_521b Child: Gender (2)

519;lb0285>=2

522b Where does your 2nd child live today?

Please refer your answers to your 2nd child.

Here in this household	1
Here in this city or town	2
Elsewhere in Germany	7
In a different country	5
Has died	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

522b:lb0292_v5 biol lb0292_v5 Children: Place of residence (2) [2019-2025]
522b:lb0292_v5 bplela bpb_522b Children: Place of residence (2)

(519;lb0285>=2)&(522b;lb0292_v5=1)

523b **First name:**

523b:lkvname_2	biol	lkvpid2	Children: Unchangeable personal number (2)
523b:lkvname_2	bplela	bpb_523b_01	[de] Kinder: Vorname (2)
523b:lkvname_2	bplela	bpb_523b_02	Children: Unchangeable personal number (2)

(519;lb0285>=2)&(522b;lb0292_v5=5)

524b **Do you plan to bring your 2nd child to Germany?**

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

524b:lr3197	biol	lr3197_v2	Children: Plan to bring the child here (2) [2023-2025]
524b:lr3197	bplela	bpb_524b	Children: Plan to bring the child here (2)

519;lb0285>=3

520c **Please give us the following information for each of your children. Please start with your oldest child and continue in age order to the youngest.**
When was your 3rd child born?
Please refer your answers to your 3rd child.

Year of birth [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

520c:lb0293_v2	biol	lb0293_h	Children: Year of birth (3) [harmonised]
520c:lb0293_v2	biol	lb0293_v2	Children: Year of birth (3) [1999-2025]
520c:lb0293_v2	bplela	bpb_520c	Children: Year of birth (3)

519;lb0285>=3

521c **What is the gender of your 3rd child according to their birth certificate?**
Please refer your answers to your 3rd child.

Male	1
Female	2
Nonbinary (divers)	3
Gender not listed on birth certificate	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

521c:lb0294_v3	biol	lb0294_h	Child: Gender (3) [harmonised]
521c:lb0294_v3	biol	lb0294_v3	Child: Gender (3)
521c:lb0294_v3	bplela	bpb_521c	Child: Gender (3)

519;lb0285>=3

522c Where does your 3rd child live today?

Please refer your answers to your 3rd child.

Here in this household	1
Here in this city or town	2
Elsewhere in Germany	7
In a different country	5
Has died	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

522c:lb0295_v5 biol lb0295_v5 Children: Place of residence (3) [2019-2025]
522c:lb0295_v5 bplela bpb_522c Children: Place of residence (3)

(519;lb0285>=3)&(522c;lb0295_v5=1)

523c First name:

523c:lkvname_3 biol lkvpid3 Children: Unchangeable personal number (3)
523c:lkvname_3 bplela bpb_523c_01 [de] Kinder: Vorname (3)
523c:lkvname_3 bplela bpb_523c_02 Children: Unchangeable personal number (3)

(519;lb0285>=3)&(522c;lb0295_v5=5)

524c Do you plan to bring your 3rd child to Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

524c:lr3199 biol lr3199_v2 Children: Plan to bring the child here (3) [2023-2025]
524c:lr3199 bplela bpb_524c Children: Plan to bring the child here (3)

519;lb0285>=4

520d Please give us the following information for each of your children. Please start with your oldest child and continue in age order to the youngest.
When was your 4th child born?

Please refer your answers to your 4th child.

Year of birth [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

520d:lb0296_v2 biol lb0296_h Children: Year of birth (4) [harmonised]
520d:lb0296_v2 biol lb0296_v2 Children: Year of birth (4) [1999-2025]
520d:lb0296_v2 bplela bpb_520d Children: Year of birth (4)

519;lb0285>=4

521d What is the gender of your 4th child according to their birth certificate?

Please refer your answers to your 4th child.

Male	1
Female	2
Nonbinary (divers)	3
Gender not listed on birth certificate	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

521d:lb0297_v3 biol lb0297_h Child: Gender (4) [harmonised]
521d:lb0297_v3 biol lb0297_v3 Child: Gender (4) [2021-2025]
521d:lb0297_v3 bplela bpb_521d Child: Gender (4)

519;lb0285>=4

522d Where does your 4th child live today?

