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Organisation Schedule of DIW Berlin
A man who had not seen Mr. Keuner for some time greeted him with the words: „You haven’t changed a bit. “ „Oh!”, said Mr. Keuner, and turned pale.

(Bertold Brecht)

The future of society, the state and the economy depend essentially on the attitude towards change. If change is accepted only grudgingly, then the point of departure could not be more unfavourable.

(Heinrich von Pierer)

Half-time

Like many other economic research institutes, DIW Berlin is currently in the process of a large-scale transformation. Encouraged by the scientific community, but also motivated by its own awareness that it is not possible to provide consistently high-quality economic policy advice without knowledge of the most up-to-date economic instruments, the Institute is seeking to increase in its prominence in the academic community over the long term. DIW Berlin took another major step forward in this respect in 2002. As in the first two years of my term of office, numerous changes were initiated and implemented, all of which are aimed at earning the Institute a place amongst the best economic research institutes in the world. All of the members of the Institute are working towards this central goal and have incorporated it in their day-to-day activities. The common goal also has the resolute support of DIW Berlin’s Board of Trustees, as was clearly expressed by the appointment to the office of Chairman of the Board in autumn 2002 of Prof. Dr. Dr. h.c. Günther Stock (from Schering AG, Berlin), who over the many years he sat on the German Science Council strongly advocated that economic research institutes invest greater effort in the research side of their activities.

Science and personnel development

One of the specific ways in which Germany’s largest economic research institute has further improved this year has been by expanding its staff base. DIW Berlin has been able to recruit numerous highly motivated and talented junior scientists of both sexes. The number of doctoral students has been significantly increased in all departments. The curiosity and creativity of these young scientists – coupled with the expertise and methodological competence of the experienced researchers – will give us the strength we need to maintain our position as one of the top academic institutes carrying out economic research.

This effort is also reflected in the improved research programmes pursued by DIW Berlin’s seven research departments. During the preparations for the evaluation by DIW Berlin’s Advisory Board in 2002, the departments’ scientific focus and activities were already oriented towards satisfying the criteria of future external evaluations. We are thus all the more pleased that our efforts to strengthen research at DIW Berlin, without neglecting policy advice, were acknowledged and welcomed by the Advisory Board. The willingness of all the Institute’s employees to not only accept change, but to also support and
actively pursue it alongside their day-to-day activities, received explicit praise. Since the election of Professor Leonard Waverman of the London Business School in 2002, DIW Berlin’s Advisory Board – under its chairman Professor Anthony Atkinson (Oxford University) – now seats its full complement of members.

The Institute’s scientific findings and the quality of these findings will be further fostered and enhanced by means of the new seminar structure introduced at DIW Berlin this year. The Institute Seminars held on a regular basis are open to scientists from within DIW Berlin and also from other institutes. The speakers are guest researchers at DIW Berlin who are availing of their stay in the city to introduce themselves and their research programmes to an expert public. Departmental and inter-departmental research seminars provide an opportunity for doctoral candidates and researchers from within the Institute to present their own results and invite their discussion. The aim of these seminars is to stimulate and intensify scientific debate. The Berlin Lunchtime Meetings, which have now become a regular event organised in cooperation with the Bonn Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA) and the London Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR), serve to strengthen the international dimension of DIW Berlin’s profile for economic policy.

In 2002 DIW Berlin appointed another department head on the basis of an academic recruitment procedure. This step was carried out in close cooperation with the Free University of Berlin and had the agreement and support of the Institute’s Board of Trustees. As the new head of the Department of Public Economics, Viktor Steiner is also fully integrated into the FU Berlin, where he holds a full professorship. The imminent appointment of another four new heads of department will be extremely important for the further development of the Institute’s research activities. These recruitment procedures were intensively advanced in 2002 by the work of the relevant appointment committees. The new appointments are being carried out in a joint procedure with universities in Berlin and Brandenburg. This ambitious strategy of linking department heads to universities, as well as the creation of cross-sectional functions through the nomination of research directors with tasks that span the activities of more than one department, were singled out this year by the Advisory Board as representing particularly positive steps. The recruitment procedures, which will mark a turning point in the Institute’s networking strategy, are due to conclude in 2003.

In a decentrally organised institute like DIW Berlin, the department heads also have a major role to play in enhancing the scientific competence of all employees. Personnel management and employee further training are another aspect of the kind of strategy applied in a knowledge-oriented enterprise such as a research institute. In order to design this responsible task in constructive collaboration with all levels of the Institute, special instruments for personnel development are being conceived and will be implemented in 2003. The improvement of further training for employees and the revision and expansion of training programmes for doctoral candidates will be adapted to the specific needs of economic research in an institute oriented towards policy applications.

However, academic qualification per se is also increasingly a motivation for the members of the Institute. DIW Berlin is not only succeeding in attracting lecturers and career-minded individuals from the academic sphere to the Institute, but qualified personnel from the Institute are also increasingly entering the universities as professors. These colleagues remain closely linked to DIW Berlin as research professors or cooperation partners.

Research and public visibility

In critical periods for the economy, economic researchers are often unexpectedly drawn into the cross-fire of public debate. For example, the interested public may bemoan an apparent ‘boom in economic forecasts’ that do not conform to the desired view. The efforts of researchers to gain scientific insights are then hastily branded as ‘exhibitionism’ or ‘incompetence’. Should such labelling be seen as one of the necessities of communication in the media age, or does it amount to spin-doctoring? Whatever the answer, we should all be aware that the question is actually much more complex.

On the one hand, we have political competition. All political parties – whether in government or in opposition – seek to instrumentalise researchers and their forecasts for their own purposes. After all, there is much at stake. Politicians are bound to see research findings only from the point of view of their specific goals. In addition, the media are under constant pressure to publish. The public has a need, but also the declared right, to a steady flow of information. Finally, institutes and researchers are all in competition with each other. They are all both jockeying for position and at the same time seeking to contribute to the gain in
knowledge. All of these individual interests are legitimate, but they also require a particular balance.

Public opinion is a master of the ‘illusion of unity’. What is encouraged is that one figure, for example the one that defines the future development of the economy. But every forecast includes a margin of uncertainty, and the identification of this margin already represents a gain in information both for industry and for economic policy. Let us remember:

\[
\text{Even when all the experts agree, they may well be mistaken. (Bertrand Russell)}
\]

Economic research institutes do not represent the interests of third parties, and their advice cannot be bought or sold at will. Their activities are based on the condition of financial and scientific independence. There is a reason why the German state created the conditions for a variety of independent research institutes: The existence of several high-quality institutes guarantees competence via competition, and basic funding that is not tied to commissions guarantees their independence. The German Science Council has demanded academic efficiency from the institutes, which strengthens their competence to provide advice. The institutes are thus obliged to partake in the quest for truth. Their employers are the citizens of Germany, and they must therefore satisfy the right of the public to information.

This means that new insights, be they new sources of information, new statistical methods or innovative theoretical concepts, must be implemented as quickly as possible. However, it also implies that the institutes must have the courage to rapidly revise their own opinions when they no longer stand up to scrutiny. This also applies when the limits of their knowledge thus become apparent and they face the risk of political pressure. This is unpleasant, but must be endured.

The variety of opinions among the institutes has increased in recent years. Their quest for academic efficiency has been strengthened since the evaluations by the German Science Council at the end of the 1990s. This competition is positive, and it also guarantees that the efforts to improve policy advice will continue.

\[\text{Prof. Dr. Klaus F. Zimmermann}\]
A brief introduction

The German Institute for Economic Research (DIW Berlin) is one of Germany’s leading economic research institutes. DIW Berlin is an independent and exclusively non-profit institute committed to carrying out basic research and providing advice to economic policy-makers.

DIW Berlin was founded in 1925 as the Institute for Business Cycle Research and later renamed as the German Institute for Economic Research. The Institute has been located in Berlin since its foundation. The legal status of DIW Berlin is that of a registered association with the following institutional bodies: the Members, the Board of Trustees, the Executive Board and the Advisory Board.

Since 1951, DIW Berlin has been receiving financial support for its research activities from the Society of Friends of DIW Berlin. The Society of Friends is an association of sponsors comprising national and international enterprises whose purpose is to foster and maintain the dialogue between the scientific and business communities.

DIW Berlin is divided into seven research departments:
- Macroanalysis and Forecasting
- International Economics
- Public Economics
- Information Society and Competition
- Innovation, Manufacturing, Service
- Energy, Transportation, Environment
- Longitudinal Data and Microanalysis (SOEP)

Each research department is chaired by a department head who is also actively involved in the planning of the Institute’s research programmes and in the scientific coordination of its research activities. The Institute’s strategy of establishing a solid link between itself and Berlin’s universities by means of a recruitment procedure that sees department heads being appointed concurrently as university professors is gradually being implemented.

DIW Berlin’s research work is supported internally by the Departments of Information Technology and Information and Organisation, as well as the Institute’s library and administration unit.

DIW Berlin’s staff numbered 217 employees in 2002, of whom 117 were researchers. In addition, many, largely external research directors, research professors and research affiliates contribute to the activities of the departments. These researchers cooperate with the Institute for a fixed period of time carrying out cross-sectional research assignments and providing fresh impetus for the Institute’s research agenda. A detailed catalogue of the research directors, research professors and research affiliates can be found on pp. 169 ff.

The overall management of DIW Berlin is the responsibility of the President, who is supported in the execution of this task by a Vice-President and a Managing Director. Prof. Dr. Klaus F. Zimmermann has been president of DIW Berlin since early 2000 and is the Institute’s seventh president since its foundation.
Goals and Tasks

DIW Berlin is committed to examining economic processes in Germany and abroad and to providing advice and support to policy-makers and decision-makers in the public, private and administrative sectors. The Institute’s research findings are also made available to the general public. Since its foundation, the Institute has focussed on business cycle analysis and economic forecasts. The main emphasis of its work is on empirical research based on theoretical explanatory models. The Institute’s research activities range from the short-term analysis of economic trends and the pursuit of solutions to current economic and fiscal problems, to the long-term projection and assessment of developments both in the global economy and in specific sectors.

The main focus of the Institute’s work is the development of the German economy. Other priority areas are questions concerning the international economic relations that are emerging as a result both of Germany’s integration in the European Union and the marked international orientation of the German economy.

Since German reunification, the analysis of the transformation processes taking place in eastern Germany and in Eastern Europe has become a new focus of research.

Growth and structural change are examined with reference, in particular, to the efficiency of innovation systems and the influence exerted by enterprise behaviour.

The Institute’s traditional focal points for research also include the economic aspects of environmental protection, the energy and resources industries, as well as traffic and transportation systems.

The Department of Longitudinal Data and Micro-analysis focuses on basic research and services for academics. The Department’s core product is the Socio-Economic Panel (SOEP), which is a longitudinal survey covering over 10,000 private households. The statistical data collected via the SOEP, which are mainly evaluated by external users, are used within the Institute primarily in analyses of labour force and income trends.

As a result of the new orientation adopted by several DIW Berlin research departments, it is now possible to observe developments in the “new economy” more effectively than in the past. The analysis of the dynamics of the service economy – in particular the information and communications sector – represents one important research focus in this respect.

DIW Berlin intends to continue to strengthen its relations with national and international research networks and research centres and to cooperate with these partners in joint research programmes and advisory activities.

Information and Communications, and Cooperative Relations

The dissemination of research findings is one of DIW Berlin’s fundamental tasks. As a leading economic research institute, the Institute’s main objective is to provide academics, political and industrial decision-makers, and the general public with up-to-date economic and structural data, forecasts, research reports and services in the field of quantitative economics. In addition to external publications, research findings are also presented in the Institute’s own publications, most of which are also available online:

Wochenbericht (Weekly Report)
Up-to-date and concise information on current economic issues.

Economic Bulletin
Selected and occasionally abridged weekly reports in English (published on a monthly basis).
Vierteljahrshefte zur Wirtschaftsforschung (Quarterly Journal for Economic Research)
Current research and policy topics and disputes as well as relevant background information are presented in special issues of this up-to-date and high-quality publication.

Sonderhefte und Beiträge zur Strukturfor- schung (Special Editions and Contributions to Structural Research)
Intermittent publications on selected topics.

Diskussionspapiere (Discussion Papers)
Intermittent publication of preliminary research findings.

Materialien (Research Notes)
Research findings, preliminary research results and documentation.

The Institute’s research findings are also published in external scientific journals and are presented at national and international conferences, workshops, symposia and colloquia. These findings also serve to foster the exchange of ideas between experts and eminent personalities from the business and from political and scientific communities.

At the biannual Industrial Conference, research scientists have an opportunity to discuss business-cycle trends in the manufacturing sector and in the economy as a whole with representatives from firms and trade associations. DIW Berlin is a member of the Leibniz Scientific Association (Wissenschaftsgemeinschaft Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz – WGL) and the Association of German Economic Research Institutes (Arbeitsgemeinschaft der wirtschaftswissen- schaftlichen Forschungsinstitute – ARGE).

The SOEP is a member of the WGL’s Interdisciplinary Association of Service Institutions, while DIW Berlin is a member of numerous European research networks, including the European Network of Economic Policy Research Institutes (ENEPRI) and the European Forecasting Research Association for the Macro-Economy (EUROFRAME).

DIW Berlin collaborates with a large range of universities and other research institutes both in Germany and abroad. These include the Freie Universität Berlin (Free University of Berlin), the Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin (Humboldt University of Berlin), the Technische Universität Berlin (Technical University of Berlin), the European University Viadrina in Frankfurt/Oder, the Universities of Cologne, Münster and Potsdam, Syracuse University New York, the Massachusetts Institute for Technology (MIT) in Cambridge, USA, the Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA) in Bonn, the CEPR in London and the CEPS/INSTEAD in Luxembourg. DIW Berlin researchers are involved in numerous joint projects in collaboration with research scientists from universities and other research institutes. A detailed catalogue of DIW Berlin’s cooperative activities at national and international level can be found on pp. 161 ff.

DIW Berlin has produced a wide variety of data collections and databases which are continuously updated and adapted as the issues requiring analysis change dimension. These include, for example, the Quarterly National Accounts (VGR) and the SOEP data. Selected statistical databases focusing specifically on Germany are made available free of charge to external users.
## Executive Board

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<th>Position</th>
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<tr>
<td>President</td>
<td>Prof. Dr. Klaus F. Zimmermann</td>
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<td>Vice president</td>
<td>Prof. Bengt-Arne Wickström, Ph.D.</td>
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**Managing Director:** Michael Herzog

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<td>PD Dr. Gustav A. Horn</td>
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<td>Wolfram Schrett, Ph.D.</td>
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**Information and Technology**

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### Members of the Registered Organisation

**Board of Trustees**

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<td>Prof. Dr. Dr. h. c. Günter Stock</td>
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**Advisory Board**

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<td>Prof. Dr. Anthony B. Atkinson</td>
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**Society of Friends of DIW Berlin**

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**Department of Public Economics**

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**Department of Innovation, Manufacturing, Service**

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**Department of Energy, Transportation, Environment**

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**Department of Longitudinal Data and Microanalysis (SOEP)**

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<th>Prof. Dr. Gert G. Wagner</th>
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Administration

It is the aim of the Administration of DIW Berlin to ensure that the research functions smoothly with minimal administrative burdens on the specialised departments. As well as handling the finances and the outside funding the administrative staff bear responsibility for personnel affairs, for the management of the land and buildings and for the central services.

The funds DIW Berlin receives from public sources are granted under the Framework Agreement on joint research promotion under Article 91b of the Basic Law (Blue List/WGL) between the Federal Government and the States, that was signed on 28 November 1975 and passed for Berlin in the act of legislation of 8 July 1976. The Agreement then came into force on 1 January 1977. The funding consists firstly of institutional public grants provided in equal shares by the State of Berlin (Senate for Science, Research and Culture) and the Federal Government (the Federal Ministry of Finance). DIW Berlin’s finances are supplemented by fees for commissioned work.

The development in finance for DIW Berlin was still positive on the whole in 2002. The Institute is in a satisfactory financial position altogether through the large volume of commissions it has obtained. That is also a result of the particular commitment of the staff of the Institute, who in addition to the traditional structures of research and commissions had to cope with a large number of changes in the main focus of their work and its contents.

Total receipts in the 2002 budget year fell slightly from the previous year’s level. The public grants have remained constant but the receipts from outside funding for research projects and commissions declined marginally. As per 31 December 2002 DIW Berlin employed 217 members of staff (including part-time staff), seven of whom were in the release phase of semi-retirement. The Institute is undergoing a change in generations at present, and this led to a slight increase in the total number employed in 2002 from 2001. Mechanisms like semi-retirement were introduced and this brought the total number of research staff up to 117, while the number employed outside the research area remained nearly constant.

The Administration underwent thorough-going reform in summer 2002 and was divided into two sub-areas, Personnel/Central Services and Finance/Outside Funding. Both these subdivisions are headed by the Managing Director of DIW Berlin. Personnel/Central Services is in future to have central direction under a personnel manager. He or she will have as their main responsibility drawing up a personnel development concept, further developing a recruitment strategy and the ongoing coaching of staff as the basis for optimal personnel development in DIW Berlin. The Institute has identified the necessary processes and tools that will form the basis of efficient and unbureaucratic personnel management. The operational methods were agreed at the end of October 2002 and documented in a handbook.

In 2002 the trial runs of the cost and performance accounting were started and the first reports were generated. From 1 January 2003 these instruments will be available in regular operation. They form a building block in DIW Berlin’s accounting system, which as a whole needs to be revised and enlarged. The financial reporting system will also be fundamentally revised and technically extended with the available instruments in the first half of 2003, in order to help towards better assessment of the profitability of projects with outside funding. The aim is to make the information needed available in transparent and comprehensive form to all the levels of management of the Institute (management board, heads of department, project coordinators). All the work flows in Finance/Outside Funding will be revised and documented in 2003 as part of this process.
The overall direction of DIW Berlin is in the hands of the President, who is supported by a Vice-President and a General Manager. Since January 2000 Professor Dr. Klaus F. Zimmermann has held the post of President of DIW Berlin. He is the seventh to hold that office since the Institute was founded.


Klaus F. Zimmermann studied economic theory and statistics at the University of Mannheim, obtaining his diploma in economics, then his doctorate and finally habilitation. From 1989 to 1998 he held the post of Professor of Economic Theory, especially Theory of Commerce, at the University of Munich and Director of the SELAPO Center for Human Resources; from 1993 to 1995 he was also Dean of the Faculty of Economics at the University of Munich.


Research focus: Labour economics, population economics, migration, industrial economics and econometrics.

**Political Advice and Board Memberships**

- Member of the Committee on Population Economics of the Verein für Socialpolitik
- Member of the Committee for Industrial Economics of the Verein für Socialpolitik
- Member of the Board of Trustees of the ifo Institute, Munich
- Member of the Econometrics Committee of the Verein für Socialpolitik
- Research Fellow at the Centre for Economic Policy Research, London
- Member of the Board of Managing Directors of Bonn Graduate School of Economics, University of Bonn
- Member of the Board of Trustees of the Science Center, Berlin
- Member of the Aspen Institute Discussion Group of Berlin Heads of Institutes
- Member of Wissopol, the social policy discussion forum of the German Employers Confederation (BDA)
- Member of the Advisory Council of bda.pro/job.de of the BDA
- Associate Research Fellow of the Centre for European Economic Policy (CEPS), Brussels
- Member of the section on ‘Economics and Empirical Social Research’ at the German Leopoldina Academy of Natural Sciences, Halle
- Member of the Economic Analysis Group of Experts (GEA) of the President of the European Commission
- Member of the Commission for the Improvement of the Data Infrastructure for Economic Research of the Social Policy Association
- Member of the Enlarged Board of Management of the Verein für Socialpolitik
- Research Associate of the Center for Comparative Immigration Studies (CCIS) at the University of California-San Diego
- Deputy Chairman of the Working Party of German Economic Research Institutes (ARGE)
- Chairman of the Commission of Experts on Follow-Up Funding for Social Housing in the State of Berlin appointed by the Berlin Senate
- Editor-in-Chief of the Journal of Population Economics
- Associate Editor of Recherches Economiques de Louvain
- Associate Editor of the Journal of Applied Econometrics
- Associate Editor of the International Journal of Manpower
- Associate Editor of the Electronic International Journal of Time Use Research

Born in 1946, studied law and political science at the Ludwig Maximilian University of Munich; practised as a lawyer in Munich since 1976. Member of the management board of Wacker, a mechanical engineering company in Munich, as financial signatory and head of personnel with overall responsibility for the business divisions Commercial Administration and Personnel (1985 to 1998).
Departments of DIW Berlin
Brief profile

The Department of Macroanalysis and Forecasting approaches its research activity with two objectives: contributing to the empirical and theoretical debate on issues concerning the German and international economy and addressing related core macroeconomic questions; and providing a scientifically well-founded advisory service for economic policy-makers.

This translates into the following fields of activity: macroeconomic basic research, forecasting, provision of public information on the state of the German and global economy, development of economic policy concepts and provision of economic policy advice services.

Research is increasingly being focused on the countries participating in the European Monetary Union (EMU). This is because increasing global linkages between goods, labour and financial markets mean that the impact of economic policies is restricted less and less to a single country, and that the influence of European institutions is constantly expanding. The activities of the department are being more firmly embedded within the framework of European networks (e.g. EUROFRAME), and cooperative ventures with institutions in the accession countries have recently been given greater scope.

Colleagues from the following 12 nations were employed at the department in 2002 – France, India, Italy, Norway, Pakistan, Poland, Russia, Spain, the Czech Republic, Turkey, Vietnam and Germany.

Focus of research in 2002

Within the framework of Macroeconomic Basic Research, analysis of new transmission paths of economic shocks constituted a key research focus, the assumption being that the – in some cases dramatic – downturn experienced in 2000/2001 could not have proceeded along entirely traditional lines. According to the research hypothesis posited, confidence indicators operating either directly or indirectly via equity markets must have played a significant part in this process. In particular, this would explain why the slowdown which originated in the USA spread so rapidly to Germany and the rest of Europe. Work was carried out on two projects in this field.

The first of these was concerned with the question as to whether the anticipation of a downturn in the USA has a significant impact on economic expectations in Germany. The Composite Leading Indicator for the USA and the German Ifo Business Climate Index were taken as variables in compiling empirical evidence. The hypothesis was tested using time series econometrics for different time periods and stages of the business cycle. The results confirmed that the assumed impact is significant; it has become even more pronounced over time and is symmetrical within the individual stages of the cycle. A second project was concerned with the influence of share prices on plant and equipment investments: here the hypothesis was that declining share prices render the issuing of shares and thus the financing of plant and equipment investments less profitable. Falling share prices may also reflect weaker business confidence and thus also make investment seem less attractive. The inference would be that, all else being equal, plant and equipment investments decline when share quotations drop. It was possi-
ble to verify this hypothesis using the results of the time series analysis mentioned above. However, the quantitative effect is relatively slight and only of a temporary nature.

Progress in the integration of many central and eastern European countries and the prospect of their imminent accession to the EU has resulted in increased attention being focused on macroeconomic developments in these economies. It has thus also become necessary to devote greater space to these countries in the department’s regular Economic Analysis and Forecast. A series of preliminary studies dealing with exchange rate trends in these countries were undertaken.

An important task of the department is the regular analysis of the NAIRU (Non-Accelerating Inflation Rate of Unemployment), which is an indicator of the scope for unimpeded economic growth. This is of substantial importance in economic forecasting vis-à-vis inflationary risks. Within the framework of a report prepared for the Federal Ministry of Finance, the NAIRU and the unemployment gap within the euro zone were examined, and the extent to which these are influenced by macro policies, in particular monetary policy, was evaluated. Econometric estimates – based on the Kalman Filter Technique and SVAR Analysis – demonstrate that the NAIRU has changed significantly since the mid-1970s, thus largely corroborating the results of earlier studies. What is new about the present research is that for the first time exogenous variables, in particular short-term real interest rates, were explicitly included in applying the Kalman Filter Technique. This method made it possible to quantify the effect of real interest rates on the NAIRU. The results showed that an increase in short-term rates of one percentage point raises the NAIRU in the euro zone by 0.3 percentage points, whereas the impact of changes in productivity levels is negligible and that of the wage wedge is not significant. A quarter of the increase in the NAIRU between 1980 and 1995 can be attributed to the increase in short-term real interest rates. Comparison of the correlation between nominal interest rates, inflation and unemployment with the situation in the USA points to a tighter monetary stance in the euro zone.

Growth in Germany depends to an increasing extent on exports to the euro zone, which is by far the largest market for German goods. A project was conducted by the department involving an econometric analysis of the determinants of this external trade, whereby a structural equation was formulated which appears to lend itself to both short-term forecasting and simulations. Price competitiveness and demand indicators, particularly the demand for investment goods in the other EMU countries, were taken as determinants of export demand. It proved possible to identify useful co-integration relations in which price competitiveness plays a relatively important role, and the corresponding equation demonstrates good prognostic qualities. However, the volume of Germany’s export trade between 1999 and 2001 is substantially underpredicted by the equation. Several tests indicate that this can probably be attributed to the introduction of the euro, from which Germany in particular certainly benefited substantially. This one-off effect is thus not included in the structural equation.

South America was also the subject of extensive analysis. 2002 was marked by dramatic currency upheavals in South America, particularly in Argentina. Floating the peso represented a radical
new departure in Argentina’s monetary policy. Pegging its currency to the US dollar via a currency board had earlier plunged the country into deep crisis and, while successful attempts had been made to counter the hyperinflation of the early 1990s, this left no scope for monetary policy to stave off the concomitant deflation. When the dollar began to appreciate significantly towards the mid-1990s, the trend towards deflation became firmly entrenched in Argentina and, burdened by mounting external debt, the economy slid into a depression that has lasted right up to the present day. In terms of economic policy, Argentina would have been better advised to peg the peso to the currencies of its most important trade partners. In fact, following the failure of the monetary policy hitherto pursued, this option is still open to Argentina even now.

Colleagues from the following 12 nations were employed at the department in 2002 – France, India, Italy, Norway, Pakistan, Poland, Russia, Spain, the Czech Republic, Turkey, Vietnam and Germany.

Political advice and board memberships

**Gustav A. Horn**
- Permanent Advisor to the Monetary Committee of the European Parliament
Brief profile

As in previous years, in 2002 the Department of International Economics once again focused its basic research and policy advice activities on core economic issues regarding the areas of international trade and factor mobility, international financial markets and European integration.

The department’s International Trade team was primarily concerned with the causes and effects of the international division of labour. One important research focus were studies on the relationship between factor endowments, the factor content of trade flows and the stage of development of national economies. In addition to examining the intersectoral division of labour, the team also considered aspects of intrasectoral specialisation by means of vertical and horizontal product differentiation. These studies provide important insights for estimations of future trade potential, for example between the European Union and the enlargement region as well as other eastern European countries.

International capital flows have increased considerably during the course of globalisation. Indeed “globalisation” has often been equated with this phenomenon. More recently, however – following the currency and financial crises of the late 1990s – capital flows to the “emerging economies” have substantially declined. Does this development imply that the international integration of financial markets is on the retreat? The International Finances team focuses on issues concerning the evolution of international financial crises, the institutional structure and the international integration of financial markets, and the relationship between financial systems and growth.

The European Integration team is concerned with three main issues both in its basic research and its advisory work: the integration of the goods, capital and labour markets in Europe, especially in the light of the eastern enlargement of the Community; EU policies with budgetary effects, in particular European regional and structural policy; and European competition policy, especially the regulation of energy and transport networks. In 2002, studies were carried out on European immigration policy, on the conditionality of eastern enlargement, on the consequences of eastern enlargement for the EU budget, and on the integration of the accession countries’ infrastructure.

Mr. Schrettl was appointed University Professor at the Institute for Eastern European Studies, the Freie Universität Berlin, and has been working in this capacity since winter semester 2002/2003.

