SOEP Survey Papers
Series A – Survey Instruments (Erhebungsinstrumente)

SOEP-Core – 2017: Individual and Biography (M3-M5, Initial Interview, with Reference to Variables)

SOEP Group
Running since 1984, the German Socio-Economic Panel (SOEP) is a wide-ranging representative longitudinal study of private households, located at the German Institute for Economic Research, DIW Berlin.

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- Series C – Data Documentation (Datendokumentationen)
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SOEP-Core – 2017: Individual and Biography (M3-M5, Initial Interview, with Reference to Variables)

SOEP Group

2019

The variable names mentioned in this document belong to a collection of datasets, which is released with doi:10.5684/soep.v34.
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<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bo40 Questions for qualifications “Post grad”</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bo41 Questions for qualifications “Other training”</td>
<td>133</td>
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<td>Bo411 Plans for other degrees</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bo42 Health Satisfaction as well as Physical and Mental Health</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
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<td>Bo43 Attitudes, opinions and emotions</td>
<td>141</td>
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<td>Bo44 Religion and Faith</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Bo45 Worries and Concerns</td>
<td>148</td>
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<td>Bo46 Estimation of the job related development in Germany</td>
<td>149</td>
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<td>Bo47 Parties and politic</td>
<td>150</td>
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<td>Bo48 Assessment of Current Situation in country of Origin</td>
<td>151</td>
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<td>Bo49 Government, democracy and woman’s position</td>
<td>155</td>
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<td>Bo50 Family</td>
<td>162</td>
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<td>Bo51 Consent form / Record Linkage IEB</td>
<td>172</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bo52 MORE-Modul – SwaF</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bo53 Interview- Questions</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Reading Aid

This representation of the questionnaire contains the same informations as the portal paneldata.org.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>question number</th>
<th>interviewer instruction</th>
<th>answer options</th>
<th>in blue: identifier for filter</th>
<th>in blue: filter with condition</th>
<th>grey bar: open or numeric answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q72</td>
<td>Now we would like to know something about you personally. Were you born in Germany?</td>
<td>Yes 1</td>
<td>Q72;sta1 bio l0013 born in Germany</td>
<td>Q72;LSTA1=2</td>
<td>Q72 What country were you born in? Please enter the current name! Q73;sta2 bio l0016 Country Of Birth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q73</td>
<td></td>
<td>No 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>No answer -1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Here, in addition to the question number, question text, interviewer instructions, and answer options, you find printed in green the file name and the variable name with the variable label, which contains information from the question. If you see rows of green lines below the answer option, the questionnaire defines severel variables or informations are stored in more than one data set.

The routing by filters is depicted in blue. Each variable is preceded by an identifier (which generally contains the question number, marked here with a yellow dotted line), which is given, if the variable is used in filters in a subsequent question. Such filters are usually shown (as gatekeepers) at the beginning of the question.

This reading aid does not cover a few exceptional cases: If the filter (as gatekeeper) only affects one of several variables for a question, the filter is printed in blue behind the variable. There you will also find a "go to" command in the form 2 @ Q73. Here, the questionnaire skips to question 73 if the variable results in value of 2.

Phrases that are not already translated in English are displayed in German and preceded by [de].
B001 Introduction and language choice

Q001 Living in Germany
Survey for the life situation of asylum seekers in Germany 2016

Q002 Which language combination should be used for the interview?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Language Combination</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>German / English</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German / Arabic</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German / Farsi</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German / Pashtu</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German / Urdu</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German / Kurmanji</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q003 As already described in the brochure, we are asking you to take part in this survey. Participation in this survey is voluntary. If you take part and do not wish to answer certain questions for personal reasons, you can decide not to answer these que

B002 Personal details

Q005 Your first name:

Q006 Your gender:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SOEP Survey Papers 704
Q007 Your date of birth:

Day
Month
Year

B003 Country of Origin

Q009 What is your country of citizenship?

Afghanistan 1
Albania 2
Algeria 3
Armenia 4
Bosnia and Herzegovina 5
Eritrea 6
Gambia 7
Georgia 8
India 9
Iraq 10
Iran 11
Kosovo 12
Macedonia 13
Nigeria 14
Pakistan 15
Russian Federation 16
Serbia 17
Somalia 18
Syria 19
Ukraine 20
Other nationality 96
Stateless 22

Q009:pstaat bhp bhp_474_q57 Nationality
Q009:pstaat pl plm0577 Nationality

Other nationality (specify):

Q009:ppnat bhp bhp_200_02 Code Nationality
**Q010** Which country were you born in?

*If the name of your country of birth has changed since you were born, please state its current name.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algeria</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armenia</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eritrea</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gambia</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iraq</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iran</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macedonia</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nigeria</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian Federation</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somalia</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syria</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ukraine</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q011** In which region were you born?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Badakhshan</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Badghis</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balkh</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bamyan</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daykundi</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farah</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faryab</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghazni</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghor</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helmand</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herat</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jowzjan</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kabul</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kandahar</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kapisa</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khost</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kunar</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kunduz</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laghman</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Logar</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nangarhar</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nimruz</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuristan</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oruzgan</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paktia</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paktika</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panjshir</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parwan</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samangan</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sar-e Pol</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Takhar</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wardak</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zabul</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q011:greg1  bhlela  bhb_11_q56  ALL@Q041
Q011:greg1  biol   lr3002  Which Region in Afghanistan  ALL@Q041
### Q012 In which region were you born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Berat</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dibër</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Durrës</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elbasan</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fier</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gjirokastër</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korçë</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kukës</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lezhë</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shkodër</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tirana</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vlorë</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Q013 In which region were you born?

### Q012:ligreg2 bhlela bhb_12_q56 ALL@Q041
### Q012:ligreg2 biol lr3003 Which Region in Albania ALL@Q041
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adrar</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ain Defla</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ain Témouchent</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algiers</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annaba</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Batma</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Béchar</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Béjaïa</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biskra</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blida</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bordj Bou Arréridj</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bouira</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boumerdès</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chlef</td>
<td>14</td>
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<tr>
<td>Constantine</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Djelfa</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>El Bayadh</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>El Oued</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>El Taref</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghardaïa</td>
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<tr>
<td>Guelma</td>
<td>21</td>
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<tr>
<td>Illizi</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jijel</td>
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<tr>
<td>Khouchala</td>
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<td>Laghouat</td>
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<td>Mascara</td>
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<td>Médéa</td>
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<td>Mila</td>
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<td>Mostaganem</td>
<td>29</td>
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<tr>
<td>M’Sila</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Naama</td>
<td>31</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oran</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ouargla</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oum el-Bouaghi</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relizane</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saïda</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sétilf</td>
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<td>Sidi Bel Abbes</td>
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<td>Skikda</td>
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<td>Souk Ahras</td>
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<td>Tamanghasset</td>
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<td>Tébessa</td>
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<td>Tiaret</td>
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<td>Tindouf</td>
<td>44</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tipasa</td>
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<td>Tissemsilt</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tizi Ouzou</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tlemcen</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In which region were you born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aragazotn</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ararat</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armawir</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gegharkunik</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yerevan</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kotajk</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lori</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shirak</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sjunik</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tavush</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vayots Dzor</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In which region were you born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Canton 10</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnian Podrinje Canton</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herzegovina-Neretva Canton</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posavina Canton</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sarajevo Canton</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuzla Canton</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Una-Sana Canton</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Herzegovina Canton</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zenica-Doboj Canton</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Bosnia Canton</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In which region were you born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anseba</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Debub</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gash-Barka</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maekel</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern Red Sea</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Red Sea</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q017 In which region were you born?
Banjul LGA (city) 1
Basse LGA 2
Brikama LGA 3
Janjanbureh LGA 4
Kanifing LGA 5
Kerewan LGA 6
Kuntaur LGA 7
Mansakonko LGA 8

Q018 In which region were you born?
Guria 1
Imereti 2
Shida Kartli 3
Kakheti 4
Samegrelo and Upper Svaneti 5
Mtshketa-Mtianeti 6
Kvemo Kartli 7
Racha-Letschumi and Lower Svaneti 8
Samtskhe-Javakheti 9
Tiflis 10

Q019 In which region were you born?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Andaman and Nicobar Islands</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andhra Pradesh</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arunachal Pradesh</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assam</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bihar</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chandigarh</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chhattisgarh</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dadra and Nagar Haveli</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daman and Diu</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delhi</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goa</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gujarat</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haryana</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Himachal Pradesh</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jammu and Kashmir</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jharkhand</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karnataka</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kerala</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lakshadweep</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madhya Pradesh</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maharashtra</td>
<td>21</td>
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<tr>
<td>Manipur</td>
<td>22</td>
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<tr>
<td>Meghalaya</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mizoram</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nagaland</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odisha</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puducherry</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Punjab</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rajasthan</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sikkim</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tamil Nadu</td>
<td>31</td>
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<tr>
<td>Telangana</td>
<td>32</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tripura</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uttar Pradesh</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uttarakhand</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Bengal</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q019:lgreg9 bhlela bbb_19_q56 ALL@Q041
Q019:lgreg9 biol lr3010 Which Region in India ALL@Q041
Q020 In which region were you born?

Al-Qadisiyyah 1
Al Anbar 2
Babil 3
Baghdad 4
Basra 5
Dhi Qar 6
Diyala 7
Dohuk 8
Erbil 9
Halabja 10
Karbala 11
Kirkuk 12
Maysan 13
Muthanna 14
Najaf 15
Nineveh 16
Saladin 17
Sulaymaniyah 18
Wasit 19

Q021 In which region were you born?
In which region were you born?

For Iran:
- Alborz
- Ardabil
- Bushehr
- Chahar Mahaal and Bakhtiari
- East Azerbaijan
- Fars
- Gilan
- Golestan
- Hamadan
- Hormozgan
- Ilam
- Isfahan
- Kerman
- Kermanshah
- Khorasan, North
- Khorasan, Razavi
- Khorasan, South
- Khuzestan
- Kohgiluyeh and Boyer-Ahmad
- Kurdistan
- Lorestan
- Markazi
- Mazandaran
- Qazvin
- Qom
- Semnan
- Sistan and Baluchestan
- Tehran
- West Azerbaijan
- Yazd
- Zanjan

For Kosovo:
- Ferizaj
- Gjakova
- Gjilan
- Mitrovica
- Peja / Pec
- Pristina
- Prizren
**Q023** In which region were you born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>North East</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pelagonia</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polog</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skopje</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South East</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South West</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vardar</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q024** In which region were you born?

**Q023**:greg13 bhlela bhb_23_q56 ALL@Q041

**Q023**:greg13 biol lr3014 Which Region in Macedonia ALL@Q041
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abia</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adamawa</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Akwa Ibom</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anambra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bauchi</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bayelsa</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benue</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Borno</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cross River</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delta</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ebonyi</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edo</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ekiti</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enugu</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Capital Territory</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gombe</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imo</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jigawa</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaduna</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kano</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katsina</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kebbi</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kogi</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kwara</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lagos</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nassarawa</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Niger</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ogun</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ondo</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Osun</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oyo</td>
<td>31</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plateau</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rivers</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sokoto</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taraba</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yobe</td>
<td>36</td>
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<tr>
<td>Zamfara</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Q025 In which region were you born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Azad Jammu &amp; Kashmir</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balochistan</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federally Administered Tribal Areas</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gilgit-Baltistan</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Islamabad Capital Territory</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khyber Pakhtunkhwa</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Punjab</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sindh</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Q026 In which region were you born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Far East</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crimea</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Caucasus</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest Russia</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sibiria</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Russia</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ural</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volga</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Russia</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Q027 In which region were you born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Belgrade</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo and Metohija</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern and Eastern Serbia</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Šumadija and Western Serbia</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vojvodina</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Q028 In which region were you born?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region in Somalia</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Awdal</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bakool</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banaadir</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bari</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bay (Baay)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Galguduud</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gedo (Ghedo)</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hiran (Hiiraan)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower Juba (Basso Giuba)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower Shebelle (Basso Scebeli)</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle Juba (Medio Giuba)</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle Shebelle (Medio Scebeli)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mudug</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nugal (Nugaal)</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sanaag</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sool</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Togdheer</td>
<td>17</td>
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<tr>
<td>Woqooyi Galbeed</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q028:igreg18 bhlela bhb_28_q56 ALL@Q041
Q028:igreg18 biol lr3019 Which Region in Somalia ALL@Q041

**Q029 In which region were you born?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region in Syria</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aleppo</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Al-Hasakah</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ar-Raqqah</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>As-Suwayda</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Damascus</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daraa</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deir ez-Zor</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hama</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homs</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Idlib</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latakia</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quneitra</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rif Dimashq</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tartus</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Q029:igreg19 bhlela bhb_29_q56 ALL@Q041
Q029:igreg19 biol lr3020 Which Region in Syria ALL@Q041
### Q030 In which region were you born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Autonomous Republic of Crimea</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kharkiv Oblast</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kherson Oblast</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khmelnyzkyj Oblast</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dnipropetrovsk Oblast</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donetsk Oblast</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ivano-Frankivsk Oblast</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kiev Oblast</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kirovohrad Oblast</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luhansk Oblast</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lviv Oblast</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mykolaiv Oblast</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odessa Oblast</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poltava Oblast</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rivne Oblast</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zaporizhia Oblast</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zhytomyr Oblast</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sumy Oblast</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ternopil Oblast</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transcarpathia Oblast</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cherkasy Oblast</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chernihiv Oblast</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chernivtsi Oblast</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vinnytsia Oblast</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volyn Oblast</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City of Kiev</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City of Sevastopol</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Q031 In which region were you born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chukotka Autonomous Okrug</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Autonomous Oblast</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amur Oblast</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magadan Oblast</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sakhalin Oblast</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khabarovsk Region</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kamchatka Region</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primorje Region</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republic of Sakha (Yakutia)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**SOEP Survey Papers 704**

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**SOEP Core study  Individual and Biography (M3-M5, Initial Interview) 2017**
### Q032 In which region were you born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Republic of Crimea</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sevastopol</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q032:greg162 bhlela bhb_32_q56
Q032:greg162 biol lr3023 Russia: Krim

### Q033 In which region were you born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stavropol Region</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republic of Dagestan</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republic of Ingushetia</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republic of Kabardino-Balkaria</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karachay-Cherkess Republic</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republic of North Ossetia</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chechen Republic</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q033:greg163 bhlela bhb_33_q56
Q033:greg163 biol lr3024 Russia: North Caucasus

### Q034 In which region were you born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nenets Autonomous Okrug</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arkhangelsk Oblast</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaliningrad Oblast</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leningrad Oblast</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Murmansk Oblast</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Novgorod Oblast</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pskov Oblast</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vologda Oblast</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republic of Karelia</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Komi Republic</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Petersburg</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q034:greg164 bhlela bhb_34_q56
Q034:greg164 biol lr3025 Russia: North-West Russia

### Q035 In which region were you born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Irkutsk Oblast</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kemerovo Oblast</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Novosibirsk Oblast</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Omsk Oblast</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tomsk Oblast</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Altai Region</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krasnoyarsk Region</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transbaikalia Region</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republic of Altai</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republic of Buriatia</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republic of Khakassia</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republic of Tuwa</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q035:greg165 bhlela bhb_35_q56
Q035:greg165 biol lr3026 Russia: Siberia
**Q036** In which region were you born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Astrakhan Oblast</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rostov Oblast</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volgograd Oblast</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krasnodar Region</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republic of Adygeya</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republic of Kalmykia</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q037** In which region were you born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kanty-Mansi Autonomous Region</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yamalo-Nenets Autonomous Region</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kurgan Oblast</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sverdlovsk Oblast</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tyumen Oblast</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chelyabinsk Oblast</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q038** In which region were you born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kirov Oblast</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nishni-Novgorod Oblast</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orenburg Oblast</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Penza Oblast</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>Samara Oblast</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Saratov Oblast</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ulyanovsk Oblast</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Region Perm</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
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<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Republic of Mari El</td>
<td>10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Republic of Mordovia</td>
<td>11</td>
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<td>Republic of Tatarstan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Republic of Chuvashiya</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republic of Udmurtia</td>
<td>14</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
### Q039 In which region were you born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Moscow</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
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<td>Belgorod Oblast</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bryansk Oblast</td>
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<td>Ivanovo Oblast</td>
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<tr>
<td>Yaroslavl Oblast</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaluga Oblast</td>
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<td>Kostroma Oblast</td>
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<td>Kursk Oblast</td>
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<td>Lipetsk Oblast</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Moscow Oblast</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oryol Oblast</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ryazan Oblast</td>
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<tr>
<td>Smolensk Oblast</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tambov Oblast</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tula Oblast</td>
<td>15</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tver Oblast</td>
<td>16</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vladimir Oblast</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voronezh Oblast</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### B006 Journey to Germany

**Q041 Many people settle in several countries during their lifetime. What happened in your case? We are interested to know which countries you have lived in for more than three months. First of all we’d like to know when you first moved away from your country of birth? If you can’t remember exactly when, please give an approximate date.**

*Continuous stays in other countries lasting more than 3 months is what we mean here. Shorter stays such as visits to see relatives or holidays are not meant here.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Month</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### References

- Q039:igreg169 bhlela bhb_39_q56
- Q041:l1z01j bhlela bhb_06_q55
- Q041:l1z01j biol lm0016 Year of first move from birth country
- Q041:l1z01m bhlela bhb_06_q55
- Q041:l1z01m biol lm0017 Month of first move from birth country
**Q042** Was Germany the first country you moved to, or was it another country?