Please refer your answers to your 4th child.

Here in this household	1
Here in this city or town	2
Elsewhere in Germany	7
In a different country	5
Has died	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

522d:lb0298_v5 biol lb0298_v5 Children: Place of residence (4) [2019-2025]
522d:lb0298_v5 bplela bpb_522d Children: Place of residence (4)

(519;lb0285>=4)&(522d;lb0298_v5=1)

523d First name:

523d:lkvname_4 biol lkvpid4 Children: Unchangeable personal number (4)
523d:lkvname_4 bplela bpb_523d_01 [de] Kinder: Vorname (4)
523d:lkvname_4 bplela bpb_523d_02 Children: Unchangeable personal number (4)

(519;lb0285>=4)&(522d;lb0298_v5=5)

524d Do you plan to bring your 4th child to Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

524d:lr3201 biol lr3201_v2 Children: Plan to bring the child here (4) [2023-2025]
524d:lr3201 bplela bpb_524d Children: Plan to bring the child here (4)

519;lb0285>=5

520e Please give us the following information for each of your children. Please start with your oldest child and continue in age order to the youngest.
When was your 5th child born?
Please refer your answers to your 5th child.

Year of birth [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

520e:lb0299_v2	biol	lb0299_h	Children: Year of birth (5) [harmonised]
520e:lb0299_v2	biol	lb0299_v2	Children: Year of birth (5) [1999-2025]
520e:lb0299_v2	bplela	bpb_520e	Children: Year of birth (5)

519;lb0285>=5

521e What is the gender of your 5th child according to their birth certificate?
Please refer your answers to your 5th child.

Male	1
Female	2
Nonbinary (divers)	3
Gender not listed on birth certificate	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

521e:lb0300_v3	biol	lb0300_h	Child: Gender (5) [harmonised]
521e:lb0300_v3	biol	lb0300_v3	Child: Gender (5) [2021-2025]
521e:lb0300_v3	bplela	bpb_521e	Child: Gender (5)

519;lb0285>=5

522e Where does your 5th child live today?
Please refer your answers to your 5th child.

Here in this household	1
Here in this city or town	2
Elsewhere in Germany	7
In a different country	5
Has died	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

522e:lb0301_v5	biol	lb0301_v5	Children: Place of residence (5) [2019-2025]
522e:lb0301_v5	bplela	bpb_522e	Children: Place of residence (5)

(519;lb0285>=5)&(522e;lb0301_v5=1)

523e First name:

523e:lkvname_5	biol	lkvpid5	Children: Unchangeable personal number (5)
523e:lkvname_5	bplela	bpb_523e_01	[de] Kinder: Vorname (5)
523e:lkvname_5	bplela	bpb_523e_02	Children: Unchangeable personal number (5)

(519;lb0285>=5)&(522e;lb0301_v5=5)

524e Do you plan to bring your 5th child to Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

524e:lr3205 biol lr3205_v2 Children: Plan to bring the child here (5) [2023-2025]
524e:lr3205 bplela bpb_524e Children: Plan to bring the child here (5)

519;lb0285>=6

520f Please give us the following information for each of your children. Please start with your oldest child and continue in age order to the youngest.
When was your 6th child born?

Please refer your answers to your 6th child.

Year of birth [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

520f:lb0302_v2 biol lb0302_h Children: Year of birth (6) [harmonised]
520f:lb0302_v2 biol lb0302_v2 Children: Year of birth (6) [1999-2025]
520f:lb0302_v2 bplela bpb_520f Children: Year of birth (6)

519;lb0285>=6

521f What is the gender of your 6th child according to their birth certificate?

Please refer your answers to your 6th child.

Male	1
Female	2
Nonbinary (divers)	3
Gender not listed on birth certificate	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

521f:lb0303_v3 biol lb0303_h Child: Gender (6) [harmonised]
521f:lb0303_v3 biol lb0303_v3 Child: Gender (6) [2021-2025]
521f:lb0303_v3 bplela bpb_521f Child: Gender (6)

519;lb0285>=6

522f Where does your 6th child live today?

Please refer your answers to your 6th child.