Focus of research in 2002

One of the important areas of research for the International Trade team was the analysis of trade policy. On behalf of the Federal Environmental Agency, and within the framework of a research project carried out in collaboration with the Department of Energy, Transportation and Environment at DIW Berlin and the Potsdam Institute for Climate Impact Research, this team studied the degree of congruence between the “polluter pays” principle and the regulations of the World Trade Organization (WTO), and investigated whether those German energy policy instruments that are based on the polluter pays principle are actually compatible with the WTO’s regulations.
The most important conclusion of the study was that there is no conflict between the application of the polluter pays principle and the WTO regulations when the instruments for implementing this principle are appropriately designed and applied. Thus, most German energy laws aimed at reducing greenhouse gas emissions are compatible with international trade law. The regulatory instruments and eco-labels in use do not discriminate against foreign manufacturers, nor do the price guarantees for producers of “green” electricity amount to a subsidy under WTO law. However, the financial transfers introduced with the ecological tax reform are actually subsidies in the sense of Article 1 of the WTO Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures (ASCM). Nevertheless, it is improbable that these special regulations under the ecological tax reform will be challenged in the near future by any WTO member. This member would then be obliged to establish credibly that the German subsidies are causing its industry grave damage which is difficult to remedy. Such a step is unlikely given the current level of international trading in electricity.

The structure and development of Berlin’s goods export trade were examined as part of a study for the Berlin Investment Bank (Investitionsbank). The aim of this study was to determine the extent to which the opportunities presented by the opening up of the markets in the candidate countries for EU accession have actually been exploited to date. Following the fall of the Berlin wall and the political upheavals in Central and Eastern Europe, hopes grew in Berlin that the city would develop into a hub for trade between the West and the East, not least because of its geographical position. A boost in growth, which would then be further strengthened by the eastern enlargement of the EU, was expected in the service and industrial sectors.

The study showed, however, that these hopes have been disappointed. Despite the fact that the opening up of the markets of the Central and Eastern European EU accession candidates has now practically been concluded, the growth of goods exports from Berlin to these regions has substantially failed to live up to expectations thus far. Although the EU accession candidates represent a somewhat more important market for Berlin’s export economy than for all of Germany, the growth in exports from Berlin to the countries of Central and Eastern Europe was actually lower than the growth in exports from Germany as a whole. Berlin undoubtedly has a favourable export structure, and so the main cause of the weaker growth rate is actually generally lower export growth in the individual industrial sectors.

Why is it so difficult to predict international financial crises? Following the Asian crisis of 1997, in particular, there was much discussion of indicators and early warning systems that could help to detect critical developments, for advanced warning could facilitate the avoidance of financial crises or at least reduce their gravity. One of the most recent financial crises was the collapse of the Argentine currency board at the beginning of 2002. The question is whether the deterioration of the situation was perceptible sufficiently in advance of the crisis that appropriate economic policy decisions could have been taken to combat it? This question was examined with the help of the indicator set devised by Kaminsky/Lizondo/Reinhart (1998) and Kaminsky/Reinhart (1999). Did these indicators emit warning signals prior to the Argentine financial crisis? If so, when did they begin to indicate that the situation was becoming critical? And was this early enough to permit the adoption of appropriate counteractive policy measures?

The study shows that in the case of Argentina, the number of warning signals only began to increase
perceptibly four months before the crisis, which amounts to very little time for a political response to a financial crisis. Moreover, the number of warning signals actually decreased immediately prior to the crisis. Kaminsky/Lizondo/Reinhart and Kaminsky/Reinhart show that numerous previous financial crises could have been successfully predicted on the basis of their indicators. So why do these indicators only provide indistinct signals of a worsening situation in Argentina? At least two arguments must be considered: On the one hand, not only macroeconomic, but to an even greater extent political and institutional factors may have played a role in Argentina. On the other, a change in expectations probably further destabilised the situation. But neither of these phenomena are considered sufficiently by the indicator set, which is based on macroeconomic variables.

One of the key issues for European immigration policy is the question of the labour market effects of migration. In a study carried out on behalf of the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (ECE), the consequences for the labour markets of European migration were simulated and the results of these simulations were then compared with the available econometric studies on Europe. The study led to the following conclusions:

- the opening up of the labour markets to migration between the poor and rich countries of Europe permits higher profits than the liberalisation of trade and capital mobility,
- regional disparities in the target and source countries significantly increase the net migration gains,
- the majority share of the income gains is obtained by the migrants themselves,
- the aggregated income of the indigenous population increases in the target countries and decreases in the source countries where the labour markets are depleted,
- the gains of the indigenous population in the target countries and the losses of the indigenous population in the source countries are greatly reduced when realistic assumptions are made about wage rigidities and unemployment,
- depending on the human capital endowments of the immigrants, the indigenous labour force in the target countries – especially the low-skilled – loses out due to falling wages and reduced employment opportunities, while it gains in the source countries,
- country-specific differences in unemployment assistance and other welfare state benefits of the usual European dimensions have only a marginal influence on the structure and extent of migration.

An analysis of the econometric studies on the labour market effects of migration shows that the empirically measured wage elasticities and the employment probabilities of the indigenous labour force in the light of immigration are somewhat lower than in the simulation model. The study comes to the conclusion for economic policy that compensating the source countries for possible losses through migration, for example under the EU Structural Fund, is preferable to a policy of restrictions on migration.

At its Copenhagen summit, the EU linked membership for the accession candidates from Central and Eastern Europe to the fulfilment of certain economic policy conditions. Within the framework of a game-theory model, the European Integration team first examined whether this external conditionality could bring about the implementation of a regime of hard budget constraints in the accession countries. The theoretical framework is based on a variant of Alesina and Drazen’s family of “war of attrition” models. The model shows that the EU’s external conditionality can actually shift the power balance between the state and enterprises such that the governments, unlike in the status quo situation without enlargement, can push through a regime of hard budget constraints against the enterprise sector.

The model also leads to a series of surprising conclusions. For example, it emerged that the expectation that the EU will not strictly implement its conditions ex post when assessing an application for membership will not necessarily weaken a government’s negotiating position. The empirical part of the study examined whether harder budget constraints can be observed in the accession countries compared to the other transformation countries. The criterion used was the extent to which the macroeconomic demand for labour adjusted to the decline in output. In fact, it emerged that in the accession countries employment adjusts to fluctuations in output to a much greater extent than in other transformation countries.

Another research project examined the integration of the Central and Eastern European accession countries into the infrastructure of the European Union. Despite the advances in political and economic integration, there is still a major infra-
structure gap between the accession countries and the average level for the EU. This applies not only to the material infrastructure, but also to the regulatory framework and the implementation of the body of European law (**acquis communautaire**). For the ten Central and Eastern European accession candidates to achieve the average EU level of infrastructure in the areas of telecommunications, transport, energy, water and the environment, investments of over 500 billion euros would be required. The investments made since 1991 actually amount to around 100 billion euros. The question today from the EU point of view is thus whether and how integration should be influenced by means of general regulatory conditions or direct support (e.g. via Phare-ISPA programmes). In the economic policy debate on this issue, the solutions discussed range from favouring support in the sense of a second Marshall Plan to advocating a pure laissez faire approach.

There is a heated debate at the theoretical level on the approaches to infrastructure policy in the context of the eastern enlargement of the EU. For example, Aghion/Schankerman (1999) show in a model of monopolistic competition that investment at an early stage of integration in the material and institutional infrastructure can have particularly positive effects on structural change and economic growth. On the other hand, empirical studies demonstrate that as a result of technical, political and economic resistance, only a small portion of infrastructure investments are actually used efficiently. In order to clarify this issue, the results of the reform process to date were examined on the basis of cross-national quantitative analyses and case studies. The macroeconomic effects of infrastructure investments and infrastructure reforms in the accession countries were estimated in an econometric model. The results indicate a (weak) positive relationship between both investments and institutional reforms and the per capita income of the accession countries. The analysis is enhanced by case studies in selected sectors.

The conclusion is that an infrastructure gap between the Central and Eastern European accession candidates and the European Union will exist for the foreseeable future. A significant role is played by deficits in regulatory reform, which have prevented a market economy orientation and greater involvement of the private sector to date. Thus, the Central and Eastern European governments should invest particular effort in this area. Focusing one-sidedly on the provision of financial aid via the European Union without simultaneously improving the general market economy conditions would be a mistake.

In another study, the long-term relationship between fiscal decentralisation – measured on the basis of several indicators – and economic growth was examined in a cross-sectional analysis of 22 high-income OECD countries. The analysis confirms foregoing theoretical considerations according to which a medium degree of decentralisation is accompanied by higher growth than is a relatively low or high degree of decentralisation. It is interesting to note that the level of decentralisation in the countries studied has converged over the last three decades towards a medium degree. Only a few countries – which traditionally have a low degree of decentralisation – failed to follow this trend.

The department also studied the growth effects of regional redistribution via the financial equalisation system in Ukraine, one of the important transformation economies. The analysis was based on a model that had already been applied to Germany. The surprising result was that there is efficient redistribution to relatively poor regions in Ukraine and that this – unlike in Germany – seems to have positive growth effects in both the regions gaining and those relinquishing resources.

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**Political advice and board memberships**

**Herbert Brücker**
- Expert on the German Bundestag Committee for European Affairs
- Member of the Committee for the Comparison of Economic Systems at the Verein für Socialpolitik (Association for Social Policy)

**Christian von Hirschhausen**
- Research Fellow at the Institut zur Zukunft der Arbeit (IZA, Institute for the Study of Labor), Bonn
- Member of the International Society for New Institutional Economics (ISNIE)
- Member of the International Association of Energy Economics (IAEE)
- Member of the Joint Commission for the Master in European Studies offered jointly by Berlin’s three universities (FU, HU, TU)

**Wolfram Schrettl**
- Advisor to the Forum East-West
- Member of the Study Group on Enlargement at the Institut für Europäische Politik (Institute for European Policy)
- Member of the Working Group on Russian Foreign and Security Policy
- Member of the World Bank Advisory Panel on Russia
- Member of the Academic Council, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Moscow
- Member of the Committee for the Comparison of Economic Systems at the Verein für Socialpolitik (Association for Social Policy)
- Member of the European Association for Comparative Economic Studies (EACES)
- Member of the Südosteuropa-Gesellschaft (Southeast Europe Society)
- Member of the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Osteuropakunde (German Society for Eastern European Studies)

**Philipp J. H. Schröder**
- Referee for the Journal for Institutional and Theoretical Economics
- Referee for the Journal of East-West Business
- Referee for the Quarterly Journal of Control and Cybernetics

**Mechthild Schrooten**
- Member of the World Bank’s Global Development Network (GDN)
- Member of the European Association for Comparative Economic Studies (EACES)
- Member of the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Osteuropakunde (German Society for Eastern European Studies)
- Member of the Verein für Socialpolitik (Association for Social Policy)
- Member of the Project Group on Globalisation at the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Auswärtige Politik (DGAP, German Council on Foreign Relations)
- Member of the Friedrich Ebert Foundation Working Group on International Economics

**Dieter Schumacher**
- Member of the Working Group of Berlin-Brandenburg Economic Researchers
- Member of the Verein für Socialpolitik (Association for Social Policy)
- Member of the OECD Working Group on International Trade Statistics

**Ulrich Thießen**
- Research Fellow at the Institute for Economic Research and Policy Advice, Kiev

**Harald Trabold**
- Advisor to the Enquête Commission on the Globalisation of the World Economy under the Working Group on Goods and Services
- Referee for the Journal of International Business Studies
- Member of the Friedrich Ebert Foundation Working Group on International Economics
- Member of the Hans Böckler Foundation Working Group on Business Locations
- Member of the OECD Working Group on Foreign Trade Statistics

**Christian Weise**
- Referee for Konjunkturpolitik (Applied Economics Quarterly)
- Member of the European Association for Comparative Economic Studies (EACES)
- Member of the Villa Faber Group on EU Reform: “Issues and Consequences of Enlargement”
- Member of the Study Group on Enlargement at the Institut für Europäische Politik (Institute for European Policy)
- Member of the Thinking Enlarged Group on Political Leadership in the EU
- Member of the Working Group on European Integration
- Member of the Scientific Board of the Institut für Europäische Politik (Institute for European Policy)
- Member of the Verein für Socialpolitik (Association for Social Policy)

**Herbert Wilkens**
- Editor of Konjunkturpolitik (Applied Economics Quarterly)
- Member of the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Osteuropakunde (German Society for Eastern European Studies)
Department of Public Economics

Brief profile

Against the backdrop of an ailing economy in Germany accompanied by mass unemployment, strained public budgets and the mounting burden on the social security systems, fundamental reforms in all government sectors are inevitable and will continue to dominate economic policy debate for some time to come. This situation will also determine the research orientation of the department over the next few years. The overriding task will be to investigate the manner in which the various instruments applied by the fiscal and welfare state affect resource allocation, income distribution and economic welfare in general, and how this might be improved through fiscal and social security reforms.

Key research fields in the area of fiscal policy include the empirical analysis of the impacts of income tax reform on allocation, distribution and public budgets, the issue of fiscal and tax competition within the context of fiscal federalism, and the considerable budgetary difficulties facing the city of Berlin. Research in the field of social policy is centred on social security systems, in particular public pensions schemes and health insurance, labour market and education. In conducting the largely empirical research projects, the department relies on and continues to develop its existing microsimulation models. For this purpose, the department is creating a database designed to integrate the microdata derived from various household data sets and tax statistics. At the same time, microeconometrically predicted behavioural adjustments are incorporated into existing static microsimulation models, which in turn are adapted to enable dynamic simulation of medium- and longer-term trends and thus further enhanced.

The department has undertaken a number of joint projects with both university and non-university research facilities and is also a partner institute of the ENEPRI research network (European Network of Economic Policy Research Institutes), which brings together leading European economic and social research institutes.

Focus of research in 2002

In the field of Fiscal Policy, progress was made on several projects in 2002 within the framework of the ongoing “Microsimulation” research programme, which is sponsored by the Federal Ministry of Finance. The focus was on setting up an income-tax simulation model based on selected updated figures drawn from the revenue statistics for 1995. In order to be able to draw up tax estimates or calculate tax burdens on a current or projected basis, the key tax-related parameters of this database were updated to 2008. An updating concept known as “static aging” was developed for this purpose. Census data, microcensus information, national accounting figures and other relevant statistics were used in the department’s projections. This approach was also applied in a major research project for the Federal Ministry of Finance dealing with the impact of future demographic trends on tax revenues.

Another focus of the model-based studies was the setting up of a detailed income-tax simulation programme. In order to model individual tax burdens as realistically as possible using statistical taxation assessment data, the 1995 income-tax arrangements were first tabulated in detail. The simulation model was then adjusted to take account of the amendments to taxation legislation.
up to 2005. The fiscal and distribution effects of the current joint taxation method for married couples (income splitting) were analysed in a preliminary application of the model.

In parallel with the development of the taxation simulation model described above, a tax transfer simulation model based on data from DIW Berlin’s Socio-Economic Panel (SOEP) was updated and enhanced. With the help of the microsimulation model, in which a labour supply model for private households has been integrated, the impact of joint taxation on the labour supply was investigated and the effects of a shift to individual taxation and real income splitting were simulated.

Other research topics in the field of fiscal policy in 2002 included federalism, local government finances, tax competition and the political economy of redistribution. A local business tax as well as reform of the real property tax were examined as a potential means of consolidating and broadening local government tax bases. Another project was concerned with investigating how a national stability pact incorporating vertical and horizontal division of borrowing constraints might be devised, and which sanctioning mechanisms might be applied to penalise non-compliance. Studies on the structure of factor taxes within the context of fiscal competition and the impact of tax evasion on redistribution within the tax system remained largely theoretical. In addition, the department began a politico-economic analysis of redistribution via pension insurance allowing for different life expectancies.

On behalf of the Hans Böckler Foundation, DIW Berlin presented an expert opinion on taxation of wealth and capital income, which was the subject of much debate in the field of fiscal policy in 2002. In addition, a proposal on how home-ownership subsidy schemes might be improved was also submitted. The department also commented in a series of extended papers on the proposed cuts relating to construction investment under the Tax Benefits Reduction Act. A member of the department participated in the activities of a committee of experts on social housing programmes in Berlin presided over by the President of DIW Berlin.

In the area of Social Policy, issues relating to the short and longer-term financing of pension schemes and health insurance again constituted an important research focus in 2002. The concept of universal pension insurance and its financial implications were analysed. The redistribution effects of such a model were also investigated. In a large-scale, multi-year research project commissioned by the European Commission and conducted under the auspices of the ENEPRI network, attention is being focused on the consequences of demographic trends in the form of future financial bottlenecks in public sector health and long-term care insurance systems in European countries. Studies of the potential impacts of a reform of the unemployment benefit and social security payments systems were also launched on the basis on the microsimulation model mentioned above. Here the employment effects issuing from a concrete proposal to merge unemployment benefit and social security payments will be assessed together with the fiscal cost and distribution effects associated with such a reform. A survey of the relevant literature was completed and work on extending the model began.

Research in the field of social policy also centered around a number of studies on the economics of education. One study examined the impact of the quality of schooling received or the individual entry salaries of school-leavers. To this end, statistical information regarding average pupil-teacher ratios at municipal and district level was combined with data from the Socio-Economic Panel. However, econometric analysis of the data yielded no significant correlation between class size and entry salary. Conditions in German vocational schools were examined and a forecast was made of teaching staff requirements up to 2020. In preparing the latter, the current availability and demand for trainee places according to vocational sector, job category and region,
together with staffing requirements up to 2010, were calculated. In addition, the status of young non-German nationals with regard to participation in education, educational achievement and vocational training was analysed. The results pointed to a decline in participation in vocational training among non-German nationals. A research project was also launched in cooperation with international organisations with the task of investigating the interrelations between qualifications and lifelong learning.

Political advice and board memberships

Bernd Bartholmai
- Working Group on Construction and Housing Forecasts (Federal Ministry of Economics and Technology and Federal Ministry of Transport, Construction and Housing)

Friederike Behringer
- Member of the Advisory Board for the Bundesinstitut für Berufsbildung (BIBB, Federal Institute for Vocational Training) project: “Costs and Benefits for Individuals of Further Vocational Training”
- Member of the Working Group on Further Training Statistics at the Federal Ministry of Education and Research (BMBF)

Wolfgang Jeschek
- Member of the Working Group on Vocational Training Statistics at the Federal Statistical Office

Volker Meinhardt
- Member of the Advisory Board for Labour Market Policy and Vocational Training under the Berlin Senator for Labour, Women’s Affairs and Vocational Training
- Member of the Advisory Board for Old-age Insurance at the Hans Böckler Foundation

Erika Schulz
- Member of the Board of the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Demographie e.V. (German Society for Demography)
- Member of the National Organising Committee for the International Statistical Institute’s 2003 World Congress in Berlin

Dieter Teichmann
- DIW Berlin representative in the Working Group on Tax Forecasting at the Federal Ministry of Finance, Berlin

Dieter Vesper
- Member of the Berlin Chamber of Industry and Commerce Committee on Finances and Taxes
- Member of the Hamburg State and Municipal Parliament Enquête Commission on Financial Relations between the Federation and the Länder
Brief profile

The growing global impact of information and communications technology on economic development led during the 1990s to the entry into common parlance of the terms “information society” and “new economy”. In its research, the Department of Information Society and Competition examines the extent to which formidable technological innovations have given rise to a new economic reality which is subject to different laws and thus calls for new economic policies. The three main research areas are markets and competition, the information society, in particular e-commerce, and, finally, network economics and regulation.

Modern methods of industrial economics are applied to study the behaviour of economic agents within the markets of the new economy. Taking into account the institutional framework of market transactions, processes of innovation, network effects and informational asymmetries between market participants the Department thrives to develop an empirical relevant theory of highly innovative markets the pronounced features of which are characterized by concomitant cooperation and competition. Finally, combining this kind of industrial economics modelling with an analysis of qualitative and quantitative data may help identifying possible implications for economic policy-making.

Inasmuch as network effects and asymmetric information tend to impede or stifle competition, new challenges are emerging with regard to the regulation of markets. Externalities often lead to entry barriers in markets for information and communications goods and services. Here the efficacy of the classical deregulation approach is substantially reduced, and new methods of regulation are required in order to accommodate the distinctive features of these highly specific markets. Regulation bodies must likewise be designed to take account of the global character of information and communications networks. The department also contributes to research in this area.

Focus of research in 2002

Research in the field of E-Commerce in 2002 focused primarily on the e-Business Market Watch project, which is currently being conducted on behalf of the European Commission in cooperation with two other research institutes: Empirica in Bonn and Databank Consulting in Italy. The project team is examining the diffusion of e-business in 15 sectors across the European Union, observing the economic impact of e-business in these sectors and drawing up policy proposals on the basis of the insights gained. Particular attention is paid to the impact of e-business on the competitiveness of small and medium-sized enterprises. The changes brought about by e-business in value-added chains, market structures and the factors governing competition in the sectors studied are also observed and analysed. Two pan-European business surveys were conducted as part of this project. This data has been put at the disposal of DIW Berlin and can be used for further empirical research. The results of this research are made available to the general public in quarterly intervals in the form of sector reports, newsletters and other publications.
Research relating to Network Economics is still at the preliminary stage. Three issues in particular were dealt with in 2002. First, the department provided academic back-up for the “Learning Regions – Providing Support for Networks” programme, which is being sponsored by the Federal Ministry of Education and Research (BMBF). Together with the (federal states) Länder, the programme supports the creation and expansion of regional networks bringing together different education and training sectors and providers with the purpose of promoting lifelong learning. Innovative measures are to be explored in cooperation with schools, institutes of further education, companies, the social partners and public employment services. A total of 75 networks throughout Germany are currently receiving support in two funding phases. DIW Berlin undertook the task of conducting the concomitant research for this programme end of 2002. The purpose of this research is to enable DIW Berlin to offer a reliable advisory service for the BMBF on the running of the programme and to support the exchange of feedback between network members. The research is also aimed at assessing the extent to which the programme targets are being met. Also being examined are the criteria and processes involved in the management and administration of the programme as well as – at the level of the networks – the factors promoting or impeding cooperative structures in the networks receiving support, the education profile in the network regions, participant structure, employability in the network regions and the sustainability of the networks. DIW Berlin is conducting the concomitant research in cooperation with the German Institute of Adult Education in Bonn (overall responsibility), the University of Munich and the University of Duisburg Essen. Methods of qualitative and quantitative sociological research are being employed. In 2002, the available network documentation was analysed and statistical data from secondary sources were evaluated. In addition, the first mail survey was prepared and a network typology was developed. In order to gain further insights into the formation and stability of networks, detailed case studies will be carried out in 2003 of 12 “learning” regional networks selected on the basis of this typology.

In addition, the theoretical foundations of network economics were elaborated. Stochastic networks with heterogeneous agents were formalised using the concept of Nash equilibria, and a typology of economic networks was devised on this basis.

Finally, a study was carried out on the use of the proceeds from the sale of UMTS licences to retire public debt in Germany and on the related undesired economic impacts. Based on the example of the auction method actually employed in the allocation of the frequencies, it was possible to demonstrate that the economic consequences of political action only become fully visible when viewed from a macroeconomic perspective. Although the government did raise a substantial sum, which was by and large used to reduce debt, the resulting growth in welfare was substantially curbed because the manner in which the money was returned to the economic cycle led to an adverse demand shock and at the same time had undesired negative effects on the risk structure of the credit portfolios of commercial banks.

Political advice and board memberships

Brigitte Preißl

- Referee for Schnollers Jahrbuch (Journal of Applied Social Science Studies), Research Policy
- Referee for proposals submitted under the European Union’s Fifth and Sixth Framework Programmes

- Member of the Scientific Advisory Board for the Hans Böckler Foundation projects: “The New Economy in Mechanical Engineering” and “Innovation and Employment in German Motor Vehicle Construction”
Brief profile

The task of this department is to explore issues relating to industrial economics from various perspectives. Rapid technological change, the increasing importance of services, and the opening up of markets as a consequence of economic policy measures such as deregulation and the removal of trade barriers are taken as the starting points for research. Such developments have led to a reorganisation of production processes affecting value-added chains as well as regional, supraregional and national production patterns. Of key significance in this regard is the interaction between input and output markets viewed from a sectoral and regional standpoint as well as the behaviour of the actors involved. The objective is to gain new insights into the way in which innovation systems function as well as about the factors responsible for growth, productivity and changing markets. Depending on the research objective in question, analysis focuses on the development of markets, regions or national economies, or on the behaviour of enterprises. Empirical research is based on both microdata and aggregate data from official and non-official statistical sources, which are evaluated using econometric methods.

Focus of research in 2002

**Innovation and Technology** research at the department focuses on the determinants of innovation and the latter’s implications for economic growth, employment and structural change. The key assumption in this regard is that successful innovation processes result in productivity growth based on the diffusion and translation of knowledge to new products, production methods, organisational patterns and marketing concepts. This approach draws on the theoretical findings of contemporary innovation research and takes account of current technology policies.

Core activities in the period under review included the evaluation and support of policies aimed at fostering cooperation and the building of networks between enterprises and research facilities. In order to assess the impact of state support for innovation, it is necessary to determine how the beneficiaries would have fared during the same period without this support. Running “what if” scenarios constitutes the key challenge for the methods of modern evaluation research.

Analysis of the progress of semiconductor production in the Dresden region was completed. One of the main findings of the research was that, in view of eastern Germany’s difficulties in attracting private investment, the establishment of high-tech production sites by enterprises that are export-oriented and that introduce R&D activities into the region will play a vital role in helping this part of Germany to catch up economically.

Concomitant research for “InnoRegio”, a promotion programme run by the German Ministry of Education and Research, continued; evaluation of “InnoNet”, a programme sponsored by the Federal Ministry of Economics and Labour, commenced. In both cases, the manner in which various cooperative and network entities function and the effectiveness of government incentives are being analysed, and proposals for policy-makers on how to improve this form of promotion are being drawn up. Interim findings suggest that compatibility of project objectives as well as
transparency in joint undertakings are essential prerequisites for successful cooperation within the network; the flow of information between enterprises is in some cases more important for successful innovation than the information flow within the generally small enterprises.

In the field of Innovative Systems and Technological Efficiency, a study was commissioned by the Hans Böckler Foundation on “red” biotechnology in Germany, with the aim of comparing this as an innovative system to similar systems in Britain, India and Israel. This study will assess the competitiveness of enterprises in Germany as determined by market processes and regulatory conditions.

Innovation plays an increasingly important role in strategies for sustainable development. In a project sponsored by the Federal Ministry for Education and Research and being conducted jointly with the Centre for European Economic Research (ZEW) in Mannheim, the Institute for Ecological Economic Research (IÖW) in Berlin and the Free University of Berlin, the department is looking at how innovation and environmental policy can help innovative environmental technologies which have won recognition in domestic markets to gain international status as leading solutions.

Research in the field of Manufacturing and Services is centred on the evolution of markets, changes in value-added chains, productivity shifts and their measurement, and on the behaviour of enterprises. With a view to determining the market status of manufacturing, the sales markets and the competitiveness of German industries are analysed at regular intervals. A study of Germany’s mechanical engineering industry demonstrated that production and market share are closely linked to exchange rate trends.

However, sectoral production is generally also analysed in terms of its dependence on broader macroeconomic shifts. Econometric and time series methods and models are applied to this end. Studies are conducted on individual industrial sectors in Germany and on important sectors in the countries of western Europe and the USA. The forecasts issued by the department are presented at the biannual DIW Berlin Industrial Conference and discussed with experts from various industrial sectors.

Within the research field of Capital Accumulation Processes of Enterprises, capital stock estimates provide the basis for gauging sectoral and overall economic production potential. Regular analyses of capacity utilisation trends provide additional information which can also be used in assessing the general state of the economy. Data on factor input and factor prices were compiled, and estimates of the current volume of investment in the various manufacturing sectors were drawn up. The practice of posting monthly utilisation indicators as a service on DIW Berlin’s web pages was continued in 2002.