- Moved to Germany **1**
- Moved to another country **2**

**Q043** Did you move away from Germany again after that?

*Continuous stays in other countries lasting more than 3 months is what we mean here. Shorter stays such as visits to see relatives or holidays are not meant here.*

- No, I have always stayed in Germany up to now **1**
- Yes, I moved back to my country of birth **2**
- Yes, I moved to another country **3**

**Q042:** bhlela bhb_07_01_q55
**Q042:** bm0018 1st move from birth country: Germany 1@Q043;2@Q046

**Q043:** bhlela bhb_14_01_q55
**Q043:** bm0018 Moved from Germany again? 01 1@Q051;2@Q044;3@Q045

**Q043:** bhlela bhb_14_02_q55
**Q043:** bm0018 Moved from Germany again? 02 1@Q051;2@Q044;3@Q045

**Q043:** bhlela bhb_14_03_q55
**Q043:** bm0018 Moved from Germany again? 03 1@Q051;2@Q044;3@Q045

**Q043:** bhlela bhb_14_04_q55
**Q043:** bm0018 Moved from Germany again? 04 1@Q051;2@Q044;3@Q045

**Q043:** bhlela bhb_14_05_q55
**Q043:** bm0018 Moved from Germany again? 05 1@Q051;2@Q044;3@Q045

**Q043:** bhlela bhb_14_06_q55
**Q043:** bm0018 Moved from Germany again? 06 1@Q051;2@Q044;3@Q045

**Q043:** bhlela bhb_14_07_q55
**Q043:** bm0018 Moved from Germany again? 07 1@Q051;2@Q044;3@Q045

**Q043:** bhlela bhb_14_08_q55
**Q043:** bm0018 Moved from Germany again? 08 1@Q051;2@Q044;3@Q045

**Q043:** bhlela bhb_14_09_q55
**Q043:** bm0018 Moved from Germany again? 09 1@Q051;2@Q044;3@Q045

**Q043:** bhlela bhb_14_10_q55
**Q043:** bm0018 Moved from Germany again? 10 1@Q051;2@Q044;3@Q045

**Q043:** bhlela bhb_14_11_q55
**Q043:** bm0018 Moved from Germany again? 11 1@Q051;2@Q044;3@Q045

**Q043:** bhlela bhb_14_12_q55
**Q043:** bm0018 Moved from Germany again? 12 1@Q051;2@Q044;3@Q045

**Q043:** bhlela bhb_14_13_q55
**Q043:** bm0018 Moved from Germany again? 13 1@Q051;2@Q044;3@Q045

**Q043:** bhlela bhb_14_14_q55
**Q043:** bm0018 Moved from Germany again? 14 1@Q051;2@Q044;3@Q045
Q043:1z02  
Moved from Germany again?  
1@Q051;2@Q044;3@Q045

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q044</th>
<th>When did you return to your country of birth?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>If you cannot say exactly, please give an approximate time.</em></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Year**

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| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_03_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_05_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_07_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_09_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_11_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_13_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_15_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_17_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_19_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_21_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_23_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_25_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_27_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_29_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_02_q55 | ALL@Q047 |

**Month**

| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_01_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_02_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
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| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_06_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_07_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_08_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_09_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_10_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_11_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_12_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_13_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_14_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_15_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
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| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_17_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
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| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_29_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_30_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_01_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_02_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_03_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_04_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
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| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_06_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_07_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_08_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
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| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_26_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_27_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_28_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_29_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
| Q044:l1z02j bhlela bhb_15_30_q55 | ALL@Q047 |
Q044:1z02m biol lm0025104 Month of move 04 from Germany
Q044:1z02m biol lm0025105 Month of move 05 from Germany
Q044:1z02m biol lm0025106 Month of move 06 from Germany
Q044:1z02m biol lm0025107 Month of move 07 from Germany
Q044:1z02m biol lm0025108 Month of move 08 from Germany
Q044:1z02m biol lm0025109 Month of move 09 from Germany
Q044:1z02m biol lm0025110 Month of move 10 from Germany
Q044:1z02m biol lm0025111 Month of move 11 from Germany
Q044:1z02m biol lm0025112 Month of move 12 from Germany
Q044:1z02m biol lm0025113 Month of move 13 from Germany
Q044:1z02m biol lm0025114 Month of move 14 from Germany
Q044:1z02m biol lm0025115 Month of move 15 from Germany

Q045 When did you move to the other country?
If you cannot say exactly, please give an approximate time.

Year
Month

Q046 Which country did you move to?
If the name of this country has changed, please state its current name.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Code</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
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<td>Algeria</td>
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<td>Armenia</td>
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<td>Ethiopia</td>
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<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eritrea</td>
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<td>Greece</td>
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<td>Turkey</td>
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<tr>
<td>United Arab Emirates</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Other Country

Other Country (2)

Other Country (3)

Other Country (4)

Other Country (5)
**Q046** Country of move 01 from Germany
- Q046:l1z02al biol lr3315 Other Country (6)
- Q046:l1z02al biol lr3317 Other Country (7)
- Q046:l1z02al biol lr3319 Other Country (8)
- Q046:l1z02al biol lr3321 Other Country (9)
- Q046:l1z02al biol lr3323 Other Country (10)
- Q046:l1z02al biol lr3325 Other Country (11)
- Q046:l1z02al biol lr3327 Other Country (12)
- Q046:l1z02al biol lr3329 Other Country (13)
- Q046:l1z02al biol lr3331 Other Country (14)
- Q046:l1z02al biol lr3333 Other Country (15)

**Q047** Did you escape from this country, for example due to war, famine, persecution, or did you leave this country for other reasons?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I escaped</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>For other reasons</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Q047:l1flgr bhlela bhb_47_01_q56
- Q047:l1flgr bhlela bhb_47_02_q56
- Q047:l1flgr bhlela bhb_47_03_q56
- Q047:l1flgr bhlela bhb_47_04_q56
- Q047:l1flgr bhlela bhb_47_05_q56
- Q047:l1flgr bhlela bhb_47_06_q56
- Q047:l1flgr bhlela bhb_47_07_q56
- Q047:l1flgr bhlela bhb_47_08_q56
- Q047:l1flgr bhlela bhb_47_09_q56
**Q048** Was Germany the first country you moved to after this, or was it another country?

*Continuous stays in other countries lasting more than 3 months is what we mean here. Shorter stays such as visits to see relatives or holidays are not meant here.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Germany was the first country</th>
<th>Moved back to my country of birth</th>
<th>Moved to another country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Q048:1Iz03 bhela bbh_17_01_q55 | Move 01: Germany or other country? |
| Q048:1Iz03 bhela bbh_17_04_q55 | 1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045 |
| Q048:1Iz03 bhela bbh_17_07_q55 | 1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045 |
| Q048:1Iz03 bhela bbh_17_10_q55 | 1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045 |
| Q048:1Iz03 bhela bbh_17_13_q55 | 1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045 |
| Q048:1Iz03 bhela bbh_17_16_q55 | 1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045 |
| Q048:1Iz03 bhela bbh_17_19_q55 | 1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045 |
| Q048:1Iz03 bhela bbh_17_22_q55 | 1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045 |
| Q048:1Iz03 bhela bbh_17_25_q55 | 1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045 |
| Q048:1Iz03 bhela bbh_17_28_q55 | 1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045 |
| Q048:1Iz03 bhela bbh_17_31_q55 | 1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045 |
| Q048:1Iz03 bhela bbh_17_34_q55 | 1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045 |
| Q048:1Iz03 bhela bbh_17_37_q55 | 1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045 |
| Q048:1Iz03 bhela bbh_17_40_q55 | 1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045 |
| Q048:1Iz03 bhela bbh_17_43_q55 | 1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045 |
| Q048:1Iz03 biol lm0027I01 Move 01: Germany or other country? | 1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045 |
| Q048:1Iz03 biol lm0027I02 Move 02: Germany or other country? | 1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045 |
| Q048:1Iz03 biol lm0027I03 Move 03: Germany or other country? | 1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045 |
| Q048:1Iz03 biol lm0027I04 Move 04: Germany or other country? | 1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045 |
| Q048:1Iz03 biol lm0027I05 Move 05: Germany or other country? | 1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045 |
| Q048:1Iz03 biol lm0027I06 Move 06: Germany or other country? | 1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045 |
Q048:11z03  biol  lm0027i07  Move 07: Germany or other country? 
1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045

Q048:11z03  biol  lm0027i08  Move 08: Germany or other country? 
1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045

Q048:11z03  biol  lm0027i09  Move 09: Germany or other country? 
1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045

Q048:11z03  biol  lm0027i10  Move 10: Germany or other country? 
1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045

Q048:11z03  biol  lm0027i11  Move 11: Germany or other country? 
1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045

Q048:11z03  biol  lm0027i12  Move 12: Germany or other country? 
1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045

Q048:11z03  biol  lm0027i13  Move 13: Germany or other country? 
1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045

Q048:11z03  biol  lm0027i14  Move 14: Germany or other country? 
1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045

Q048:11z03  biol  lm0027i15  Move 15: Germany or other country? 
1@Q049;2@Q044;3@Q045

Q049  When did you move to Germany in this case?  
If you cannot say exactly, please give an approximate time.

<table>
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SOEP Core study  Individual and Biography (M3-M5, Initial Interview) 2017

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Q049:1z03m biol lm0030l14  Month of re-entry 14 to Germany
Q049:1z03m biol lm0030l15  Month of re-entry 15 to Germany

Q050 [No question. Only for routing.]
Moved to Germany 1
Moved to another country 2
Q050:1dz bhlela bhb_50_q56  1@Q051;2@Q058
Q050:1dz biol lr3049 Dummyvar: Mindestens 1 x weiter in Anderes 1@Q051,2@Q058
Land oder zur ck ins Geburtsland

Q048:1z03=3
Q051 Now I’d like to talk about the last country where you lived for more than 3 months before you moved to Germany, i.e. .

Q048:1z03=3
Q052 What did you live on in this other country?
Please select all responses that apply.

Own savings
Income from work
Transfer payments (e.g. state support, charity/aid organisation, etc.)
Support payments from family members, acquaintances or friends
Other borrowed money or loans
Other support
Q052:lvzlunt1 bhlela bhb_52_01_q56
Q052:lvzlunt1 biol lr3055 Subsistence Assistance in last Country - Savings / Month
Q052:lvzlunt2 bhlela bhb_52_02_q56
Q052:lvzlunt2 biol lr3056 Subsistence Assistance in last Country - Earned Income

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Q052:lvzlunt3  bhlela  bhb_52_03_q56  Subsistence Assistance in last Country - Transfer Payment
Q052:lvzlunt3  biol  lr3057

Q052:lvzlunt4  bhlela  bhb_52_04_q56  Subsistence Assistance in last Country - Relatives
Q052:lvzlunt4  biol  lr3058
Q052:lvzlunt5  bhlela  bhb_52_05_q56  Subsistence Assistance in last Country - Borrowed Money / Loan
Q052:lvzlunt5  biol  lr3059
Q052:lvzlunt6  bhlela  bhb_52_06_q56  Subsistence Assistance in last Country - Other Assistance
Q052:lvzlunt6  biol  lr3060

Q048;l1z03=3

**Q053** And what has contributed mostly to your costs of living in this country?

| Own savings | 1 |
| Income from work | 2 |
| Transfer payments (e.g. state support, charity/aid organisation, etc.) | 3 |
| Support payments from family members, acquaintances or friends | 4 |
| Other borrowed money or loans | 5 |
| Other support | 6 |

Q053:lvzlunt  bhlela  bhb_53_q56
Q053:lvzlunt  biol  lr2059  Current Subsistence Assistance in last Country - Relatives

Q048;l1z03=3

**Q054** What was the average amount per month in euros or US dollars that you had to pay out of your own savings to live on in this other country?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Euros or US dollars</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Euros</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US dollars</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

Q054:lvzlue  bhlela  bhb_54_01_q56  Euro Ersparnisse/Monat
Q054:lvzlue  biol  lr3061
Q054:lvzlud  bhlela  bhb_54_02_q56  Dollar Ersparnisse/Monat
Q054:lvzlud  biol  lr3062

Don’t know
Don’t know

Q054:lvzluwn  bhlela  bhb_54_03_q56
Q054:lvzluwn  biol  lr3063  Ersparnisse/Monat - Weiss nicht

Q048:lvz03=3

Q055 When you moved to this country, what were you planning to do?
To stay there for a longer period?  1
To return to your country of origin as quickly as possible?  2
To move to another country as quickly as possible?  3

Q055:lvzplan bhlela bhb_55_q56
Q055:lvzplan biol lr3083 Plans in Last Country

Q048:lvz03=3

Q056 What were the main reasons that made you then leave this country?
Please select all responses that apply.
Expulsion or deportation  1
Persecution  1
Discrimination (ethnic, religious, etc.)  1
Poor personal living conditions  1
The country's general economic situation  1
I wanted to move to where my family members were  1
My family sent me  1
Because family members had left this country  1
Because friends/acquaintances had left this country  1
Other reasons  1

Q056:lvzverl1 bhlela bhb_56_01_q56
Q056:lvzverl1 biol lr3084 Left Last Country: Displacement / Expulsion
Q056:lvzverl2 bhlela bhb_56_02_q56
Q056:lvzverl2 biol lr3085 Left Last Country: Persecution
Q056:lvzverl3 bhlela bhb_56_03_q56
Q056:lvzverl3 biol lr3086 Left Last Country: Discrimination
Q056:lvzverl4 bhlela bhb_56_04_q56
Q056:lvzverl4 biol lr3087 Left Last Country: Personal Living Conditions
Q056:lvzverl5 bhlela bhb_56_05_q56
Q056:lvzverl5 biol lr3088 Left Last Country: Economic Situation in Country
Q056:lvzverl6 bhlela bhb_56_06_q56
Q056:lvzverl6 biol lr3089 Left Last Country: Wanted be With Family Members
Q056:lvzverl7 bhlela bhb_56_07_q56
Q056:lvzverl7 biol lr3090 Left Last Country: Family Send Me
Q056:lvzverl8 bhlela bhb_56_08_q56
Q056:lvzverl8 biol lr3091 Letztes Land verlassen: Familienangehirige haben Land verlassen
Q056:lvzverl9 bhlela bhb_56_09_q56
Q056:lvzverl9 biol lr3092 Left Last Country: Friends Left Country
Q056:lvzverl10 bhlela bhb_56_10_q56
Q056:lvzverl10 biol lr3093 Left Last Country: Other Reasons
**Q048**: How many days did it take to travel from this country to Germany?

**Q057**: How many days did it take to travel from your country of birth to Germany?

**Q059**: Were you in a committed relationship before your trip or flee to Germany?

**Q060**: Who was at the time deciding to travel or flee to Germany the decisive force?

**Q061**: Next, we have a few questions about the experiences connected with your escape. Some of the questions will be about negative experiences. Would you like to answer questions about this subject or would you prefer not to answer these questions?