Here in this household	1
Here in this city or town	2
Elsewhere in Germany	7
In a different country	5
Has died	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

522f:lb0304_v5 biol lb0304_v5 Children: Place of residence (6) [2019-2025]
522f:lb0304_v5 bplela bpb_522f Children: Place of residence (6)

(519;lb0285>=6)&(522f;lb0304_v5=1)

523f First name:

523f:lkvname_6	biol	lkvpid6	Children: Unchangeable personal number (6)
523f:lkvname_6	bplela	bpb_523f_01	[de] Kinder: Vorname (6)
523f:lkvname_6	bplela	bpb_523f_02	Children: Unchangeable personal number (6)

(519;lb0285>=6)&(522f;lb0304_v5=5)

524f Do you plan to bring your 6th child to Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

524f:lr3207	biol	lr3207_v2	Children: Plan to bring the child here (6) [2023-2025]
524f:lr3207	bplela	bpb_524f	Children: Plan to bring the child here (6)

519;lb0285>=7

520g Please give us the following information for each of your children. Please start with your oldest child and continue in age order to the youngest.
When was your 7th child born?

Please refer your answers to your 7th child.

Year of birth [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

520g:lb0305_v2	biol	lb0305_h	Children: Year of birth (7) [harmonised]
520g:lb0305_v2	biol	lb0305_v2	Children: Year of birth (7) [1999-2025]
520g:lb0305_v2	bplela	bpb_520g	Children: Year of birth (7)

519;lb0285>=7

521g What is the gender of your 7th child according to their birth certificate?

Please refer your answers to your 7th child.

Male	1
Female	2
Nonbinary (divers)	3
Gender not listed on birth certificate	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

521g:lb0306_v3	biol	lb0306_h	Child: Gender (7) [harmonised]
521g:lb0306_v3	biol	lb0306_v3	Child: Gender (7) [2021-2025]
521g:lb0306_v3	bplela	bpb_521g	Child: Gender (7)

519;lb0285>=7

522g Where does your 7th child live today?

Please refer your answers to your 7th child.

Here in this household	1
Here in this city or town	2
Elsewhere in Germany	7
In a different country	5
Has died	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

522g:lb0307_v5 biol lb0307_v5 Children: Place of residence (7) [2019-2025]
522g:lb0307_v5 bplela bpb_522g Children: Place of residence (7)

(519;lb0285>=7)&(522g;lb0307_v5=1)

523g First name:

523g:lkvname_7 biol lkvpid7 Children: Unchangeable personal number (7)
523g:lkvname_7 bplela bpb_523g_01 [de] Kinder: Vorname (7)
523g:lkvname_7 bplela bpb_523g_02 Children: Unchangeable personal number (7)

(519;lb0285>=7)&(522g;lb0307_v5=5)

524g Do you plan to bring your 7th child to Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

524g:lr3210 biol lr3210_v2 Children: Plan to bring the child here (7) [2023-2025]
524g:lr3210 bplela bpb_524g Children: Plan to bring the child here (7)

519;lb0285>=8

520h Please give us the following information for each of your children. Please start with your oldest child and continue in age order to the youngest.
When was your 8th child born?

Please refer your answers to your 8th child.

Year of birth [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

520h:lb0308_v2 biol lb0308_h Children: Year of birth (8) [harmonised]
520h:lb0308_v2 biol lb0308_v2 Children: Year of birth (8) [1999-2025]
520h:lb0308_v2 bplela bpb_520h Children: Year of birth (8)

519;lb0285>=8

521h What is the gender of your 8th child according to their birth certificate?

Please refer your answers to your 8th child.

Male	1
Female	2
Nonbinary (divers)	3
Gender not listed on birth certificate	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

521h:lb0309_v3 biol lb0309_h Child: Gender (8) [harmonised]
521h:lb0309_v3 biol lb0309_v3 Child: Gender (8) [2021-2025]
521h:lb0309_v3 bplela bpb_521h Child: Gender (8)

519;lb0285>=8

522h Where does your 8th child live today?

Please refer your answers to your 8th child.