Data and Methods

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Enterprise Location and Agglomeration

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Studies of individual companies based on representative microdata sets are carried out as part of the department’s research on Enterprise Strategies and Success. The primary objective of this research is to identify the distinctive features of those companies which report large operating surpluses. The research project currently being conducted in this field is aimed at investigating the extent to which companies can deliberately bring about changes in value-added chains by outsourcing production stages. Results indicate that outsourcing constitutes an important tool for companies, enabling them to keep pace with new market trends and to improve their competitive position.
Research conducted under the heading **Service** was focused on the conditions governing both low-paid and high value-added services. Studies carried out in this field show that, given the changing division of labour between manufacturing and service enterprises, the competitiveness of goods production is largely dependent on additive and integrated services.

A systematic study was begun of the relative importance of banks and venture capital firms as start-up investors. The purpose of the investigation is to establish whether – and if so, according to which criteria – the market for start-up finance is divided up between banks and venture capital firms, and which of the two groups contributes more to the success of new businesses. A second project launched in 2002 is concerned with the implications of the new equity capital regulations (Basel II) for small and medium-sized enterprises.

Studies carried out by the **Enterprise Location and Agglomeration** team deal with the interplay between companies and regions. Location decisions affect the economic development of regions, and regional profiles in turn influence the success of local companies. Based on the theoretical framework offered by the New Economic Geography, research is being conducted on the dynamics and spatial patterns of German and European economic activity. An important project in this field was the analysis of growth and productivity in the regions of the EU. The regions at NUTS 2 level were grouped together according to population density, functional linkages and centrality. A key finding was that although spatial factors are relevant, national regimes overwhelmingly determine patterns of regional productivity.

Another project in this field is concerned with location decisions within the context of changing labour market conditions based on the example of film-related services. The empirical component of the project draws on a combination of official statistics and the results of a survey conducted by the department. Hypotheses concerning labour market pooling were tested, according to which the location decisions of companies and the spatial concentration of sectors depend on staff fluctuation, company-specific human capital and company size.

The **Data and Methods** team continues to have a liaison function within the department. Research in 2002 focused on panel data analysis, in particular on the enhancement of dynamic panel data models, microeconometrics, and structured linear multi-equation models. The data sets used were compiled from the department’s own surveys or derived from external, usually official sources. The cooperation of the Federal Statistics Office, which granted the department temporary access to official microdata, deserves mention here. Studies of interlinkages focused on the dependence of the German economy on external trade. Here a simple and extended open static input-output model was used.

**Political advice and board memberships**

**Heike Belitz**
- Member of the independent Expert Group on “Improvement the Effectiveness of Public Support Mechanisms for Private Sector Research and Development: Direct Measures” for the European Commission, Directorate-General for Research

**Alexander Eickelpasch**
- Member of the Advisory Board for the Hans Böckler Foundation projects relating to the development of Frankfurt airport

**Kurt Hornschild**
- Member of the Scientific Advisory Board for the Federal Ministry of Education and Research (BMBF) programme: “The Future of Work”
• Member of the jury for the Berlin/Brandenburg Innovation Prize 2002
• Member of the Advisory Board for the VDI Düsseldorf Technology Centre project: “Engineering Services”
• Chairman of the Advisory Board for the Federal Ministry of Education and Research (BMBF) pilot project: “Regional Innovation Networks” for the establishment of innovation network structures in various regions of the Ukraine
• Chairman of the Supervisory Board of the Postheimstätte eG building society

Bernd Görzig
• Referee for the Österreichische Nationalbank (Austrian National Bank) Jubilee Fund
• Member of the Expert Committee on Statistics in Manufacturing Industry at the Federal Statistical Office
• Member of the discussion group “Federal Statistical Office and the Arbeitsgemeinschaft der wirtschaftswissenschaftlichen Forschungsinstitute (ARGE, Association of German Economic Research Institutes)”
• Member of the Deutsche Statistische Gesellschaft (DStatG, German Statistical Society)
• Member of the International Association for Research in Income and Wealth

Ingo Pfeiffer
• Member of the Statistical Advisory Committee for the Berlin Land Statistical Office

Birgit Soete
• Member of the Advisory Board for the Hans Böckler Foundation projects: “New Industry as a Challenge to Political Lobbying: Developments in Biotechnology in International Comparison”

Reiner Stäglin
• Editor-in-Chief of Allgemeines Statistisches Archiv, Journal of the German Statistical Society
• Member of the Editorial Board of Economic Systems Research
• Member of the Statistical Advisory Committee
• Chairman of the Deutsche Statistische Gesellschaft (DStatG, German Statistical Society)
• Member of the Expert Committees “National Accounts” and “Systematics” at the Federal Statistical Office
• Member of the Advisory Board for the Federal Institute of Sports Research project: “Large Sports Events”

Axel Werwatz
• Member of Special Research Area 373 on the Quantification and Simulation of Economic Processes at the Humboldt University, Berlin
• Member of the Central Council of the Center for Applied Statistics and Economics at the Humboldt University, Berlin
Brief profile

The topics studied in this department are energy, transportation, the environment and resources. The department’s research is guided by two main goals: mapping out an economically viable and environmentally sound path for economic and societal development, and establishing how best to regulate basic elements of the national economic infrastructure.

Research on the energy industry is concerned with seeking a safe, economical and environmentally sound energy supply. The department’s work focuses on elaborating scenarios regarding the development of the energy industry and the related damage to the environment; studying national, European and international energy markets as characterised by liberalisation and globalisation; analysing energy policy and environmental policy measures and regulatory instruments; and carrying out empirical and methodological studies on German and European energy statistics (including the Energy Balances) and on energy efficiency indicators.

The department’s activities in the area of transportation include analyses and forecasts of the demand for passenger and freight traffic and investigations into the underlying factors of influence and interdependencies in the transport system. The aim of the scenario calculations is to quantify the impact of transport policy measures (e.g. investments and road pricing) on transportation and the environment. In addition to infrastructure cost accounting and calculations of the replacement demand of the infrastructure, methodological and empirical studies are carried out on pricing principles and price structures for infrastructure access and on the acceptance of price and taxation measures. Competition and regulation requirements in rail traffic and in other public transport are analysed. “Transport in Figures” is an annual compendium of transportation data categorised by functional and institutional criteria. It consists of results derived from the official statistics, which are augmented by department estimations and model results on important aspects of the transport sector.

Research on the environment is concerned with the regulation of the utilisation of environmental resources and the related economic impacts. This involves establishing environmental policy goals in accordance with the principle of sustainability, developing and evaluating environmental policy instruments and strategies, and analysing the economic and ecological effects of environmental policy measures. Price-based and quantity-based instruments (e.g. the German ecological tax reform and emissions trading) and voluntary commitments on the part of industry are studied in the light of the goal of an environmental policy which is in line with market conditions. Research is focused, in particular, on the environmental impact of the internationalisation of the economy (globalisation, trade and the environment), on the effects of international environmental and climate protection agreements, and on the interaction between national and international climate policy.
Focus of research in 2002

Work on the long-term IKARUS project, which deals with energy and environmental policy as guided by specific climate protection goals, continued in 2002, as did the regular compilation of the Energy Balances for Germany. Another project that will continue beyond 2002 and that also deserves mention is a joint project with three other research institutes which focuses on drawing up long-term scenarios for the future Development of the Energy Industry, including the associated changes in greenhouse gas emissions in Germany. One aspect of the project is to estimate the impact on emission levels of climate protection policy as it is currently implemented. The other is to formulate recommendations for action with respect to further climate policy measures.

As regards regulation, the economic incentives behind Energy and Environmental Policy Designs are particularly significant. One of the department’s projects deals with the advent of emissions trading, which will be used to fulfil the international agreements on reducing greenhouse gas emissions under the Kyoto Protocol in the most economically efficient way possible. In accordance with the EU directive establishing a scheme for greenhouse gas emission allowance trading within the European Community, each EU member state must develop a national allocation plan. The department’s project is aimed at creating the basis for the introduction of an emissions trading system in Germany from 2005 onwards.

The knowledge derived from the analysis and evaluation of a European emissions trading system for Germany has also proved useful for the above project. It emerged that on balance – and contrary to the fears of some observers – the economic consequences for Germany across all economic sectors involved in reducing greenhouse gas emissions under the Kyoto Protocol in the most economically efficient way possible. In accordance with the EU directive establishing a scheme for greenhouse gas emission allowance trading within the European Community, each EU member state must develop a national allocation plan. The department’s project is aimed at creating the basis for the introduction of an emissions trading system in Germany from 2005 onwards.

One of the projects pertaining to the area of Energy research is that entitled “Transformation and Innovation in Power Systems (TIPS)”. Under the scientific direction of DIW Berlin, this research team is studying how innovation processes can contribute to the development of a sustainable energy supply. The interdisciplinary approach aids in the comprehension of the complex relations between these issues and in the formulation of appropriate strategies for action. The development and utilisation of decentralised power units might be an innovation of this kind. These consist of a large number of environment-friendly small and very small power plants, such as fuel cells or renewable energy technologies, which are linked via the public electricity grid and modern information and control technology.

The background behind a system transformation of this kind is extremely complex and is also marked by interdependencies with the upheavals on the German and European electricity market. In this context, DIW Berlin is studying two issues: the link between sectoral industrial structures, institutions and innovation; and (on the basis an Integrated Assessment Model) the impacts on the economy, the environment and society of selected innovation and transformation strategies. The project is being carried out in cooperation with the Öko-Institut (Institute for Applied Ecology), the IFEU Institute for Energy and Environmental Research in Heidelberg, and the FFU Environmental Policy Research Centre at the Free University of Berlin.

The project entitled “Integrative Analysis of Regional Wealth Creation in Urban-Rural Areas” is being conducted under the direction of the Cen-
The point of departure is the realisation that there is a need for methodological research when it comes to evaluating sustainability in concrete terms, for example evaluating sectoral aid programmes with respect to their long-term economic, social and ecological effects. The aim, in cooperation with DIW Berlin, is to develop a method to support such evaluations. Specifically, this method will be used to examine the effects of selected sectors on wealth creation in the Berlin-Brandenburg region.

The department continued its study launched last year on the links between globalisation and the environment. This study is being carried out in the context of the support provided by the department to the German Bundestag Enquete Commission on “Globalisation of the World Economy”. The main focus was on verifying the compatibility of German energy policy instruments with the regulations of the World Trade Organisation, and the specific issues examined were standards, taxes, labels and subsidies. The main outcome of the study is that such measures are not contrary to the current WTO regulations.

In the area of Transportation Research, the department was involved in various European projects dealing with issues regarding taxation and, in particular, price formation for the use of the transport infrastructure. The EU project UNITE (Unification of Accounts and Marginal Costs for Transport Efficiency), which was concluded in 2002, had two main focuses: First, concluding the compilation of the Transport Balances for all EU countries, Switzerland, Estonia and Hungary, which contain quantitative results on infrastructure, environmental, accident and congestion costs, and on the taxes levied on all modes of transportation; second – within the ambit of the research area dealing with marginal infrastructure cost charging – carrying out a case study on the econometric estimation of cost functions for road renewal. The results of the research were presented in Leuven in June at the final conference of the UNITE project and discussed with representatives from research, transportation policy, industry and interest groups from the EU countries.

Under the EU project DESIRE (Designs for Interurban Road Pricing Schemes), recommendations for European-wide technical solutions for road pricing were formulated on the basis of country-specific case studies, model considerations of the economic and traffic effects, and current research.

The taxes levied on the purchase, ownership and use of motor vehicles are extremely significant in relation to many transport and competition policy issues. The type and design of these taxes vary greatly across different countries, which renders comparisons of the various components of the tax burden extremely difficult. The department has drawn up a systematic overview of the types and amounts of taxes paid in European countries for selected categories of vehicle.

Almost all charges – turnover tax, registration tax, circulation tax, insurance tax and mineral-oil tax – on the purchase, registration and use of motor vehicles are taken into account in this study. One-off or regularly levied administration fees are also included. The study covered the 15 member states of the EU and also Switzerland, Norway and the four associated countries, Poland, the Czech Republic, Hungary and Slovenia. The results showed large differences in the burden of contributions on cars and goods vehicles in the countries observed. Germany is positioned midway in the ranking order.
Following a methodology study in which different survey procedures and designs were tested and from which recommendations were derived for an overall survey on German traffic behaviour, DIW Berlin and the infas Institute for Applied Social Science Research were awarded the contract for the “Mobility in Germany” survey, under which around 50000 households in Germany were surveyed by the end of 2002. The layout of the study, survey materials, the scientific background and other documentation are available on the project homepage (www.kontiv2002.de).

One of the department’s ongoing activities is the permanent compilation and further development of the energy statistics and the transport sector database. This involves the regular preparation of the Energy Balances and the Transport in Figures compendium. The publication of “Transport in Figures 2002/2003” celebrated the 31st anniversary of the transport statistics compendium, whose data are used for both national and international purposes. The Energy Balances (www.agenergiebilanzen.de) are not only a primary data source within Germany, but are also one of the main sources for reports published by the Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat) and the International Energy Agency (IEA).

Work continued on the adaptation of equilibrium models, in part during a member of the department’s research visit at a foreign university for a number of months. In addition, members of the department presented their own work at numerous international conferences.

Political advice and board memberships

**Reinaldo C. Garcia**
- Member of the Editorial Board of the Congreso Panamericano de Ingeniería de Tránsito y Transporte (Pan-American Congress on Traffic and Transportation Engineering), Quito, Ecuador, 2002

**Lydia Illge**
- Member of the Arbeitsgemeinschaft Material- und Energieflussrechnung (AGME, Working Group on Material and Energy Flow Accounting), initiated by the Federal Statistical Office

**Hartmut Kuhfeld**
- Member of the Scientific Advisory Board for the Land Berlin’s Urban Development Plan for Transport

**Heike Link**
- Member of the Federal/Land Committee on Maintenance of the National Long-Distance Road Network
- Member of the Board of Directors of the Association for European Transport
- Member of the Programme Committee for the European Transport Conference

**Heilwig Rieke**
- Member of the Scientific Advisory Group for the 2003 Mileage Survey at the Bundesanstalt für Straßenwesen (BASt, Federal Highway Research Institute)

**Hans-Joachim Ziesing**
- Director of the Working Group on Energy Balances
- Member of the 14th German Bundestag Enquête Commission on Sustainable Energy Supplies in View of Globalisation and Liberalisation
- Member of the Berlin Advisory Board on Energy at the Senate Department for Urban Development and Environmental Protection
- Member of the jury for the Munich Public Utilities REGENERATIO sponsorship prize
- Member of the National Advisory Board for the World Renewable Energy Congress 2002, Cologne
- Member of the Advisory Board of the Energieklub am Gendarmenmarkt
- Member of the Advisory Board of EnergieVission e.V.
Department of Longitudinal Data and Microanalysis (SOEP)

Brief profile

The Department of Longitudinal Data and Microanalysis is primarily concerned with scientific services and basic research. At the core of its work is the German Socio-Economic Panel Study (SOEP), and the department’s main task in this respect is conducting a representative longitudinal survey of private households in the Federal Republic of Germany. The advantage of the SOEP compared to official surveys is that the sampling of subjective and objective data is guided by theoretical considerations, so that interdisciplinary analyses are made possible; moreover, immigrants (foreigners and Ethnic Germans) are explicitly represented in the survey. The department invests constant effort in the verification and incorporation of innovative survey methods that might enhance the quality of the data. Currently, for example, through the use of geocode data, mother/child and youth questionnaires, and behavioural experiments.

The SOEP data represent part of the international infrastructure of social science and economic research, and most analyses of these data is thus carried out by researchers outside DIW Berlin. However, the data are also consulted within DIW Berlin as a source for numerous studies on issues related to demographics, employment, income and social policy. In addition, the survey itself and the preparation and analysis of the data serve as basic research for specific areas of survey statistics and microeconometrics.

The SOEP data set is made available in SPSS, SAS, STATA and ASCII format to universities and independent research institutes in Germany and abroad for research and teaching purposes. Extensive documentation is available online in both English and German.

Focus of research in 2002

Maintaining the SOEP involves a number of tasks carried out on an annual basis: coordinating and preparing the questionnaire, motivating the respondents to continue participating in the survey, entering the stock of data into a database system, generating numerous user-friendly variables for cross-sectional and longitudinal comparisons (to facilitate event-related analyses, in particular), updating the sample weights and documenting the stock of data and disseminating it to other researchers. The documentation is largely computer-based. The description of the data is incorporated into a system-independent database (SOEPinfo), while publications based on data are listed in another database (SOEPlit).

The anonymised SOEP data are made available as a Scientific Use File on a CD-Rom at a nominal charge to academic researchers. These researchers are required to sign a “data transfer contract” with DIW Berlin in order to ensure data protection. At the end of 2002, data transfer contracts had been concluded with over 400 academics, most of whom represented an entire team of researchers. The data are increasingly also being used internationally: user groups currently exist in Australia, Austria, Canada, Denmark, France, Great Britain, Hungary, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan and, especially, the USA. Given the large number of users, the service aspects of the SOEP group...
are substantial. Information and services related to the SOEP are made available under a uniform interface on DIW Berlin’s Internet home page.

In order to facilitate as far as possible the work of English-speaking researchers with the SOEP data, an “English Language Public Use File” for the SOEP was set up in cooperation with Cornell University, New York. This file is continually updated and disseminated in cooperation with the department’s partner in the USA. Collaboration with the CEPS/INSTEAD Institute in Luxembourg and with other European partners within the ambit of the “Consortium of Household Panels for Socio-Economic Research”, as well as the work on the current “European Community Household Panel” (ECHP), was also continued in 2002.

In 2002 numerous steps were taken to improve the methodological foundations of the SOEP so that even more meaningful analyses can be carried out in future on the basis of the survey.

The existing data set was fundamentally restructured and rendered more user-friendly. On the one hand, the so-called gross data, which contains information on the field work and on all selected target households, was reorganised; this improved the basis for analyses of non-response behaviour. In addition, the main navigation files (for individuals and households) called PFAD, were extended. Finally, data deriving from a number of fabricated interviews were compiled in a special database (but not included in the normal database). The reason for this step was that fabricated responses, which are impossible to identify in cross-sectional data, are an interesting source for research on survey statistics.

The cross-sectional weighting of SOEP data was newly designed with a view to minimising the sampling error, and the weighting factors for all waves (since 1984) were adjusted accordingly.

In order to guarantee the possibility of long-term analyses and to improve the suitability of SOEP data for international comparisons of job occupations and industry sectors, 150,000 responses regarding occupations and almost 100,000 responses regarding industry sectors were newly coded. In addition to items regarding the current occupation, the recoding also concerned the occupations of the respondent’s parents and his/her first occupation as well as desired occupation.

In panel surveys, the death of respondents is also treated as process-produced data. Thus, analyses of socio-economic differences in life expectancy, for example, are made possible. But participation in the SOEP is voluntary, around 2.5% of respondents drop out annually simply by failing to cooperate further. However, it is possible (and perfectly legal under data privacy laws) to enquire at the relevant residents’ registration office whether a former participant is still alive. By means of a special project which was founded by the German Ministry of Education and Research (BMBF) it was possible to discover the year of death for around 700 former respondents whose whereabouts had been unknown. As a result, unique data on the death of over 1800 former respondents is now available for studies on the socio-economic determinants of mortality in Germany.

The external information on the geographical/regional location of the SOEP respondents was extended in 2002. In particular, additional local indicators describing the neighborhood of respondents were merged into the data set.

Long-term panel surveys permit researchers to observe the life courses of birth cohorts over long periods of time. However, up to now the SOEP collected only minimal information on the first years of life, for example, attendance at childcare facilities or particular types of schools. In order to improve the usefulness of the SOEP for cohort studies, items requesting detailed information about small children were included in the survey in 2002. A brief questionnaire for mothers who had born a child during the year before the interview took place was drawn up with the collaboration of a group of experts from the fields of educational science, infant pedagogy, and child and youth psychology. This questionnaire contains items related to the mother’s pregnancy and the situation in which the mother and child are living. It will be included in the main SOEP survey for the first time in 2003.

It has emerged over recent years that the subjective data collected in the SOEP and other household panels has been increasingly analysed not just by sociologists, but also by psychologists and, in particular, by economists. This is partly because researchers in many countries are increasingly calling the basic assumptions of economic research – rationality and self-interest – into question from both a theoretical and empirical perspective. Thus, subjective responses concerning preferences – for instance, regarding social insurance and, in particular, satisfaction – which are interpreted as a proxy for the interests of respondents, are increasingly being analysed.
An extremely innovative element of this development in economic research is the “Experimental Economy”, in which subjects (in the sense used in psychology studies) are placed in situations requiring a decision which can earn them real money (albeit small amounts).

But Experimental Economy projects typically carries out laboratory studies with subject pools from a selected, relatively homogenous group (usually students). The results cannot therefore simply be generalised to the larger population. On the other hand, representative surveys tend to be more susceptible to measurement errors. It is also unclear to what extent responses describing hypothetical modes of behaviour can be assumed to represent actual behaviour. Thus, in 2002 the SOEP group developed a method with which the weaknesses of both approaches could be overcome by combining survey data with experiments.

This method was developed in collaboration with Ernst Fehr of the University of Zurich, who was a Fellow at the Wissenschaftskolleg zu Berlin (Institute for Advanced Study) in 2002. The method was first implemented and tested in practice in a pilot study on trust and trustworthiness in Germany, in which a representative survey was combined with an experiment on a dilemma situation.

The conclusions show that not all responses to the survey questions on trust correlated with the results of the experiment. Preliminary analysis shows older subjects (+65 years), the highly qualified and persons living in large households were less trusting in the experiment than in the survey. Foreigners, Catholics and the supporters of the mainstream political parties proved to be more trusting than the average respondent. On the other hand older and healthy people tended to show altruistic behaviour above average in the experiment, while younger subjects (up to 35), the registered unemployed and subjects without a preference for one political party tended to give more priority to their own interests.

Political advice and board memberships

John Haisken-DeNew
- Research Fellow at the Institut zur Zukunft der Arbeit (IZA, Institute for the Study of Labor), Bonn

Joachim R. Frick
- Head of Services of the European Panel Users Network (EPUNET)
- Member of the German Society for Demography
- Member of the Integrated Research Infrastructure in the Social Sciences (IRISS) – User Selection Panel at CEPS/INSTEAD, Luxembourg

Markus Pannenberg
- Research Fellow at the Institut zur Zukunft der Arbeit (IZA, Institute for the Study of Labor), Bonn

Jürgen Schupp
- Deputy Chairman of the Social Indicators section of the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Soziologie (DGS, German Sociological Association)
• Member of the Gesellschaft für sozialen Fortschritt e.V. (Association for Social Progress)
• Member of the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Soziologie (DGS, German Sociological Association)
• Member of the Gesellschaft für Programmfor- schung (GfP, Association for Programme Evaluation)
• Member of the Scientific Advisory Group for the Federal Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs research project: “People Living in Extreme Poverty”
• Member of the Advisory Board for the Hans Böckler Foundation project: “Employment Potential in the Service Sector”
• Member of the Deutsche Statistische Gesellschaft (DStatG, German Statistical Society)
• Research Fellow at the Institut zur Zukunft der Arbeit (IZA, Institute for the Study of Labor), Bonn

C. Katharina Spieß
• Advice to various actors, e.g. the Federal Ministry for Family Affairs and Senior Citizens, the Deutscher Stärke- und Gemeinde-bund (DSiGB, German Federation of Towns and Cities), the Paritätischer Wohlfahrtsverband Berlin (Berlin Welfare Association) and various party commissions at federal and Land level on “Demand-oriented Funding Models for Child Day Care”
• Member of the Inner Circle of Participants for the Federal Ministry of Education and Research (BMBF) project: “futur: The German Research Dialogue”
• Member of the European Panel Analysis Group (EPAG)
• Editor of Vierteljahrshefte zur Wirtschaftsforschung (Quarterly Journal for Economic Research)

Gert G. Wagner
• Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG, German Research Foundation) Elected peer reviewer for economic and social policy
• Editor-in-chief of Schmollers Jahrbuch (Journal of Applied Social Science Studies)
• Associate editor of Konjunkturpolitik (Applied Economics Quarterly)
• Expert heard by the German Bundestag Committee on Labour and Social Policy
• Member of the German Science Council (Wissenschaftsrat)
• Member of the Statistical Advisory Committee (Statistischer Beirat)
• Member of the Founding Committee for a Council for Social and Economic Data
• Member of the National Scientific Programme Committee for the International Statistical Institute’s 2003 World Congress in Berlin
• Member of the Committees on Population Economics, Health Economics and Social Policy at the Verein für Socialpolitik (German Economic Association)
• Member of the European Panel Analysis Group (EPAG)
• Member of the German Government Commission on Sustainability in the Financing of Social Security Systems
• Member of the Advisory Board for Consumer Protection and Consumer Policy at the Federal Ministry of Consumer Protection, Food and Agriculture
• Member of the Forschungsnetzwerk Alterssicherung (FNA, Research Network on Old-age Insurance) of the Verband Deutscher Rentenversicherungsträger (VDR, Federation of German Pension Insurance Institutions)
• Member of the Group of Scientific Experts for the German Government Report on Poverty and Wealth
• Member of the Scientific Advisory Board for the Swiss Panel Study
• Member of the Advisory Board for the Bertelsmann Foundation project: “Pre-funded Supplementary Retirement Provision”
• Member of the Ranking 2002 jury: Attractive Employers in Europe
• Member of the Outer Circle of Participants for the Federal Ministry of Education and Research (BMBF) project: “futur: The German Research Dialogue”
• Member of the Working Group on Sozialwissenschaftliche Arbeitsmarktforschung (SAMF, Social Scientific Labour Market Research)
• Member of the Berliner Zentrum Public Health (BZPH, Berlin Centre for Public Health)
• Member of the International User Selection Panel of the Large Scale Facility, European Centre for Analysis in the Social Sciences (ECASS), University of Essex, Great Britain
• Member of the Group on “Open Coordination of European Social and Health Policy” by the Federal Ministry for Labour and Social Affairs, the Federation of German Pension Insurance Institutions and the Max Planck Institute

• Member of the Chamber for Social Affairs of the Evangelische Kirche Deutschland (EKD, Protestant Church in Germany)

• Permanent Reviewer for the Friedrich Ebert Foundation

• Research Associate, Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR), London

• Research Fellow at the Institut zur Zukunft der Arbeit (IZA, Institute for the Study of Labor), Bonn

• Senior Research Fellow, CEPS/INSTEAD, Luxembourg
Brief profile

One of the basic needs of research institutes is reliable and uncomplicated access to modern information and communications services. The task of the Department of Information Technology is to guarantee this access to the members and guests of DIW Berlin and to external users and at the same time to continually improve the communications technology infrastructure at the Institute.

The department’s Server and Communication Systems team ensures the smooth operation of the passive and active components of the network, maintains DIW Berlin’s telecommunications system and manages the fail-safe Unix server clusters and single server systems as well as the data security infrastructure.

In order to guarantee a high level of data protection and data security, the department has an independent data security officer, who is responsible for the continual evaluation and improvement of existing data security solutions.

The Desktop Administration team is responsible for providing DIW Berlin employees and visiting researchers with computers and with installing and maintaining the required system and application software. This group runs DIW Berlin helpdesk and advises users on any problems that might emerge. Training and support for users in the practical application of the various systems, which run on very diverse platforms, as well as efforts towards the integration of the applications, are the main focus of the applications support provided by this team.

The Information Management team is responsible for the planning, installation and implementation of all central IT services (directory services, databases, groupware, content management solutions, web server and CD-Rom server).

The Applications Development team is mainly concerned with carrying out research projects focused on information retrieval and funded by third parties (federal and Land governments or the EU) – often in direct collaboration with cooperation partners based in Germany or abroad. The knowledge gleaned from these activities is also incorporated in the design of DIW Berlin’s IT infrastructure.