**Q062**: What means of transport did you use to travel to or escape to Germany?

*Please select all responses that apply.*

- Car
- Bus
- Truck/small van
- Rail / train
- Aeroplane
- Ferry/ship
- Small boat
- On foot
- Other form of transport
Q063 Did you use one of the following main routes on your journey or flight to Germany?
*Please select all responses that apply.*

- By boat / ship across the sea from Turkey to Greece
- By boat / ship across the sea from North Africa to Italy or Malta
- By boat / ship across the sea from North Africa to Spain or France
- About the mainland from Turkey to Bulgaria or Greece
- About the mainland from Russian
- By plane directly to Germany
- None of the above

- Main Route: Boat/Ship over the Sea from Turkey to Greece
- Main Route: Boat/Ship over the Sea from Spain to France
- Main route: over the mainland of Russia
- Main route: By plane directly to Germany
- Main route: By plane directly to Germany
**Q064** Did you incur costs for transportation, accommodation or escaping helpers / escorts for travel or flight?

*Please select all responses that apply.*

- Yes, have to pay for this form of transport
- Yes, costs for accommodation
- Yes, costs for escape aids / smugglers
- Other costs (also theft lost money)
- No, it doesn’t cost anything

**Q065** What was the total cost of traveling or fleeing in Euros or US dollars?

*Take into account, for example, costs for transport, accommodation and escape aids / smugglers. If you cannot say it exactly, please provide an estimate.*

- Euro
- or US dollars
- Do not know
Q064:lkost1=1

Q066 How much did you pay for accommodation during this journey or escape, in euros or US dollars, in total?

Euros
or US dollars

Q066:lvme bhlela bhb_66_01_q56 Costs for Form of Transport on Flight in Euro
Q066:lvmd bhlela bhb_66_02_q56 Costs for Form of Transport on Flight in Dollar
Do not know

Q064:lkkost2=1

Q067 How much did you pay for accommodation during this journey or escape, in euros or US dollars, in total?

Euros
or US dollars

Q067:ltnte bhlela bhb_67_01_q56 Costs for Form of Accommodation on Flight in Euro
Q067:ltntd bhlela bhb_67_02_q56 Costs for Form of Accommodation on Flight in Dollar
Do not know

Q064:lkkost3=1

Q068 How much did you pay for escape agents/traffickers during this journey or escape, in euros or US dollars, in total?

Euros
or US dollars

Q068:lhhee bhlela bhb_68_01_q56 Costs for Escape Agent on Escape in Euro
Q068:lhhed bhlela bhb_68_02_q56 Costs for Escape Agent on Escape in Dollar
Do not know

Q064:lkkost4=1

Q069 How high were the diverse costs at the trip or escape (also through theft or left money)?

Euro
or US dollars

Q069:lsoe bhlela bhb_69_01_q56 Other Costs of Escape, Euro
Q069:lsoe bhlela bhb_69_02_q56 Other Costs of Escape, Dollar
Do not know
Q070  Were the costs stated only for you or for family members or other traveling companions?
Only for myself                      1
Also for family members or other fellow travelers  2

Q071  How did you finance the cost of the journey or escape?  
Please select all responses that apply.
Own savings                      1
Sale of assets (e.g. house, car, etc.)        1
Casual jobs                        1
Gifts by family members             1
Gifts by friends/acquaintances      1
Credit arrangements/loans           1
Other                               1

Q072  During the journey or escape, did you experience one or more of the following?  
Please select all responses that apply.
Financial fraud or financial exploitation   1
Sexual harassment                   1
Physical attacks                     1
Shipwreck                           1
Robbery                             1
Blackmail                           1
Imprisonment                        1
No, none of the above                1

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**Q073** When did you arrive in Germany?

Year  
Month  

**Q074** Did you arrive in Germany alone or with family members or friends/acquaintances?

*Please select all responses that apply.*

- Alone
- With family members
- With friends/acquaintances
- Other persons

**Q075** What were the main reasons that made you leave your country of origin?

*Please select all responses that apply.*

- Fear of violent conflict or war
- Fear of forced subscription to military or armed organisations
- Persecution
- Discrimination (ethnic, religious, etc.)
- Poor personal living conditions
- The country's general economic situation
- I wanted to move to where my family members were
- My family sent me
- Because family members had left this country
- Because friends/acquaintances had left this country
- Other reasons
**Q076** What were your reasons for specifically moving to Germany and not to another country?

*Please select all responses that apply.*

- Because family members live here 1
- Because friends or acquaintances live here 1
- Because a lot of other people from my country of origin live here 1
- Because the economic situation in Germany 1
- Because human rights are respected in Germany 1
- Because of the German education system 1
- Because of the state and social welfare provided 1
- Because of feeling welcome in Germany 1
- Because of the German asylum procedure 1
- It was a coincidence 1

Other reasons

- Q076:igrd1 bhlela bhb_76_01_q56 Why Chosen Germany: Family Members Here
- Q076:igrd1 biol lr3168
- Q076:igrd2 bhlela bhb_76_02_q56 Why Chosen Germany: Friends / Acquaintances Here
- Q076:igrd2 biol lr3169
- Q076:igrd3 bhlela bhb_76_03_q56 Why Chosen Germany: People from my Country of Origin Here
- Q076:igrd3 biol lr3170
- Q076:igrd4 bhlela bhb_76_04_q56 Why Chosen Germany: Economic Situation
- Q076:igrd4 biol lr3171
- Q076:igrd5 bhlela bhb_76_05_q56 Why Chosen Germany: Respect of Human Rights
- Q076:igrd5 biol lr3172
- Q076:igrd6 bhlela bhb_76_06_q56 Why Chosen Germany: German Education System
- Q076:igrd6 biol lr3173
- Q076:igrd7 bhlela bhb_76_07_q56 Why Chosen Germany: Governmental / Social Welfare
- Q076:igrd7 biol lr3174
- Q076:igrd8 bhlela bhb_76_08_q56 Why Chosen Germany: Welcome Culture
- Q076:igrd8 biol lr3175
- Q076:igrd9 bhlela bhb_76_09_q56 Why Chosen Germany: German Asylum Procedures
- Q076:igrd9 biol lr3176
- Q076:igrd10 bhlela bhb_76_10_q56 Why Chosen Germany: Coincidence
- Q076:igrd10 biol lr3177
**Q077** Did any relatives or acquaintances who already lived in Germany help you move to Germany?

*If you have moved to Germany several times during your life, please refer to the most recent move. Please select all responses that apply.*

- Yes, relatives: 1
- Yes, acquaintances: 1
- No: 1

**B007 Legal Status**

**Q078** When did you receive the proof of arrival or a certificate of registration as an asylum seeker (BuMA)?

*This does not apply to me because I did not go through an asylum procedure.*

**Q079** Have you already officially applied for asylum at the German Federal Office for Migration and Refugees (BAMF)?

*If you have already submitted several applications, please refer to your last application. Date should not be before the date of the registration certificate.*
**Q080** Is this current application for asylum the first time you applied for asylum at the German Federal Office for Migration and Refugees?

Yes 1
No, I have previously applied for asylum at the German Federal Office for Migration and Refugees 2

**Q081** When did you first apply for asylum at the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees?

*Date should be before the date of the last asylum application: [Qx40]*

Year
Month

**Q082** Has the official interview for your current asylum application to the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees already taken place?

No interview took place in my case. I completed a questionnaire instead. 1
No, I have not had an interview yet 2
Yes, I have already had an interview 3

**Q083** When did the official interview for your current application for asylum at the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees take place?

Year
Month

**Q084** Has an official decision regarding your application for asylum been made yet by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees?

Yes 1
No 2
When was the decision regarding your application for asylum made?

Date should be before the date of the last asylum application: [Qx40]

Year
Month

Has your application for asylum been approved by the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees?

Yes, I have been assigned refugee status
Yes, my entitlement to asylum has been recognised
Yes, I have been granted a different protection status

Have you officially challenged the decision and brought a court action against the German Federal Office for Migration and Refugees?

Yes, I brought a court action against the German Federal Office for Migration and Refugees
No, I didn’t bring a court action against the German Federal Office for Migration and Refugees

Was your court action against the German Federal Office for Migration and Refugees successful?

Yes, my court action was successful
No, my court action was unsuccessful
No, a decision is yet to be made regarding my court action

Which residence permit do you currently have? Please look at the label of the immigration office in your passport.
Permission to stay pursuant to Section 55 of the German Asylum Law (asylum seekers)  
A residence permit according to Section 25 sub-section 1 of the German Residence Act (persons entitled to asylum)  
A residence permit according to Section 25 sub-section 2 of the German Residence Act (persons with refugee status)  
A settlement permit according to Section 26 sub-section 3 of the German Residence Act  
A temporary suspension of deportation according to section 60a of the German Residence Act  
A residence permit according to Section 22 or Section 23 of the German Residence Act (admission on humanitarian grounds)  
A residence permit pursuant to § 23a or § 25 sub-section 3, 4 or 5 of the German Residence Act (admission on other humanitarian grounds)  
Another residence title  

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<tr>
<td>Q089:laht</td>
<td>pl</td>
<td>Current residence title</td>
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</table>

**Until when is your residence allowed in Germany?**

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<th>Month</th>
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<td>bhp</td>
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<tr>
<td>Q090:lahtgj</td>
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**B008 Lodging and Living Situation**

**Q091** Is your current accommodation your first accommodation in Germany or have you previously lived in one or more other forms of accommodation in Germany?  

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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>I have only lived in one other form of accommodation before</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>I have lived in 2 to 3 other forms of accommodation before</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>I have lived in 4 to 6 other forms of accommodation before</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have lived in 7 to 9 other forms of accommodation before</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have lived in 10 or more forms of accommodation before</td>
<td>6</td>
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<th>Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>Q091:luntdanz</td>
<td>biol</td>
<td>lr3235</td>
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</table>
Q092 Now, please think of the accommodation in which you were housed the longest in Germany before your current accommodation.

Q093 What type of accommodation did you live in?
Large shared accommodation with other refugees 1
Small shared accommodation with individual, separate living areas with other refugees 2
A house/apartment away from shared accommodation with other refugees 3
A house/apartment away from shared accommodation without other refugees 4
Other accommodation 5
Q093:untart bhlela bhb_93_q56
Q093:untart biol lr3236 Type of Last Accommodation

Q094 When did you move into this accommodation?
Year
Month
Q094:untj bhlela bhb_94_01_q56
Q094:untj biol lr3237 Last Accommodation, Year Moved In
Q094:untm bhlela bhb_94_02_q56
Q094:untm biol lr3238 Last Accommodation, Month Moved In

Q095 How many days did you live in this accommodation?
Days
Q095:untt bhlela bhb_95_q56
Q095:untt biol lr3239 Last Accommodation, No. of Days

Q096 Where was this accommodation?
For smaller locations please also give the name of the nearest town or city.
Location:
Near:

Q097 In which federal state is this location?
Baden-Württemberg 1
Bavaria 2
Berlin 3
Brandenburg 4
Bremen 5
Hamburg 6
Hessen 7
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern 8
Lower Saxony 9
North Rhine-Westphalia 10
Rheinland-Pfalz 11
Saarlouis 12
Sachsen 13
Sachsen-Anhalt 14
Schleswig - Holstein 15
Thüringen 16
Q098  In this accommodation, what was the approximate percentage of people who come from the same country of origin as you?

- All 1
- Most 2
- Approximately half 3
- Approximately one-fourth 4
- Fewer than one-fourth 5
- None 6

Q099  When did you move into the accommodation that you are living in now?

Year
Month

Q100  How satisfied are you in general with your current living arrangements?

Please provide your answers using the scale provided. A value of 0 means: totally dissatisfied. A value of 10 means: totally satisfied. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

- Completely dissatisfied 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- Completely satisfied 10
B009 Permanent in Germany?

**Q101** How often have you personally experienced being disadvantaged in Germany because of your origin?
- Frequently 1
- Seldom 2
- Never 3

**Q101:**pn09 bhp bhp_201 Experience: disadvantages due to origin

**Q101:**pn09 pl plj0048_v1 Disadvantages Due To Origin (1996-2017)

**Q102** Do you want to stay in Germany forever?
- Yes 1
- No 2

**Q102:**pnat10 bhp bhp_202 Stay in Germany

**Q102:**pnat10 pl plj0085 Wish To Remain Germany Permanently

**Q103** How long would you like to stay in Germany?
- A year at the most 1
- A few more years 2

**Q103:**pnat11 bhp bhp_203_01 How Long Stay in Germany

**Q103:**pnat11 pl plj0086 How Long Wish To Remain Germany

**Q104** How many years would you like to stay in Germany?
- years
- Do not know 1

**Q104:**pnat12 bhp bhp_203_02 How Many Years

**Q104:**pnat12 pl plj0087 How Long Wish to Remain Germany

**Q105** Do you intend to apply for German citizenship?
- Yes, definitely 1
- Yes, probably 2
- Probably not 3
- Definitely not 4

**Q105:**pnatda bhp bhp_475_q57 German Nationality Intended?

**Q105:**pnatda pl plm0578 German Nationality Intended?
Q106 What needs to change in your country of origin so that you could return there?
Please select all responses that apply.

End to war or violent conflict
Change of government or ruler
Free elections
Better general economic situation
Other things need to change

Q106:lhzur1 bhp bhp_479_01_q57 Condition for Return to Country of Origin: End of War
Q106:lhzur1 pl plj0649 Condition for Return to Country of Origin: End of War
Q106:lhzur2 bhp bhp_479_02_q57 Condition for Return to Country of Origin: Change of Government
Q106:lhzur2 pl plj0650 Condition for Return to Country of Origin: Change of Government
Q106:lhzur3 bhp bhp_479_03_q57 Condition for Return to Country of Origin: Better Economic Situation
Q106:lhzur3 pl plj0651 Bedingungen fuer Rueckkehr ins Herkunftsland: Freie Wahlen
Q106:lhzur4 bhp bhp_479_04_q57 Condition for Return to Country of Origin: Better Economic Situation
Q106:lhzur4 pl plj0652 Condition for Return to Country of Origin: Better Economic Situation
Q106:lhzur5 bhp bhp_479_05_q57 Condition for Return to Country of Origin: Other Reasons
Q106:lhzur5 pl plj0653 Condition for Return to Country of Origin: Other Reasons

B010 Language Proficiency

B011 Mother Tongue

Q108 Which language is your mother tongue?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Language</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Albanian</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Armenian</td>
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<td>Bengali</td>
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<td>Bosnian</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dari</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farsi</td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>French</td>
<td>10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fula</td>
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<td>Georgian</td>
<td>12</td>
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<td>Haussa</td>
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<td>Hindi</td>
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<tr>
<td>Igbo</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatian</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kurdish-Kurmanji</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kurdish-Sorani</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kurdish-Southern Kurdish</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mandinka</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macedonian</td>
<td>21</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pashto</td>
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<tr>
<td>Punjabi</td>
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<td>Romanian</td>
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<td>Russian</td>
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<td>Saraiki</td>
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<td>Somali</td>
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<td>Tamil</td>
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<td>Tigrinya</td>
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<td>Turkish</td>
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<td>Ukrainian</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Wolof</td>
<td>35</td>
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<tr>
<td>Yoruba</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q108:lmusp bhlela bhb_108_01_q56
Q108:lmusp biol lr2076 Mother Tongue
Other language, namely ...
### Q109: How well can you speak your native language?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Well Good</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Okay</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Badly</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Q110: How well can you write in your native language?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Well Good</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Okay</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Badly</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Q111: How well can you read in your native language?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Well Good</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Okay</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Badly</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Q112: Is your native language also the official language taught in schools in your country of origin?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B012 language of the country
Q113  In your country of origin, which language is the official national language which is also taught in schools?