Here in this household	1
Here in this city or town	2
Elsewhere in Germany	7
In a different country	5
Has died	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

522h:lb0310_v5 biol lb0310_v5 Children: Place of residence (8) [2019-2025]
522h:lb0310_v5 bplela bpb_522h Children: Place of residence (8)

(519;lb0285>=8)&(522h;lb0310_v5=1)

523h First name:

523h:lkvname_8 biol lkvpid8 Children: Unchangeable personal number (8)
523h:lkvname_8 bplela bpb_523h_01 [de] Kinder: Vorname (8)
523h:lkvname_8 bplela bpb_523h_02 Children: Unchangeable personal number (8)

(519;lb0285>=8)&(522h;lb0310_v5=5)

524h Do you plan to bring your 8th child to Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

524h:lr3212 biol lr3212_v2 Children: Plan to bring the child here (8) [2023-2025]
524h:lr3212 bplela bpb_524h Children: Plan to bring the child here (8)

519;lb0285>=9

520i Please give us the following information for each of your children. Please start with your oldest child and continue in age order to the youngest.
When was your 9th child born?
Please refer your answers to your 9th child.

Year of birth [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

520i:lb1139 biol lb1139 Children: Year of birth (9)
520i:lb1139 bplela bpb_520i Year Of Birth, child 9

519;lb0285>=9

521i What is the gender of your 9th child according to their birth certificate?
Please refer your answers to your 9th child.

Male	1
Female	2
Nonbinary (divers)	3
Gender not listed on birth certificate	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

521i:lb1166_v2 biol lb1166_h Child: Gender (9) [harmonised]
521i:lb1166_v2 biol lb1166_v2 Child: Gender (9) [2021-2025]
521i:lb1166_v2 bplela bpb_521i Gender, child 9

519;lb0285>=9

522i Where does your 9th child live today?
Please refer your answers to your 9th child.

Here in this household	1
Here in this city or town	2
Elsewhere in Germany	7
In a different country	5
Has died	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

522i:lb1167 biol lb1167_v2 Children: Place of residence (9) [2021-2025]
522i:lb1167 bplela bpb_522i Children: Place of residence (9)

(519;lb0285>=9)&(522i;lb1167=1)

523i First name:

523i:lkvname_9 biol lkvpid9 Children: Unchangeable personal number (9)
523i:lkvname_9 bplela bpb_523i_01 [de] Kinder: Vorname (9)
523i:lkvname_9 bplela bpb_523i_02 Children: Unchangeable personal number (9)

(519;lb0285>=9)&(522i;lb1167=5)

524i Do you plan to bring your 9th child to Germany?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

524i:lr3581 biol lr3581 Children: Plan to bring the child here (9)
524i:lr3581 bplela bpb_524i Children: Plan to bring the child here (9)

519;lb0285>=10

520j Please give us the following information for each of your children. Please start with your oldest child and continue in age order to the youngest.
When was your 10th child born?
Please refer your answers to your 10th child.

Year of birth [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

520j:lb1138 biol lb1138 Children: Year of birth (10)
520j:lb1138 bplela bpb_520j Year Of Birth, child 10

519;lb0285>=10

521j What is the gender of your 10th child according to their birth certificate?
Please refer your answers to your 10th child.

Male	1
Female	2
Nonbinary (divers)	3
Gender not listed on birth certificate	4
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

521j:lb1165 biol lb1165_h Child: Gender (10) [harmonised]
521j:lb1165 biol lb1165_v3 Child: Gender (10) [2023-2025]
521j:lb1165 bplela bpb_521j Gender, child 10

519;lb0285>=10

522j Where does your 10th child live today?
Please refer your answers to your 10th child.

Here in this household	1
Here in this city or town	2
Elsewhere in Germany	7
In a different country	5
Has died	6
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

522j:lb1271 biol lb1271_v2 Children: Place of residence (10) [2021-2025]
522j:lb1271 bplela bpb_522j Children: Place of residence (10)

(519;lb0285>=10)&(522j;lb1271=1)

523j **First name:**

523j:lkvname_10	biol	lkvpid10	Children: Unchangeable personal number (10)
523j:lkvname_10	bplela	bpb_523j_01	[de] Kinder: Vorname (10)
523j:lkvname_10	bplela	bpb_523j_02	Children: Unchangeable personal number (10)

(519;lb0285>=10)&(522j;lb1271=5)

524j **Do you plan to bring your 10th child to Germany?**

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

524j:lr3582	biol	lr3582	Children: Plan to bring the child here (10)
524j:lr3582	bplela	bpb_524j	Children: Plan to bring the child here (10)

B35 Partnership biography (Core, with and without Migration experience)

HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2

B35_Intro **The following questions are about partnerships.**

Whenever referring to marriage, we are also referring to registered same-sex partnerships.