Team of the Department of Information Technology

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<tr>
<th>Server and Communication Systems</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Bernd Bibra</td>
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<td><a href="mailto:sriedemann@diw.de">sriedemann@diw.de</a></td>
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<td>Detlef Filip</td>
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<td>Jacqueline Sawallisch</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dr. Kurt Englmeier</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bernd Pauer</td>
<td><a href="mailto:bpauer@diw.de">bpauer@diw.de</a></td>
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Focus of activities in 2002

The **Server and Communication Systems** team focused, in particular, on completely overhauling the high-availability clusters in order to guarantee the uninterrupted operation of all important IT services at DIW Berlin (mail, file services, web, databases, backup and restore) and at the same time to fulfil the data security requirements.

The main focus of the **Desktop Administration and User Support** team was, on the one hand, to provide new software systems for the employees and, on the other, to organise training courses and provide support to the IT users at DIW Berlin. One example of these activities was the preparation of the hardware and software for a new contact management system (address management, computer-telephone integration, unified messaging), which involved the conversion of the Institute’s telephone service into a unified messaging system. Each employee can now send and receive faxes via computer at his/her own desk and can also receive voice mail. The local email client has now become a universal administration tool for classical emails, attachments, faxes and voice mail. The installation of the MyCallPilot browser interface will enable users to access this information from outside DIW Berlin, too, in the future. The continuing computer training provided by the IT department was availed of by 110 employees, in other words by over half of DIW Berlin’s staff.

The **Information Management** team focused primarily on restructuring the content management system for DIW Berlin’s Internet presence. Extensive work was required in this area in order to guarantee rapid response-time behaviour – also with respect to the database systems. Work also began on the provision of new web services.

The growing dependency of the Institute’s work and competitiveness on 24-hour IT services has rendered the introduction of quality management techniques unavoidable. Together with external quality management experts, the IT department’s business processes were analysed, identified as management processes, core processes and support processes, and represented in flow charts. Information was compiled, for example, on the function of the members of the department in the business process and on the points of interaction with other processes, and initial steps were taken to consolidate the business process. This information was summarised in a mandatory department manual for quality management. It will also be used for the introduction of computerised workflows (e.g. for user administration).

The **Application Development** team concluded the EU’s IRAIA project. This is a cross-provider service platform that furnishes information providers with basic technology for setting up their own information services based on their individual or thematic corporate information architectures. As project coordinator, the Applications Development team was responsible for preparing the final report summarising the results of the work of a total of nine teams from the USA, Chile, Great Britain, Greece, France and Germany, and presenting the conclusions to the European Commission.

**Political advice and board memberships**

**Hansjörg Haas**
- Member of the Computer Group at the Leibnizgesellschaft (Leibniz Society)
- Member of the Organising Committee for the International Statistical Institute’s 2003 World Congress in Berlin
- Member of the Deutsche Statistische Gesellschaft (DStatG, German Statistical Society)
Department of Information and Organisation

Brief profile

The department of Information and Organisation manages all of DIW Berlin’s editorial activities, both with respect to content and format. This task includes improving the corporate design of the Institute and the design of the web content management. The department is also currently creating the infrastructure for an interdisciplinary economic research network, initially for the Berlin-Brandenburg region, as a forum for dialogue on science, economics and administration. The department is also responsible for expanding the Institute’s communications and information media and for coordinating and disseminating the Institute’s media work. In addition, the department organises seminar series, conferences and other events.

Focus of activities in 2002

In addition to the general, everyday maintenance of the Institute’s web site, strategic proposals were drawn up in 2002 for dynamising and increasing the interactivity of DIW Berlin’s Internet presence (www.diw.de) while at the same time giving greater consideration to the needs of users. These proposals will be implemented gradually. In addition, the Intranet presence was redesigned both visually and with respect to content with the aim of focusing on this medium as the central information and work platform for internal communication. In this way, the employees of the Institute will not only be informed in real time about important issues, but will also be able to avail of the new possibilities for internal dialogue. To this end, and within the framework of the PUSH project, the working processes of the service departments were evaluated and restructured. The aim was to apply the opportunities offered by modern information and communications technology more efficiently to the working processes for publications, information retrieval and compilation, and media work. Work commenced on the creation of a picture library in the interests of a more multimedia Internet presence. The members of the Society of Friends of DIW Berlin were provided with up-to-date information about DIW Berlin’s research and advisory activities via the weekly publication Flashlight and the quarterly Newsletter.

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Berlin-Brandenburg Research Network
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Library
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Anja Schmierbach aschmierbach@diw.de

Team of the Department of Information and Organisation
The Corporate Design project was largely concluded in 2002. This involved documenting the changes implemented, preparing information for the media, evaluating the suitability and acceptability of the tools provided, and investigating new requirements. In addition, the work of DIW Berlin was presented at important conferences and events, for example at the Congress of the European Economic Association (EEA) and the annual conference of the Verein für Socialpolitik (Association for Social Policy), for whose participants the Institute once again (for the third time) provided a luncheon reception.

Following the opening of DIW Berlin press office in 2001, the Institute’s media work was significantly strengthened in 2002. In 2002, the press office issued 83 press releases detailing research results, information on DIW Berlin personnel and new publications, and invited journalists to eleven press conferences and discussions. The media were once again particularly interested in the Economic Trends published in January and July and in the Spring and Autumn Economic Forecasts. In December, the economic forecast drawn up by the EUROFRAME Group was presented at DIW Berlin for the first time. Another novelty were the press discussions accompanying the publication of each Quarterly Journal for Economic Research. Because the Quarterly Journals have been reconceived so as to now deal only with highly important aspects of economic policy (family support, migration and the welfare state, stabilisation policy in the euro zone), the response from the press was substantial. DIW Berlin researchers contributed 18 guest-opinion articles to the broad-circulation daily newspapers and weeklies in 2002. The press office evaluates newspapers, magazines and the Internet on a daily basis and in its daily press review documents DIW Berlin’s media presence as well as that of individual employees. Press releases, information on important press events, a picture library and particularly comprehensive publications on different focus areas of research are made available by the press office on the Internet. Since 2002, the press office has offered DIW Berlin employees television media training. The press officer has been a member of the *Wochenbericht* (Weekly Report) editing team since the beginning of 2002.

The initial focus of the department with respect to the Economic Research Network was to improve and cultivate the concept of the new forum. A series of monthly lunchtime meetings was organised and carried out in cooperation with the Centre for Economic Policy Research and the Institut zur Zukunft der Arbeit (IZA, Institute for the Study of Labor) within the framework of the Discussion Forum for Economic Research (WiWiForum), which seeks to promote the transfer of knowledge between researchers, policy-makers and industry. In addition, the annual lecture was organised and held in summer 2002 at the Deutsche Bank House in Berlin-Mitte district. This event was attended by the Berlin government’s finance minister, Thilo Sarrazin. Preparations for an Internet presence were also agreed within the framework of the WiWiForum, and the plans for graduate programmes in cooperation with Berlin and Brandenburg universities were pushed ahead. Moreover, initial preparations were launched for the organisation of two large-scale international conferences to take place in Berlin in 2004. Within this context, the main address database was maintained, expanded and adapted to a new software system.

The President of DIW Berlin’s scientific advisor, Tilman Brück, organised and carried out a workshop in cooperation with the Vice-President, Bengt-Arne Wickström, on the economic causes and consequences of the new global terrorism. The workshop, which received financial support from the German Insurance Association, took place on 14 and 15 June 2002 at DIW Berlin and brought together many renowned economists and terrorism experts from the USA, Canada, Israel, Great Britain, France, the Netherlands, Italy, Greece, Switzerland, Austria and Germany. The workshop represented one of the first and most comprehensive analyses of these dramatic events and their potential implications and is a good example for the synthesis that exists between high-quality scientific research and political advice today. The results of the conference are
available on DIW Berlin’s homepage at www.diw.de/consequences, while a summary can be found in Wochenbericht 37/2002 and in Economic Bulletin 10/2002.

The primary tasks of the President’s scientific advisor in 2002 remained carrying out groundwork for the President, preparing manuscripts, coordinating joint research projects and carrying out projects in science and research management. Moreover, the department participated in international projects on topic “Budgeting and Accounting” for the Cuban University of Finance and on “Public Involvement in the Commercial Sector” for the Russian Federation.

Political advice and board memberships

Bernhard Seidel
- Honorary judge at the Berlin social court
- Member of the Working Group on European Integration
- Member of the Gesellschaft für Programmfor- schung (GfP, Association for Programme Evaluation)
Services and Databases

National Product and Circular Flow of Income

Project director:
Andreas Cors

Data processing:
Sylvia Girod, Helmut Goepel

Contact:
Ingrid Jähnisch

Quarterly national accounts on ESNA95 definitions for the Federal Republic of Germany as of 1991 (loose-leaf), and a brochure listing unadjusted figures for the last 12 quarters and selected seasonally adjusted figures as of 1991.

These data can be ordered from Ingrid Jähnisch (paperback version) or Helmut Goepel (floppy-disk version); quarterly delivery.

Available as:
Paperbacks per annum: euro 55,--
Disks per annum: euro 840,--

DIW Berlin Foreign Trade Data

Project director:
Dieter Schumacher

Data processing:
Karin Hollmann, Gerlinde Höpp-Hoffmann

Contact:
Dieter Schumacher

Exports and imports of 23 OECD countries trading bilaterally with around 150 partner countries listed in accordance with the standard international classifications of industrial sectors (ISIC Rev. 2 for 1970 to 1999, ISIC Rev. 3 and NACE Rev. 1 for 1989 to 1999).

The foreign trade data may be ordered in the form of Excel tables against payment of expenses.

Volume of Construction Output

Project director:
Bernd Bartholmai

Data processing:
Joachim Schintke

Statistics:
Katarzyna Kwapien
The quarterly calculation of the volume of construction output by type of construction and producer groups is carried out by DIW Berlin on behalf of the German Ministries of Economics, of Finance, and of Transport, Construction and Housing. It is based on the results of relevant statistical calculations by the Federal Statistical Office and provides more detailed information on construction output than is possible within the framework of the national accounts.

Volume of construction output is defined as the sum of all output related to the erection or maintenance of buildings and structures. Thus, the resulting values include more than just the calculation of building investments as carried out by the Federal Statistical Office because renovation work carried out by the building sector is not considered under investments.

The calculation of volume of construction output describes developments in the building sector in the most important demand-side areas (housing, commercial and public construction) and as regards the suppliers of construction output (producer groups). A distinction is made on the supply side between:

- building industry output, sub-classified as building construction and civil engineering (formerly known as the main construction industry), building installation and building completion (formerly known as the finishing trade);
- related manufacturing industry output (steel and light metal construction, prefabricated constructions and assembly work), and output which is more closely related to finishing, such as building fitting, electrical fixtures, architectural and planning work, and other construction work (self-constructed assets, external improvements).

The tabular data provides all those interested in the construction sector with a framework from which they can observe both economic trends within the sector and structural shifts with respect to market shares.


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<tr>
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The data can also be downloaded from the Internet.

An update to 2001 was published in April 2002.

**Input-Output Calculation**

**Project director:**
Reiner Stäglin

**Data processing:**
Joachim Schintke

**Contact:**
DIW Berlin, Department of Innovation, Manufacturing, Service

The input-output calculation consists of input-output tables compiled by DIW Berlin and extensive series of official price indices for the Federal Republic of Germany (not including the former East Germany) in different degrees of disaggregation. These data can be made available against a small service charge.

In addition, an input-output table is available in both GDR Marks and D-Marks for the year 1987 in the former East Germany. A biregional input-output table is also available for the year 1991 in western and eastern Germany, although only broken down into 15 economic sectors.

Input-output software which is accessible to external users can also be made available. MODOP (Double Proportionality Model) is a program written in FORTRAN IV and used to create matrices given the totals of rows and columns.
Production and Factors of Production in Western Germany by Branches of Manufacturing Industry

Project director:
Bernd Görzig
Data processing:
Joachim Schintke, Manfred Schmidt
Contact:
DIW Berlin, Department of Innovation, Manufacturing, Service

Statistical indicators, 1980 to 2001

This volume contains annual figures for gross value added, fixed assets and productive capacity and its utilisation in 31 economic sectors of western Germany in the WZ93 classification of industries.

Available as:
- Paperback: euro 50,--
- CD-Rom: euro 50,--
- Paperback and CD-Rom: euro 75,--

Productivity and Factors of Production in Germany

Project director:
Bernd Görzig
Data processing:
Joachim Schintke, Manfred Schmidt
Contact:
DIW Berlin, Department of Innovation, Manufacturing, Service

Statistical indicators, 1991 to 2001

This volume contains annual figures for gross value added and fixed assets in 31 economic sectors in western Germany in the WZ93 classification of industries at 1995 prices.

Available as:
- Paperback: euro 50,--
- CD-Rom: euro 50,--
- Paperback and CD-Rom: euro 75,--

Comparative Sectoral Data for Eastern and Western German Manufacturing Industry

Project director:
Bernd Görzig
Data processing:
Gerda Noack
Contact:
DIW Berlin, Department of Innovation, Manufacturing, Service

http://www.diw.de/english/projekte/home/dui_kapital/
Statistical indicators, 1991 to 2001

This volume of indicators contains data on manufacturing companies in eastern Germany which can be compared with the information system for western Germany drawn up for 31 sectors in the WZ93 classification of industries.

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**Transportation Data**

**Project director:** Sabine Radke

Transport in Figures’, which is compiled by DIW Berlin and published in book form each autumn by the German Ministry of Transport, Construction and Housing, contains a functional and institutional breakdown of all the important data on trends in German freight and passenger traffic as well as international indicators relating to transportation. The current issue, 2001/2002, which is also available on CD-Rom, can be ordered from:

Deutscher Verkehrs-Verlag GmbH
Postfach 10 16 09
20010 Hamburg
Germany

Tel.: +49-40-23 71 41 35, Fax: +49-40-23 71 42 33

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**Energy Balances / Energy Data**

**Project director:** Franz Wittke

**Data processing:** Manfred Rehbock

Energy balances and other energy data on Germany are published on an annual basis. The energy balances, compiled in matrix form, provide an overview of interrelationships within the energy industry. They thus not only provide the basis for conclusions about energy consumption in the individual sectors, but also contain information on the flow of sources of energy from the production to the utilisation stage in the various areas of generation, conversion and consumption. DIW Berlin compiles the energy balances on behalf of the Working Group on Energy Balances (AGEB) and with the support of the German Ministry of Economics and Technology. The energy balances are published in hard copy by VWEW Verlag in Frankfurt/Main; comprehensive energy data can be accessed on the Internet at www.ag-energiebilanzen.de.
The services provided by the SOEP project team are described on DIW Berlin’s web site. Technical inquiries can be sent to Sabine Kallwitz and Floriane Weber (email: soepmail@diw.de), while the survey manager (jschupp@diw.de) and the data manager (jfrick@diw.de) will respond to queries regarding the content of the project. The SOEP pages on DIW Berlin web site provide information on selected research projects. The results of the SOEP are distributed as raw data in the following formats: SPSS, SAS, STATA and TDA, while detailed documentation is available on CD-Rom. Training courses for the use of the SOEP data are held annually in Germany and abroad. The SOEP NEWSLETTER is sent regularly to users of the SOEP to inform them about important innovations regarding the survey. The NEWSLETTER can also be accessed on the SOEP homepage, where extensive additional information is also available. This includes the interactive SOEPinfo program, which describes all the SOEP variables and also offers programming aids for data processing, and SOEPlit, a literature database which enables users to search for previous publications that made use of SOEP data.

**Available as:**
CD-Rom on condition that a data transfer contract guaranteeing the protection of the data is signed.
Price euro 25.--

**STATFINDER Database**

**Project director:**
Hansjörg Haas

**Data processing:**
Bernd Pauer, Holger Piper

**Contact:**
Holger Piper

The DIW-STATFINDER uses web-based technology to provide the wider public with free online access to economic statistics from the national accounts and other databases. The STATFINDER technology was developed with the support of the German Ministry of Research and Technology (BMFT).
Reports Concluded and Reports in Progress in 2002
Department of Macroanalysis and Forecasting

Reports concluded in 2002

   Commissioned by: Bundesministerium der Finanzen
   Authors: Ulrich Fritsche, Camille Logeay, Silke Tober
   Keyword: NAIRU

2. Flash Estimates of Quarterly National Accounts – Main Aggregates
   Commissioned by: European Commission
   Authors: Andreas Cors, Gustav A. Horn, Kirsten Lommatzsch, Katja Rietzler
   Cooperation: Auftragnehmer ist ein Konsortium, bestehend aus NIESR (Leader), National Bank of Belgium (NBB), Istituto Nazionale di Statistica (ISTAT, Italien), Joint Research Centre of the European Commission (JRC) und dem DIW Berlin
   Keyword: FLASH

3. Gemeinschaftsdiagnose im Frühjahr und im Herbst 2002
   Commissioned by: Bundesministerium der Finanzen
   Authors: Andreas Cors, Manh Ha Duong, Ulrich Fritsche, Gustav A. Horn, Camille Logeay, Kirsten Lommatzsch, Katja Rietzler, Mechthild Schrooten, Sabine Stephan, Dieter Teichmann, Silke Tober, Joachim Volz, Rudolf Zwiener
   Cooperation: Hamburgisches Welt-Wirtschafts-Archiv, Hamburg; ifo Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung, München; Institut für Weltwirtschaft an der Universität Kiel; Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung Halle; Rheinisch-Westfälisches Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung, Essen
   Keyword: Gemeinschaftsdiagnose 2002

4. Saisonbereinigung und vierteljährliche volkswirtschaftliche Gesamtrechnung
   Commissioned by: Bundesministerium der Finanzen
   Author: Andreas Cors
   Keyword: Saisonbereinigung

Joint reports under the directorship of another department

95 Cuba-CFRG
Reports in progress in 2002

5. Fortschrittsberichte über die wirtschaftliche Entwicklung in Ostdeutschland
Commissioned by: Bundesministerium der Finanzen
Authors: Karl Brenke, Alexander Eickelpasch, Dieter Vesper
Keyword: Anpassungsfortschritte

6. Wirtschaftspolitische Regimes westlicher Industrienationen: Unterschiede, Wachstumsper- spektiven und wirtschaftspolitische Optionen in ausgewählten Ländern
Commissioned by: Hans-Böckler-Stiftung
Author: Ulrich Fritsche
Keyword: Wirtschaftspolitische Regimes

Joint reports under the directorship of another department

10 GLOROS

Department of International Economics

Reports concluded in 2002

Commissioned by: Senatsverwaltung für Wirtschaft und Technologie Berlin
Authors: Martin Gornig, Martina Kauffeld, Kathleen Toepel
Keyword: Europa-Fonds Berlin

8. Beratungsleistungen zugunsten der Regierung, der Präsidialverwaltung und des Parlaments der Ukraine
Commissioned by: Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau
Authors: Christian von Hirschhausen, Ulrich Thießen, Herbert Wilkens
Keyword: Beratung Ukraine

9. Handlungsrahmen und Maßnahmenkatalog für die Investitionsbank Berlin im Hinblick auf die EU-Osterweiterung
Commissioned by: Investitionsbank Berlin
Authors: Jürgen Bitzer, Ingo Geishecker, Christian Weise
Keyword: IBB

Joint reports under the directorship of another department

3 Gemeinschaftsdiagnose 2002
**Reports in progress in 2002**

10. **GLOROS – Globale Wirtschaft und Russland – ein deutsch-russischer Dialog**  
*Commissioned by:* Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau  
*Authors:* Tatiana Ribakoff, Wolfram Schrettl, Herbert Wilkens  
*Keyword:* GLOROS

11. **ACCESSLAB**  
*Commissioned by:* European Commission; Austrian Institute of Economic Research  
*Authors:* Herbert Brücker, Ingo Geishecker  
*Keyword:* ACCESSLAB

12. **DIW-Beiträge zum Indikatoren system zur technologischen Leistungsfähigkeit Deutschlands (Modul 1, Modul 2)**  
*Commissioned by:* Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung  
*Authors:* Heike Belitz, Dieter Schumacher  
*Keyword:* TLF-Indikatorenbericht

13. **Beratungsleistungen im Rahmen des BMWi/KfW-Beratungsprogramms für NUS/MOE-Länder zugunsten der Regierung, Präsidialverwaltung und Parlament der Ukraine – Phase X**  
*Commissioned by:* Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau  
*Authors:* Christian von Hirschhausen, Herbert Wilkens  
*Keyword:* Ukraine-Beratung

14. **Estimating the Migration Potential in an Enlarged European Union**  
*Commissioned by:* European Commission  
*Authors:* Herbert Brücker, Boriss Siliverstovs  
*Keyword:* UpdateMig

15. **Umweltpolitische Herausforderung der Globalisierung der Wirtschaft unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Verwirklichung des Verursacherprinzips und möglicher nationaler Ausgleichsmaßnahmen im Rahmen des internationalen Handelsregimes**  
*Commissioned by:* Umweltbundesamt  
*Authors:* Susanne Dröge, Harald Trabold  
*Cooperation:* PIK  
*Keyword:* Globalisierung und Umwelt II

**Department of Public Economics**

**Reports concluded in 2002**

16. **Demographischer Wandel und Steueraufkommen**  
*Commissioned by:* Bundesministerium der Finanzen  
*Authors:* Stefan Bach, Erika Schulz  
*Keyword:* Steuerwandel
17. Finanzpolitische Perspektiven des Landes und der Gemeinden in Brandenburg
Commissioned by: Deutscher Gewerkschaftsbund Berlin-Brandenburg
Author: Dieter Vesper
Keyword: Perspektiven Brandenburg

18. Zur finanzwirtschaftlichen Lage im Kreis Oberspreewald-Lausitz
Commissioned by: Stadt Senftenberg
Author: Dieter Vesper
Keyword: Oberspreewald-Lausitz

Commissioned by: Der Spiegel
Authors: Stefan Bach, Viktor Steiner, Dieter Teichmann
Keyword: Steuerfinanzierung soziale Sicherung

20. Perspektiven der Vermögensbesteuerung in Deutschland
Commissioned by: Hans-Böckler-Stiftung
Authors: Stefan Bach, Bernd Bartholmai
Keyword: Vermögensbesteuerung

21. Entwicklungstendenzen und Perspektiven der Finanzpolitik in Deutschland
Commissioned by: Hans-Böckler-Stiftung
Author: Dieter Vesper
Keyword: Finanzperspektiven

22. Laufende Berechnung des vierteljährlichen Bauvolumens
Commissioned by: Bundesministerium für Wirtschaft und Arbeit, Bundesministerium der Finanzen, Bundesministerium für Verkehr, Bau, und Wohnungswesen
Author: Bernd Bartholmai
Keyword: Bauvolumen 2001/2002

23. Zukunftsstudie Baugewerbe Nordrhein-Westfalen. Arbeitspaket 1: Rahmenbedingungen und Szenarien der Baunachfrage in Deutschland und Nordrhein-Westfalen
Commissioned by: Wissenschaftszentrum NRW, Institut Arbeit und Technik
Authors: Bernd Bartholmai, Jürgen Veser
Cooperation: IfS (Institut für Stadtforschung und Strukturpolitik, Berlin)
Keyword: Zukunftsstudie Baugewerbe

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24. **Ageing, Health and Retirement in Europe**
   - Commissioned by: European Commission
   - Authors: Wolfgang Jeschek, Volker Meinhardt, Erika Schulz, C. Katharina Spieß
   - Cooperation: CEPS, Brussels; CEPH, Paris; CPB, The Hague; ETLA, Helsinki; FEDEA, Madrid; FPB, Brussels; NIESR, London; LEGOS, Paris
   - Keyword: AGIR

25. **Demographische Entwicklung und Wirtschaftswachstum im internationalen Vergleich**
   - Commissioned by: Bundesministerium für Wirtschaft und Arbeit
   - Authors: Hermann Buslei, Erika Schulz, Viktor Steiner
   - Keyword: Demographische Entwicklung

26. **Wirtschaftliche und demographische Rahmendaten für ÖkoRadar**
   - Commissioned by: Universität Hohenheim
   - Author: Erika Schulz
   - Keyword: Öko-Radar

27. **Forschungskooperation Mikrosimulation**
   - Commissioned by: Bundesministerium der Finanzen
   - Authors: Stefan Bach, Hermann Buslei, Hans J. Baumgartner, Dagmar Svindland, Dieter Teichmann
   - Keyword: Mikrosimulation

28. **Das Steueraufkommen Berlins – Simulationsmodelle und Anwendungen**
   - Commissioned by: Senatsverwaltung für Finanzen, Berlin
   - Authors: Stefan Bach, Hermann Buslei, Hans J. Baumgartner, Dagmar Svindland, Dieter Teichmann
   - Keyword: Mikrosimulation Berlin

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29. **Beschäftigte und wirtschaftliche Lage des Rundfunks in Deutschland 1999/2000**
   - Commissioned by: Direktorenkonferenz der Landesmedienanstalten
   - Author: Wolfgang Seufert
   - Cooperation: Hans-Bredow-Institut, Hamburg; Arbeitsgruppe Kommunikationsforschung München
   - Keyword: Rundfunkwirtschaft 2000
30. **Film- und Fernsehwirtschaft in Deutschland 2000 – Beschäftigte, wirtschaftliche Lage und Struktur der Produktionsunternehmen**

Commissioned by: Direktorenkonferenz der Landesmedienanstalten  
Author: Wolfgang Seufert  
Cooperation: FilmWirtschaftsForschung, Grafrath; Formatt-Institut, Dortmund  
Keyword: Filmwirtschaft 2000


Commissioned by: Senatsverwaltung für Wirtschaft und Technologie  
Authors: Georg Erber, Brigitte Preißl  
Keyword: E-Commerce Berlin

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32. **Wissenschaftliche Begleitung des Programms „Lernende Regionen – Förderung von Netzwerken“**

Commissioned by: Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung, Deutsches Zentrum für Luft- und Raumfahrt e. V.  
Author: Kornelia Hagen  
Cooperation: Deutsches Institut für Erwachsenenbildung (Lead), Bonn; Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, Institut für Pädagogik, Lehrstuhl für allgemeine Pädagogik und Bildungsforschung; Gerhard-Mercator-Universität Duisburg, Institut für Erziehungswissenschaft, Fachgebiet Wirtschaftspädagogik/Betriebliche Aus- und Weiterbildung; Büro für Evaluation und Innovation; Universität Hohenheim  
Keyword: Lernende Regionen

33. **European ICT and e-Business Market Watch Function**

Commissioned by: EU Commission, EG Enterprise  
Authors: Brigitte Preißl, Jörg-Peter Weiße, Dorothea Lucke, Philipp Köllinger  
Cooperation: Empirica (Bonn), Databank Consulting (Milan), Berlecon-Research (Berlin)  
Keyword: Ebiz-Market-Watch

34. **Das Pay-for-performance-Puzzle – Managergehälter und Unternehmensperformance – Ein Comparative Corporate Governance Approach für Deutschland, United Kingdom, Spanien, USA und Japan**

Commissioned by: VW-Stiftung  
Author: Alfred Haid  
Cooperation: University of Vienna, Tilburg University; University of Cambridge; University of Tokyo  
Keyword: Comparative Corporate Governance
35. Dienstleistungen, Informationsgesellschaft, E-Commerce – Berlin auf dem Weg in eine Dienstleistungsmetropole Modul 2: E-Commerce und Internet-Ökonomie – Konsequenzen für Berlin (Teil II)

Commissioned by: Senatsverwaltung für Wirtschaft, Arbeit und Frauen
Authors: Georg Erber, Björn Frank, Kornelia Hagen, Philipp Köllinger, Brigitte Preißl
Cooperation: Delft University of Technology; Michigan State University; Austrian Academy of Sciences
Keyword: E-Commerce Berlin