*If there are more than one official local language in your origin country, please state which do you...* 

Albanian 1 
Arabic 2 
Aramaic 3 
Armenian 4 
Bengali 5 
Bosnian 6 
Dari 7 
English 8 
Farsi 9 
French 10 
Fula 11 
Georgian 12 
Haussa 13 
Hindi 14 
Igbo 15 
Croatian 16 
Kurdish-Kurmanji 17 
Kurdish-Sorani 18 
Kurdish-Southern Kurdish 19 
Mandinka 20 
Macedonian 21 
Pashto 22 
Punjabi 23 
Romanian 24 
Russian 25 
Saraiki 26 
Serbian 27 
Somali 28 
Tamazight 29 
Tamil 30 
Tigrinya 31 
Turkish 32 
Ukrainian 33 
Urdu 34 
Wolof 35 
Yoruba 36 

Q113: Official National Language
Q113: Official National Language

Other language, namely ...
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>English Language Ability</th>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q114</td>
<td>How well can you speak this official language?</td>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>bhp_114_q56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Well Good</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>bhp_114_q56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Okay</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>bhp_114_q56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Badly</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>bhp_114_q56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>bhp_114_q56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q115</td>
<td>How well can you write in this official language?</td>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>bhp_115_q56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Well Good</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>bhp_115_q56</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Okay</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>bhp_115_q56</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Badly</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>bhp_115_q56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>bhp_115_q56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q116</td>
<td>How well can you read in this official language?</td>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>bhp_116_q56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Well Good</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>bhp_116_q56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Okay</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>bhp_116_q56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Badly</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>bhp_116_q56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>bhp_116_q56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q117</td>
<td>How well can you speak English?</td>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>bhp_96_q57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Well Good</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>bhp_96_q57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Okay</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>bhp_96_q57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Badly</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>bhp_96_q57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>bhp_96_q57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Question</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Response Options</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>----------</td>
<td>------------------------------</td>
<td>------------------</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q118</td>
<td>How well can you write in English?</td>
<td>Very well 1, Well Good 2, Okay 3, Badly 4, Not at all 5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q119</td>
<td>How well can you read in English?</td>
<td>Very well 1, Well Good 2, Okay 3, Badly 4, Not at all 5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q120</td>
<td>How well can you speak German?</td>
<td>Very well 1, Well Good 2, Okay 3, Badly 4, Not at all 5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q121</td>
<td>How well can you write in German?</td>
<td>Very well 1, Well Good 2, Okay 3, Badly 4, Not at all 5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Q122** How well can you read in German?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Well Good</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Okay</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Badly</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**B015 Other languages**

**Q123** Can you speak any other languages apart from those already mentioned?

*Please state all that apply! If you can not find the language in the list, you can specify up to three other languages.*
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Language</th>
<th>No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Albanian</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arabic</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aramaic</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armenian</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bengali</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bosnian</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dari</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farsi</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fula</td>
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<td>Georgian</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>Haussa</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hindi</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Igbo</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatian</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kurdish-Kurmanji</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kurdish-Sorani</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kurdish-Southern Kurdish</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mandinka</td>
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<td>Pashto</td>
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<td>Wolof</td>
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<tr>
<td>Yoruba</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other language, namely ...</td>
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<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q123:lwsp1 bhlela bhb_123_01_q56
Q123:lwsp1 biol lr3267 Other Languages: Albanian
Q123:lwsp2 bhlela bhb_123_02_q56
Q123:lwsp2 biol lr3268 Other Languages: Arabic
Q123:lwsp3 bhlela bhb_123_03_q56
Q123:lwsp3 biol lr3269 Other Languages: Aramaic
Q123:lwsp4 bhlela bhb_123_04_q56
Q123:lwsp4 biol lr3270 Other Languages: Armenian
Q123:lwsp5 bhlela bhb_123_05_q56
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question Number</th>
<th>Question ID</th>
<th>Language</th>
<th>Other Languages</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q123:lwp5</td>
<td>biol</td>
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<td>Other Languages: Bengali</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q123:lwp6</td>
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<td>bhb_123_06_q56</td>
<td>Other Languages: Bosnian</td>
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<tr>
<td>Q123:lwp7</td>
<td>biol</td>
<td>lr3272</td>
<td>Other Languages: Dari</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q123:lwp8</td>
<td>bhlela</td>
<td>bhb_123_07_q56</td>
<td>Other Languages: Farsi</td>
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<td>Q123:lwp9</td>
<td>biol</td>
<td>lr3273</td>
<td>Other Languages: French</td>
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<td>Q123:lwp10</td>
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<td>Other Languages: Fula</td>
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<td>Q123:lwp11</td>
<td>biol</td>
<td>lr3274</td>
<td>Other Languages: Georgian</td>
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<tr>
<td>Q123:lwp12</td>
<td>bhlela</td>
<td>bhb_123_09_q56</td>
<td>Other Languages: Haussa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q123:lwp13</td>
<td>biol</td>
<td>lr3275</td>
<td>Other Languages: Hindi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q123:lwp14</td>
<td>bhlela</td>
<td>bhb_123_10_q56</td>
<td>Other Languages: Igbo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q123:lwp15</td>
<td>biol</td>
<td>lr3276</td>
<td>Other Languages: Croatian</td>
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<tr>
<td>Q123:lwp16</td>
<td>bhlela</td>
<td>bhb_123_11_q56</td>
<td>Other Languages: Kurdish-Kurmanji</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q123:lwp17</td>
<td>biol</td>
<td>lr3277</td>
<td>Other Languages: Kurdish-Sorani</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q123:lwp18</td>
<td>bhlela</td>
<td>bhb_123_12_q56</td>
<td>Other Languages: Kurdish-Southern Kurdish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q123:lwp19</td>
<td>biol</td>
<td>lr3278</td>
<td>Other Languages: Mandinka</td>
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<tr>
<td>Q123:lwp20</td>
<td>bhlela</td>
<td>bhb_123_13_q56</td>
<td>Other Languages: Macedonian</td>
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<tr>
<td>Q123:lwp21</td>
<td>biol</td>
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<td>Other Languages: Romanian</td>
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<td>Q123:lwp22</td>
<td>bhlela</td>
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<td>Other Languages: Russian</td>
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<td>Q123:lwp23</td>
<td>biol</td>
<td>lr3280</td>
<td>Other Languages: Russian</td>
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<tr>
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Q123 lwsp34 biol lr3300 Other Languages: Urdu
Q123 lwsp35 bhlela bhb_123_34_q56
Q123 lwsp35 biol lr3301 Other Languages: Wolof
Q123 lwsp36 bhlela bhb_123_35_q56
Q123 lwsp36 biol lr3302 Other Languages: Yoruba
Q123 lwsp37 bhlela bhb_123_36_q56
Q123 lwsp37 biol lr3303 Offene Nennung Weitere Sprachen
Q123 lwsp39 bhlela bhb_123_38_q56
Q123 lwsp39 biol lr2084 Second other language, namely ...
Q123 lwsp40 bhlela bhb_123_40_q56
Q123 lwsp40 biol lr2085 Third other language, namely ...
Q123 lwsp38 bhlela bhb_123_42_q56
Q123 lwsp38 biol lr3304 Other Languages: No

Q124 In which of the following languages could you read and write before your arrival to Germany?
Please select all responses that apply.
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Q124:lwspl1  bhlela  bhbb_91_01_q57
Q124:lwspl1  biol    lr2106i07  Hauptroute: Nichts davon
Q124:lwspl2  bhlela  bhbb_91_02_q57
Q124:lwspl2  biol    lr2107i01  Arabic
Q124:lwspl3  bhlela  bhbb_91_03_q57
Q124:lwspl3  biol    lr2107i02  Foreign language: English (interviewer)
Q124:lwspl4  bhlela  bhbb_91_04_q57
Q124:lwspl4  biol    lr2107i03  Foreign language: French (interviewer)
Q124:lwspl5  bhlela  bhbb_91_05_q57
Q124:lwspls5  biol lr2107i04  Fula
Q124:lwspls6  bhlela bhb_91_06_q57
Q124:lwspls6  biol lr2107i05  Hindi
Q124:lwspls7  bhlela bhb_91_07_q57
Q124:lwspls7  biol lr2107i06  Igbo
Q124:lwspls9  bhlela bhb_91_09_q57
Q124:lwspls9  biol lr2107i08  Kurdish-Kurmanji
Q124:lwspls10  bhlela bhb_91_10_q57
Q124:lwspls10  biol lr2107i09  Kurdish-Sorani
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Q124:lwspls11  biol lr2107i10  Macedonian
Q124:lwspls12  bhlela bhb_91_12_q57
Q124:lwspls12  biol lr2107i11  Pashto
Q124:lwspls13  bhlela bhb_91_13_q57
Q124:lwspls13  biol lr2107i12  Punjabi
Q124:lwspls14  bhlela bhb_91_14_q57
Q124:lwspls14  biol lr2107i13  Saraiki
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Q124:lwspls16  bhlela bhb_91_16_q57
Q124:lwspls16  biol lr2107i17  Central Atlas Tamazight
Q124:lwspls17  bhlela bhb_91_17_q57
Q124:lwspls17  biol lr2107i18  First other language, namely ...
Q124:lwspls18  bhlela bhb_91_18_q57
Q124:lwspls18  biol lr2107i19  Kurdish-Kurmanji
Q124:lwspls19  bhlela bhb_91_19_q57
Q124:lwspls19  biol lr2107i20  Kurdish-Sorani
Q124:lwspls20  bhlela bhb_91_20_q57
Q124:lwspls20  biol lr2107i21  Kurdish-Southern Kurdish
Q124:lwspls21  bhlela bhb_91_21_q57
Q124:lwspls21  biol lr2107i22  Mandinka
Q124:lwspls22  bhlela bhb_91_22_q57
Q124:lwspls22  biol lr2107i23  Macedonian
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Q124:lwspls25  bhlela bhb_91_25_q57
Q124:lwspls25  biol lr2107i26  Romanian
Q124:lwspls26  bhlela bhb_91_26_q57
Q124:lwspls26  biol lr2107i27  Foreign language: Russian (interviewer)
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Q124:lwspls27  biol lr2107i28  Saraiki
Q124:lwspls28  bhlela bhb_91_28_q57
Q124:lwspls28  biol lr2107i29  Serbian
Q124:lwspls29  bhlela bhb_91_29_q57
Q124:lwspls29  biol lr2107i30  Somali
Q124:lwspls30  bhlela bhb_91_30_q57
Q124:lwspls30  biol lr2107i31  Central Atlas Tamazight
Q124:lwspls31  bhlela bhb_91_31_q57
Q124:lwspls31  biol lr2107i32  Tamil
Q124:lwspls32  bhlela bhb_91_32_q57
Q124:lwspls32  biol lr2107i33  Tigrinya
Q124:lwspls33  bhlela bhb_91_33_q57
Q124:lwspls33  biol lr2107i34  Foreign language: Turkish (interviewer)
Q124:lwspls34  bhlela bhb_91_34_q57
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**Q125** In which of the following languages did you best read and write before you came to Germany?
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<tr>
<td>Third language</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Q126 Could you read and write the following language before entering Germany? [Specification Qx90]
Yes 1
No 2
Q126:lbsplsv bhlle bhb_126_q56 2@Q129
Q126:lbsplsv biol lr2087 Best other language - reading and writing 2@Q129

Q127 How well did you read in the following language before you moved to Germany? [Specification Qx9002] or [Specification Qx90]
Very well 1
Well Good 2
Okay 3
Badly 4
Not at all 5
Q127:lbspl bhlle bhb_93_q57
Q127:lbspl biol lr2088 Best other language - reading

Q128 How well could you write in the following language before you move to Germany? [Specification Qx9002] or [Specification Qx90]
Very well 1
Well Good 2
Okay 3
Badly 4
Not at all 5
Q128:lbsps bhlle bhb_94_q57
Q128:lbsps biol lr2109 Best other language - writing

B016 German before movement

Q129 How well could you speak German before you moved to Germany?
Very well 1
Well Good 2
Okay 3
Badly 4
Not at all 5
Q129:pspzug1 bhlle bhb_63_01_q55
Q129:pspzug1 biol lm0128i01 Language Skills Speaking German Before Migration
Q130 How well could you write in German before you moved to Germany?

Very well 1
Well Good 2
Okay 3
Badly 4
Not at all 5

Q131 How well could you read in German before you moved to Germany?

Very well 1
Well Good 2
Okay 3
Badly 4
Not at all 5

B017 Courses and Government Measures

B018 Integration course in Germany

Q133 Have you attended an integration course organised by the German Federal Ministry for Migration and Refugees (BAMF)?

Yes 1
No 2

Q134 When did the integration course start?

Year
Month

Q134:lintk bhp bhp_109_01_q57 Integration Course BAMF: Year Started Course
Q134:lintkaj bhp bhp_109_01_q57 Integration Course BAMF: Year Started Course
Q134:lintkam bhp bhp_109_02_q57 Integration Course BAMF: Month Started Course
Q134:lintkam pl plj0656 Integration Course BAMF: Month Started Course
Q135 When did the integration course finish?

Year
Month

The course is still running

Q136 Did you take a German language test in order to complete your integration course?

Yes
No

Q137 For which language ability level did you get certification in the integration course?

Level A1
Level B1
I received no certification

Q138 How helpful did you find the integration course for learning German?

Very helpful
Quite helpful
Not very helpful
Not helpful at all

B019 ESF-BAMF-course
Q139 Did you participate in a job-related German language grant from the Federal Office for Migration and Refugees (ESF-BAMF program or job-related German language promotion according to §45a AufenthG)?

Yes 1
No 2

Q139:lesfk bhp bhp_114_q57 ESF-BAMF-Kurs 2@Q145;
Q139:lesfk pl plj0499 ESF-BAMF-Kurs 2@Q145;

Q140 When was the beginning of this job-related promotion of German language by the BAMF?

Year
Month

Q140:lesfkaj bhp bhp_115_01_q57 ESF-BAMF Course: Month Started
Q140:lesfkaj pl plj0500 ESF-BAMF Course: Month Started
Q140:lesfkam bhp bhp_115_02_q57 ESF-BAMF Course: Month Started
Q140:lesfkam pl plj0501 ESF-BAMF Course: Month Started

Q141 When was the end of this job-related promotion of German language by the BAMF?

Year
Month

The course is still running 1

Q141:lesfke bhp bhp_116_03_q57 ESF-BAMF Course: Still Continues 1@Q145;
Q141:lesfke pl plj0504 ESF-BAMF Course: Still Continues 1@Q145;

Q142 Did you attend a German test to complete this job-related German language program of the BAMF?

Yes 1
No 2

Q142:lesfkdt bhp bhp_117_q57 ESF-BAMF Course: Closing German Test 2@Q144;
Q142:lesfkdt pl plj0505 ESF-BAMF Course: Closing German Test 2@Q144;
### Q143
What level of certification was awarded to you for this job-related promotion of German language by the BAMF?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Level A1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Level A2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Level B1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Level B2</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Level C1</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Level C2</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I received a different certification</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I received no certification</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q143:lesfkniv bhp bhp_118_q57 ESF-BAMF Course: Certified Level
Q143:lesfkniv pl plj0506 ESF-BAMF Course: Certified Level

### Q144
How helpful did you find this job-related promotion of German language by the BAMF?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Helpfulness</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very helpful</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quite helpful</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very helpful</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not helpful at all</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q144:lesfkhil bhp bhp_119_q57 ESF-BAMF Course: Helpful
Q144:lesfkhil pl plj0507 ESF-BAMF Course: Helpful

### Q145
Did you attend to one of these following arrangements of the job center?
*Please indicate all that apply*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Arrangement</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes, perspectives for female refugees</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, perspectives for young refugees</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, perspectives for refugees</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, arrangement “KompAS”</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No involvement</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q145:lama1 bhp bhp_120_01_q57 Participation: Perspectives for female refugees
Q145:lama1 pl plm0518i01 Participation: Perspectives for female refugees
Q145:lama2 bhp bhp_120_02_q57 Participation: Perspectives for young refugees
Q145:lama2 pl plm0518i02 Participation: Perspectives for young refugees 1Q150
Q145:lama3 bhp bhp_120_03_q57 Participation: Perspectives for refugees
Q145:lama3 pl plm0518i03 Participation: Perspectives for refugees 1Q154
Q145:lama4 bhp bhp_120_04_q57 Participation: KompAS
Q145:lama4 pl plm0518i04 Participation: KompAS 1Q158
Q145:lama5 bhp bhp_120_05_q57 No participation in Measures of the Employment Agency
Q145:lama5 pl plm0518i05 No participation in Measures of the Employment Agency 1Q162
B020 Arrangements "perspectives for female refugees"

Q146 When did the “Perspectives for Young Refugees” course start?
Year
Month

Q146:lpfwfbj bhp bhp_121_01_q57 Start year: Perspectives for female refugees
Q146:lpfwfbj pl plm0519i01 Start year: Perspectives for female refugees
Q146:lpfwfbm bhp bhp_121_02_q57 Start month: Perspectives for female refugees
Q146:lpfwfbm pl plm0519i02 Start month: Perspectives for female refugees

Q147 When did the “Perspectives for Young Refugees” course finish?
Year
Month

Q147:lpfwfej bhp bhp_122_01_q57 End year: Perspectives for female refugees
Q147:lpfwfej pl plm0589i01 End year: Perspectives for female refugees
Q147:lpfwfem bhp bhp_122_02_q57 End month: Perspectives for female refugees
Q147:lpfwfem pl plm0589i02 End month: Perspectives for female refugees