((PL6;prev_pld0132_v1=-1)&(PL8;prev_pld0300!=1,2))&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2)

525a **[PL6;prev_pld0132_v1=-1] Are you currently in a relationship?**

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

525a:lb0788	biol	lb0788	Currently Stable Relationship
525a:lb0788	bplela	bpb_525a_01	Currently Stable Relationship

[PL6;prev_pld0132_v1=1 | PL7;prev_pld0131_v3=1:2] You stated that you are currently in a committed relationship. When did this relationship begin?
[Yes] The relationship started in the year: [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

525a:lb0789	biol	lb0789	Current Relationship Since	((PL6;prev_pld0132_v1=1)|(PL7;prev_pld0131_v3=1:2)&(PL8;prev_pld0300
525a:lb0789	bplela	bpb_525a_02	Current Relationship Since	((PL6;prev_pld0132_v1=1)|(PL7;prev_pld0131_v3=1:2)&(PL8;prev_pld0300

Can't / don't want to answer 1

((PL6;prev_pld0132_v1=1)|(525a;lb0788=1))&((PL8;prev_pld0300=2,-1)|(PL9;prev_pld0133=2,-1))&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2)

526a **[((PL8;prev_pld0300=2,-1)|(PL9;prev_pld0133=2,-1)] Do or did you live together? Please think about your current relationship now.**

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

526a:lb0684_v1	biol	lb0684_h	Current relationship: Lives in HH [harmonised]
526a:lb0684_v1	biol	lb0684_v1	Current relationship: Lives in HH [2011-2013, 2021-2025]
526a:lb0684_v1	bplela	bpb_526a_01	Current relationship: Lives in HH

[(PL8;prev_pld0300=1)|(PL9;prev_pld0133=1)] Please think about your current relationship. How long have you been living together with your partner?
[Yes] We moved in together in the year: [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

526a:lb0637	biol	lb0637	Moved Together (Year)	((PL6;prev_pld0132_v1=1)|(525a;lb0788=1))&(PL8;prev_pld0300=1)|(PL9;prev_pld0133=1)|(526a;lb0684_v1=1)
526a:lb0637	bplela	bpb_526a_02	Moved Together (Year)	((PL6;prev_pld0132_v1=1)|(525a;lb0788=1))&(PL8;prev_pld0300=1)|(PL9;prev_pld0133=1)|(526a;lb0684_v1=1)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(526a;lb0684_v1=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2)

527a **Do you still live together?**

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

527a:lb1221	biol	lb1221	Living Together
527a:lb1221	bplela	bpb_527a_01	Living Together

[No] We stopped living together in the year: [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

527a:lb1217	biol	lb1217	End Living Together	527a;lb1221=2
527a:lb1217	bplela	bpb_527a_02	End Living Together	527a;lb1221=2

Can't / don't want to answer 1

((PL6;prev_pld0132_v1=1)|(525a;lb0788=1))&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2)

528a **Are you or were you married to this person?**

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

528a:lb1105_v2	biol	lb1105_h	Married [harmonised]
528a:lb1105_v2	biol	lb1105_v2	Married [2021-2025]
528a:lb1105_v2	bplela	bpb_528a_01	Married

[Yes] we got married in the year: [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

528a:lb0312_v2	biol	lb0312_v2	Start of first marriage (year) [1999-2025]	(528a;lb1105_v2=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2)
528a:lb0312_v2	bplela	bpb_528a_02	Current relationship: Start of marriage (year)	(528a;lb1105_v2=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2)

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(528a;lb1105_v2=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2)

529a Are you still married to this person?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

529a:lb0313_v2	biol	lb0313_h	First marriage status [harmonised]
529a:lb0313_v2	biol	lb0313_v2	First marriage status [2022-2025]
529a:lb0313_v2	bplela	bpb_529a_01	Current relationship: Marriage status