Commissioned by: Senatsverwaltung für Wirtschaft, Arbeit und Frauen
Authors: Georg Erber, Björn Frank, Andreas Stephan
Keyword: Medien- und IT-Standort Berlin

Department of Innovation, Manufacturing, Service

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37. Kultur als Wirtschaftsfaktor in Berlin

Commissioned by: Industrie- und Handelskammer zu Berlin
Authors: Björn Frank, Kurt Geppert, Dieter Vesper
Cooperation: Bernhard Schneider, Christiane Cicéron
Keyword: Kulturwirtschaft

38. Wirkungsanalyse zur Maßnahme „Förderung innovativer Netzwerke-InnoNet“

Commissioned by: Bundesministerium für Wirtschaft und Arbeit
Author: Heike Belitz
Cooperation: FU Berlin, Arbeitsstelle für Politik und Technik
Keyword: InnoNet

39. Mittelfristige Branchenprognosen und Dienstleistungen

Commissioned by: Vereinigung der Freunde des DIW Berlin (VdF)
Authors: Dorothea Lucke, Jörg-Peter Weiβ
Keyword: Branchenprognosen

40. Dienstleistungen, Informationsgesellschaft, E-Commerce – Berlin auf dem Weg in eine Dienstleistungsmetropole Modul 1: Umbau Berlins zu einer Dienstleistungsmetropole

Commissioned by: Senatsverwaltung für Wirtschaft und Technologie
Authors: Kurt Geppert, Martin Gornig, Bernd Görzig, Stephan Raab, Joachim Schintke, Frank Stille, Jörg-Peter Weiβ, Axel Werwatz
Keyword: Dienstleistungsmetropole
41. **Das verarbeitende Gewerbe Berlins im Strukturwandel**
   Commissioned by: Senatsverwaltung für Wirtschaft, Arbeit und Frauen Industrie und Handelskammer zu Berlin
   Author: Ingo Pfeiffer
   Cooperation: Regioconsult
   Keyword: Verarbeitendes Gewerbe Berlin

42. **Gesamtwirtschaftliche und regionale Bedeutung der Entwicklung des Halbleiterstandorts Dresden – eine aktualisierte und erweiterte Untersuchung**
   Commissioned by: Deutsches Zentrum für Luft- und Raumfahrt e. V. (DLR), Köln
   Author: Dietmar Edler
   Keyword: Halbleiter Dresden

43. **Beschäftigungspotential einer dauerhaft umweltgerechten Entwicklung**
   Commissioned by: ifo-Institut, München
   Author: Dietmar Edler
   Keyword: Umweltbeschäftigung

44. **Reorganisationskapazität, Verhandlungsmacht von Banken und Kreditbesicherung bei unvollständigen Finanzierungsverträgen**
   Commissioned by: DFG (Schwerpunktprogramm: Effiziente Gestaltung von Finanzmärkten und Finanzinstitutionen)
   Author: Dorothea Schäfer
   Cooperation: Humboldt University of Berlin
   Keyword: Unternehmenssanierung durch Banken

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45. **Evaluation der Initiative InnoRegio als Teil der wissenschaftlichen Begleitung der BmBF-Initiative InnoRegio**
   Commissioned by: Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung (BmBF)
   Authors: Alexander Eickelpasch, Kurt Hornschild, Martina Kauffeld, Ingo Pfeiffer, Birgit Soete, Ulrich Wurzel
   Cooperation: APT, artop, CEIS, Euronorm
   Keyword: InnoRegio
46. Politikmuster der Entwicklung internationaler Märkte für Innovationen nachhaltigen Wirtschaftens – vom Pilotmarkt zum Leadmarkt

Commissioned by: Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung (BmBF)
Author: Dietmar Edler
Cooperation: Forschungsstelle für Umweltpolitik (FFU), Zentrum für Europäische Wirtschaftsforschung (ZEW), Institut für ökologische Wirtschaftsforschung (IÖW)
Keyword: Leadmarkt

47. Eine Untersuchung des deutschen Innovationssystems der roten Biotechnologie im Vergleich zu Großbritannien sowie außereuropäischen Ländern und seiner Bedeutung für die Wettbewerbsfähigkeit von Unternehmen sowie den Standort Deutschland

Commissioned by: Hans-Böckler-Stiftung
Authors: Kurt Hornschild, Birgit Soete
Keyword: Biotechnologie

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Commissioned by: International Solar Energy Society, Bundesumweltamt
Author: Barbara Praetorius
Cooperation: Deutsches Institut für Luft- und Raumfahrt
Keyword: SEPCO

49. Marktentwicklung bei fossilen und regenerativen Energieträgern

Commissioned by: Potsdam Institute for Climate Impact Research
Author: Manfred Horn
Keyword: Produktivität
50. Erarbeitung des energiewirtschaftlichen und energiestatistischen Teils des Energieberichts 2000 der Landesregierung Hessen
Commissioned by: Umweltministerium Hessen
Authors: Hans-Joachim Ziesing, Franz Wittke
Keyword: Energie Hessen

51. Auswirkungen des elektronischen Handels (E-Commerce) auf Logistik und Verkehrsleistungen – Verknüpfung betriebswirtschaftlicher und volkswirtschaftlicher Informationen
Commissioned by: Deutscher Bundestag
Author: Ulrich Voigt
Keyword: E-Commerce/Verkehr

52. Rio plus 10: Erarbeitung von Umsetzungsleitlinien für Auslandsdirektinvestitionen
Commissioned by: Umweltbundesamt
Author: Hans-Joachim Ziesing
Keyword: Rio plus 10

53. Europäischer Vergleich der besonderen Steuer- und Abgabensysteme für den Erwerb, das Inverkehrbringen und die Nutzung von Kraftfahrzeugen
Commissioned by: Bundesministerium der Finanzen
Authors: Stefan Bach, Hartmut Kuhfeld, Uwe Kunert
Keyword: EU-Kfz-Steuer

54. Erstellen der Energiebilanzen für die Bundesrepublik Deutschland
Commissioned by: Arbeitsgemeinschaft Energiebilanzen
Authors: Hans-Joachim Ziesing, Franz Wittke
Keyword: Energiebilanzen (I)

55. Erstellung von Energiebilanzen sowie Verbreiterung der energiestatistischen Datenbasis für die Bundesrepublik Deutschland
Commissioned by: Bundesministerium für Wirtschaft und Arbeit
Author: Franz Wittke
Keyword: Energiebilanzen (II)

56. Unification of accounts and marginal costs for transport efficiency
Commissioned by: European Commission
Authors: Reinaldo Garcia, Jutta Kloas, Heike Link, Heilwig Rieke, Louise Stewart
Keyword: UNITE

57. Ökonomische Maßnahmen zur Reduzierung der Umweltauswirkungen des Flugverkehrs: Lärmbabhängige Landegebühren und Emissionshandel im Flugverkehr
Commissioned by: Öko-Institut/Umweltbundesamt
Author: Rainer Hopf
Keyword: Landegebühren
58. Begutachtung zum Verfahren der Bestimmung der mittleren Reiseweite im Ausbildungsverkehr
Commissioned by: BVG Ingenieurgruppe für Verkehrswesen und Verfahrensentwicklung
Author: Hartmut Kuhfeld
Keyword: § 45 a

59. Erarbeitung verkehrswissenschaftlicher Daten und Zusammenstellung von statistischen Informationen über die langfristige Entwicklung des Verkehrs in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland für die Neuauflage des Taschenbuchs „Verkehr in Zahlen“ und einer entsprechenden CD-Rom-Version
Commissioned by: Bundesministerium für Verkehr, Bau- und Wohnungswesen
Authors: Sabine Radke
Keyword: Verkehr in Zahlen 2002

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60. IKARUS-Aktualisierung, Teilprojekt 3 Primärenergie
Commissioned by: Forschungszentrum Jülich
Authors: Jochen Diekmann, Georg Goy, Manfred Horn, Franz Wittke, Hans-Joachim Ziesing
Cooperation: Forschungszentrum Jülich, FIZ Karlsruhe, IER Stuttgart, TU München, FhG-ISI Karlsruhe, TÜV Rheinland, FfE München
Keyword: IKARUS III

61. Politikszenarien für den Klimaschutz – Langfristszenarien und Handlungsempfehlungen ab 2012
Commissioned by: Forschungszentrum Jülich, Bundesministerium für Umwelt, Naturschutz und Reaktorsicherheit
Authors: Jochen Diekmann, Rainer Hopf, Hans-Joachim Ziesing
Cooperation: Forschungszentrum Jülich, FhG-ISI Karlsruhe, Öko-Institut Berlin
Keyword: Politikszenarien III

62. Klimaschutzpolitische Bewertung von JI- und CDM-Projekten (Leitfaden für emissionsbezogene JI-/CDM-Projekte)
Commissioned by: Umweltbundesamt
Authors: Barbara Praetorius, Katja Schumacher
Cooperation: KPMG
Keyword: JI-CDM Leitfaden/Klimaschutz

63. Harmonisierung der Energiedaten für die Berechnung von CO₂-Emissionen
Commissioned by: Umweltbundesamt
Authors: Hans-Joachim Ziesing, Franz Wittke
Cooperation: Öko-Institut
Keyword: Energiedatenharmonisierung
64. **Haushaltsbefragung zum Verkehrsverhalten**

Commissioned by: Bundesministerium für Verkehr, Bau- und Wohnungswesen
Authors: Jutta Kloas, Hartmut Kuhfeld, Uwe Kunert
Cooperation: infas
Keyword: KONTIV 2001

65. **Arbeitsplatzentwicklung und flankierende Maßnahmen an Kernkraftwerksstandorten**

Commissioned by: verdi
Authors: Manfred Horn, Hans-Joachim Ziesing
Cooperation: Bremer Energie-Institut, Wuppertal Institut für Klima, Umwelt, Energie
Keyword: Kraftwerksstandorte

66. **Erstellen von Energiebilanzen für die Bundesrepublik Deutschland (2000)**

Commissioned by: Bundesministerium für Wirtschaft und Arbeit
Bearbeitung: Franz Wittke
Keyword: Energiebilanz BMWA

67. **Analyse und Bewertung eines europäischen Emissionshandelssystems für Deutschland**

Commissioned by: Öko-Institut
Authors: Michael Kohlhaas, Katja Schumacher, Hans-Joachim Ziesing
Keyword: Emissionshandelssystem

68. **Verkehr in Zahlen 2003**

Commissioned by: Bundesministerium für Verkehr, Bau- und Wohnungswesen
Bearbeitung: Sabine Radke
Keyword: ViZ 2003

69. **Energieverbrauch der privaten Haushalte und des Sektors Gewerbe, Handel und Dienstleistungen (GHD)**

Commissioned by: Bundesministerium für Wirtschaft und Arbeit
Authors: Jochen Diekmann, Heilwig Rieke, Hans-Joachim Ziesing
Cooperation: FhG-ISI Karlsruhe, TU München, IE Leipzig, GFK Nürnberg
Keyword: Haushaltsenergieverbrauch

70. **Entwicklung eines nationalen Allokationsplans im Rahmen des EU-Emissionshandels**

Commissioned by: Umweltbundesamt
Authors: Jochen Diekmann, Manfred Horn, Michael Kohlhaas, Reimund Schwarze, Hans-Joachim Ziesing
Cooperation: Öko-Institut Berlin, FhG-ISI Karlsruhe
Keyword: Nationaler Allokationsplan

71. **Designs for Interurban Road pricing schemes in Europe**

Commissioned by: European Commission, DG Energy and Transport
Authors: Heike Link, Louise Stewart
Keyword: DESIRE
72. **Fallstudien zu Wirkungen des E-Commerce für Transportleistungen, Verkehrs- und Logistiksystemänderungen im Segment Business-to-Business (B2B)**
Commissioned by: FhG/Bundesministerium für Verkehr, Bau- und Wohnungswesen
Authors: Rainer Hopf, Ulrich Voigt
Cooperation: Fraunhofer-Arbeitsgruppe für Technologie der Logistikdienstleistungswirtschaft, Nürnberg
Keyword: Transportkosten und E-Commerce

73. **Meldung und Auswertung spezieller Schmierstoffdaten**
Commissioned by: BP, DEA and Aral
Author: Franz Wittke
Keyword: Schmierstoffdaten

74. **Vergleichende Analyse von Innovationsstrategien für neue Techniken und Dienste zur Erreichung einer „nachhaltigen Entwicklung“ im Verkehr – Auswertung internationaler Erfahrungen und Interpretation für deutsche Umsetzungsbedingungen**
Commissioned by: ITAS/Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung
Authors: Jutta Kloas, Ulrich Voigt
Keyword: Innovationsstrategien

75. **Ökonomische Maßnahmen zur Reduzierung der Umweltauswirkungen des Flugverkehrs: Lärmabhängige Landegebühren**
Commissioned by: Umweltbundesamt
Author: Rainer Hopf
Cooperation: ÖKO-Institut
Keyword: Landegebühren

76. **Ermittlung der Potenziale für die Anwendung der Kraft-Wärme-Kopplung und der erzielbaren Minderung der CO₂-Emissionen einschließlich Bewertung der Kosten**
Commissioned by: Umweltbundesamt
Authors: Hans-Joachim Ziesing, Manfred Horn
Cooperation: Öko-Institut
Keyword: Kraft-Wärme-Kopplung

77. **Integrative Betrachtung regionaler Wohlstandsschöpfung in Stadt-Land-Räumen**
Commissioned by: Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung
Author: Lydia Illge
Cooperation: TU Berlin
Keyword: Wohlstandsschöpfung

78. **Nachhaltige Transformation des Elektrizitätssystems: Steuerung und Diffusion von Innovation in vernetzten Techniksystemen im Kontext ökologischer und gesellschaftlicher Entwicklungsprozesse**
Commissioned by: Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung
Authors: Barbara Praetorius, Katja Schumacher
Cooperation: Öko-Institut, Ifeu-Institut, Forschungsstelle für Umweltpolitik FFU (FU Berlin)
Keyword: TIPS
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79. Kinderbetreuung und Arbeitsmarktsituation von Müttern in West- und Ostdeutschland
   Commissioned by: Bundesministerium für Familie, Senioren, Frauen und Jugend, Berlin
   Authors: Felix Büchel, C. Katharina Spieß
   Keyword: Kita-Ausbau

80. Abschätzung der (Brutto-) Einnahmeneffekte öffentlicher Haushalte und der Sozialversiche-
    rungsträger bei einem Ausbau von Kindertageseinrichtungen
   Commissioned by: Bundesministerium für Familie, Senioren, Frauen und Jugend
   Authors: Markus M. Grabka, John P. Haisken-DeNew, Heike Jakobeit, Jürgen Schupp, C. Katharina Spieß, Gert G. Wagner
   Keyword: Kita-Ausbau

81. Repräsentative Analyse der Lebenslagen reicher Haushalte
   Commissioned by: Bundesministerium für Arbeit und Sozialordnung
   Author: Jürgen Schupp
   Keyword: Reiche Haushalte

82. Monitoring Living Conditions and the Quality of Life
   Commissioned by: Economic and Social Research Institute, Dublin
   Author: Peter Krause
   Keyword: Quality of Life

83. Erprobung innovativer Erhebungskonzepte für Haushalts-Panel-Studien
   Commissioned by: Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung
   Authors: Markus M. Grabka, Bettina Isengard, Thomas Schneider, C. Katharina Spieß, Thomas Siedler, Gert G. Wagner
   Keyword: Panelinnovation

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84. The Change from Input Harmonisation to Ex-post Harmonisation in National Samples of the
    European Community Household Panel-Implication on Data Quality
   Commissioned by: European Commission
   Authors: Jan Goebel, Martin Spiess
   Keyword: CHINTEX
85. **Consortium of Household Panels for European Socio-Economic Research**

Commissioned by: European Commission, Centre d’Etudes de Populations, de Pauvreté et de Politiques (CEPS/INSTEAD)
Authors: Joachim R. Frick, Birgit Otto
Keyword: CHER

86. **The Dynamics of Social Change in Europe**

Commissioned by: European Commission, University of Essex
Authors: Joachim R. Frick, Elke Holst, C. Katharina Spieß
Keyword: DYNSOC

87. **Konvertierung der Daten SOEP in ECHP-Format**

Commissioned by: Statistisches Bundesamt
Authors: Joachim R. Frick, Christian Schmitt
Keyword: ECHP

88. **Parafiskalische Modelle zur Finanzierung familienpolitischer Leistungen**

Commissioned by: Hans-Böckler-Stiftung
Author: C. Katharina Spieß
Keyword: Familienpolitik

89. **E-Living: Life in a Digital Europe**

Commissioned by: European Commission
Author: John Haisken-DeNew
Keyword: E-Living

90. **Micro-level Analysis of the European Social Agenda: Combating Poverty and Social Exclusion Through Changes in Social and Fiscal Policy**

Commissioned by: European Commission
Authors: Markus M. Grabka, Gert G. Wagner
Keyword: MICRESA

91. **Stratification: Measurement, Testing and an Application to Ethnic Groups in Israel and Germany**

Commissioned by: German Israel Foundation
Authors: Joachim R. Frick, Gert G. Wagner
Cooperation: Ben-Gurion University, Hebrew University und Statistics Israel
Keyword: Stratification

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92. IRAIA: Getting Orientation in Complex Information Spaces as an Emergent Behavior of Autonomous Information Agents
Commissioned by: European Commission, DG Information Society
Authors: Kurt Englmeier, Bernd Pauer
Cooperation: Université Paul Sabatier, Toulouse, Frankreich; Foundation for research and Technology (FORTH), Heraklion, Griechenland; Queens University of Belfast, Großbritannien; ifo Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung, München; iteratec GmbH, München; Reticular Systems Inc., San Diego, USA; LemonLabs GmbH, München; Universidad de Talca, Chile
Keyword: IRAIA

93. A New Stage for the Cultural Heritage in European Puppetry
Commissioned by: European Commission, Generaldirektion Informationsgesellschaft
Authors: Kurt Englmeier, Bernd Pauer
Cooperation: Université Paul Sabathier, Toulouse, Frankreich
Keyword: eStage

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94. Public Involvement in the Commercial sector
Commissioned by: European Commission, Services Techniques Globaux
Author: Bernhard Seidel
Cooperation: EA-Ratings, Moscow
Keyword: Commercial sector

95. Programme of Assistance in the Creation of a Fiscal and Budgetary Administration in Cuba
Commissioned by: European Commission
Authors: Andreas Cors, Ulrich Fritsche, Volker Meinhardt, Katja Rietzler, Bernhard Seidel, Dieter Teichmann, Dieter Vesper, Rudolf Zwiener
Cooperation: De Montfort University, Leicester
Keyword: Cuba-CFRG

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96. Manager Panel
Commissioned by: Der Tagesspiegel
Author: Heike König
Keyword: Manager-Panel
The DIW Wochenbericht is targeted at decision-makers from the spheres of politics, scientific research, business and the public administration, and all other individuals who have an interest in economic and social policy.

This publication presents recent results from economic research in a concise and comprehensible form in accordance with DIW Berlin’s goal of strengthening the role of economic research findings in current discussions on economic policy. The range of topics covered in the DIW Wochenbericht spans the work of all the research departments at DIW Berlin.

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Organisation: Jürgen Bitzer, Jochen Schmidt

The Research Notes contain research findings, preliminary research results and documentation, which due to their style or length are not planned for publication in reviewed academic journals.

The opinions expressed in these papers are exclusively those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of DIW Berlin.

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Economic Research and Policy Advice – Also a Note on Immanuel Kant’s Actus der Urteilskraft
Gert G. Wagner, Wolfgang Wiegard

11 (January 2002)
Quantitative Verbreitung von Erwerbstätigkeit in privaten Haushalten Deutschlands
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Hansjörg Drewello, Ulrich G. Wurzel

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Machbarkeitsstudie zur Erhebung einkommensschwacher und einkommenstarker Haushalte im Sozio-Oekonomischen Panel (SOEP)
Bettina Isengard

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Output and Labour Productivity in Service Industries: Problems of Measurement and International Comparison
Frank Stille

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Stefan Bach, Christhart Bork, Pascal Krimmer, Bernd Raffelhüschen, Erika Schulz

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Regional Economic Co-operation in the Southern Mediterranean: The Role of Joint R&D and Technology Transfer Programs and the European Experience
Sonja Koehler, Ulrich G. Wurzel

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Documentation of Sample Sizes and Panel Attribution in the German Socio Economic Panel (GSOEP) (1984 until 2001)
Markus Pannenberg
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8. January 2002
Urban Poverty in China: An Emerging Challenge to an Economy in Transition Development Planning Commission
Beijing, China
Dr. Yan Hao

Regionale Innovationssysteme, Wissensspillover und FuE-Kooperation
TU Bergakademie Freiberg
Prof. Dr. Michael Fritsch

29. January 2002
Informationsveranstaltung ISI 2003
Statistisches Bundesamt, Wiesbaden
Bernd Störtzbach

4. February 2002
The New Economy and APEC
Institute for International Economics
Washington D.C.
Dr. Catherine L. Mann

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Exchange Alliances, Access Fees, and Competition
University of Haifa, Israel
Dr. Oz Shy

14. February 2002
Measuring the Effect of a School Reform on Educational Attainment and Earnings
Universität Bergen, Norwegen
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Hysterese in der Sozialhilfe: Zur Rolle des Wohngeldes für Sozialhilfeempfänger
Europa-Universität Viadrina, Frankfurt/Oder
Dr. Kristof Dascher

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Corporate Governance, Capital Market Discipline, and the Returns on Investment
Universität Wien
Prof. Dr. Dennis C. Mueller

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Are „New Economy“ Jobs Characterized by Differences in the Employment Relationship?
Michigan State University
Prof. David Neumark

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London School of Economics
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Delft University of Technology
Prof. Dr. Alfred Kleinknecht

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Prof. Michael Manove
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Prof. Dale Jorgenson

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Johns-Hopkins-University, USA
Johanna Francis

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The Willingness to pay for Social Housing Attributes and Insights for the State of the Art of Discrete Choice Modelling
Pontificia Universidad Catolica de Chile
Prof. Juan de Dios Ortuzar

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The Determination of Performance of Viennese B2C eCommerce Companies: Econometric and Non-Parametric Approaches
Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Wien
Dr. Stefan Schmitz

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Angewandte Gleichgewichtsmodelle in der Politikberatung
DIW Berlin
Michael Kohlhaas

31. October 2002
Endogenous Distribution, Politics, and Growth
Indian Statistical Institute
Chetan Ghate

7. November 2002
Wie man eine Nation ins Experimentallabor bringt – Konzept und Pretest-Ergebnisse
DIW Berlin
Prof. Dr. Gert G. Wagner, Dr. Jürgen Schupp

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University of Chicago
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Prof. Thomas von Ungern-Sternberg

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The Big Bend: Economic Freedom and Growth
University of Aarhus, Denmark
Prof. Martin Paldam

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Aktuelle Entwicklungen in der Regulierung des IKT-Sektors
LMU München
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Events for a German-speaking Public

15. January 2002

2. Forum Konjunktur
DIW Berlin
Arbeitskreis Konjunktur

25. – 27. February 2002

Diskontinuierliche Erwerbsbiographien – Realität oder Konstrukt?
Workshop series: 2nd Workshop in Hofgeismar
In cooperation with: Deutsches Institut für Erwachsenenbildung, Büro für berufliche Bildungsplanung, Institut zur Erforschung sozialer Chancen (Berufsfororschungsinstitut), Deutsche Evangelische Arbeitsgemeinschaft für Erwachsenenbildung, Hamburger Universität für Wirtschaft und Politik, Landesinstitut für Qualifizierung NRW
Friederike Behringer

7. March 2002

Osteuropäer aus deutscher Sicht. Zu Aspekten kulturabhängig Differenzen in Wirtschaftsbeziehungen
Annual meeting, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Osteuropakunde, Berlin
Mechthild Schrooten

11. – 12. March 2002

Ökonomie von Netzwerken
Sitzung des Ausschusses Industrieökonomik des Vereins für Sozialpolitik
DIW Berlin
Klaus F. Zimmermann

19. March 2002

Berlin Future – Das Managerpanel „Wirtschafts- und Finanzpolitik des Rot-Roten Senats“
Der Tagesspiegel and DIW Berlin
Klaus F. Zimmermann

21. – 23. March 2002

Passauer Workshop Internationale Wirtschaftsbeziehungen
Paper: Real Trade Costs, Tariffs, and Welfare
Universität Passau
Philipp J. H. Schröder


Möglichkeiten einer erfolgreichen Konsolidierung der öffentlichen Haushalte – Die Beispiele Finnlands und der Niederlande
Industrial Conference at DIW Berlin
Joachim Volz

14. May 2002

Fiskalischer Föderalismus in der Transformation: Ergebnisse einer empirischen Analyse der Wirkungen des Finanzausgleichs auf das Wachstum am Beispiel der Ukraine
Seminar, Department of International Economics, DIW Berlin
Ulrich Thießen

14. May 2002

Workshop: „Erfahrungsaustausch für InnoRegio-Teilnehmer“
Workshop DIW Berlin
Kurt Hornschild

28. June 2002

Ostdeutschland – Potenziale für eine neue wirtschaftliche Dynamik?
Workshop DIW Berlin
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2. July 2002

Workshop zum Frontiers-Projekt „Neue Entwicklungen in der Wirtschaftswissenschaft“
DIW Berlin
Georg Erber
5. September 2002
**Forschungsdatenzentren in Deutschland**
DIW Berlin
Reiner Stäglin

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**Workshop zum SOEP-Neugeborenenfragebogen**
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**Workshop on Applied Infrastructure Research**
Technical University of Berlin with participation of DIW Berlin
Christian von Hirschhausen

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**European Business Cycle Model – Konzept und erste Ausbaustufe**
Workshop DIW Berlin
Man Ha Duong, Gustav A. Horn, Camille Logeay, Sabine Stephan, Rudolf Zwiener

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Friederike Behringer
Events

Events for an International Public

11. – 13. April 2002
Workshop on Agglomeration and Regional Labour Markets
Workshop DIW Berlin
Björn Frank, Michael Pflüger

3. – 4. May 2002
5th International GSOEP User Conference
Akademie der Wissenschaften Berlin
Elke Holst, Jennifer Hunt (University of Montreal), Jürgen Schupp

5. – 6. May 2002
The 10th International Conference on Panel Data
Akademie der Wissenschaften Berlin
John Haisken-DeNew, Michael Lechner (St. Gallen), Markus Pannenberg

24. – 25. May 2002
AGIR Workshop Series “Use of Health and Nursing Care by the Elderly“ und “Determinants of Retirement“
DIW Berlin, ETIA
Erika Schulz, Bernhard Seidel, Viktor Steiner

The Economic Consequences of Global Terrorism
Workshop DIW Berlin
Dr. Tilman Brück, Dr. Dieter Schumacher, Prof. Dr. Bengt-Arne Wickström

European Summer Symposium in Labour Economics (ESSLE)
Buch at Ammersee
Klaus F. Zimmermann
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*Lectures by DIW Berlin Employees*

Winter semester 2001/2002

**Principles of Taxation and Tax Systems in International Comparison**

Berlin School of Economics

Stefan Bach, Bernhard Seidel, Dieter Teichmann

**Die EU als Wirtschaftsgemeinschaft**

European Centre of Comparative Government and Public Policy

Masterstudiengang

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**Theorie der Finanzwissenschaft I: Marktversagen**

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Bengt-Arne Wickström

Summer semester 2002

**Einführung in die Nutzung von SOEP-Daten**

DIW Berlin

Joachim R. Frick

**Steuerlehre**

University of Potsdam

Stefan Bach

**Arbeitsökonomie: Probleme des Niedriglohnsektors**

Free University of Berlin

Tilman Brück, Klaus F. Zimmermann

**Institutionen und Finanzsysteme in Mittel- und Osteuropa**

Free University of Berlin

Hella Engerer, Mechthild Schrooten
Berlin Sozialpolitisches Colloquium
Technical University of Berlin
Christof Helberger, Reinhold Thiede, Gert G. Wagner