The course is still running 1

Q147:lpfwfe bhp bhp_122_03_q57 Still running: Perspectives for female refugees 1@Q162
Q147:lpfwfe pl plm0589i03 Still running: Perspectives for female refugees 1@Q162

Q148 Did you take a German language test in order to complete the “Perspectives for Young Refugees” course?
Yes 1
No 2

Q148:lpfwfkdt bhp bhp_123_q57 German assessment: Perspectives for female refugees
Q148:lpfwfkdt pl plm0521 German assessment: Perspectives for female refugees

Q149 How helpful did you find the “Perspectives for Refugees” course for learning vocational German?
Very helpful 1
Quite helpful 2
Not very helpful 3
Not helpful at all 4

Q149:lpwkhiil bhp bhp_124_q57 Was helpful: Perspectives for female refugees
Q149:lpwkhiil pl plm0522 Was helpful: Perspectives for female refugees
B021 “Perspectives for Refugees”

**Q150** When did the “Perspectives for Young Refugees” course start?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Month</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Start year: Perspectives for young refugees

**Q151** When did the “Perspectives for Young Refugees” course finish?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Month</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

End year: Perspectives for young refugees

The procedure is still running

**Q152** Did you take a German language test in order to complete the “Perspectives for Young Refugees” course?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

German assessment: Perspectives for young refugees

**Q153** How helpful did you find the “Perspectives for Young Refugees” course for learning vocational German?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Very helpful</th>
<th>Quite helpful</th>
<th>Not very helpful</th>
<th>Not helpful at all</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Was helpful: Perspectives for young refugees
B022 “Perspectives for Refugees”

**Q154** When did the “Perspectives for Refugees” course start?

- **Year**
- **Month**

Q154:lpfka bhp bhp_129_01_q57 Start year: Perspectives for refugees
Q154:lpfka pl plj0518 Start year: Perspectives for refugees

**Q155** When did the “Perspectives for Refugees” course finish?

- **Year**
- **Month**

Q155:lpfke bhp bhp_130_01_q57 End year: Perspectives for refugees
Q155:lpfke pl plj0520 End year: Perspectives for refugees

The course is still running 1

Q155:lpffe bhp bhp_130_03_q57 Still running: Perspectives for refugees 1@Q162
Q155:lpffe pl plj0522 Still running: Perspectives for refugees 1@Q162

**Q156** Did you take a German language test in order to complete the “Perspectives for Refugees” course?

- **Yes** 1
- **No** 2

Q156:lpfkkdt bhp bhp_131_q57 German assessment: Perspectives for refugees
Q156:lpfkkdt pl plj0523 German assessment: Perspectives for refugees

**Q157** How helpful did you find the “Perspectives for Refugees” course for learning vocational German?

- **Very helpful** 1
- **Quite helpful** 2
- **Not very helpful** 3
- **Not helpful at all** 4

Q157:lpfkhil bhp bhp_132_q57 Was helpful: Perspectives for refugees
Q157:lpfkhil pl plj0525 Was helpful: Perspectives for refugees
B023 “KompAS”

**Q158** When did the “KompAS” start?

Year

Month

Q158:lkokaj bhp bhp_133_01_q57 Start year: KompAS
Q158:lkokaj pl plm0523i01 Start year: KompAS
Q158:lkokam bhp bhp_133_02_q57 Start month: KompAS
Q158:lkokam pl plm0523i02 Start month: KompAS

**Q159** When did the “KompAS” course finish?

Year

Month

Q159:lkokem bhp bhp_134_02_q57 End month: KompAS
Q159:lkokem pl plm0524i02 End month: KompAS
The course is still running 1

Q159:lkokem bhp bhp_134_03_q57 Still running: KompAS 1
Q159:lkokem pl plm0524i03 Still running: KompAS 1

**Q160** Did you take a German language test in order to complete of “KompAS” course?

Yes 1
No 2

Q160:lkokdt bhp bhp_135_q57 German assessment: KompAS
Q160:lkokdt pl plm0525 German assessment: KompAS

**Q161** How helpful did you find the “KompAS” course for learning vocational German?

Very helpful 1
Quite helpful 2
Not very helpful 3
Not helpful at all 4

Q161:lkokhil bhp bhp_136_q57 Was helpful: KompAS
Q161:lkokhil pl plm0526 Was helpful: KompAS

B024 other German language courses
Q162 Have you attended any other German language courses?

Yes 1
No 2

Q162:ldspk bhp bhp_137_q57 Other German Language Course
Q162:ldspk pl plj0535 Teilnahme anderer Deutschsprachkurs

Q163 When did this other German language course start?

Year
Month

Q163:ldspkjaj bhp bhp_138_01_q57 Other German Language Course: Year Started
Q163:ldspkmaj bhp bhp_138_02_q57 Other German Language Course: Month Started

Q164 When did this other German language course finish?

Year
Month

Q164:ldspkej bhp bhp_139_01_q57 Other German Language Course: Month Ended
Q164:ldspkem bhp bhp_139_02_q57 Other German Language Course: Month Ended

The course is still running 1

Q164:ldspke bhp bhp_139_03_q57 Other German Language Course: Still Continues
Q164:ldspke pl plj0540 Other German Language Course: Still Continues

Q165 How many hours was the total duration of the German languages course?
If you don’t know the exact amount, please state an approximate figure.

Hours

Q165:ldspkstd bhp bhp_140_q57 Other German Language Course: Number of Hours
Q165:ldspkstd pl plm0527 Other German Language Course: Number of Hours

Q166 Have you attended an entry course for German language skills organised by the German Federal Employment Agency (pursuant to Section 421 Social Code [SGB] III

Yes 1
No 2
Don’t know 3

Q166:ldspkaa bhp bhp_141_q57 Starter Course German Language Development Employment Agency
Q166:ldspkaa pl plm0528 Starter Course German Language Development Employment Agency
Q167 Did you take a German language test in order to complete your other German language course?
Yes 1
No 2

Q168 Which language ability level certification did you get in this other German language course?
Level A1 1
Level A2 2
Level B1 3
Level B2 4
Level C1 5
Level C2 6
I received a different certification 7
I received no certification 8

Q169 How helpful did you find this other German language course?
Very helpful 1
Quite helpful 2
Not very helpful 3
Not helpful at all 4

Q170 Which is the highest level that have been certified for your German language level?
Level A1 1
Level A2 2
Level B1 3
Level B2 4
Level C1 5
Level C2 6
I have not been certified yet a language level 7
**Q171** Have you used any of the following options in order to improve your German language skills?  
*Please select all responses that apply.*

- My partner, relatives, friends or acquaintances taught me
- Have used language learning CDs, language learning app, language course on the Internet or similar
- Use the Internet, television, radio, newspapers, books, etc. in German
- Elsewhere
- No involvement

**Q172** If you are new to a country, it is sometimes difficult to manage in different situations. The following questions are about whether, since your arrival in Germany, you have received help from authorities in various areas.

**Q173** Have you received legal advice on refugee and asylum issues?  

- Yes, I received legal advice
- No, I needed legal advice but did not receive any
- No, I did not need legal advice

**Q174** Have you received help to learn the German language?  

- Yes, I received help
- No, I needed help but did not receive any
- No, I did not need any help
Q175 Have you received help to look for employment?
Yes, I received help
No, I needed help but did not receive any
No, I did not need any help
Q175:lhil3 bhp bhp_175_q56 Help: Job Search
Q175:lhil3 pl plj0551 Help: Job Search

Q176 Have you received help to look for schools, higher education institutions/universities, training places or further education/training courses?
Yes, I received help
No, I needed help but did not receive any
No, I did not need any help
Q176:lhil4 bhp bhp_176_q56 Help: School, University, Vocational Training
Q176:lhil4 pl plj0552 Help: School, University, Vocational Training

Q177 Have you received help to get your educational qualifications or vocational training qualifications recognised here?
Yes, I received help
No, I needed help but did not receive any
No, I did not need any help
Q177:lhil5 bhp bhp_177_q56 Help: Recognition of Educational Degree or Vocational Qualification
Q177:lhil5 pl plj0553 Help: Recognition of Educational Degree or Vocational Qualification

Q178 Have you received help to look for accommodation?
Yes, I received help
No, I needed help but did not receive any
No, I did not need any help
Q178:lhil6 bhp bhp_178_q56 Help: Search for Appartment
Q178:lhil6 pl plj0554 Help: Search for Appartment

Q179 Have you received help to look for health care?
Yes, I received help
No, I needed help but did not receive any
No, I did not need any help
Q179:lhil7 bhp bhp_179_q56 Help: medical Care
Q179:lhil7 pl plj0555 Help: medical Care
Q180 Have you received help to secure your financial situation? This includes help in gaining access to state payments.
   Yes, I received help
   No, I needed help but did not receive any
   No, I did not need any help

Q181 Have you received help to look for childcare, school places, educational/training places for your child/children?
   Yes, I received help
   No, I needed help but did not receive any
   No, I did not need any help

B026 Consulting

Q182 The following questions are about whether you know of certain advisory services and information resources here in Germany, and whether you have made use of them.

Q183 Do you know about the refugee and asylum advice services available?
   Yes, I have already used this service
   Yes, but I haven't made use of it yet
   No, I do not know it

Q184 Do you know the offer for return counseling?
   Yes, I have already used this service
   Yes, but I haven't made use of it yet
   No, I do not know it
**Q185** Do you know the Migration Advice Service for Adult Immigrants (MBE)?
- Yes, I have already used this service 1
- Yes, but I haven't made use of it yet 2
- No, I do not know it 3

**Q186** How helpful was the Migration Advice Service for Adult Immigrants (MBE)?
- Very helpful 1
- Quite helpful 2
- Not very helpful 3
- Not helpful at all 4

**Q187** Do you know other institutionalized counseling services on migration and integration (e.g. youth migration service)?
- Yes, I have already used this service 1
- Yes, but I haven't made use of it yet 2
- No, I do not know it 3

**Q188** Do you know general job market consulting or job counseling at the Employment Agency, the job center?
- Yes, I have already used this service 1
- Yes, but I haven't made use of it yet 2
- No, I do not know it 3

B027 Employment
Q190  How old were you when you worked for the first time in your life?
This does not mean vocational training. It means the first job you had afterwards.

years old

I have never had a job

Q191  What was the last job you had in your country of origin?
Please give the exact name of the job or work you did, e.g. “logistics manager” rather than just “manager”, “machine fitter” rather than just “worker”.

I never had a job in my country of origin

Q192  Which professional position did you hold?
Non-management position, including in agricultural sector
Management position, including in agricultural sector
Self-employed, including family worker
Employee in non-management position
Employee in management position
Civil servant/public administrator in non-management position, including judge and full-time soldiers
Civil servant/public administrator in management position, including judge and full-time soldier

Last occupational status in country of origin

**Q193** In which economic sector, which branch of industry or which service area was the company or institution in that you worked for?

- Construction industry
- Accommodation and catering
- Mining and quarrying
- Energy supply sector (electricity, gas, steam supply)
- Education and teaching/training
- Extra-territorial organisations and bodies
- Freelance, scientific and technical services
- Health and social services
- Wholesale and retail; vehicle workshops
- Real-estate industry
- Information and communication
- Banking and finance
- Arts, entertainment and leisure
- Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- Public administration; defence; social security system
- Private households with domestic staff
- Manufacturing industries
- Transportation and warehousing/storage
- Water supply; waste-water and waste management, environmental remediation activity
- Other economic/commercial services
- Other services
- None of the above / Don’t know

**Q194** Was your occupation officially registered?

- Yes, my occupation was officially registered
- No, my occupation was not officially registered

**Q195** How many hours of your work time on average did this occupation account for per week?

- Hours per week

---

**SOEP Survey Papers 704**
Q196 Now we would like to talk about your last monthly net income in this occupation. Please first specify the currency in which you were paid, then the amount.

If the currency is not listed here, please enter euros or US dollars here and then, for the next question, convert to the stated currency.

Afghani 1
Albanian lek 2
Armenian dram 3
Gambian dalasi 4
Euro 5
Ukraine hryvnia 6
Indian rupee 7
Iraqi dinar 8
Iranian rial 9
Georgian lari 10
Bosnian marka 11
Macedonian denar 12
Nigerian naira 13
Eritrean nafka 14
Pakistani rupee 15
Rouble 16
Serbian dinar 17
Somali shilling 18
Syrian lira 19
US dollar 20

Q197 How much was your last monthly net income for this occupation, i.e. the amount paid to you in the aforementioned currency?

If you received daily or weekly payments, please estimate the total amount for the last month.

[currency]
Q198 If you compare your net income at that time with the income of other people in your country, how would you describe your level of net income there?

1. Well above average
2. Above average
3. Average
4. Below average
5. Well below average

Q199 How satisfied were you with your personal income at that time?

Please provide your answers using the scale provided again. A value of 0 means: totally dissatisfied. A value of 10 means: totally satisfied. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

1. 0 completely dissatisfied
2. 1
3. 2
4. 3
5. 4
6. 5
7. 6
8. 7
9. 8
10. 9
11. 10 completely satisfied

Q200 How satisfied were you with your work situation at that time?

Please provide your answers using the scale provided again. A value of 0 means: totally dissatisfied. A value of 10 means: totally satisfied. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

1. 0 completely dissatisfied
2. 1
3. 2
4. 3
5. 4
6. 5
7. 6
8. 7
9. 8
10. 9
11. 10 completely satisfied
Q201 In what year and what month did you last work in this occupation?

Year
Month

Q201:lh1zj bhlela bhb_201_01_q56 Last Year Job at the time
Q201:lh1zj biol lr3044
Q201:lh1zm bhlela bhb_201_02_q56 Last Month Job at the time
Q201:lh1zm biol lr3045

Q202 Please think back to the time before the crisis, the war or the conflict in your country of origin.

Q203 How would you estimate your financial situation at that time with the income of other people in your country?

Well above average 1
Above average 2
Average 3
Below average 4
Well below average 5

Q203:lh1wsit bhlela bhb_203_q56 Economic situation at the time compared with others
Q203:lh1wsit biol lr3046

Q204 How satisfied were you with your living arrangements at that time?

Please provide your answers using the scale provided again. A value of 0 means: totally dissatisfied. A value of 10 means: totally satisfied. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

0 completely dissatisfied 1
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10 completely satisfied 11

Q204:lh1zuf1 bhlela bhb_204_q56 Satisfaction with housing condition at the time
Q204:lh1zuf1 biol lr3047
Q205 How satisfied were you with your health at that time?

Please provide your answers using the scale provided again. A value of 0 means: totally dissatisfied. A value of 10 means: totally satisfied. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
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<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>11</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>completely dissatisfied</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
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<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q205:lh1zuf2 bhlela bhb_205_q56

Satisfaction With health status at the time

Q206 How satisfied were you with your life in general at that time?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
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<th>10</th>
<th>11</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>completely dissatisfied</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q206:lh1zuf3 bhlela bhb_206_q56

Overall Life Satisfaction at the time

B029 Current Employment Status

Q208 Are you currently working?