[No] The marriage ended in the year: [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

529a:lb0314_v2	biol	lb0314_h	End of marriage 1 [harmonised]	529a;lb0313_v2=2
529a:lb0314_v2	biol	lb0314_v2	End of first marriage (year) [1999-2025]	529a;lb0313_v2=2
529a:lb0314_v2	bplela	bpb_529a_02	Current relationship: End of marriage (year)	529a;lb0313_v2=2

Can't / don't want to answer 1

525b [((PL6;prev_pld0132_v1=1)|(PL7;prev_pld0131_v3=1:2)|(525a;lb0788=1))&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2)] Were you in a committed relationship before your current relationship? [((PL6;prev_pld0132_v1=2,-1)|(525a;lb0788=2,-1))&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2)] Have you ever been in a committed relationship? If yes, please think about your last relationship now.

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

525b:lb1196	biol	lb1196	Prev. Steady Relationship B	
525b:lb1196	bplela	bpb_525b_01	Prev. Steady Relationship B	

[Yes] The relationship started in the year: [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

525b:lb1210	biol	lb1210	Year Begin Prev. Relationship B	525b;lb1196=1
525b:lb1210	bplela	bpb_525b_02	Year Begin Prev. Relationship B	525b;lb1196=1

Can't / don't want to answer 1

[Yes] The relationship ended in the year: [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

525b:lb1203	biol	lb1203	Year End Prev. Relationship B	525b;lb1196=1
525b:lb1203	bplela	bpb_525b_03	Year End Prev. Relationship B	525b;lb1196=1

Can't / don't want to answer 1

[Yes] How did the relationship end?

Separation 1
Death 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

525b:lb1206	biol	lb1206	End Prev. Relationship B Breakup/Death	525b;lb1196=1
525b:lb1206	bplela	bpb_525b_04	End Prev. Relationship B Breakup/Death	525b;lb1196=1

(525b;lb1196=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2)

526b Do or did you live together?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

526b:lb1200_v2	biol	lb1200_h	Lived together with previous partner-B [harmonised]
526b:lb1200_v2	biol	lb1200_v2	Lived Together With Former Partner B [2021-2025]
526b:lb1200_v2	bplela	bpb_526b_01	Lived Together With Former Partner B

[Yes] We moved in together in the year: [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

526b:lb1214	biol	lb1214	Year Prev. Relationship B Moved In Together	526b;lb1200_v2=1
526b:lb1214	bplela	bpb_526b_02	Year Prev. Relationship B Moved In Together	526b;lb1200_v2=1

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(526b;lb1200_v2=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2)

527b Do you still live together?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

527b:lb1222_v2	biol	lb1222_h	Still living together with Partner-B [harmonised]
527b:lb1222_v2	biol	lb1222_v2	Still Living Together With Partner B [2021-2025]
527b:lb1222_v2	bplela	bpb_527b_01	Still Living Together With Partner B

[No] We stopped living together in the year: [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

527b:lb1218	biol	lb1218	Year Prev. Relationship B Moved Out	527b;lb1222_v2=2
527b:lb1218	bplela	bpb_527b_02	Year Prev. Relationship B Moved Out	527b;lb1222_v2=2

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(525b;lb1196=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2)

528b Are you or were you married to this person?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't / don't want to answer	-1

528b:lb1106	biol	lb1106_h	Marriage with previous partner-B [harmonised]
528b:lb1106	biol	lb1106_v2	Marriage Former Partner B [2021-2025]
528b:lb1106	bplela	bpb_528b_01	Marriage Former Partner B

[Yes] we got married in the year: [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

528b:lb0315_v2	biol	lb0315_h	Start Marriage 2 [harmonised]	528b;lb1106=1
528b:lb0315_v2	biol	lb0315_v2	Previous relationships: Start of marriage (year) (1) [1999-2025]	528b;lb1106=1
528b:lb0315_v2	bplela	bpb_528b_02	Previous relationships: Start of marriage (year) (1)	528b;lb1106=1

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(528b;lb1106=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2)

529b Are you still married to this person?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