Verkehrsmärkte
Technical University of Berlin
Christian von Hirschhausen

Sozialstrukturanalysen mit dem SOEP
University of Flensburg
Elke Holst

Social Policy in the US and Europe
Clark University, Worcester, MA
Volker Meinhardt

E-Business negli Stati Uniti ed in Europa – E-Business in the US and in Europe
Lecture "I servizi nell'età della tecnologia dell’informazione" (Services in the information age)
Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore Milano
Brigitte Preisbl

Taxation and Other Selected Aspects of Public Finance
Berlin School of Economics
Bernhard Seidel, Dieter Teichmann

Russland und Polen: Tranformationsprozesse im Vergleich
European University Viadrina, Frankfurt/Oder
Mechthild Schrooten

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Postgraduierten-Studiengang „Europawissenschaften"
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Enlargement and Foreign Trade of the European Union
University of Applied Sciences (FHTW) Berlin
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Public Policy
University of Applied Sciences (FHTW) Berlin
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Technical University of Berlin
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Theorie der Finanzwissenschaft II: Besteuerung
Humboldt University of Berlin
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Winter semester 2002/2003

Einführung in die Mikroökonometrie
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Wirtschaftswachstum in aufholenden Ländern, insb. Osteuropas: Theorie, Empirie, Politik
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Jürgen Bitzer, Wolfram Schrettl

Public Choice
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Rainald Borck

Selected Issues in European Economic Integration
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Harald Künemund, Jürgen Schupp

Sozialpolitik I
Erziehungs- und Familienberatung (EFB) Berlin
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Empirische Erfassung von E-business
Teilnahme an Ringvorlesung „Forschungsmethodische Ansätze“
Berlin School of Economics
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Aktuelle Themen der russischen Volkswirtschaft
Free University of Berlin
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University of Applied Sciences (FHTW) Berlin
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Finanzwissenschaften & Umweltökonomie
Universität Lüneburg
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Jena University
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Medienanalyse: Zeitschriften und das Internet
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Medienorganisation I: Audiovisuelle Medien
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Medienökonomische Theorien
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Free University of Berlin
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Free University of Berlin
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Klaus F. Zimmermann
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For 2002 the following series are included with the reviewed periodicals, in addition to those listed in the SSCI and the SCI:

- Allgemeines Statistisches Archiv
- Aussenwirtschaft
- Early Childhood Research Quarterly
- Economic Policy: A European Forum
- Economic Systems
- Economics and Politics
- Empirical Economics
- European Early Childhood Education Research Journal
- European Journal of Law and Economics
- European Journal of Political Economy
- European Journal of the History of Economic Thought
- Finanzarchiv
- German Economic Review
- Ifo Studien
- Journal of Industry, Competition and Trade
- Journal of Official Statistics
- Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie
- Konjunkturpolitik
- Kredit und Kapital
- Mitteilungen aus der Arbeitsmarkt- und Berufsforschung
- Perspektiven der Wirtschaftspolitik
- Public Finance/Finance Publique
- Recherches Economiques de Louvain/Louvain Economic Review
- Review of International Economics
- Schmollers Jahrbuch (Journal of Applied Social Science Studies)
- Schweizerische Zeitschrift für Volkswirtschaft und Statistik
- Soziologische Revue
- Statistics in Transition
- Steuer und Wirtschaft
- Survey-Methodology
- World Economics
- Zeitschrift für Betriebswirtschaft
External Publications

Executive Board

Monographs

Konfliktfeld Globalisierung: Verteilungs- und Umweltprobleme der weltwirtschaftlichen Integration
Michael Pfüger
Heidelberg: Physica-Verlag, 2002

Arbeitskräftebedarf bei hoher Arbeitslosigkeit: ein ökonomisches Zuveränderungskonzept für Deutschland
Klaus F. Zimmermann [u.a.]
Berlin: Springer, 2002

Neue Entwicklungen in der Wirtschaftswissenschaft
Klaus F. Zimmermann (Ed.)
Heidelberg: Physica-Verlag, 2002 (Studies in Contemporary Economics)

Frontiers in Economics
Klaus F. Zimmermann (Ed.)
Berlin: Springer, 2002

The Economics of Migration. The Migration Decision and Immigration Policy (Volume I)
Klaus F. Zimmermann, Thomas Bauer (Ed.)

The Economics of Migration. Assimilation of Migrants (Volume II)
Klaus F. Zimmermann, Thomas Bauer (Ed.)

The Economics of Migration. Quality and Behavior of Migrants (Volume III)
Klaus F. Zimmermann, Thomas Bauer (Ed.)

The Economics of Migration. Migration and Natives (Volume IV)
Klaus F. Zimmermann, Thomas Bauer (Ed.)

Holger Bonin, Karl Brenke, John Haisken-DeNew, Wolfram Kempe, Hilmar Schneider, Klaus F. Zimmermann
Bonn: IZA, 2002

Articles in reviewed periodicals

Portugese Migrants in the German Labor Market: Performance and Self-Selection
Thomas Bauer, Pedro T. Pereira, Michael Vogler, Klaus F. Zimmermann
In: International Migration Review 36 (2002), 2, pp. 467-491

Articles in other periodicals

Friktionen auf dem Arbeitsmarkt: Zur empirischen Relevanz von Matching-Funktionen
René Fahr, Uwe Sunde, Klaus F. Zimmermann
In: Wirtschaftswissenschaftliches Studium 31 (2002), 3, pp. 118-123

Umriss e einer Kombilohnstrategie im Sinne der Sozialen Marktwirtschaft
Klaus F. Zimmermann
In: Orientierungen zur Wirtschafts- und Gesellschaftspolitik 91 (2002) 1, pp. 9-10

Mit dem Job-Aqtiv-Gesetz aus der Arbeitsmarktkrise?
Klaus F. Zimmermann
In: Das Wirtschaftsstudium 11 (2002), pp. 1345-1346
Articles in collected volumes

Labor Economics
Gert G. Wagner, Klaus F. Zimmermann
In: Klaus F. Zimmermann (Ed.): Frontiers in Economics
Berlin: Springer Verlag, 2002, pp. 95-126

Summary and Recommendations
Gert G. Wagner, Klaus F. Zimmermann
In: Klaus F. Zimmermann (Ed.): Frontiers in Economics
Berlin: Springer Verlag, 2002, pp. 421-461

Die ökonomischen Konsequenzen des neuen globalen Terrors
Tilmann Brück, Klaus F. Zimmermann
In: Felicitas von Arexin (Ed.): Weltlage. Der 11. September, die Politik und die Kulturen
Opladen: Leske + Budrich, 2002, pp. 149-162

Managing Migration in the European Welfare State
Herbert Brücker, Gil S. Epstein, Barry McCormick, Gilles Saint-Paul, Alessandra Venturini, Klaus F. Zimmermann
In: Tito Boeri (Ed.): Immigration Policy and the Welfare System

Zuwanderung und Arbeitsmärkte
Klaus F. Zimmermann
In: Walter-Ramond-Stiftung der BDA (Ed.): Die Osterweiterung der EU und ihre Folgen für Deutschland

Migration Research: An Introduction
Thomas Bauer, Klaus F. Zimmermann
In: Thomas Bauer, Klaus F. Zimmermann (Ed.): The Economics of Migration

Fremdenfeindlichkeit, Zuwanderung und Ökonomie
Klaus F. Zimmermann
In: Felix Büchel, Judith Glück, Ulrich Hoffrage, Petra Stanat, Joachim Wirth (Ed.): Fremdenfeindlichkeit und Rechtsextremismus

Ökonomie und Terrorismus: Ist die Globalisierung in Gefahr?
Klaus F. Zimmermann
In: Sabine Sielke (Ed.): Der 11. September 2001: Fragen, Folgen, Hintergründe

Zu den ökonomischen Perspektiven Berlins
Klaus F. Zimmermann
In: Peter Ring, Wolfgang Watter (Ed.): Vision Berlin
Berlin: Regioverlag, 2002, pp. 107-114

Articles in daily and weekly newspapers

Auf dem Arbeitsmarkt kehren große Besen wirklich gut
Klaus F. Zimmermann

Die Arbeitsämter müssen ihre Aufgaben dringend neu definieren
Klaus F. Zimmermann

Das Zuwanderungsgesetz darf nicht scheitern
Klaus F. Zimmermann
In: Berliner Zeitung (2./3. March 2002)

Ökonomie und Terrorismus – Ist die Globalisierung in Gefahr?
Klaus F. Zimmermann
In: Berliner Zeitung (2./3. March 2002)

Die Kriterien der EU sind zu starr
Klaus F. Zimmermann
In: Handelsblatt (25. April 2002)

Die Lösung liegt im Niedriglohnsektor
Klaus F. Zimmermann

Was das Arbeitsmarkt-Reformkonzept der Hartz-Kommission wirklich taugt
Klaus F. Zimmermann
In: Berliner Zeitung (29./30. June 2002)

Der neue Mut
Klaus F. Zimmermann
In: Handelsblatt (8. August 2002)

Die Mammutaufgabe
Klaus F. Zimmermann
In: Rheinischer Merkur (15. August 2002)

Aus Fehlern gelernt
Klaus F. Zimmermann

Bund muß Berlin retten
Klaus F. Zimmermann
Fristverschiebung stärkt den Pakt
Klaus F. Zimmermann
In: Handelsblatt (2. October 2002)

Mehrwertsteuer-Erhöhung?
Klaus F. Zimmermann
In: Deutsche Handwerkzeitung
(18. October 2002)

Die Universitäten sind ein Motor für Innovation und Wachstum
Klaus F. Zimmermann
In: WIR, 2 (November 2002)

Wäre eine Erhöhung der Mehrwertsteuer sinnvoll?
Klaus F. Zimmermann

Investition in unser Wirtschaftswachstum
Klaus F. Zimmermann

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Quantitative Verbreitung von Erwerbstätigkeit in privaten Haushalten Deutschlands
Jürgen Schupp

Bildung und berufliche Weiterbildung
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Wohnverhältnisse und Wohnkosten
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Einkommensverteilung und Armut
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Einige Fakten zur Vereinbarkeit von Familie und Beruf
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Verbraucherschutz in Kindertageseinrichtungen – warum er auch in diesem Bereich unabdingbar und elementar ist
C. Katharina Spieß

Kinderbetreuung und Erwerbstätigkeit von Müttern: Was sind die Fakten für Ostdeutschland?
C. Katharina Spieß

Bedarfsorientierung von Kindertageseinrichtungen – was heißt das und wie erreichen wir sie?
C. Katharina Spieß

Gutscheine – ein Ansatz zur Finanzierung und Steuerung im Kindertagesstättenbereich
C. Katharina Spieß

Stichwort „Einkommensverteilung“
Peter Krause

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Irene Becker, Joachim R. Frick, Markus M. Grabka, Richard Hauser, Peter Krause, Gert G. Wagner

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Gert G. Wagner, John Haisken-DeNew, Rainer Pischner

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Gert G. Wagner, Kai A. Konrad

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Kombilöhne und ihre Alternativen – Zuschüsse der Arbeitsämter helfen Langzeitarbeitslosen und Alleinerziehenden Müttern kaum
Gert G. Wagner
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Kein Allheilmittel
Gert G. Wagner

Kinderbetreuung ist der Schlüssel
Gert G. Wagner

Bessere Daten für die Politik
Gert G. Wagner

Stille Reserve berücksichtigen
Jürgen Schupp

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Einen legalen Markt für Haushaltsdienste muss man erst geduldig entwickeln
Jürgen Schupp

Contributions to discussions

Midlife Caregiving and Employment: An Analysis of Adjustments in Work Hours and Informal Care for Female Employees in Europe
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Individual Rationality and Learning: Welfare Expectations in East Germany Post-Reunification
Paul Frijters, John Haisken-DeNew, Michael A. Shields

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Joachim R. Frick, Markus M. Grabka

Incidence and Intensity of Permanent Income Poverty in European Countries
Jan Goebel, Birgit Otto

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**Monographs**

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Volker Meinhardt, Bernhard Seidel

Die ökonomischen Konsequenzen des neuen globalen Terrors
Tilman Brück, Klaus F. Zimmermann
Attendance at conferences, workshops and seminars

**Lectures**

4. January 2002
**Die unerwartete Krise**
Bernhard Kautzky-Kreis, Bad Mittenwald
Gustav Adolf Horn

5. – 6. January 2002
**Zur aktuellen Wirtschaftslage**
Kocheler Kreis der Friedrich Ebert-Stiftung, Kochel
Dieter Vesper

8. January 2002
**Ist das Klimaschutzziel erreichbar? Ergebnisse und Methodenfragen**
Forschungscolloquium „Aktuelle Fragen der Umweltforschung“
Forschungsstelle für Umweltpolitik der Freien Universität Berlin
Hans-Joachim Ziesing

**Europeans Mothers’ Time with Children**
4. DYNSOC-Meeting (EU-Projekt: Social Dynamics in Europe), Dublin
C. Katharina Spieß

**Arbeitsmarktpolitik und soziale Sicherheit**
Klausurtagung der Bundestagsfraktion Bündnis90/Die Grünen, Wörlitz
Gert G. Wagner

**Lohnentwicklung und Konjunktur im internationalen Vergleich**
Seminar der IG Metall
IG Metall Sailauf
Joachim Volz

**Pooled Fund Study of Transportation Performance Measures**
81st Annual Meeting of the Transportation Research Board
The National Academies, Washington D.C.
Reinaldo C. Garcia

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81st Annual Meeting of the Transportation Research Board
The National Academies, Washington D.C.
Uwe Kunert

17. January 2002
Universität Bonn
Klaus F. Zimmermann

18. January 2002
**Müttererwerbstätigkeit und Kindertageseinrichtungen – neue Ergebnisse zu einem bekannten Zusammenhang**
Workshop der Forschungsgruppe „Bildung, Arbeit und gesellschaftliche Entwicklung“ am Max-Planck-Institut für Bildungsforschung Berlin
C. Katharina Spieß, Felix Büchel

22. January 2002
**Fiscal Federalism in Europe. 10th Meeting of the French-German Forum on Economic Policy**
Zentrum für Europäische Integrationsforschung and Centre d’etudes prospectives et d’information internationales, Berlin
Christian Weise

23. January 2002
**Informelle Pflegetätigkeit und Erwerbstätigkeit – Eine Mikroanalyse aus dem EU-Projekt “Social Dynamics in Europe”**
MIKAS Konferenz, Lüneburg
C. Katharina Spieß, Ulrike Schneider
Nachfrageorientierte Finanzierungs- und Steuerungsmodelle im Kita-Bereich – Hintergründe und Gründe für das Gutscheinmodell
Arbeitskreis „Fortentwicklung des Familienlastenausgleichs und der Betreuung von Kindern“ bei der SPD-Bundestagsfraktion, Berlin
C. Katharina Spieß

The Future of Regional Policy
Conference “Europe and Enlargement: Development Cohesion, Redistribution”
CeSPI, CER, IAI, Naples
Christian Weise

29. January 2002
Die Probleme der EU-Osterweiterung für die neuen Bundesländer
Energieklub Berlin
Karl Brenke

1. February 2002
Welche Perspektiven für die Strukturfonds und die Kohäsionspolitik?
13. Tagung der deutsch-französischen Reflexionsgruppe zur europäischen Politik
Notre Europe und Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik, Paris
Christian Weise

4. February 2002
Macroeconomic Outlook in Europe
Board of Economists Meeting
TIME Magazine, New York
Klaus F. Zimmermann

5. February 2002
Das IZA und der Wissensstandort Bonn
Sitzung des Unterausschusses „Wissenschaft und Forschung“ der Stadt Bonn
Bonn
Klaus F. Zimmermann

8. February 2002
Midlife caregiving and employment
2nd Conference of the International Network For Research on Eldercare (INREC), Hannover
C. Katharina Spieß, Ulrike Schneider

13. – 14. February 2002
Finanzierung der Kohäsionspolitik: Aufbringung der Mittel und Verteilungseffekte
SWP Forum zur Reform der EU-Kohäsionspolitik
Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik, Berlin
Christian Weise

14. February 2002
Was folgt aus der Nachhaltigkeitsdiskussion für die energiepolitischen Handlungsfelder?
„Zukünftige Handlungsfelder für eine nachhaltige Energiepolitik“
Energie-Forum der Deutschen Energieagentur
Hans-Joachim Ziesing

14. – 15. February 2002
Personelle Einkommensverteilung – Ergebnisse der EVS und des SOEP im Vergleich
(“Personal Income Distribution – A Comparison of Results from EVS and GSOEP“)
Tagung der Hans-Böckler-Stiftung zum Thema „Verteilungsberichterstattung – Perspektiven aus deutscher und europäischer Sicht“ im Hotel Berlin
Peter Krause, Irene Becker

15. – 16. February 2002
Kinder in der Bürgergesellschaft
Tagung „Bürgergesellschaft und Sozialstaat“ der Heinrich-Böll-Stiftung, Berlin
Gert G. Wagner

16. February 2002
Optionen für eine nachhaltige Energieversorgung 2050
„Energiewende – Atomausstieg und Klimaschutz“
Bundesministerium für Umwelt, Naturschutz und Reaktorsicherheit, Deutsches Architektur Zentrum
Berlin
Hans-Joachim Ziesing

21. February 2002
Vereinbarkeit von Familie und Beruf am Beispiel von Modellen zur Kinderbetreuung
Workshop „Arbeit und Leben – neue Arrangements für lebensweltliche Perspektiven“ der IG Metall Zukunftsdebate, Stuttgart
C. Katharina Spieß

21. February 2002
Qualitätsanforderungen an die Amtliche Statistik
Statistische Woche des Statistischen Landesamts
Berlin
Gert G. Wagner
Is Enlargement Going to Cause Instability or to Worsen Inequality in the EU 15?
High Level Seminar “Towards a Large Area of Solidarity and Cooperation”
Notre Europe, Fondazione Lucchini and the President of the Republic of Poland, Warsaw
Christian Weise

Ökonomische Theorien der Gerechtigkeit
Universität Neutra, Slowakei
Bengt-Arne Wickström

Osteuropäer aus deutscher Sicht. Zu Aspekten kulturabhängiger Differenzen in Wirtschaftsbeziehungen
Jahrestagung der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Osteuropakunde
Mechthild Schrooten

Von der Strukturförderung zum Finanzausgleich in Europa
Workshop „Grundzüge einer europäischen Wirtschafts- und Finanzverfassung“
Bertelsmann Stiftung, Gütersloh
Christian Weise
13. March 2002

**Einkommensentwicklung, Ungleichheit und Armut in Deutschland**


Peter Krause

15. March 2002

**Perspektive: Arbeitslosigkeit?**

Podiumsdiskussion bei den „Politiktagen der Bundesinitiative Beteiligungsbewegung“, Berlin

Gert G. Wagner

18. March 2002

**Politik der „Ruhigen Hand“ oder aktive Konjunkturpolitik?**

Berliner Wirtschaftsgespräche, Berlin

Klaus F. Zimmermann

18. March 2002

**Methodological issues in examining the relationship between qualification systems and lifelong learning**

Qualifications and Curriculum Authority, London

Friederike Behringer

18. March 2002

**Mobilität in Deutschland – KONTIV 2002: Entwicklung der bundesweiten Befragung zum Verkehrsverhalten**

Workshop des Bundesministeriums für Verkehr, Bau- und Wohnungswesen „Mobilitätserhebungen zum Stadtverkehr“ Bundesministeriums für Verkehr, Bau- und Wohnungswesen

Uwe Kunert

22. March 2002

**The Budgetary Impact of Enlargement – Scenarios for the Structural Funds**

DG ECFIN, internal Seminar for the European Commission, Brussels

Christian Weise

27. March 2002

**Reformbedarf in der Bundesanstalt für Arbeit und für Arbeitsmarktpolitik – Neue Wege für die Bundesanstalt für Arbeit**

Fachgespräch Bündnis 90/Die Grünen, Reichstag, Berlin

Klaus F. Zimmermann

29. March 2002

**Mobilität in Deutschland – Konzeption der aktuellen bundesweiten Erhebung zum Personenverkehr**

16. verkehrplanerisches und verkehrsökologisches Kolloquium

Institut für Verkehrserhebung und Straßenverkehr der Technische Universität Dresden

Jutta Kloas

1. – 2. April 2002

**Langfristige Überlebensmöglichkeiten sprachlicher Minderheiten**

Gastvortrag

Lomonosow-Universität, Moskau

Bengt-Arne Wickström

8. – 9. April 2002

**Wirkungsorientierte Gestaltung von Qualitätsentwicklungs-, Leistungs- und Entgeltvereinbarungen nach § 78a ff**

Expertenbesprechung des Bundesministeriums für Familie, Senioren, Frauen und Jugend

C. Katharina Spieß

10. April 2002

**Economic Consequences of EU Enlargement: Consequences, Perception and Responses in Germany**

Conference of the Duitsland Instituut Amsterdam, Amsterdam

Christian Weise

11. April 2002

**Ein Markt für institutionelle Kinderbetreuung oder warum wir eine nachfrageorientierte Kita-Finanzierung brauchen – Perspektiven (auch) für ein Flächenland wie NRW**

Forum „Mehr Wettbewerb unter Kindergärten?” der FDP- Landtagsfraktion, Düsseldorf

C. Katharina Spieß
11. April 2002
Wachstumsperspektiven Deutschlands nach der New Economy
Wissenschaftsgemeinschaft Wilhelm-Leibnitz (WGL), IWH Halle
Georg Erber

11.– 12. April 2002
Sozialhilfebezug und prekäre Lebenslage: Veränderung der Lebenslage beim Ausstieg aus der Sozialhilfe
Peter Krause, Peter Sopp

12. April 2002
Zukunft der europäischen Agrar- und Strukturpolitik
Beratungsgespräch mit der Europa-Abteilung des Auswärtigen Amtes, Berlin
Christian Weise

17. April 2002
Arbeitsmarktpolitische Maßnahmen und Arbeitsmarktforschung
Statement
Kommission „Moderne Dienstleistungen am Arbeitsmarkt“, Berlin
Gert G. Wagner

18. April 2002
Welche Berichtssysteme brauchen wir, um Realität zu erkennen und zu beschreiben?
Statusseminar Forschung im Dienste der Politikberatung: „Innovative Forschung für eine integrierte und nachhaltige Verkehrs-, Bau- und Wohnungsbaupolitik“
Haus der Deutschen Wirtschaft Berlin
Uwe Kunert

18.– 20. April 2002
Outsourcing and the Relative Demand for Low-skilled Labour
Spring Meeting of Young Economists in Paris
Ingo Geishecker

18. April 2002
Structural Policies
Presentation at the Experts Seminar "Reform of EU Policies in the wake of Enlargement and their financial Implications"
European Policy Centre and Notre Europe, Brussels
Christian Weise

21. April 2002
Staatsverschuldung, Maastricht und nationaler Stabilitätsakt
Industrie- und Handelskammer, Kassel
Dieter Vesper

22. April 2002
Zum schwierigen Verhältnis von Arbeitsmarkt- und Sozialpolitik – Evidenz und Empfehlungen
Antrittsvorlesung an der Technischen Universität Berlin
Gert G. Wagner

23. April 2002
Finanzpolitik und Herausforderungen der Strukturpolitik.
Workshop des WSI in der Hans-Böckler-Stiftung
Dieter Vesper

23. April 2002
Bildungsabschlüsse und Qualifikationsverwertung
Friederike Behringer

24. April 2002
Wohnungs- und Städtebaupolitik; bessere steuerliche Rahmenbedingungen
Öffentliche Anhörung durch den Bundestagsausschuss für Verkehr, Bau- und Wohnungswesen
Bernd Bartholmai

24. April 2002
KWK-Förderung in Deutschland
1. Wiener Expertenforum 2002
Stadtwerke Wien
Hans-Joachim Ziesing
25. April 2002
Berliner Finanzprobleme: Zur politischen Ökonomie einer Hauptstadt
WZB-Forum, Berlin
Dieter Vesper

25. April 2002
Zur aktuellen Konjunkturlage
KfW, Frankfurt
Gustav Adolf Horn

25.–26. April 2002
EU-Osterweiterung: Reformbedarf bei den EU-Politiken und Auswirkungen auf die Nettozahlerpositionen
65. Wissenschaftliche Tagung der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Deutscher Wirtschaftswissenschaftlicher Forschungsinstitute (ARGE) „Osterweiterung der EU“, Berlin
Christian Weise

27. April 2002
Erneuerbare Energien: Zentrales Element für eine nachhaltige Energieversorgung
Workshop zum Tag der erneuerbaren Energien Technologie- und Gründerzentrum Bautzen
Hans-Joachim Ziesing

29. April 2002
Vereinbarkeit von Beruf und Familie – Fakten, Mängel und Reformen (auch ein Plädoyer für eine Entideologisierung der Debatten)
Familienpolitischen Fachtagung: „Wissenschaft, Praxis und Politik im Dialog“ der AWO Akademie und der Gesellschaft für Sozialen Fortschritt, Bonn
C. Katharina Spieß

2. – 3. Mai 2002
Zur Wirtschaftslage in der EWU
Brüssel Economic Forum, Brüssel
Gustav Adolf Horn

2. – 3. Mai 2002
Umrisse eines nationalen Stabilitätpakts in Deutschland
Gemeinsame Tagung von Abgeordneten der SPÖ und SPD, Wien
Dieter Vesper

3. Mai 2002
Income Risks within Retirement in Great Britain and Germany
Colloquium Max-Planck-Institut für Bildungsforschung (MPI-B), Berlin
Joachim R. Frick, Felix Büchel, Ashgar Zaidi

4. Mai 2002
Möglichkeiten und Grenzen der finanzpolitischen Handlungsmöglichkeiten unter dem Regime von Maastricht
34. Monetärer Workshop in Würzburg (Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung)
Dieter Vesper

6. Mai 2002
Will International Migration Solve the Problems of European Labour Markets?
Economic Commission for Europe (ECE), United Nations, Frühjahrsseminar 2002 zu „Labour Markets Challenges in the ECE Region“, Genf
Herbert Brücker

6. – 8. Mai 2002
Some Speculations on the Reasons for Widespread Non-compliance in the EU’s national implementation of the Kyoto Protocol. EU and German climate policy – challenges before the entry into force of the Kyoto Protocol
Hamburg Institute of International Economics (HWWA)
Reimund Schwarze

7. Mai 2002
Success Factors in Electronic Commerce
Department of Economics, Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, Milano
Brigitte Preißl

7. Mai 2002
The Role of National Qualifications Systems in Promoting Lifelong Learning
Vortrag für Studierende der Ecole Nationale d’Administration (ENA), OECD Paris
Friederike Behringer

7. Mai 2002
Arbeitsmarkteffekte der Zuwanderung – Eine international vergleichende Analyse
Europawoche 2002, Berlin
Harald Trabold
8. May 2002

Missingmechanismen und Kompensationsverfahren
Vortrag im Rahmen des Hauptseminars „Behandlung von Missing Data mit Neuronalen Netzen“ (Veranstalter: Statistics and Economic Mathematics Group (STAT), Prof. Dr. U. Kockelkorn), Technische Universität Berlin
Martin Spiess

10. May 2002

Economic Effects of Transport Infrastructure Investments in Particular of New Highways
International seminar on the impact of the adriatic-ionic highway on the economic development of the region
Ökonomische Fakultät der Universität Split
Ulrich Voigt

10. May 2002

European Mothers’ Time with Children: Differences and Similarities across 9 Countries
C. Katharina Spieß, Jutta Joesch


Möglichkeiten einer erfolgreichen Konsolidierung der öffentlichen Haushalte — die Beispiele Niederlande und Finnland
Industrietagung des DIW Berlin
Joachim Volz

14. May 2002

Von den Nachbarn lernen – Rahmenbedingungen der Frauenerwerbstätigkeit im internationalen Vergleich
Siemens Forum, München
Elke Holst