Yes, in full-time employment

Yes, in part-time employment

Yes, in minimal or irregular employment

Yes, receiving in-company training / doing an apprenticeship or undergoing occupational retraining

Yes, doing an internship

No, I am not working

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<tr>
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<th>2</th>
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</table>

Q208:perw bhp bhp_33 Employment Status

Q208:perw pl plb0022_h Employment Status

Q208:perw pl plb0022_v9 Erwerbsstatus (ab 2016)

SOEP Survey Papers 704
Q209  Are you planning to work (again) in the future?
No, definitely not 1
Unlikely 2
Probably 3
Definitely 4

Q209:psnerw02  bhp  bhp_34  Future Employment Intended 1@Q214;2@Q214; 1@Q214
Q209:psnerw02  pl  plb0417_v2  Zukunftsige Erwerbstätigkeit beabsichtigt (ab 1994) 1@Q214;2@Q214; 1@Q214

Q210  Approximately when do you want to start working?
As soon as possible 1
Within the coming year 2
In 2 to 5 years 3
Later, in more than 5 years 4

Q210:psnerw03  bhp  bhp_35  When Future Employment 1@Q214;2@Q214; 1@Q214
Q210:psnerw03  pl  plb0418  Gainful Employment Now 1@Q214;2@Q214; 1@Q214

Q211  Have you actively looked for work within the last four weeks?
Yes 1
No 2

Q211:psnerw10  bhp  bhp_41  Actively Sought Work Last 4 Weeks 1@Q214;2@Q214; 1@Q214
Q211:psnerw10  pl  plb0424_v2  Aktive Stellensuche letzte 4 Wochen (ab 1999) 1@Q214;2@Q214; 1@Q214

Q212  Which of the following options have you used so far to find a job?
Please select all responses that apply.
Employment Agency, job centre, working group (ARGE), social welfare office 1
Private job placement 1
Job advert in the newspaper 1
Job advertisement in the Internet, social network (e.g. Facebook, Twitter, Xing) 1
Family members 1
Friends, acquaintances 1
None of these 1

Q212:psuchst1  bhp  bhp_309_01_q57  Job Search via employment agency, social welfare office etc. 1@Q214;2@Q214; 1@Q214
Q212:psuchst1  pl  plj0557  Job Search via employment agency, social welfare office etc. 1@Q214;2@Q214; 1@Q214
Q212:psuchst2  bhp  bhp_309_02_q57  Job Search via private job placement 1@Q214;2@Q214; 1@Q214
Q212:psuchst2  pl  plj0558  Job Search via private job placement 1@Q214;2@Q214; 1@Q214
Q212:psuchst3  bhp  bhp_309_03_q57  Job Search via Job advertisement in Newspaper 1@Q214;2@Q214; 1@Q214
Q212:psuchst3  pl  plj0559  Job Search via Job advertisement in Newspaper 1@Q214;2@Q214; 1@Q214
Q212:psuchst4  bhp  bhp_309_04_q57  Job search via Job advertisement in the Internet, Social Network 1@Q214;2@Q214; 1@Q214
Q212:psuchst4  pl  plj0560  Job search via Job advertisement in the Internet, Social Network 1@Q214;2@Q214; 1@Q214
Q212:psuchst8  bhp  bhp_309_05_q57  Job search via family members 1@Q214;2@Q214; 1@Q214
Q212:psuchst8  pl  plj0711  Job search via family members 1@Q214;2@Q214; 1@Q214
Q212:psuchst9  bhp  bhp_309_06_q57  Job search by friends, acquaintances 1@Q214;2@Q214; 1@Q214
Q212:psuchst9  pl  plj0710  Job search by friends, acquaintances 1@Q214;2@Q214; 1@Q214
Q212:psuchst6  bhp  bhp_309_07_q57  Job Search, none of these 1@Q214;2@Q214; 1@Q214
Q212:psuchst6 pl pl0562 Job Search, none of these

**Q213 where does this person come from?**

*If you have more than one person, please state the origin of the person who is most important to you!*

From Germany 1
From your origin country 2
From a different country 3

Q213:psustwp bhp bhp_310_q57 Job Search: Origin of most important person
Q213:psustwp pl plm0543 Job Search: Origin of most important person

**Q214** Were you already employed in Germany?

Yes 1
No 2

Q214:pverwd bhlela bhb_311_q57
Q214:pverwd bhlela bhb_218_q56
Q214:pverwd biol lr2110 Employed Before in Germany
Q214:pverwd biol lr3051 Derzeitige Erwerbstaetigkeit 1. berufliche Tätigkeit in Deutschland

**Q215** In which year did you have your first job in Germany?

Year
Month

Q215:pverwdj bhlela bhb_74_01_q55
Q215:pverwdj bhlela bhb_215_q56
Q215:pverwdj biol lm060701 1. Job In Germany: Year
Q215:pverwdj biol lr2098 First Employment at First Stay in Germany, Year
Q215:pverwdm bhlela bhb_312_q57
Q215:pverwdm bhlela bhb_219_q56
Q215:pverwdm biol lr2099 First Employment at First Stay in Germany, Month
Q215:pverwdm biol lr3053 Monat 1. Erwerbstaetigkeit

**Q216** How did you find out about this first job you had in Germany?

Employment Agency, job centre, working group (ARGE), social welfare office 1
Private job placement 2
Job advert in the newspaper 3
Job advertisement in the Internet, social network (e.g. Facebook, Twitter, Xing) 4
Family members, friends, acquaintances 5
None of these 6

Q216:pverwsu bhlela bhb_216_q56
Q216:pverwsu biol lr2100 Job Search 1. Job: how hear about the job
**Q217** Where does this person come from?

1. From Germany
2. From your origin country
3. From a different country

**Q218** Is this work the first work you have done in Germany?

1. Yes
2. No

**Q219** In which year did you have your first job in Germany?

Year  
Month

**Q220** How did you find out about this first job you had in Germany?

1. Employment Agency, job centre, working group (ARGE), social welfare office
2. Private job placement
3. Job advert in the newspaper
4. Job advertisement in the Internet, social network (e.g. Facebook, Twitter, Xing)
5. Family members
6. Friends, acquaintances
7. None of these

**Q221** Job search 1. Job via employment agency, social welfare office etc.

**Q222** Job search 1. Job via private job placement

**Q223** Job search 1. Job via Job advertisement in Newspaper

**Q224** Job search 1. Job via Job advertisement in the Internet, Social Network

**Q225** Job search 1. Job via family members

**Q226** Job search 1. Job by friends, acquaintances
Q221 Where does this person come from?
From Germany 1
From your origin country 2
From a different country 3

Q223 Since when have you been working for your current employer?
If you are self-employed, please note, since when exert your current occupation.
Year
Month

Q224 How did you find out about this job you had in Germany?
Employment Agency, job centre, working group (ARGE), social welfare office 1
Private job placement 2
Job advert in the newspaper 3
Job advertisement in the Internet, social network (e.g. Facebook, Twitter, Xing) 4
Family members, friends, acquaintances 5
None of these 6

Q225 Where does this person come from?
From Germany 1
From your origin country 2
From a different country 3
Q226 | What is your current occupation?

Please indicate the exact job title, e.g. not “commercial employees”, but: “forwarding agent”, not “worker”, but: “machinist”. If you are a trainee, please indicate your apprenticeship occupation.

- Current Occupational Classification (KldB2010)
- Current Occupational Classification (ISCO-08)
- Current Occupational Classification (KldB92)
- Current Occupational Classification (ISCO-88 Com)
- Last Reached Siops Value (Std. Internat. Occupational Prestige Scale), Treim
- Current Occupational Classification (ISCO-08)
- Last Reached Egp Value (Erikson, Goldthorpe, Portocarero)
- Current Occupational Classification (KldB2010)
- Last Reached Isei Value (International Socio-Economic Index)
- Current Occupational Classification (KldB92)
- Last Reached Mps Value (Magnitude-Prestige-Skale, Wegener)
- Current Occupational Classification (ISCO-88 Com)
- Last Reached Isei Value (International Socio-Economic Index)
- Current Occupational Classification (KldB92)
- Last Reached Mps Value (Magnitude-Prestige-Skale, Wegener)
- Last Reached Siops Value (Std. Internat. Occupational Prestige Scale), Treim
- Last Reached Egp Value (Erikson, Goldthorpe, Portocarero)

Q227 | Is this the work for which you are trained?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- I am still in training 3
- I have not trained for any profession 4

Training Applies To Current Occupation
Q228 What type of education or training is usually required for this type of work?

No completed vocational training is required
Completed vocational training
Degree from a technical college (Fachhochschule)
Degree from a university or other institution of higher education

Q229 In which economic sector/branch of industry/service area is the company or institution that you work for?

Please give a specific name here, e.g. “electrical industry”, not just “industry”; “retail trade”, not just “trade”; “public hospital” not just “public service”.

Q230 Which job position do you currently hold?

If you have more than one occupation, please only answer the following questions giving details of your current main occupation.

Q231 Which job position do you currently hold as a worker?
**Q232** Which job position do you currently hold as a permanent employee?

1. Industrial specialist and site foreman on permanent contract
2. Employed on permanent contract for simpler work not requiring training qualification
3. Employed on permanent contract for simpler work requiring training qualification
4. Employed on permanent contract for qualified work (e.g. administrator, book-keeper, technical draughtsman)
5. Employed on permanent contract for highly qualified work or management position (e.g. university lecturer, engineer, department manager)
6. Employed in senior management role (e.g. director, managing director, member of management board of larger companies and associations)

**Q233** In which profession do you currently work self-employed?

1. Self-employed farmer
2. Freelance professions (not subject to trade tax law), self-employed academics
3. Other self-employed workers
4. Assisting family member

**Q234** How many employees do you have?

1. I do not have any employees
2. I have 1 to 9 employees
3. I have 10 or more employees

**Q235** Which job position do you currently hold as an apprentice/trainee or intern?

1. Commercial technical trainee/apprentice
2. Commercial trainee
3. Volunteer, intern and similar
Q236 Do you work in the public service (e.g. federal government, regional government, local government)?
- Yes 1
- No 2
- Don’t know 3

Q236:poed bhp bhp_58 Civil Service
Q236:poed pl plb0040 Civil Service Job

Q237 Are you employed on a temporary or subcontracted basis?
- Yes 1
- No 2
- Don’t know 3

Q237:pzaf bhp bhp_59 Temporary Or Contractual Basis
Q237:pzaf pl plb0041 Employed By Employment Agency

Q238 Do you have a fixed-term or permanent employment contract?
- Permanent contract 1
- Fixed-term contract. 2
- Not applicable / do not have an employment contract 3

Q238:pbefr1 bhp bhp_60 Limited Term/Open-Ended
Q238:pbefr1 pl plb0037_h Limited Term/Open-Ended (harmonized)
Q238:pbefr1 pl plb0037_v3 Befristet/unbefristet (ab 2006)

Q239 Is the job part of a job-creation measure (ABM) or is it a “1-Euro Job” (community work)?
- Yes 1
- No 2

Q239:pmasaa bhp bhp_61 1-Euro-Job
Q239:pmasaa pl plb0587 1-Euro-Job

Q240 How many people are employed in total by the company/organisation? This does not mean just those working at the local company/organisation office/site.
- fewer than 5 employees 1
- 5-10 employees 2
- 11-19 employees 3
- 20-99 employees 4
- 100-199 employees 5
- 200-1,999 employees 6
- 2000 or more employees 7

Q240:pgesunt bhp bhp_62 Size Of Company
Q240:pgesunt pl plb0049_v5 Size Of Company (since 2005)
Q241 What were your gross earnings, including overtime paid, in the past month?
If you received special payments last month such as holiday bonuses or delayed payments, please
do not include these in your answer. For self-employed persons, please estimate your earnings before
taxes.
Euros gross
Q241:pbrut bhp bhp_97_01 Gross Earning Prev. Month
Q241:pbrut pl plc0013_h Gross Income Last Month (harmonized)
Q241:pbrut pl plc0013_v2 Bruttoverdienst Vormonat (Euro) (ab 2002)

Q242 What were your net earnings for the past month, after deductions for taxes and social
insurance contributions, including overtime payments?
If you received special payments last month such as holiday bonuses or delayed payments, please
do not include these in your answer. For self-employed persons, please estimate your earnings before
taxes.
Euros net
Q242:pnett bhp bhp_97_02 Net Earnings, Prev. Month
Q242:pnett pl plc0014_h Net Income Last Month (harmonized)
Q242:pnett pl plc0014_v2 Nettoverdienst Vormonat (Euro) (ab 2002)

Q243 How satisfied are you currently with your personal income?
Please provide your answers using the scale provided again. A value of 0 means: totally dissatisfied.
A value of 10 means: totally satisfied. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.
0 completely dissatisfied 1
1 2
2 3
3 4
4 5
5 6
6 7
7 8
8 9
9 10
10 completely satisfied 11
Q243:zuf05 bhp bhp_01_06 Satisfaction With Personal Income
Q243:zuf05 pl plh0176 Satisfaction With Personal Income

Q244 How satisfied are you with your current work situation?
Please provide your answers using the scale provided again. A value of 0 means: totally dissatisfied.
A value of 10 means: totally satisfied. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.
B031 Income from state benefits

Q245 The following questions are to do with state benefits or other financial support.

Q246 In the last month, have you received any benefits pursuant to the Asylum Seekers’ Benefits Act (AsylbLG)?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q246:pek25 bhp bhp_246_q56 Benefits for Asylum Seekers Act Benefits (AsylbLG) 2@Q248;3@Q248; 1@Q248

Q247 What was the amount that you received last month under the Asylum Seekers Benefits Act (AsylbLG)?

*If you don’t know the exact amount, please state an approximate figure.*

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Euros</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q247:pek251 bhp bhp_247_q56 Amount Benefits for Asylum Seekers Act (AsylbLG) Benefits last Month 2@Q248;3@Q248; 1@Q248

Q247:pek251 pl plj0565 Betrag AsylbLG Leistungen im letzten Monat
### Q248 In the last month, have you personally received income support?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Variables:**
- Q248:pek04 bhp bhp_117_09 Unemployment Subsidy II, Social Subsidy, Prev. Moth
- Q248:pek04 pl plc0132_h Unemployment Benefit II, Social Subsidy (harmonized)
- Q248:pek04 pl plc0132_v2 ALG II/Sozialgeld letzter Monat (Euro) (ab 2002)

### Q249 How much were you paid in income support?

*If you don’t know the exact figure, please give an approximate amount.*

**Euros**

**Variables:**
- Q249:pek041 bhp bhp_249_q56 Amount of Income Support last Month
- Q249:pek041 pl plc0128_h Gross Amt.Of Unemployment Relief, Mo (harmonized)

### Q250 In the last month, have you personally received unemployment benefit?

*This includes benefits you received from the Federal Employment Agency or job centre, for further / advanced training, retraining or centre, training, retraining or severance pay.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Variables:**
- Q250:pek03 bhp bhp_117_07 Unemployment Benefits, Prev. Month
- Q250:pek03 pl plc0130 Unemployment Benefit

### Q251 How much unemployment benefit was paid to you in the last month?

*If you don’t know the exact figure, please give an approximate amount.*

**Euros**

**Variables:**
- Q251:pek031 bhp bhp_117_08 Gross Unemployment Benefit, Prev Month
- Q251:pek031 pl plc0131_h Gross Amt.Of Unemployment Benefit,Mo (harmonized)
- Q251:pek031 pl plc0131_v2 Arbeitslosengeld Brutto letzter Monat (Euro) (ab 2002)

### Q252 In the last month, have you personally received any benefit payments under the BAföG [German regulation governing financial assistance for students of higher education], a grant, bursary or a vocational training allowance?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Variables:**
- Q252:pek08 bhp bhp_117_12 Student Grants, Prev. Month
- Q252:pek08 pl plc0167 Student Grant
Q253 How much was the payment that you received under the BAFöG, the grant or bursary or vocational training allowance in the last month?
*If you don’t know the exact figure, please give an approximate amount.*

Euros

Q253:pek081 bhp bhp_117_13 Gross Student Grants, Prev. Month
Q253:pek081 pl plc0168_h Gross Amount Of Student Grant,Mo (harmonized)
Q253:pek081 pl plc0168_v2 BAFöG/Stipendium/BAB Brutto letzter Monat (Euro) (ab 2002)

Q254 In the last month, have you personally received any other financial support?
*This does not mean support received from people who live in your household.*

Yes
No
Don’t know

Q254:pek11 bhp bhp_117_18 Other Support Outside of HH, Prev. Month
Q254:pek11 pl plc0202 Income From Persons Not In Household

Q255 What was the total amount of other financial support paid to you in the last month?
*If you don’t know the exact figure, please give an approximate amount.*

Euros

Q255:pek111 bhp bhp_117_19 Gross Other Support Outside of HH, Prev. Month
Q255:pek111 pl plc0203_h Gross Amt. Income-Persons Not In HH,Mo (harmonized)
Q255:pek111 pl plc0203_v2 Sonstige Unterstuetzung ausserhalb HH Brutto letzter Monat (Euro) (ab 2002)

B032 Normal day

Q256 The following questions aim to illustrate what a typical day looks like for you currently. For the following activities, please indicate how many hours you spend on each one in an average working day

Q257 Learning the German language?
*Please round off to the nearest hour in each case.*

Number of hours

Q257:pwerk10 bhp bhp_09_10 Total Item Nonresponse, Weekday
Q257:pwerk10 bhp bhp_30_q57 Learning the German language Hrs/Weekday
Q257:pwerk10 pl pli0052 Total Item Nonresponse, Weekday
Q257:pwerk10 pl plj0714 Learning the German language Hrs/Weekday

Does not apply
Q258 Training, continuing professional development, studying; including school, university studies or doctoral studies?

*Please round off to the nearest hour in each case.*

Number of hours

Q258:pwerk6 bhp bhp_09_06 Hours Weekday Education
Q258:pwerk6 pl pli0047 Hours Weekdays Training, Education

Does not apply [1]

Q259 Employment or part-time employment, including journey time?