529b:lb0316 biol lb0316_h Second marriage Status [harmonised]
529b:lb0316 biol lb0316_v2 Second marriage Status [2025]
529b:lb0316 bplela bpb_529b_01 Marriage Status (2)

[No] The marriage ended in the year: [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

529b:lb0317_v2 biol lb0317_h End of marriage 2 [harmonised] 529b;lb0316=2
529b:lb0317_v2 biol lb0317_v2 End of second marriage (year) [1999-2025] 529b;lb0316=2
529b:lb0317_v2 bplela bpb_529b_02 Previous relationships: End of marriage (year) (1) 529b;lb0316=2

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(525b;lb1196=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2)

525c Did you have a relationship before that?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

525c:lb1197 biol lb1197 Prev. Steady Relationship C
525c:lb1197 bplela bpb_525c_01 Prev. Steady Relationship C

[Yes] The relationship started in the year: [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

525c:lb1211 biol lb1211 Year Begin Prev. Relationship C 525c;lb1197=1
525c:lb1211 bplela bpb_525c_02 Year Begin Prev. Relationship C 525c;lb1197=1

Can't / don't want to answer 1

[Yes] The relationship ended in the year: [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

525c:lb1204 biol lb1204 Year End Prev. Relationship C 525c;lb1197=1
525c:lb1204 bplela bpb_525c_03 Year End Prev. Relationship C 525c;lb1197=1

Can't / don't want to answer 1

[Yes] How did the relationship end?

Separation 1
Death 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

525c:lb1207 biol lb1207 End Prev. Relationship C Breakup/Death 525c;lb1197=1
525c:lb1207 bplela bpb_525c_04 End Prev. Relationship C Breakup/Death 525c;lb1197=1

(525c;lb1197=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2)

526c Do or did you live together?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

526c:lb1201_v2 biol lb1201_h Living together with previous partner-C [harmonised]
526c:lb1201_v2 biol lb1201_v2 Lived Together With Former Partner C [2021-2025]
526c:lb1201_v2 bplela bpb_526c_01 Lived Together With Former Partner C

[Yes] We moved in together in the year: [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

526c:lb1215 biol lb1215 Year Prev. Relationship C Moved In Together 526c;lb1201_v2=1
526c:lb1215 bplela bpb_526c_02 Year Prev. Relationship C Moved In Together 526c;lb1201_v2=1

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(526c;lb1201_v2=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2)

527c Do you still live together?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

527c:lb1223_v2 biol lb1223_h Still living together with Partner-C [harmonised]
527c:lb1223_v2 biol lb1223_v2 Still Living Together With Partner C [2021-2025]
527c:lb1223_v2 bplela bpb_527c_01 Still Living Together With Partner C

[No] We stopped living together in the year: [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

527c:lb1219 biol lb1219 Year Prev. Relationship C Moved Out 527c;lb1223_v2=2
527c:lb1219 bplela bpb_527c_02 Year Prev. Relationship C Moved Out 527c;lb1223_v2=2

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(525c;lb1197=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2)

528c Are you or were you married to this person?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

528c:lb1107_v2 biol lb1107_h Marriage with previous partner-C [harmonised]
528c:lb1107_v2 biol lb1107_v2 Marriage Former Partner C [2021-2025]
528c:lb1107_v2 bplela bpb_528c_01 Marriage Former Partner C

[Yes] we got married in the year: [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

528c:lb0318_v2 biol lb0318_h Start Marriage 3 [harmonised] 528c;lb1107_v2=1
528c:lb0318_v2 biol lb0318_v2 Start of third marriage (year) [1999-2025] 528c;lb1107_v2=1
528c:lb0318_v2 bplela bpb_528c_02 Previous relationships: Start of marriage (year) (2) 528c;lb1107_v2=1

Can't / don't want to answer 1

528c;lb1107_v2=1

529c Are you still married to this person?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

529c:lb0319 biol lb0319_h Third marriage Status [harmonised]
529c:lb0319 biol lb0319_v2 Third marriage Status [2025]
529c:lb0319 bplela bpb_529c_01 Marriage Status (3)

[No] The marriage ended in the year: [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