14. – 21. May 2002

Labour Markets, Work, and Welfare During the Transition and Integration Processes
Tartu University, Estonia
Boriss Siliverstovs

15. May 2002

Mehr Beschäftigung im Niedriglohnbereich für Ältere und Langzeitarbeitslose schaffen!
Sitzung der Bundesfachkommission Sozialpolitik Wirtschaftsrat der CDU, Berlin
Klaus F. Zimmermann

15. May 2002

Ein Blick zurück, ein Blick nach vorn: Wo stehen Energie- und Klimaschutzpolitik heute?
"What's coming next? Energiepolitischer Handlungsbedarf und energiepolitische Handlungsmöglichkeiten in den nächsten Jahren"
Berliner Energietage 2002
Hans-Joachim Ziesing

15. May 2002

Lohnbildung in Ostdeutschland
Tagung zu Ostdeutschland der Friedrich Ebert-Stiftung, Magdeburg
Gustav Adolf Horn

16. May 2002

Understanding and Managing Leakage in Forest-Based GHG Mitigation Projects
"Technical Issues in Forest-Based Projects for Climate Change Mitigation"
The Nature Conservancy/U.S. AID Arlington/VA
Reimund Schwarze

21. May 2002

Sparen um jeden Preis? Berliner Kitas im Spannungsfeld zwischen Sparmaßnahmen und Bildungsauftrag
Podiumsdiskussion AWO, Berlin
Gert G. Wagner
21. May 2002
Haushalte im Spannungsfeld von Kontinuität und Innovation. Zur Erhebung, Aufbereitung und Verbreitung statistischer Daten in Deutschland
Institut für betriebliche Anwendungssysteme (IBAW) der Fachhochschule Brandenburg
Jürgen Schupp

23. May 2002
Analyse der Lebenslagen „reicher“ (einkommensstarker) Haushalte
6. Sitzung des Wissenschaftlichen Gutachtergremiums zur Armuts- und Reichtumsberichterstattung, Bonn
Jürgen Schupp

23. – 24. May 2002
Public and Political Acceptability of Transport Pricing Measures: Are there Differences?
Acceptability of Transport Pricing Strategies
MC-ICAM Conference, Technische Universität Dresden
Heike Link

23. – 24. May 2002
A Time Varying Natural Rate of Unemployment for Germany
Pfingsttagung der Deutschen Statistischen Gesellschaft, Jena
Camille Logeay

23. – 25. May 2002
How well does the New Keynesian Model fit the German Data?
6th Annual Conference in Macroeconomics and International Finance, Rethymnon
Ulrich Fritsche, Jan Gottschalk (IMF)

24. May 2002
Verhältnis von amtlicher und nicht-amtlicher Arbeitsmarkstatistik
Pfingsttagung „Unternehmens- und Marktstatistik“ der Deutschen Statistischen Gesellschaft, Jena
Jürgen Schupp

24. May 2002
Use of Health and Nursing Care by the Elderly
DIW Berlin
Erika Schulz

24. May 2002
Determinants of Rural Poverty in Post-War Mozambique
German African Studies Association (VAD) Annual Conference, Hamburg
Tilman Brück

24. – 26. May 2002
Nordic International Trade Seminars
Paper: Reductions in Real versus Tariff Barriers: The Impact on Industry Concentration
Stockholm School of Economics
Philipp J.H. Schröder

Outsourcing and the Relative Demand for Low-skilled Labour: Exemplary Evidence from German Input-Output Data
Applied Econometrics Association in Brüssel
Ingo Geishecker

Riding the Transition Roller Coaster: Flexibility and the Inter-Industry Wage Structure in Russia
Applied Econometrics Association in Brüssel
Ingo Geishecker

29. May 2002
Chancen und Herausforderungen Deutschlands infolge der EU-Erweiterung
V. Forum Ost der Lausitzer Rundschau Cottbus
Klaus F. Zimmermann

29. May 2002
Comparative Corporate Governance in Europe
Global Business Strategy, Seminar, University of Monaco
Alfred Haid
30. May 2002
**The Economics and Politics of EU Enlargement**
Seminar on U.S.-German-French Relations, American Institute for Contemporary German Studies, The John Hopkins University, Berlin
Christian Weise

30. – 31. May 2002
**Infrastrukturausstattung und Infrastrukturlücken in Ostdeutschland**
Workshop des IWH und der Europa-Universität Viadrina: „Infrastrukturaufbau und Umsetzung des Solidarpakts II: Herausforderungen für die neuen Länder und den Bund“. Halle
Dieter Vesper

**Imputed Rent and Income Inequality: A decomposition analysis for the UK, West Germany and the USA**
International Workshop on “Income Distribution and Welfare”, Bocconi University, Milano
Markus M. Grabka, Joachim R. Frick

**Income Risks within Retirement in Great Britain and Germany**
International Workshop “Income Distribution and Welfare”, Bocconi University, Milano
Joachim R. Frick, Felix Büchel, Ashgar Zaidi

**Incidence and Intensity of Permanent Income Poverty in European Countries**
International Workshop on “Income Distribution and Welfare”, Bocconi University, Milano, Italien
Jan Göbel, Birgit Otto

**Questioning the Shorrocks Index for measuring Permanent Poverty**
International Workshop “Income Distribution and Welfare”, Bocconi University, Milano
Jan Göbel

**Social Exclusion and Deprivation**
Conchita D’Ambrosio

4. June 2002
**Vorstellung des Gutachtens „Form der Kinderbetreuung und Arbeitsmarktverhalten von Müttern“**
Bundespressekonferenz
Bundesministerin Christine Bergmann, Felix Büchel, C. Katharina Spieß

**Back on Track? Saving Puzzles in EU-Accession Countries**
7th EACES Conference, Bologna
Sabine Stephan, Mechthild Schrooten

**How to finance Eastern Enlargement of the EU: The need to reform EU policies and the consequences for the net contributor balance**
7th Bi-Annual Meeting of the European Association for Comparative Economic Studies (EACES), Forlì/Bologna
Christian Weise

7. – 8. June 2002
**18. Hohenheimer Oberseminar**
TU Ilmenau
Björn Frank

10. – 11. June 2002
**Structural Unemployment and the Output Gap in Germany: Evidence from an SVAR Analysis within a Hysteresis Framework**
6th International Labour Market Conference, Center for International Labour Market Studies, Robert Gordon University, Aberdeen
Ulrich Fritsche, Camille Logeay

**Poverty and Income Dynamics**
PACO Training Session „Training in cross-national research with longitudinal Household Panel Studies“, CEPS/INSTEAD, Differdange, Luxembourg
Peter Krause

**“Work-life-balance” – Anspruch und Realität: Einige Fakten zur Vereinbarkeit von Familie und Beruf**
„Politik für Kinder/Eltern“ der Heinrich-Böll-Stiftung, Dokumentationen der Heinrich Böll Stiftung, Berlin
C. Katharina Spieß
Social Exclusion in EU Member-States: A Comparison of Two Alternative, Approaches
European Society for Population Economics, 16th Annual Conference, Bilbao
Conchita D’Ambrosio

Long-Term Effects of Unpaid Overtime. Evidence for West Germany
Annual Meeting of the European Society for Population Economics (ESPE), Bilbao
Markus Pannenberg

International Migration to Germany: Estimation of a Time Series Model and Inference in Panel Cointegration
The 15th European Advanced Studies Institute in Regional Science, Emerging Market Economies and European Economic Integration, Eksjö, Sweden
Boriss Siliverstovs

14. June 2002
Address in Honor of David C. Ribar
ESPE Conference, Bilbao
Klaus F. Zimmermann

14. June 2002
Statement IG Metall Zukunftskongress Leipzig
Gert G. Wagner

14. June 2002
More, less, or all the same? The difference midlife caregiving makes for women’s adjustments of work hours
Annual Meeting of the European Society for Population Economics (ESPE), Bilbao
C. Katharina Spieß, Ulrike A. Schneider

14. June 2002
Association for Cultural Economics International
Rotterdam
Björn Frank

Terrorism from Within: An Economic Model of Terrorism (Korreferat)
The Economic Consequences of Global Terrorism, DIW Berlin
Bengt-Arne Wickström, Tilman Brück, Dieter Schumacher

19. June 2002
Neue Modelle und Wege in der (institutionellen) Kinderbetreuung
Arbeitskreis „Chancengleichheit“ der Bundesver einigung der Deutschen Arbeitgeberverbände (BDA), Berlin
C. Katharina Spieß

20. June 2002
Mobilität in Deutschland – KONTIV 2002: Neue Nutzungsperspektiven und erweiterte Analysemöglichkeiten
DVWG-Workshop über Statistik und Verkehr
Dorint Kongress-Hotel Mannheim
Uwe Kunert

20. June 2002
Taxation of Small and Medium Sized Businesses
Internationale Konferenz der Higher School of Economics, Moskau
Ulrich Thießen

The Impact of Migration on Labor Markets and Welfare
Bocconi-Universität, Konferenz zu “Migration and Multiculturalism”, Milano
Herbert Brücker

Long-Run Forecasting in Multicointegrated Systems
The 22nd International Symposium on Forecasting 2002
Trinity College, Dublin, Ireland
Boriss Siliverstovs
25. June 2002
Amtliche Statistik und „statistische Infrastruktur“ – Probleme und neue Entwicklungen
Abschiedsvorlesung an der Wirtschaftswissenschaftlichen Fakultät der Europa Universität Viadrina, Frankfurt/Oder
Gert G. Wagner

25. June 2002
Options for Transporting Russian Gas to Western Europe – A Simulation Analysis
Presentation at the International Association for Energy Economics, University of Aberdeen
Christian von Hirschhausen

27. June 2002
Produktivität und Wirtschaftswachstum in der Informationsökonomie
Interdisziplinäres Informationsökonomie Seminar
John F. Kennedy Institut, Freie Universität Berlin
Georg Erber

27. June 2002
Institutions and Financial Systems in Eastern Europe
Fachhochschule für Wirtschaft, Berlin
Hella Engerer

1. July 2002
European Mother’s Time with Children: Differences & Similarities Across 9 Countries
Workshop der European Analysis Group (EPAG), Berlin
C. Katharina Spieß

1. July 2002
UMTS als neuer Standort- und Wirtschaftsfaktor
1. Berliner UMTS-Tag
IHK Berlin, Ludwig-Ehrhard-Haus
Georg Erber

2. July 2002
Neue Entwicklungen in der Wirtschaftswissenschaft
Workshop zum Frontiers-Projekt
Moderation und Schlusswort
Klaus F. Zimmermann

3. July 2002
Ergebnisse der Enquete-Kommission zur nachhaltigen Energieversorgung des 14. deutschen Bundestages
Reichstag Berlin
Hans-Joachim Ziesing

3. – 4. July 2002
The Labour Force Transitions of Married Women Working Part-Time in Germany
5th International Conference – GSOEP 2002 of German Socio Economic Panel Users, Akademie der Wissenschaften, Berlin
Thomas Siedler

3. – 4. July 2002
Income Risks within Retirement in Great Britain and Germany
Joachim R. Frick, Felix Büchel, Ashgar Zaidi

3. – 4. July 2002
Forgotten Anxieties? – Attitudes Towards the EURO in Germany Before and After Implementation
Bettina Isengard, Thorsten Schneider

3. – 4. July 2002
Imputed Rent and Income Inequality: A Decomposition Analysis For the UK, West Germany and the USA
Markus M. Grabka, Joachim R. Frick
3. – 4. July 2002
**Consortium of Household Panels for European Socio-Economic Research (CHER): An overview**
Joachim R. Frick, Birgit Otto

4. July 2002
**The Effect of Maternity Leave on Women's Pay in Germany 1984 – 1994**
C. Katharina Spieß

4. – 5. July 2002
**Europäische Strukturpolitik oder nationale Standortpolitik: Was trägt den Aufholprozess?**
Tagung des Arbeitskreises Europäische Integration und des Hamburgischen Weltwirtschaftsarchiv „Konvergenz und Divergenz in der EU: Empirische Befunde und wirtschaftspolitische Implikationen“, Hamburg
Christian Weise

4. – 6. July 2002
**Stricter enforcement may increase tax evasion**
Third APET International Conference on Public Economics, Paris
Rainald Borck

5. July 2002
**Kindertagesbetreuung – eine soziale Dienstleistung und ihre Finanzierung – Status Quo und Reformvorschläge**
ver.di-Konferenz „Finanzpolitik für Arbeit und Gerechtigkeit“, Berlin
C. Katharina Spieß

5. July 2002
**The Role of Renewable Energies within a Climate Protection Policy**
Hans-Joachim Ziesing

**Nachhaltige Transformation des Elektrizitätssystems (TIPS): Ein interdisziplinäres Forschungsprojekt**
Forschungskolloquium der Forschungsstelle für Umweltpolitik
Freie Universität Berlin
Barbara Praetorius

12. July 2002
**Die Struktur- und Kohäsionspolitik aus Perspektive der Osterweiterung**
Workshop „Struktur- und Kohäsionspolitik der EU“, Master of European Studies, Universität Tübingen
Christian Weise

13. July 2002
**Women's work for remittances**
IAFFE Conference in Los Angeles
Mechthild Schrooten

**Common Features in Rio**
Graduate School of Economics – EPGE Getulio Vargas Foundation (FGV), Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
Boriss Siliverstovs

**Location decisions in a changing labour market environment**
ERSA-Jahrestagung "From Industry to Advanced Services. Perspectives of European Metropolitan Services" Dortmund
Björn Frank

**Long-Term Effects of Unpaid Overtime. Evidence for West Germany**
Econometric Society European Meeting (ESEM), Venice
Markus Pannenberg

30. – 31. August 2002
**Bug-fixing and Code-writing: The Private Provision of Open Source Software**
Economics of Information and Network Industries, Center for Information and Network Economics, Kiel and Kiel Institute of World Economics
Philipp J. H. Schröder
31. August 2002
**Die Zukunft der Arbeit**
Sommerwochenende Fischer Appelt Kommunikation, Bollmannsrühe bei Berlin
Gert G. Wagner

4. – 7. September 2002
**Durchsichtigkeit öffentlicher Entscheidungsprozesse**
Zwei Korreferate beim Villa Colombella Seminar
Beaune, Frankreich
Bengt-Arne Wickström

7. September 2002
**Measuring e-business: first results from EUROSTAT surveys**
European Regional Conference
International Telecommunication Society, Madrid
Brigitte Preißl

9. – 10. September 2002
**Income Capabilities, Quality of Life, and the Measurement of Income Poverty**
Conference on "Promoting Women’s Capabilities: examining Nussbaum’s Capabilities Approach". 
Von Hügel Institute, St. Edmund’s College, University of Cambridge
Peter Krause

**Forecasting Industrial Production with Linear, Non-Linear and Structural Breaks Models**
ERC/METU VI conference in Economics
Ankara, Turkey
Boriss Siliverstovs

**Political Leadership in the Enlarged European Union**
Meeting of the Thinking Enlarged Group, Brussels
Christian Weise

**Real Trade Costs, Tariffs, and Welfare**
European Trade Study Group, Fourth Annual Conference
Kiel
Philipp J. H. Schröder

15. – 18. September 2002
**Economic Costs of International Terrorism**
IV. Defence Economic Reform Conference: Budgets and Expenditure Choices in the Post Cold War
Tilman Brück

16. September 2002
**Externe Konditionalität und weiche Budgetschränken: eine theoretische und empirische Analyse am Beispiel der EU-Osterweiterung**
Verein für Socialpolitik, Ausschuss für Institutionenökonomie und den Vergleich von Wirtschaftssystemen, Jahrestagung, Kühtai
Herbert Brücker

17. September 2002
**Kinderbetreuung auf Gutscheinbasis – ein Instrument zur Bekämpfung von Kinderarmut**
Tagung der Evangelischen Akademie Sachsen-Anhalt „Kinder – arm in einem reichen Land“, Lutherstadt Wittenberg
C. Katharina Spieß

17. – 20. September 2002
**Long-Run Forecasting in Multi- and Polynomially Cointegrated Models**
Verein für Socialpolitik Gesellschaft für Wirtschafts- und Sozialwissenschaften, Jahrestagung 2002
Leopold-Franzens-Universität, Innsbruck
Boriss Siliverstovs

17. – 20. September 2002
**Voting on Redistribution with Tax Evasion**
Jahrestagung des Vereins für Socialpolitik
Innsbruck
Rainald Borck
17. – 20. September 2002
Wohlfahrteffekte einer Ausweitung des Kreises der Pflichtversicherten in der gesetzlichen Rentenversicherung
Jahrestagung des Vereins für Socialpolitik Innsbruck
Hermann Buslei

17. – 20. September 2002
Deutsche Warenexporte in die Eurozone
Jahrestagung des Vereins für Socialpolitik Innsbruck
Sabine Stephan

17. – 20. September 2002
Long-Term Effects of Unpaid Overtime. Evidence for West Germany
Jahrestagung des Vereins für Socialpolitik, Innsbruck
Markus Pannenberg

19. September 2002
Qualitätssicherung in Kindertageseinrichtungen und was die Ökonomie uns dazu lehrt
Eichstätter Interdisziplinäres Symposium „Familien gründen“, Eichstätt
C. Katharina Spieß

19. September 2002
An economic analysis of the German road pricing scheme for heavy goods vehicles
Universitat de Valência
Heike Link

19. September 2002
Migration to Germany: Estimation of a Time-Series Model and Inference in Panel Cointegration
Verein für Socialpolitik, Jahrestagung 2002, Innsbruck
Herbert Brücker

Long-Term Effects of Unpaid Overtime. Evidence for West Germany
Annual Conference European Association of Labour Economists (EALE), Paris
Markus Pannenberg

Outsourcing and the relative demand for low-skilled labour: exemplary evidence from German input-output data
Annual Conference European Association of Labour Economists (EALE), Paris
Ingo Geishecker

20. September 2002
Infrastructure Development in Russia: Quantitative Analysis and Perspectives of Gas Pipeline Development
Presentation to the Conference on Economic Growth and Economic Opening-up in Russia, University of Potsdam, European Institute for International Economic Relations
Christian von Hirschhausen

20. September 2002
Institutions, Financial Markets and Transformation
EALE Conference in Athen
Mechthild Schrooten, Hella Engerer

Die zukünftige Finanzierung der GKV – Systemevolution oder Systemrevolution?
Gemeinsamen Jahrestagung der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Sozialmedizin und Prävention und der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Medizinische Soziologie (DGSM & DGMS) „Risiken und Ressourcen für Gesundheit“, Halle
Markus M. Grabka

26. – 27. September 2002
Innovative Solutions to provide access to micro data
19th CEIES Seminar (The European Advisory Committee on Statistical Information in the Economic and Social Spheres), Lissabon
Gert G. Wagner

27. September 2002
Die Zukunft der Energiepolitik in der parlamentarischen Demokratie: Verständigung über politische Optionen durch Enquete-Kommissionen
Energie-, Umwelt- und Technologiepolitik: „Möglichkeiten und Grenzen einer ökologischen Modernisierung“
Tagung der Deutschen Vereinigung für Politische Wissenschaft, Universität Lüneburg
Hans-Joachim Ziesing
27. – 29. September 2002
Infrastructure Policies and Economic Development in East European Transition Countries: First Evidence
Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the International Society for New Institutional Economics (ISNIE), MIT, Cambridge, MA (USA)
Christian von Hirschhausen

30. September 2002
Zum schwierigen Verhältnis von Arbeitsmarkt- und Sozialpolitik
Urania Berlin
Gert G. Wagner

30. September – 1. October 2002
Governance: A challenge for social-ecological research – the example of the project "Transformation and Innovation in Power Systems"
International Conference "Governance and Sustainability – New challenges for State, Companies and the Civil Society", VÖW und Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, Berlin
Barbara Praetorius

3. – 4. October 2002
A Database on Living Conditions and Quality of Life in Europe
Conference on "Monitoring Living conditions and Quality of Life in Europe". European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions, Dublin
Peter Krause, Wolfgang Keck

7. October 2002
Finanzierungs- und Organisationsmodelle für institutionelle Kinderbetreuung
Tagung „Volkswirtschaftlicher und betriebswirtschaftlicher Nutzen von Kinderbetreuung“, Tagung unterstützt vom Ministerium für Justiz, Frauen, Jugend und Familie des Landes Schleswig-Holstein, Lübeck
C. Katharina Spieß

7. October 2002
Stabilitätskriterien und Konvergenz. Die Bedeutung der Volkswirtschaftlichen Gesamtrechnung für die europäische Politik
Hauptversammlung der Deutschen Statistischen Gesellschaft, Universität Konstanz
Klaus F. Zimmermann

7. – 9. October 2002
Katastrophenvorsorge durch Private. Was können die Versicherungen leisten?
3. Forum Katastrophenvorsorge und Gefahrenstag, Potsdam
Reimund Schwarze, Gert G. Wagner

7. – 10. October 2002
A Flash Estimate of Euro Area GDP
Statistische Woche
Universität Konstanz
Andreas Cors, Tatiana Fic, Katja Rietzler

7. – 10. October 2002
Determinants of the German Inflation: An Electric Approach
Statistische Woche
Universität Konstanz
Tatiana Fic

7. – 10. October 2002
Ein Ansatz zur Frühschätzung der gesamtwirtschaftlichen Entwicklung auf VGR-Basis
Statistische Woche
Universität Konstanz
Andreas Cors, Vladimir Kouzine

8. October 2002
Entwicklung der Kriminalität in Deutschland?
Jürgen Schupp

9. October 2002
Die Auswirkungen der Osterweiterung der EU auf Migration und Arbeitsmarkt
32. Gespräch der List Gesellschaft „Deutschland – ein Einwanderungsland?“ der Industrie- und Handelskammer, Düsseldorf
Universität Münster
Klaus F. Zimmermann

10. October 2002
Alterssicherung durch Erbschaft? Aktuelle Befunde zu neuen Entwicklungen
Sektionstagung „Alter(n) und Gesellschaft“ auf dem 31. Kongress der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Soziologie, Leipzig
Jürgen Schupp, Marc Szydlik
Attendance at conferences, workshops and seminars

10. – 12. October 2002
**What Future for the EU Regional Policy?**
Conference "Income Convergence and European Regional Policy: Impact, Priorities and Prospects for the EU Candidate Countries" organised by Bertelsmann Foundation, Fundació CIDOB and The World Bank
Christian Weise

10. – 13. October 2002
**PPs Instead of HICP to Better Understand Inflation in the EMU Area**
Fifty-Fourth International Atlantic Economic Conference
Wyndham Hotel, Washington D.C.; International Atlantic Economic Society, IAES
Georg Erber

10. – 13. October 2002
**Back on Track? Saving Puzzles in EU-Accession Countries**
54th IAES Conference, Washington
Sabine Stephan, Mechthild Schrooten

17. October 2002
**Enlargement and EU Cohesion Policy**
ENEPR Workshop and Lunchtime Meeting at Centre for European Policy Studies (CEPS), Brussels
Christian Weise

17. October 2002
**Anwendungsorientierte Grundlagenforschung – Möglichkeiten und Grenzen eines richtigen Konzepts**
Sitzung des Wissenschaftlichen Beirats der Hans-Böckler-Stiftung, Düsseldorf
Gert G. Wagner

18. October 2002
**Berlin vor dem Haushaltsnotstand?**
Verwaltungspolitisches Kolloquium Humboldt-Universität und Universität Potsdam
Dieter Vesper

18. – 19. October 2002
**German on the Move – Germans on the move? Mobility in Well-Being in the 1990s**
Conference on „Economic Mobility in America and Other Advanced Countries“, The Levy Economics Institute of Bard College, Annandale-on-the-Hudson, NY, USA
Joachim R. Frick, Conchita D’Ambrosio

18. – 20. October 2002
**Political Leadership in the Enlarged European Union**
Meeting of the Thinking Enlarged Group, Warsaw
Christian Weise

21. October 2002
**Ausbau vs. Ausstieg: Energieszenarien für Deutschland – Internationale Trends der Anwendung der Kernenergie**
„Energie-, Kernenergie, Nichtverbreitungspolitik und Exportkontrolle“
Fortbildungsseminar des Auswärtigen Amtes
Hans-Joachim Ziesing

23. – 25. October 2002
**Berufswechsel und die Rolle von Qualifikationen**
Friederike Behringer

24. October 2002
**Konvergenzkriterien für Europa – was ist das?**
Fortbildungsveranstaltung für die Teilnehmer/innen der Mettnan-Kur in Radolfzell
Reiner Stäglin

25. October 2002
**Die Struktur- und Kohäsionspolitik als Perspektive der Osterweiterung**
Workshop „Struktur- und Kohäsionspolitik der EU“, Master of European Studies, Universität Tübingen
Christian Weise

**How well does the New Keynesian Model fit the German Data?**
6. Workshop des Forschungsnetzwerkes „Alternative Konzeptionen makroökonomischer Politik im Spannungsfeld von Arbeitslosigkeit, Globalisie-
Rung und hoher Staatsverschuldung“ zum Thema „Neukeynesianismus – Der neue wirtschaftspolitische Mainstream?“, Berlin
Ulrich Fritsche, Jan Gottschalk (IMF)

26. October 2002
**Rhein-Main-Region im Wandel** 
Ansätze zur 
wirtschafts- und strukturpolitischen Ent- 
wicklung
DIW Berlin
Alexander Eickelpasch

28. October 2002
**Combining Survey Research and Experimental Economics – A Methodological Test**
DIW-Advisory Board Meeting, DIW Berlin
Jürgen Schupp

30. October 2002
**Kein Ausweg aus dem Dilemma – Berlin und seine Haushaltsprobleme**
Urania, Berlin
Dieter Vesper

3. – 5. November 2002
**The Impact of East-West Migration on Welfare and the Welfare State in an Integrated Europe**
Ost-West Konferenz 2002 der Österreichischen Nationalbank, Wien
Herbert Brückner

4. November 2002
**The InnoRegio-Programme as a new Way to promote Regional Innovative Networks – some empirical Result**
DIW Berlin
Alexander Eickelpasch

6. November 2002
**Kinderbetreuung und Erwerbsverhalten von Müttern – sozioökonomische Hintergründe in West- und Ostdeutschland**
Jour-fixe-Reihe „Familie und soziale Sicherung“ des Zentrum für Sozialpolitik, Universität Bremen, Bremen
C. Katharina Spieß

**Reformmöglichkeiten für die Krankenversicherung – Welche Finanzierungsalternativen sind möglich?**
MCC health world 2003 – Der Kongress für den Gesundheitsmarkt, Bonn
Gert G. Wagner

7. – 8. November 2002
**Links between Qualifications Systems and Lifelong Learning**
Friederike Behringer

7. – 8. November 2002
**Finanzprobleme in einer erweiterten EU**
Jahrestagung des Arbeitskreises Europäische Integration „Folgeprobleme der EU-Osterweiterung“, Bonn
Christian Weise

8. November 2002
**Hintergründe und Gründe für Kinderbetreuungsgutscheine**
Fachtagung der Bundesvereinigung Deutscher Arbeitgeberverbände „Ganztagskinderbetreuung: Bildungschancen für Kinder – Berufschancen für Eltern“, Berlin
C. Katharina Spieß

11. November 2002
**Verbraucherschutz bei pädagogischen Angeboten durch Qualitätsnachweis**
Symposium „Evaluation, Qualitätsentwicklung, Qualitätsmanagement“ des Fachbereichs Erziehungswissenschaft und Psychologie an der Freien Universität Berlin
C. Katharina Spieß

11. November 2002
**GATS-Dienstleistungsliberalisierung: Szenarien sektoraler Auswirkungen**
Workshop von Hans-Böckler-Stiftung und Verdi, Berlin
Dieter Schumacher
11. November 2002
**Long-Term Effects of Unpaid Overtime. Evidence for West Germany**
Wirtschaftswissenschaftliches Kolloquium der Universität Mainz
Markus Pannenberg