*Please round off to the nearest hour in each case.*

Number of hours

Q259:pwerk1 bhp bhp_09_01 Hours Weekdays, Job/Apprenticeship
Q259:pwerk1 pl pli0038_h Hours Weekdays Job, Training (harmonized)

Does not apply [1]

Q260 Visits to authorities?

*Please round off to the nearest hour in each case.*

Number of hours

Q260:pwerk11 bhp bhp_33_q57 Hours Per Weekday On Trips to Authorities
Q260:pwerk11 pl plj0566 Visiti to The Authorities

Does not apply [1]

Q261 Errands and shopping?

*Please round off to the nearest hour in each case.*

Number of hours

Q261:pwerk12 bhp bhp_34_q57 Hours Per Weekday On Errands
Q261:pwerk12 pl plj0567 Besorgungen und Einkaufen

Does not apply [1]

Q262 Housework such as washing, cooking, cleaning?

*Please round off to the nearest hour in each case.*

Number of hours

Q262:pwerk2 bhp bhp_09_03 Hours Per Weekday On Housework
Q262:pwerk2 pl pli0043_h Hours Weekday Housework (harmonized)
Q262:pwerk2 pl pli0043_v3 Hours Per Weekday On Housework (1992-2017)

Does not apply [1]
**Q263** Looking after children?

*Please round off to the nearest hour in each case.*

Number of hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q263:pwerk4</th>
<th>bhp</th>
<th>bhp_09_04</th>
<th>Hours Per Weekday On Child Care</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q263:pwerk4</td>
<td>pl</td>
<td>pli0044_h</td>
<td>Hours Weekday Child Care (harmonized)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q263:pwerk4</td>
<td>pl</td>
<td>pli0044_v3</td>
<td>Hours Per Weekday On Child Care (1992-2017)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Does not apply 1

**Q264** Looking after and treatment of people requiring care?

*Please round off to the nearest hour in each case.*

Number of hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q264:pwerk5</th>
<th>bhp</th>
<th>bhp_09_05</th>
<th>Hours Weekdays Care and Support</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q264:pwerk5</td>
<td>pl</td>
<td>pli0046</td>
<td>Hours Weekdays Care For Persons</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Does not apply 1

**Q265** Performing building flat / apartment / house repairs, car repairs, gardening work?

*Please round off to the nearest hour in each case.*

Number of hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q265:pwerk7</th>
<th>bhp</th>
<th>bhp_09_07</th>
<th>Hours Weekday Repairs, Garden Work</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q265:pwerk7</td>
<td>pl</td>
<td>pli0049_h</td>
<td>Hours Weekday Repairs (harmonized)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Does not apply 1

**Q266** Physical activities such as sports, fitness, exercise?

*Please round off to the nearest hour in each case.*

Number of hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q266:pwerk9</th>
<th>bhp</th>
<th>bhp_09_08</th>
<th>Hours Weekdays Physical Activities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q266:pwerk9</td>
<td>pl</td>
<td>pli0162</td>
<td>Hours Weekdays Physical Activities</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Does not apply 1

**Q267** Other leisure activities and hobbies?

*Please round off to the nearest hour in each case.*

Number of hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q267:pwerk8</th>
<th>bhp</th>
<th>bhp_09_09</th>
<th>Hours Weekdays Leisure, Hobbies Before Migration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q267:pwerk8</td>
<td>pl</td>
<td>pli0051</td>
<td>Hours Weekday Leisure, Hobbies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Does not apply 1

**Q268** Frustrated waiting period without useful activities?

*Please round off to the nearest hour in each case.*

Number of hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q268:pwerkob</th>
<th>bhp</th>
<th>bhp_41_q57</th>
<th>Spend time without meaningful employment Hrs/Weekday</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q268:pwerkob</td>
<td>pl</td>
<td>plm0511</td>
<td>Spend time without meaningful employment Hrs/Weekday</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Does not apply 1
Q269  How often do you spend time with people from your country of origin who are not related to you?

- Every day [1]
- Several times per week [2]
- Every week [3]
- Every month [4]
- Less often [5]
- Never [6]

Q269:pverz1  bhp  bhp_42_q57  Spend Time with Persons of Country of Origin
Q269:pverz1  pl  plj0568  Spend Time with Persons of Country of Origin

Q270  How often do you spend time with German people?

- Every day [1]
- Several times per week [2]
- Every week [3]
- Every month [4]
- Less often [5]
- Never [6]

Q270:pverz2  bhp  bhp_43_q57  Spend Time with Germans
Q270:pverz2  pl  plj0569  Spend Time with Germans

Q271  How often do you have contact to Germans in your circle of friends?

Contacts are conversations and activities that go beyond greeting.

- Every day [1]
- Several times per week [2]
- Every week [3]
- Every month [4]
- Less often [5]
- Never [6]

Q271:pkodfr  bhp  bhp_44_q57  Contact to Germans: Circle of friends
Q271:pkodfr  pl  plm0567  Contact to Germans: Circle of friends

Q272  How often do you have contact to Germans in your neighborhood?

Contacts are conversations and activities that go beyond greeting.

- Every day [1]
- Several times per week [2]
- Every week [3]
- Every month [4]
- Less often [5]
- Never [6]

Q272:pkodnb  bhp  bhp_45_q57  Contact to Germans: Neighborhood
Q272:pkodnb  pl  plm0512  Contact to Germans: Neighborhood
**Q273** How often do you have contact to Germans in your office (or school, university)?

*Contacts are conversations and activities that go beyond greeting.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Every day</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Several times per week</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Every week</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Every month</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less often</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q273:pkodap** bhp bhp_46_q57 Contact to Germans: Workplace

**Q273:pkodap** pl plm0513 Contact to Germans: Workplace

**Q274** How often do you spend time with people from other countries?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Every day</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Several times per week</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Every week</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Every month</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less often</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q274:pverz3** bhp bhp_47_q57 Spend Time with Persons of other Countries

**Q274:pverz3** pl plj0570 Spend Time with Persons of other Countries

**Q275** How many people from your country of origin have you met since your arrival in Germany with whom you have regular contact?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No one</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q275:pregk1** bhp bhp_275_01_q56 Number of new acquaintances from country of origin

**Q275:pregk1** pl plj0571 Number of new acquaintances from country of origin

**Q275:pregk1no** bhp bhp_275_02_q56 Number of new acquaintances from country of origin - Nobody

**Q275:pregk1no** pl plj0572_h Number of new acquaintances from country of origin - Nobody (harmonized)

**Q275:pregk1no** pl plj0572_v2 Anzahl neue Bekannte aus dem Herkunftsland - Niemand (ab 2017)

**Q276** How many German people have you met since your arrival in Germany with whom you have regular contact?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No one</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q276:pregk2** bhp bhp_276_01_q56 Number of new acquaintances from Germany

**Q276:pregk2** pl plj0573 Number of new acquaintances from Germany

**Q276:pregk2no** bhp bhp_276_02_q56 Number of new acquaintances from Germany - Nobody

**Q276:pregk2no** pl plj0574_h Number of new acquaintances from Germany - Nobody (harmonized)

**Q276:pregk2no** pl plj0574_v2 Number of new acquaintances from Germany - Nobody (2017)
**Q277** How many people from other countries have you met since your arrival in Germany with whom you have regular contact?

Number

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q277:pregk3</th>
<th>bhp</th>
<th>bhp_277_01_q56</th>
<th>Number of new Acquaintances from other countries</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q277:pregk3</td>
<td>pl</td>
<td>plj0575</td>
<td>Number of new Acquaintances from other countries</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

No one: 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q277:pregk3no</th>
<th>bhp</th>
<th>bhp_277_02_q56</th>
<th>Number of new Acquaintances from other countries - Nobody</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q277:pregk3no</td>
<td>pl</td>
<td>plj0576_h</td>
<td>Number of new Acquaintances from other countries - Nobody (harmonized)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q277:pregk3no</td>
<td>pl</td>
<td>plj0576_v2</td>
<td>Number of new Acquaintances from other countries - Nobody (2017)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q278** How often do you go to eat or drink in a cafe, restaurant or bar?

- Daily: 1
- At least once per week: 2
- At least once per month: 3
- Seldom: 4
- Never: 5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q278:phk1</th>
<th>bhp</th>
<th>bhp_48_q57</th>
<th>Frequency of restaurant visit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q278:phk1</td>
<td>pl</td>
<td>pli0079</td>
<td>Go Eating, Drinking</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q279** How often do you have contact to friends or relatives abroad (also per telephone, mail, internet)?

- Daily: 1
- At least once per week: 2
- At least once per month: 3
- Seldom: 4
- Never: 5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q279:phk2</th>
<th>bhp</th>
<th>bhp_49_q57</th>
<th>Frequency of contacts abroad</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q279:phk2</td>
<td>pl</td>
<td>pld0119</td>
<td>Contact To Friends, Relatives Abroad</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q280** Using online social networks (such as Facebook / Google+ / Xing)

- Daily: 1
- At least once per week: 2
- At least once per month: 3
- Seldom: 4
- Never: 5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q280:phk3</th>
<th>bhp</th>
<th>bhp_65_q57</th>
<th>Frequency Usage of Social Networks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q280:phk3</td>
<td>pl</td>
<td>pli0165</td>
<td>Use of Social Networks (online)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Q281 Going on an excursion or short trip**

- **Daily** 1
- **At least once per week** 2
- **At least once per month** 3
- **Seldom** 4
- **Never** 5

Q281:phk4 bhp bhp_50_q57 Frequency Excursion or Short Trips
Q281:phk4 pl pli0082 Excursions, Short Trips

**Q282 Going to church, attending religious events**

- **Daily** 1
- **At least once per week** 2
- **At least once per month** 3
- **Seldom** 4
- **Never** 5

Q282:phk5 bhp bhp_51_q57 Frequency Visit to Religious Events/Meetings
Q282:phk5 pl pli0171 Attend Church Or Other Religious Events

**Q283 Artistic and musical activities (painting, music, photography, theater, dance)**

- **Daily** 1
- **At least once per week** 2
- **At least once per month** 3
- **Seldom** 4
- **Never** 5

Q283:phk6 bhp bhp_52_q57 Frequency Artistic Activities
Q283:phk6 pl pli0086 Artistic Activities

**Q284 Taking part in sports**

- **Daily** 1
- **At least once per week** 2
- **At least once per month** 3
- **Seldom** 4
- **Never** 5

Q284:phk7 bhp bhp_53_q57 Frequency Sporting Activity
Q284:phk7 pl pli0168 Participate In Sports

**Q285 Going to sporting events**

- **Daily** 1
- **At least once per week** 2
- **At least once per month** 3
- **Seldom** 4
- **Never** 5

Q285:phk8 bhp bhp_54_q57 Frequency Attend Sports Events
Q285:phk8 pl pli0089 Visit Sport Events
Q286 Going to the cinema, pop concerts, dance events, clubs

- Daily
- At least once per week
- At least once per month
- Seldom
- Never

Q286:phk9  bhp  bhp_55_q57  Frequency Cinema, Concerts, Clubs
Q286:phk9  pl  pli0167  Attend Cinema, Pop Concerts, Disco

Q287 Going to cultural events such as opera, classical concerts, theater, exhibitions

- Daily
- At least once per week
- At least once per month
- Seldom
- Never

Q287:phk10  bhp  bhp_56_q57  Frequency Opera, Classical Concerts, Exhibitions
Q287:phk10  pl  pli0166  Attend Opera, Classical Concerts, Theater

Q288 To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

Please provide your answers using the scale provided. 1 means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

Q289 Regular, for example, weekly contacts between refugees and locals are a good way to improve the German language skills of refugees.

Please provide your answers using the scale provided. 1 means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

1 Do not agree at all
2
3
4
5
6
7 I totally agree

Q289:phk11  bhp  bhp_556_q57  Regular contacts: to improve German language skills of refugees
Q289:phk11  pl  plk0044  Regular contacts: to improve German language skills of refugees
Q290 Regular, for example, weekly contacts between refugees and natives are a great way to get in contact to means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

1 Do not agree at all
2
3
4
5
6
7 I totally agree

Q290:phk12 bhp bhp_557_q57 Regular contacts: to establish friends and acquaintances in Germany

Q290:phk12 pl plk0046 Regular contacts: to establish friends and acquaintances in Germany

Q291 Regular, for example, weekly contacts between refugees and natives are a great way to improve mutual understanding of cultural customs. means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

1 Do not agree at all
2
3
4
5
6
7 I totally agree

Q291:phk13 bhp bhp_558_q57 Regular contacts: To improve mutual understanding of cultural customs

Q291:phk13 pl plk0048 Regular contacts: To improve mutual understanding of cultural customs

Q292 Next, it's about people who can be significant in any way. How is it with you when it comes to the following things? You can name up to five people for each area of life, one after the other.

Q293

a) With whom do you talk about personal thoughts and feelings, or about things you wouldn't tell just anyone?
(Formal) Partner
Mother
Father
Daughter
Son
Sister
Brother
other female relative
other male relative
Colleague, colleague of work
Supervisor, supervisor in operation
Person from school, education, study
Person from the neighborhood, accommodation
Person from club or leisure activities
paid helper, outpatient service, social worker
Other persons
Nobody

Q293:pggt1  bhp  bhp_58_q57  Sharing thoughts and feelings: 1st person
Q293:pggt1  pl  pld0062_v2  Gedanken und Gefühle teilen: 1. Person (M3-M5)

Q294  Where did this person come from?
From Germany 1
From your origin country 2
From a different country 3

Q294:pggt1h  bhp  bhp_59_q57  Sharing thoughts and feelings: Origin 1st person
Q294:pggt1h  pl  plm0514i02i01  Gedanken und Gefühle teilen: Origin 1st person

Q295  With whom do you share personal thoughts and feelings or talk about things you would not tell everyone? The second person is:
(Formal) Partner
Mother
Father
Daughter
Son
Sister
Brother
other female relative
other male relative
Colleague, colleague of work
Supervisor, supervisor in operation
Person from school, education, study
Person from the neighborhood, accommodation
Person from club or leisure activities
paid helper, outpatient service, social worker
Other persons
Nobody

Q295:pggt2  bhp  bhp_60_q57  Sharing thoughts and feelings: 2nd person
Q295:pggt2  pl  pld0063_v2  Gedanken und Gefühle teilen: 2. Person (M3-M5)
Q296  Where did this person come from?
From Germany 1
From your origin country 2
From a different country 3
Q296:pggt2h  bhp  bhp_61_q57  Sharing thoughts and feelings: Origin 2nd person
Q296:pggt2h  pl  plm0514i02i02  Sharing thoughts and feelings: Origin 2nd person

Q297  With whom do you share personal thoughts and feelings or talk about things you would not tell everyone? The third person is:
(Formal) Partner 1
Mother 2
Father 3
Daughter 4
Son 5
Sister 6
Brother 7
other female relative 8
other male relative 9
Colleague, colleague of work 10
Supervisor, supervisor in operation 11
Person from school, education, study 12
Person from the neighborhood, accommodation 13
Person from club or leisure activities 14
paid helper, outpatient service, social worker 15
Other persons 16
Nobody 17
Q297:pggt3  bhp  bhp_62_q57  Sharing thoughts and feelings: 3rd person
Q297:pggt3  pl  pld0064_v2  Gedanken und Gefühle teilen: 3. Person (M3-M5)

Q298  Where did this person come from?
From Germany 1
From your origin country 2
From a different country 3
Q298:pggt3h  bhp  bhp_63_q57  Sharing thoughts and feelings: Origin 3rd person
Q298:pggt3h  pl  plm0514i02i03  Sharing thoughts and feelings: Origin 3rd person
Q299. With whom do you share personal thoughts and feelings or talk about things you
would not tell everyone? The fourth person is:

1. (Formal) Partner
2. Mother
3. Father
4. Daughter
5. Son
6. Sister
7. Brother
8. other female relative
9. other male relative
10. Colleague, colleague of work
11. Supervisor, supervisor in operation
12. Person from school, education, study
13. Person from the neighborhood, accommodation
14. Person from club or leisure activities
15. paid helper, outpatient service, social worker
16. Other persons
17. Nobody

Q299:pggt4  bhp  bhp_64_q57  Sharing thoughts and feelings: 4th person
Q299:pggt4  pl  pld0065_v2  Gedanken und Gefühle teilen: 4. Person (M3-M5)

Q300. Where did this person come from?