529c:lb0320_v2 biol lb0320_h End of marriage 3 [harmonised] 529c;lb0319=2
529c:lb0320_v2 biol lb0320_v2 End of third marriage (year) [1999-2025] 529c;lb0319=2
529c:lb0320_v2 bplela bpb_529c_02 Previous relationships: End of marriage (year) (2) 529c;lb0319=2

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(525c;lb1197=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2)

525d Did you have a relationship before that?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

525d:lb1198 biol lb1198 Prev. Steady Relationship D
525d:lb1198 bplela bpb_525d_01 Prev. Steady Relationship D

[Yes] The relationship started in the year: [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

525d:lb1212 biol lb1212 Year Begin Prev. Relationship D 525d;lb1198=1
525d:lb1212 bplela bpb_525d_02 Year Begin Prev. Relationship D 525d;lb1198=1

Can't / don't want to answer 1

[Yes] The relationship ended in the year: [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

525d:lb1205 biol lb1205 Year End Prev. Relationship D 525d;lb1198=1
525d:lb1205 bplela bpb_525d_03 Year End Prev. Relationship D 525d;lb1198=1

Can't / don't want to answer 1

[Yes] How did the relationship end?

Separation 1
Death 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

525d:lb1208 biol lb1208 End Prev. Relationship D Breakup/Death 525d;lb1198=1
525d:lb1208 bplela bpb_525d_04 End Prev. Relationship D Breakup/Death 525d;lb1198=1

(525d;lb1198=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2)

526d Do or did you live together?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

526d:lb1202_v2 biol lb1202_h Living together with previous partner-D [harmonised]
526d:lb1202_v2 biol lb1202_v2 Lived Together With Former Partner D [2021-2025]
526d:lb1202_v2 bplela bpb_526d_01 Lived Together With Former Partner D

[Yes] We moved in together in the year: [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

526d:lb1216 biol lb1216 Year Prev. Relationship D Moved In Together 526d;lb1202_v2=1
526d:lb1216 bplela bpb_526d_02 Year Prev. Relationship D Moved In Together 526d;lb1202_v2=1

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(526d;lb1202_v2=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2)

527d Do you still live together?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

527d:lb1224_v2 biol lb1224_h Still living together with Partner-D [harmonised]
527d:lb1224_v2 biol lb1224_v2 Still Living Together With Partner D [2021-2025]
527d:lb1224_v2 bplela bpb_527d_01 Still Living Together With Partner D

[No] We stopped living together in the year: [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

527d:lb1220 biol lb1220 Year Prev. Relationship D Moved Out 527d;lb1224_v2=2
527d:lb1220 bplela bpb_527d_02 Year Prev. Relationship D Moved Out 527d;lb1224_v2=2

Can't / don't want to answer 1

(525d;lb1198=1)&(HV1;pre_gruppe=1,2)

528d Are you or were you married to this person?

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

528d:lb1108_v2 biol lb1108_h Marriage with previous partner-D [harmonised]
528d:lb1108_v2 biol lb1108_v2 Marriage Former Partner D [2021-2025]
528d:lb1108_v2 bplela bpb_528d_01 Marriage Former Partner D

[Yes] we got married in the year: [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

528d:lb0992 biol lb0992 Year Marriage Former Partner D 528d;lb1108_v2=1
528d:lb0992 bplela bpb_528d_02 Year Marriage Former Partner D 528d;lb1108_v2=1

Can't / don't want to answer 1

528d;lb1108_v2=1

529d **Are you still married to this person?**

Yes 1
No 2
Can't / don't want to answer -1

529d:lb0993 biol lb0993_h Still Married To Partner D [harmonised]
529d:lb0993 biol lb0993_v2 Still Married To Partner D [2025]
529d:lb0993 bplela bpb_529d_01 Still Married To Partner D

[No] The marriage ended in the year: [PL_year-125]:[PL_year]

529d:lb1104 biol lb1104 Year Divorce Relationship D 529d;lb0993=2
529d:lb1104 bplela bpb_529d_02 Year Divorce Relationship D 529d;lb0993=2

Can't / don't want to answer 1

text_ende **You have now reached the end of the survey.**
To complete the survey, please click on the "Complete survey" button. You will then no longer be able to return to the survey.
Thank you for your participation in this survey.