11. – 12. November 2002
**The environmental impact of transport subsidies. Paper at the OECD Conference on the environmental effects of subsidies**
By Chris Nash (University of Leeds), Peter Bickel und Rainer Friedrich (Universität Stuttgart), Heike Link und Louise Stewart-Ladewig (DIW Berlin)
OECD Conference on the environmental effects of subsidies, Paris
Chris Nash

12. November 2002
**Neue Ansätze zur Finanzierung von Kindertageseinrichtungen – von der Objekt- zur Subjektfinanzierung**
ExpertInnentagung der Bundesvereinigung Evangelischer Tageseinrichtungen für Kinder e.V. zum Thema „Neue Ansätze zur Finanzierung von Kindertageseinrichtungen“, Würzburg
C. Katharina Spieß

12. November 2002
**Messung von Vertrauen und Fairness – experimentelle Ökonomie und empirische Sozialforschung**
Forschungskolloquium von Prof. Martin Kohli (WS 2002/03) am Institut für Soziologie der Freien Universität (FU), Berlin
Jürgen Schupp

15. November 2002
**Die wirtschaftlichen Perspektiven Deutschlands nach der Bundestagswahl**
Versammlung der Lt. Angestellten der Dt. Post World Net
Köln
Klaus F. Zimmermann

15. – 16. November 2002
**Standardisation and Innovation in Mobile Communications Markets: the Sequence of Generations**
Koreferat zu Heide Coenen
19. Hohenheimer Oberseminar
Universität der Bundeswehr Hamburg
Björn Frank

16. November 2002
**Auswirkungen des neuen globalen Terrorismus auf verschiedene Sektoren**
Akademie Tutzing, Germany
Tilman Brück

18. November 2002
**Beschäftigungspotentiale im Niedriglohensektor – Volkswirtschaftliche Aspekte**
Fachtagung der Bundesanstalt für Arbeit, Berlin
Klaus F. Zimmermann

18. November 2002
**Diskussionszusammenfassung**
Fachtagung „Beschäftigungsförderung im Niedriglohensektor“ Bundesanstalt für Arbeit, Berlin
Gert G. Wagner

19. November 2002
**Future Perspectives of Climate Protection Policies and Strategies**
"Climate Technology and Energy Efficiency – From Best Practice" Experiences to Policy Diffusion" CTI Capacity Building Seminar for CEE/FSU Countries. Evangelische Akademie Tutzing
Hans-Joachim Ziesing

19. November 2002
**Arbeitsmigration: Welche Folgen hat die Osterweiterung der EU?**
Deutsch-Tschechisches Seminar der Adalbert-Stiftung, Berlin
Christian Weise

19. November 2002
**A More Democratic System for Financing the EU Budget: a Challenge for the European Convention. A Comment**
Expertengespräch zur Reform des Finanzierungssystems der EU, Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik, Berlin
Christian Weise

21. November 2002
**Berlin und die Osterweiterung der EU: Entwicklungen bei den EU-Strukturfonds**
Landesarbeitsgemeinschaft der Grünen/B’90, Berlin
Christian Weise
21. November 2002
**Income Risks within Retirement in Great Britain and Germany**
Swedish National Social Insurance Board, Stockholm, Sweden
Joachim R. Frick, Felix Büchel, Ashgar Zaidi

21. November 2002
**Arbeit für alle? Zwischen Erwerbslohn und Stütze mitten im Leben**
„Die Zukunft der sozialen Marktwirtschaft“ – Kongress der Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung und der Friedrich-Naumann-Stiftung, Potsdam
Jürgen Schupp

21. November 2002
**Berlin und Osterweiterung der EU: Der Berliner Außenhandel mit den EU-Beitrittskandidaten**
Landesarbeitsgemeinschaft der Grünen/B90, Berlin
Ingo Geishecker

24. November 2002
**Pioneering Labor Economic**
Address in Honor of Jacob Mincer
IZA-Prize Verleihung
New York
Klaus F. Zimmermann

**Workshop E-business in European Enterprises**
Commission of the European Communities, Brüssel
Philipp Köllinger, Brigitte Preißl

**Regionale Entwicklungsszenarien für die Beitrittskandidaten und Potential für EU-Strukturfondstransfers an die Regionen**
Workshop der Investitionsbank Berlin „EU-Osterweiterung“, Berlin
Christian Weise

21. November 2002
**Das Sozialbudget in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland**
Universität Warschau, Veranstalter: Polnischer Verein für Sozialpolitik, Warschau
Volker Meinhardt

27. November 2002
**Wahrnehmung und Wirkung pekuniärer Anreize für Grundlagenforschung: Institutionenökonomische Überlegungen und eine Fallstudie**
Doktorandenseminar Prof. Erlei
Technische Universität Clausthal
Björn Frank

28. November 2002
**War, Reconstruction and Poverty Alleviation in Northern Mozambique**
Institute of Social Studies, The Hague, Netherlands
Tilman Brück

28. November 2002
**The Modernization of Infrastructure in Transition Countries – Stylized Facts and First Evidence**
Seminar presentation given at Oxford University, St. Antony’s College
Christian von Hirschhausen

28. November 2002
Workshop des Deutschen Zentrums für Luft- und Raumfahrt, Institut für Verkehr „Dynamik räumlicher Produktionsbeziehungen, elektronischer Handel (Business-to-Business) und Verkehr“
Wissenschaftsforum am Gendarmenmarkt, Berlin
Ulrich Voigt
29. – 30. November 2002
The Impact of Social Transfers on Poverty in the Member States of the EU Findings from the Fifth Wave of the ECHP
ENEPRI Conference on "Policy competition and the Welfare State", Den Haag
Jan Göbel, Birgit Otto

3. December 2002
Recent Developments in Regulation Theory and Policy
Presentation given at the RWE Corporate day at Berlin University of Technology
Christian von Hirschhausen

4. December 2002
Lage der Wohnungswirtschaft – Anschlussförderung im Sozialen Wohnungsbau?
Abgeordnetenhaus Berlin. Ausschuss für Bauen, Wohnen und Verkehr
Bernd Bartholmai

4. – 5. December 2002
The Hidden Labour Force in 11 European countries – How close is it to the labour market in comparison to other groups outside the labour force?
Workshop der European Panel Analysis Group (EPAG), Tilburg, Niederlande
C. Katharina Spieß

5. December 2002
E-Business in Europa
Workshop Electronic Commerce Revisited
Akademie für Technikfolgenabschätzung, Stuttgart
Brigitte Preißl

5. December 2002
Schlussfolgerungen aus InnoRegio
Veranstaltung des IEFP „TGZ im Spannungsfeld von Regionalisierung und Europaisierung“ Halle/Saale
Alexander Eickelpasch

5. – 6. December 2002
Sozialwissenschaftliche Arbeitsmarktforschung – ein Projekt mit Perspektive? – Fragen aus soziologischer und ökonomischer Sicht
Podiumsdiskussion, 25 Jahre SAMF – Fachtagung, Düsseldorf
Gert G. Wagner

9. December 2002
Workshop Qualifizierungsnetzwerke im Land Brandenburg: Qualifizierungsnetzwerke und Nachhaltigkeit
Ministerium für Arbeit, Soziales, Gesundheit und Frauen des Landes Brandenburg, Potsdam für Vertreter aus Verwaltung, Wissenschaft, Bildungs- und Qualifizierungsnetworken
Kornelia Hagen

The Profitability of Company Based Training
Agora Thessaloniki "Company based learning – Where is it going?", CEDEFOP Thessaloniki
Friederike Behringer

10. December 2002
Projektionsmodelle und Klassifikationen für das Arbeitskräfteangebot
Expertenworkshop „Arbeitsmarktradar“ der BLK/BMBF, Bonn
Jürgen Schupp

10. December 2002
Wage Policy, Consumption and Employment in Europe
Fachhochschule für Wirtschaft Berlin
Joachim Volz

11. December 2002
A Markov switching model estimation of the Argentinean currency crisis
Freie Universität Berlin
Patricia Alvarez-Plata, Mechthild Schrooten
29. – 30. November 2002
The Impact of Social Transfers on Poverty in the Member States of the EU Findings from the Fifth Wave of the ECHP
ENEPRI Conference on “Policy competition and the Welfare State”, Den Haag
Jan Göbel, Birgit Otto

3. December 2002
Recent Developments in Regulation Theory and Policy
Presentation given at the RWE Corporate day at Berlin University of Technology
Christian von Hirschhausen

4. December 2002
Lage der Wohnungswirtschaft – Anschlussförderung im Sozialen Wohnungsbau?
Abgeordnetenhaus Berlin. Ausschuss für Bauen, Wohnen und Verkehr
Bernd Bartholmai

4. – 5. December 2002
The Hidden Labour Force in 11 European countries – How close is it to the labour market in comparison to other groups outside the labour force?
Workshop der European Panel Analysis Group (EPAG), Tilburg, Niederlande
C. Katharina Spieß

5. December 2002
E-Business in Europa
Workshop Electronic Commerce Revisited
Akademie für Technikfolgenabschätzung, Stuttgart
Brigitte Preißl

5. December 2002
Schlussfolgerungen aus InnoRegio
Veranstaltung des IEF „TGZ im Spannungsfeld von Regionalisierung und Europaisierung“ Halle/Saale
Alexander Eickelpasch

5. – 6. December 2002
Sozialwissenschaftliche Arbeitsmarktforschung – ein Projekt mit Perspektive? – Fragen aus soziologischer und ökonomischer Sicht
Podiumsdiskussion, 25 Jahre SAMF – Fachtagung, Düsseldorf
Gert G. Wagner

9. December 2002
Workshop Qualifizierungsnetzwerke im Land Brandenburg: Qualifizierungsnetzwerke und Nachhaltigkeit
Ministerium für Arbeit, Soziales, Gesundheit und Frauen des Landes Brandenburg, Potsdam für Vertreter aus Verwaltung, Wissenschaft, Bildungs- und Qualifizierungsnetzwerken
Kornelia Hagen

The Profitability of Company Based Training
Agora Thessaloniki “Company based learning – Where is it going?”, CEDEFOP Thessaloniki
Friederike Behringer

10. December 2002
Projektionsmodelle und Klassifikationen für das Arbeitskräfteangebot
Expertenworkshop „Arbeitsmarktradar“ der BLK/ BMBF, Bonn
Jürgen Schupp

10. December 2002
Wage Policy, Consumption and Employment in Europe
Fachhochschule für Wirtschaft Berlin
Joachim Volz

11. December 2002
A Markov switching model estimation of the Argentinean currency crisis
Freie Universität Berlin
Patricia Alvarez-Plata, Mechthild Schrooten
12. December 2002
Erfahrungen und Perspektiven der wissenschaftlichen Begleitung
Workshop der wissenschaftlichen Begleitung des BMBF-Programms „Lernende Regionen – Förderung von Netzwerken“
BMBF und DLR in Frankfurt Main
Kornelia Hagen

13. December 2002
Form der Kinderbetreuung und Arbeitsmarktverhalten von Müttern in West- und Ostdeutschland
Arbeitskreis „Familienpolitik, Familienrecht“ beim Deutschen Verein für öffentliche und private Fürsorge, Frankfurt a.M.
C. Katharina Spieß

Forecasting Industrial Production with Linear, Non-Linear, and Structural Breaks Models
13th (EC)2 conference, "Model selection and evaluation"
Bologna, Italy
Boriss Siliverstovs

16. – 17. December 2002
The Measurement of Social Exclusion
Meeting on Polarization and Conflict, organized by Institut d’Anàlisi Econòmica, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Barcelona
Conchita D’Ambrosio

17. December 2002
Wirtschafts- und Beschäftigungspolitik in Berlin und Deutschland
Industrietreffen Neukölln, Berlin
Klaus F. Zimmermann

17. December 2002
Investigating Games Before von Neumann/Morgenstern: The Case of Lasker’s Pokenrette
Doktorandenseminar Prof. Holler
Universität Hamburg
Björn Frank
Attendance at conferences, workshops and seminars

Attendance at other events

**Jour Fixe der ARGE – Arbeitsgemeinschaft deutscher wirtschaftswissenschaftlicher Forschungsinstitute**
BMF – Bundesfinanzministerium, Berlin
Klaus F. Zimmermann

**The World Economy: Turning the Corner in 2002?**
Annual Meeting of the World Economic Forum
Diskussionsleitung, New York
Klaus F. Zimmermann

23. January 2002
**Vom Nutzen der Wissenschaft – Erkenntnisgewinn oder wirtschaftlicher Standortfaktor**
10 Jahre Forschungsverbund Berlin
Urania, Berlin
Klaus F. Zimmermann

1. – 3. February 2002
**Ausschuss für Bevölkerungsökonomie des Vereins für Socialpolitik (Vorsitz)**
Wittenberg
Bengt-Arne Wickström

23. January 2002
**2. Sitzung des Beirates der Initiative BDA-pro-job.de**
BDA – Bundesvereinigung der deutschen Arbeitgeberverbände, Berlin
Klaus F. Zimmermann

13. February 2002
**100 Jahre IHK Berlin „Die Zukunft gestalten – Industrie in Berlin“**
Berlin
Klaus F. Zimmermann

**Mikroanalysen und amtliche Statistik (MIKAS)**
Universität Lüneburg
Jutta Kloas

13. February 2002
**E-Regulatory Framework Development in Transition Economies, Third UNECE Enterprise Development Week**
Palais de la Nations, UN, Genf
United Nations Economic Commission for Europe, UNECE
Georg Erber

**Expertenanhörung „Wirtschaftliche Perspektiven Ostdeutschlands“**
Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, Erfurt
Klaus F. Zimmermann

25. February 2002
**Round-Table-Gespräch „Finanzpolitik für Berlin“**
Werkstatt Deutschland e. V., Berlin
Klaus F. Zimmermann

**Networked Readiness, Education and Human Capacity for Participating in the Global Networked Economy and Society**
Auswärtiges Amt in Berlin
Bundesregierung zusammen mit der Deutschen Stiftung für internationale Entwicklung (DSIE)
Georg Erber

25. February 2002
**Forum Hemmnisabbau „Zukünftige Optionen für die rationelle Energie Nutzung“**
Fraunhofer-Institut für Systemtechnik und Innovationsforschung, Karlsruhe
Hans-Joachim Ziesing (Moderation des Themenblocks: Vorhersehbare Hemmnisse bei Zukunftstechnologien.)
26. February 2002
*Berliner Streitgespräche „Zuwanderung contra Arbeitslosigkeit?“*
Bürgerforum Berlin e. V. und Bertelsmann Stiftung, Berlin
Klaus F. Zimmermann

11. – 13. April 2002
*Sitzung des Sozialwissenschaftlichen Ausschusses des Vereins für Socialpolitik*
Murten, Schweiz
Bengt-Arne Wickström

4. – 5. March 2002
*The New Economy — Key Measurement Issues*
ISTAT, Rom
CEIES Economic and Monetary Statistics Committee, Eurostat und ISTAT
Georg Erber

12. April 2002
*Erfahrungen mit der Marktöffnung (Verbundvereinbarung, Kooperationen und Fusionen, Kartellrecht etc.)*
Hotel Hilton, Berlin
Hans-Joachim Ziesing (Moderation einer Diskussionsrunde im Rahmen der Pressereise Berlin der Wiener Stadtwerke)

5. March 2002
*Expertenanhörung: BDA-pro-job.de — Symposium VI: „Moderne Arbeitsförderung für einen beweglichen Arbeitsmarkt“*
BDA – Bundesvereinigung der deutschen Arbeitgeberverbände, Berlin
Klaus F. Zimmermann

12. April 2002
*Kraft-Wärme-Kopplung in Deutschland*
Kaisersaal im Sony-Center, Berlin
Hans-Joachim Ziesing (Moderation einer Podiumsdiskussion im Rahmen der Pressereise Berlin der Wiener Stadtwerke)

12. March 2002
*Produktivität — eine strittige Schlüsselgröße*
Podiumsdiskussion des Instituts der deutschen Wirtschaft Köln
Berlin
Klaus F. Zimmermann

16. April 2002
*Second Meeting "Fiscal Policy: Co-Ordination, Discipline and Stabilisation" der Group of Economic Analysis*
EU Commission, Brussels
Klaus F. Zimmermann

18. March 2002
*Arbeitsmarktpolitik auf dem Prüfstand — Podiumsdiskussion*
Konrad Adenauer-Stiftung Berlin
Karl Brenke

25. April 2002
*ARGE Jahrestagung „Osterweiterung der EU“*
Berlin Brandenburgische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Berlin
Klaus F. Zimmermann

22. March 2002
*KVI-Kommission*
MPI für Bildungsforschung, Berlin
Klaus F. Zimmermann

25. April 2002
*Das Telekommunikationsgesetz auf dem Prüfstand*
Bank für Gemeinwirtschaft, Berlin
Münchner Kreis
Georg Erber

4. – 7. April 2002
*European Public Choice Society*
Lago Maggiore
Bengt-Arne Wickström

14. May 2002
*Arbeitsmarkt, Berufsbildung und Dienstleistungen – Problemlagen, Reformoptionen, Politikstrategien*
Werkstattgespräch der Senatsverwaltung für Wirtschaft, Arbeit und Frauen, Berlin
dbb forum berlin
Klaus F. Zimmermann
Attendance at conferences, workshops and seminars

14. May 2002
Zukunft der Berliner Wirtschaft – Podiumsdiskussion
Die Welt/Berliner Morgenpost
Karl Brenke

22. May 2002
Deutschland im internationalen Konjunkturverbund – neue Untersuchungsergebnisse – wirtschaftspolitische Schlussfolgerungen
Hintergrundgespräch
Bundesministerium für Wirtschaft und Technologie, Berlin
Klaus F. Zimmermann

22. – 25. May 2002
Sitzung des Finanzwissenschaftlichen Ausschusses des Vereins für Socialpolitik
Klagenfurt
Bengt-Arne Wickström

23. – 24. May 2002
Acceptability of Transport Pricing Strategies
MC ICAM Conference in Dresden
Jutta Kloas

23. – 24. May 2002
Time-Varying Nairu Estimates for Germany
Pfingsttagung der Statistischen deutschen Gesellschaft in Jena
Camille Logeay

23. May 2002
Defizite des deutschen Telekommunikationsrechts und Abhilfemöglichkeiten unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Situation von Internet Service Providern
Zentrum für Europäische Integrationsforschung (ZEI), Bonn
Forschungsgruppe für Europäisches Telekommunikationsrecht am ZEI
Georg Erber

10. – 11. June 2002
Structural Unemployment and the Output Gap in Germany: Evidence from an SVAR Analysis within a Hysteresis Framework
ILM Konferenz in Aberdeen
Camille Logeay, Ulrich Fritsche

Annual Meeting of ESPE
Bilbao
Klaus F. Zimmermann

17. June 2002
Treffpunkt Tagesspiegel „Arbeit – und los! Wer schafft die neuen Jobs?“
Berlin
Klaus F. Zimmermann

18. June 2002
Deutschland im Wettbewerb zum Thema „Deutschlands internationale Wettbewerbsfähigkeit – Was ist zu tun?“
Podiumsdiskussion der Veranstaltungsreihe der Verlagsgruppe Georg von Holtzbrinck GmbH und des Büros für Auslandsinvestitionen in Deutschland
Deutsche Bank, Berlin
Klaus F. Zimmermann

20. June 2002
Mobilitätsdaten besser nutzen: Methodische und informationstechnologische Ansätze
11. DVWG Workshop über Statistik und Verkehr in Mannheim
Jutta Kloas, Uwe Kunert

Besteuerung kleiner Unternehmen
HSE – Hochschule für Wirtschaft/Staatsuniversität, Moskau
Bengt-Arne Wickström

1. July 2002
Jahressitzung der NERO
OECD, Paris
Bengt-Arne Wickström
3. – 4. July 2002
5th International Conference of German Socio Economic Panel Users Berlin, Akademie der Wissenschaften, Berlin
Hans J. Baumgartner

4. July 2002
Kapitalgedeckte und betriebliche Versicherungsschemen im deutschen Rentensystem: Rechte und Garantien der Versicherten — Runder Tisch
Russischer Verband der Industriellen und Unternehmer (Arbeitgeber), Moskau
Tatjana Ribakoff

10. July 2002
Verwaltung der Arbeitslosen? — Die Reform der Bundesanstalt für Arbeit
Podiumsdiskussion
WZB-Forum, Berlin
Klaus F. Zimmermann

15. July 2002
Konferenz zu Ehren Jacob Mincer’s 80. Geburtstag
Columbia University, New York
Klaus F. Zimmermann

5. – 8. August 2002
EARIE-Tagung 2002
Universität Madrid
Alfred Haid

16. August 2002
Der Abschlussbericht der Reformkommission. Moderne Dienstleistungen am Arbeitsmarkt
Feierliche Übergabe durch die Hartz-Kommission Französische Friedrichstadtkirche, Berlin
Klaus F. Zimmermann

19. August 2002
Integrierte Bundesverkehrspolitik, Wirtschaftspolitischer Diskurs der Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung
Hotel Berlin
Ulrich Voigt

22. – 24. August 2002
17th Annual Congress of the European Economic Association
EEA, Venedig
Klaus F. Zimmermann

27. August 2002
Unternehmertafel „Insolvenzen in Deutschland unvermeidlich oder vermeidbar“ der „Berliner Morgenpost“ und der Kienbaum Berlin GmbH
Springer-Verlag
Klaus F. Zimmermann

17. – 20. September 2002
Jahrestagung „Privatisierung, Deregulierung und Marktverfassung“
Verein für Socialpolitik, Innsbruck
Klaus F. Zimmermann

20. September 2002
Panel „Reformoptionen für die Arbeitsmarktpolitik“
Verein für Socialpolitik, Innsbruck
Klaus F. Zimmermann

30. September 2002
Innovationsförderung in den neuen Bundesländern
BDI Abteilung Technologie- und Innovationspolizi Geschäftsführerheistreffen
Alexander Eickelpasch

30. September – 1. October 2002
From Government to Governance: The Example of Integrated Product Policy
International Conference “Governance and Sustainability – New challenges for State, Companies and the Civil Society”, Berlin
Lydia Illge (Moderation eines Workshops zum Thema: From Government to Governance: The Example of Integrated Product Policy)

2. – 3. October 2002
Impacts of the Organic Food Sector on the Rural Economy
Internationaler Workshop an der Johann Wolfgang Goethe-Universität Frankfurt a. M., Institut für Ländliche Strukturforschung
Lydia Illge
14. – 17. October 2002

9th World Congress on Intelligent Transport Systems
McCormick Congress Center Chicago
Ulrich Voigt

22. October 2002

Regionaler Wohlstand – neu betrachtet. Der Beitrag der ökologischen Land- und Ernährungswirtschaft in Berlin-Brandenburg zur Lebensqualität
Workshop der Bundesanstalt für Landwirtschaft (FAL) zum Bundesprogramm „Ökolandbau“, Braunschweig
Lydia Illge (Projektvorstellung)

23. October 2002

DaimlerChrysler Konzernrepräsentanz, Berlin
Klaus F. Zimmermann

24. October 2002

Umweltindikatoren – Schlüssel für eine umweltverträgliche Land- und Forstwirtschaft
Tagung des Dachverbandes wissenschaftlicher Gesellschaften der Agrar-, Forst-, Ernährungs-, Veterinär- und Umweltforschung e. V., Braunschweig
Lydia Illge

25. October 2002

Strategien zur Verbesserung der Energieeffizienz in China
Deutsch-Asiatischer Wirtschaftskreis. Umweltkonferenz China 2002, Darmstadt
Hans-Joachim Ziesing (Einführung und Moderation des Workshops IV)


Workshop „Neuklaisianismus – Der neue wirtschaftspolitische Mainstream?“
Willy-Brandt-Haus, Berlin
Forschungsnetworke, Alternative Makropolitik, WSI in der HBS
Georg Erber


Indicators and Standards for Sustainable Economic Activities in Regions
International Conference "Regional Cycles", Leipzig
Lydia Illge (Moderation)

8. – 9. November 2002

The Evolution of Market Structure in Network Industries: Final Conference
Université Libra de Bruxelles, Brüssel, Belgien
CEPR & ECARES
Georg Erber

18. November 2002

Workshop der DLR für BMBF, Projektträger, wissenschaftliche Begleitungen und Lenkungsausschüsse der Programme in Bonn
Kornelia Hagen

29. November 2002

Mehr Beschäftigung durch Wachstum oder mehr Wachstum durch Beschäftigung?
WSI-Herbstforum 2002 „Mehr Markt am Arbeitsmarkt“
Podiumsdiskussion
WSI (in Hans Böckler Stiftung), Düsseldorf
Klaus F. Zimmermann

4. December 2002

Fortschritte in der Energieeffizienz – Potenziale und Umsetzung
Technische Universität Berlin
Hans-Joachim Ziesing (Teilnehmer der Podiumsdiskussion)

5. – 7. December 2002

Jubiläumskolloquium, Institut für økonomi
Universität Bergen
Bengt-Arne Wickström
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The Society of Friends of DIW Berlin (Vereinigung der Freunde des DIW Berlin – VdF) is a group of sponsors which numbered 104 national and international enterprises and employers’ associations in 2002. The Society’s goal is to advance the dialogue between the research and business communities. The Society of Friends has been providing financial support for DIW Berlin’s independent and non-profit research work since 1951.

The efforts to intensify the collaboration between DIW Berlin and the Society of Friends that began in 2001 were continued in 2002, in particular with respect to services for members and the enlistment of new members. A joint catalogue of measures was rapidly implemented following the Society of Friends General Meeting in autumn 2001. Among the new initiatives are the Economic Flashlight – a weekly publication sent exclusively to members which contains updates on DIW Berlin’s current economic and policy research – and the VdF Newsletter, which informs members on a quarterly basis on current developments at DIW Berlin. Members also receive a Calendar of the scientific events organised by the Institute and due to take place over the following months. Brief excerpts from current publications provide an overview of DIW Berlin’s most recent work in the areas of scientific research and policy consultancy. In addition to the Institute’s annual Activity Report, at the beginning of each year the members of the Society of Friends also receive a selection of the most important articles that have appeared in the press about DIW Berlin.

A Society Hotline has been operating for the last year. This enables members to rapidly obtain more detailed information on publications or general questions regarding economic policy. On request, members are placed in contact with experts from within DIW Berlin.

Via the Berlin Lunchtime Meetings, inaugurated in autumn 2001, DIW Berlin has been offering the members of the Society of Friends an opportunity to discuss current research results from the sphere of industry and policy-making.

The main event geared towards cultivating and intensifying the dialogue between DIW Berlin and the Society of Friends is the biannual Industrial Conference, whose programme was expanded in 2002. For instance, forecasts on the development of individual sectors in important industrialised countries are now also presented at the event. Moreover, the Industrial Conference was also the point of departure for the two-day conference entitled “Prospects for Core Industries in Japan and Germany” held in November, which was organised in cooperation with the Fujitsu Research Institute, Tokyo, and financed by the Japanese-German Center. The collaboration between DIW Berlin and these bodies is to be continued, and further conferences are planned in Tokyo and, in 2004, in Berlin.

The General Meeting in May 2002 concluded with the Society of Friends annual awards. The Chairman of the Society, Dr. Alexander von Tippelskirch, presented the prizes sponsored by the Society, which are awarded for excellent scientific studies in two categories: “Best publication in a refereed journal” and “Best DIW Wochenbericht”. Herbert Brücker and Christian Weise were awarded first prize in the second category for their Wochenbericht entitled „EU-Osterweiterung: Abschottung oder regulierte Öffnung? Zu den Übergangsfristen für die Arbeitnehmerfreizügigkeit“, published in DIW Economic Bulletin no 9/2001. Thomas K. Bauer and John P. Haisken-DeNew won the prize for the best article to appear in a refereed journal. Their contribution, “Employer learning and the returns to schooling” was published in Labour Economics (Vol. 8, pp. 161-180).
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