1. From Germany
2. From your origin country
3. From a different country

Q300:pggt4h  bhp  bhp_66_q57  Sharing thoughts and feelings: Origin 4th person
Q300:pggt4h  pl  plm0514i02l04  Sharing thoughts and feelings: Origin 4th person

Q301. With whom do you share personal thoughts and feelings or talk about things you
would not tell everyone? The fifth person is:

1. (Formal) Partner
2. Mother
3. Father
4. Daughter
5. Son
6. Sister
7. Brother
8. other female relative
9. other male relative
10. Colleague, colleague of work
11. Supervisor, supervisor in operation
12. Person from school, education, study
13. Person from the neighborhood, accommodation
14. Person from club or leisure activities
15. paid helper, outpatient service, social worker
16. Other persons
17. Nobody

Q301:pggt4h  bhp  bhp_66_q57  Sharing thoughts and feelings: 5th person
Q301:pggt4h  pl  plm0514i02l04  Sharing thoughts and feelings: 5th person
Q301: pggt5  bhp  bhp_67_q57  Sharing thoughts and feelings: 5th person
Q301: pggt5  pl  pld0066_v2  Gedanken und Gefühle teilen: 5. Person (M3-M5)

Q302  Where did this person come from?
From Germany  1
From your origin country  2
From a different country  3
Q302: pggt5h  bhp  bhp_68_q57  Sharing thoughts and feelings: Origin 5th person
Q302: pggt5h  pl  plm0514i02l05  Sharing thoughts and feelings: Origin 5th person

Q303  Who supports your advancement in your career or educational training and fosters your progress? The first person is:
(Formal) Partner  1
Mother  2
Father  3
Daughter  4
Son  5
Sister  6
Brother  7
other female relative  8
other male relative  9
Colleague, colleague of work  10
Supervisor, supervisor in operation  11
Person from school, education, study  12
Person from the neighborhood, accommodation  13
Person from club or leisure activities  14
paid helper, outpatient service, social worker  15
Other persons  16
Nobody  17
Q303: pbvk1  bhp  bhp_69_q57  Professional progress: 1st person
Q303: pbvk1  pl  pld0068_v2  Berufliches Vorankommen: 1. Person (M3-M5)

Q304  Where did this person come from?
From Germany  1
From your origin country  2
From a different country  3
Q304: pbvk1h  bhp  bhp_70_q57  Professional progress: Origin 1st person
Q304: pbvk1h  pl  plm0515i02l01  Professional progress: Origin 1st person
Q305 Who supports your advancement in your career or educational training and fosters your progress? The second person is:

(Formal) Partner 1
Mother 2
Father 3
Daughter 4
Son 5
Sister 6
Brother 7
other female relative 8
other male relative 9
Colleague, colleague of work 10
Supervisor, supervisor in operation 11
Person from school, education, study 12
Person from the neighborhood, accommodation 13
Person from club or leisure activities 14
paid helper, outpatient service, social worker 15
Other persons 16
Nobody 17

Q306 Where did this person come from?
From Germany 1
From your origin country 2
From a different country 3

Q307 Who supports your advancement in your career or educational training and fosters your progress? The third person is:

(Formal) Partner 1
Mother 2
Father 3
Daughter 4
Son 5
Sister 6
Brother 7
other female relative 8
other male relative 9
Colleague, colleague of work 10
Supervisor, supervisor in operation 11
Person from school, education, study 12
Person from the neighborhood, accommodation 13
Person from club or leisure activities 14
paid helper, outpatient service, social worker 15
Other persons 16
Nobody 17
**Q308** Where did this person come from?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>From Germany</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From your origin country</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From a different country</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q309** Who supports your advancement in your career or educational training and fosters your progress? The fourth person is:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(Formal) Partner</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mother</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Father</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daughter</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Son</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sister</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brother</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other female relative</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other male relative</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colleague, colleague of work</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supervisor, supervisor in operation</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Person from school, education, study</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Person from the neighborhood, accommodation</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Person from club or leisure activities</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>paid helper, outpatient service, social worker</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other persons</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nobody</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q310** Where did this person come from?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>From Germany</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From your origin country</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From a different country</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Q311** Who supports your advancement in your career or educational training and fosters your progress? The fifth person is:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(Formal) Partner</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mother</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Father</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daughter</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Son</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sister</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brother</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other female relative</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other male relative</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colleague, colleague of work</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supervisor, supervisor in operation</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Person from school, education, study</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Person from the neighborhood, accommodation</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Person from club or leisure activities</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>paid helper, outpatient service, social worker</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other persons</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nobody</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q312** Where did this person come from?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>From Germany</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From your origin country</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From a different country</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q313** Who can tell you unpleasant truths? The first person is:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(Formal) Partner</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mother</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Father</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daughter</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Son</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sister</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brother</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other female relative</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other male relative</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colleague, colleague of work</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supervisor, supervisor in operation</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Person from school, education, study</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Person from the neighborhood, accommodation</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Person from club or leisure activities</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>paid helper, outpatient service, social worker</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other persons</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nobody</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Q311:pbvk5** bhp bhp_77_q57 Professional progress: 5th person
**Q312:pbvk5h** bhp bhp_78_q57 Professional progress: Origin 5th person
**Q313:puwh1** bhp bhp_79_q57 Unpleasant Truth 1st Person
Q313:puwh1 pl pld0083_v2 Unangenehme Wahrheiten: 1. Person (M3-M5)

Q314 Where did this person come from?
From Germany          1
From your origin country  2
From a different country  3
Q314:puwh1h bhp bhp_80_q57 Unpleasant Truth: Origin 1st Person
Q314:puwh1h pl plm0516i02l01 Unpleasant Truth: Origin 1st Person

Q315 Who can tell you unpleasant truths? The second person is:
(Formal) Partner         1
Mother                    2
Father                     3
Daughter                  4
Son                        5
Sister                    6
Brother                   7
other female relative   8
other male relative     9
Colleague, colleague of work  10
Supervisor, supervisor in operation  11
Person from school, education, study  12
Person from the neighborhood, accommodation  13
Person from club or leisure activities  14
paid helper, outpatient service, social worker  15
Other persons            16
Nobody                   17
Q315:puwh2 bhp bhp_81_q57 Unpleasant Truth: 2nd Person
Q315:puwh2 pl pld0084_v2 Unangenehme Wahrheiten: 2. Person (M3-M5)

Q316 Where did this person come from?
From Germany          1
From your origin country  2
From a different country  3
Q316:puwh2h bhp bhp_82_q57 Unpleasant Truth: Origin 2nd Person
Q316:puwh2h pl plm0516i02l02 Unpleasant Truth: Origin 2nd Person
Q317 Who can tell you unpleasant truths? The third person is:

(Formal) Partner 1
Mother 2
Father 3
Daughter 4
Son 5
Sister 6
Brother 7
other female relative 8
other male relative 9
Colleague, colleague of work 10
Supervisor, supervisor in operation 11
Person from school, education, study 12
Person from the neighborhood, accommodation 13
Person from club or leisure activities 14
paid helper, outpatient service, social worker 15
Other persons 16
Nobody 17

Q318 Where did this person come from?

From Germany 1
From your origin country 2
From a different country 3

Q319 Who can tell you unpleasant truths? The fourth person is:

(Formal) Partner 1
Mother 2
Father 3
Daughter 4
Son 5
Sister 6
Brother 7
other female relative 8
other male relative 9
Colleague, colleague of work 10
Supervisor, supervisor in operation 11
Person from school, education, study 12
Person from the neighborhood, accommodation 13
Person from club or leisure activities 14
paid helper, outpatient service, social worker 15
Other persons 16
Nobody 17
**Q320** Where did this person come from?

- From Germany
- From your origin country
- From a different country

**Q321** Who can tell you unpleasant truths? The fifth person is:

- (Formal) Partner
- Mother
- Father
- Daughter
- Son
- Sister
- Brother
- other female relative
- other male relative
- Colleague, colleague of work
- Supervisor, supervisor in operation
- Person from school, education, study
- Person from the neighborhood, accommodation
- Person from club or leisure activities
- paid helper, outpatient service, social worker
- Other persons
- Nobody

**Q322** Where did this person come from?

- From Germany
- From your origin country
- From a different country
Q323 We would now like to ask you about your own life from the age of 15 years old. For each age from 15 years old, please state which of the following activities you were pursuing at that time. If more than one activity is relevant for any given age then please indicate all relevant activities.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year at the age of 15</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year at the age of 20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year at the age of 25</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Year at the age of 30</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Year at the age of 35</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Year at the age of 40</td>
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<tr>
<td>Year at the age of 45</td>
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<tr>
<td>Year at the age of 50</td>
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<tr>
<td>Year at the age of 55</td>
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<tr>
<td>Year at the age of 60</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Year at the age of 65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q324 Which of the following activities did you pursue between the ages of 15 and 24? At the age of ... I was ...

at school, university, night school

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>18</td>
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<td>19</td>
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<td>22</td>
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<td>23</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q324:lkal1  bhlela  bhb_45_12

in an apprenticeship, vocational training, further / advanced training, retraining

doing military service, doing alternative paid community service

engaged in active military combat, in captivity

employed full time (incl. as regular / full-time soldier)

employed part-time or working minimum hours

unemployed

a housewife / house husband

retired, a pensioner (includes early retirement)

Other

No answer

Q324:lkal2  bhlela  bhb_45_13
Q324:lkal31  bhlela  bhb_45_14
Q324:lkal32  bhlela  bhb_324_q56
Q324:lkal4  bhlela  bhb_45_15
Q324:lkal5  bhlela  bhb_45_16
Q324:lkal6  bhlela  bhb_45_17
Q324:lkal7  bhlela  bhb_45_18
Q324:lkal8  bhlela  bhb_45_19
Q324:lkal9  bhlela  bhb_45_20

Q325 Which of the following activities did you pursue between the ages of 25 and 34? At the age of ... I was ...

at school, university, night school

25 1
26 2
27 3
28 4
29 5
30 6
31 7
32 8
33 9
34 10
Q326 Which of the following activities did you pursue between the ages of 35 and 44? At the age of ... I was ...

at school, university, night school

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Activity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>37</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>38</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>39</td>
<td>5</td>
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<td>40</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
in an apprenticeship, vocational training, further / advanced training, retraining
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
doing military service, doing alternative paid community service
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
engaged in active military combat, in captivity
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
employed full time (incl. as regular / full-time soldier)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
employed part-time or working minimum hours
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
unemployed
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
a housewife / house husband
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
retired, a pensioner (includes early retirement)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Other
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
No details
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Q327 Which of the following activities did you pursue between the ages of 45 and 54? At the age of ... I was ...
at school, university, night school
45 1
46 2
47 3
48 4
49 5
50 6
51 7
52 8
53 9
54 10
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in an apprenticeship, vocational training, further / advanced training, retraining</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>doing military service, doing alternative paid community service</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>engaged in active military combat, in captivity</td>
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<tr>
<td>employed full time (incl. as regular / full-time soldier)</td>
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<td>employed part-time or working minimum hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>unemployed</td>
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<tr>
<td>a housewife / house husband</td>
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<tr>
<td>retired, a pensioner (includes early retirement)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Q328** Which of the following activities did you pursue between the ages of 55 and 65? At the age of ... I was ...

at school, university, night school
in an apprenticeship, vocational training, further / advanced training, retraining

doing military service, doing alternative paid community service

engaged in active military combat, in captivity

employed full time (incl. as regular / full-time soldier)

employed part-time or working minimum hours

unemployed

a housewife / house husband

retired, a pensioner (includes early retirement)

Other

No answer

B034 Training and educational qualifications

Q330 Next we want to ask you for more detailed information on some points of your life history related to school, higher education / university studies and vocational training. First, on your general education schooling

Q331 In which year did you last attend a general-education school?

This does not mean schools leading to vocational qualifications or Koran schools.

Year

Q331:lsab1 bhlela bhb_46_01
Q331:lsab1 biol lb0182 Last Year Attended School

I’m still at school

I haven’t been to school

2

Q331:lsab2 bhlela bhb_46_02
Q331:lsab2 biol lb0183 No Certificate

2@Q334;3@Q340
Q332 Was the last school you attended in Germany or in another country?
In Germany 1
In another country 2
Q332:lsab3 bhlela bhb_47 1@Q336;2@Q334
Q332:lsab3 biol lb0186 Country Last Attended School 1@Q336;2@Q334

Q333 What school-leaving qualifications do you have?
Left school with no qualifications 1
Lower secondary school qualification 2
Higher secondary school qualification 3
Entrance qualification for university of applied sciences / technical university 4
(qualification from an advanced technical college, etc.)
General qualification for university entrance / higher education entrance qualification 5
Other school-leaving qualification 6
Q333:lsab7 bhlela bhb_51_01
Q333:lsab7 biol lb0191 School-Leaving Degree

Q334 Have you attended school in any country other than Germany?
Yes 1
No 2
Q334:lsab3a bhlela bhb_334_q56 2@Q339;
Q334:lsab3a biol lr3076 School Outside of Germany 2@Q339;

Q335 Please answer the questions below about the school that you last attended in a country other than Germany.

Q336 In which country did you last attend school?
If the name of this country has changed, please state its current name.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algeria</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armenia</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethiopia</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eritrea</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gambia</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Iraq</td>
<td>11</td>
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<td>Iran</td>
<td>12</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
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<td>Jordan</td>
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<td>Kosovo</td>
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<tr>
<td>Macedonia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lebanon</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nigeria</td>
<td>18</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pakistan</td>
<td>19</td>
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<tr>
<td>Russian Federation</td>
<td>20</td>
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<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
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<td>Sweden</td>
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<td>Serbia</td>
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<td>Somalia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sudan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sri Lanka</td>
<td>26</td>
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<tr>
<td>Syria</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ukraine</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Arab Emirates</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Another country (specify):</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q336:lsab3awo bhlela bhb_336_01_q56
Q336:lsab3awo biol lr3077 Country Last Attended School

[Another country (specify): ]

Q337 What kind of school did you last attend in this country?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of School</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary school</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle school</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Practical-based further education school</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General-based further education school</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Another school</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q337:lschal bhlela bhb_337_q56
Q337:lschal biol lr3078 Type of School Abroad
**Q338** What kind of certificate did you leave this school with?

- Left school with no qualifications [1]
- Middle school leaving certificate [2]
- Practical-based further education certificate [3]
- General-based further education certificate [4]
- Certificate from a different school [5]

**Q339** How many years did you attend school in total?

- [ ] years

**Q340** Are you aiming to obtain a school leaving certificate in Germany in the future?

- Yes, maybe [1]
- Yes, definitely [2]
- No [3]

**Q341** What is the highest school leaving certificate that you are aiming for?

- Lower track (Volksschule / Hauptschule) [1]
- Intermediate track (Realschule / Mittlere Reife) [2]
- Vocational school (Fachoberschule) [3]
- Upper track (Abitur / Hochschulreife) [4]

**Q342** Were you in vocational training in a country other than Germany or did you study (at higher education level) in a country other than Germany

- [ ] Yes
- [ ] No
Q343 What type of vocational training or higher education / university studies was it?
Please select all responses that apply.
I was trained in a company
I completed an extended training course in a company
I attended a vocational training school
I attended a practically oriented college / university
I attended a college / university with a more theoretical orientation
I completed my doctorate
Other training

B035 Questions to training courses "Trained in a company"

Q344 Now we would like some slightly more precise information about your training.
Trained in a company

Q345 How did you end this training? Trained in a company
For two or more training courses of this type, with and without final qualification, please answer for the one with a qualification. If there are two or more with a qualification, please answer for the most recent one.
Did not complete the training
Ended without qualification
Ended with qualification

SOEP Survey Papers 704
**Q346** In which year did you end this training?

**Q347** How long did this training last?

**Q348** Did you apply for recognition of your qualifications in Germany?

**Q349** For which German profession did you apply for recognition of your qualifications?

**Q350** When did you apply for recognition of your qualifications?

**Q351** Have you already received notification of either recognition or rejection of your qualifications?
Q352 When did you receive notification of either recognition or rejection of your qualifications?

Year
Month

Q352:besj bhp bhp_160_02_q55 Decision on Recognition/Rejection, Year
Q352:besj pl plm0079i02i01 Decision on 1. Recognition/Rejection, Year
Q352:besm bhp bhp_160_01_q55 Decision on Recognition/Rejection, Month
Q352:besm pl plm0079i01i01 Decision on 1. Recognition/Rejection, Month

B036 Question about your training “Extended training in a company”

Q353 Now we would like some slightly more precise information about your training: Extended training in a company.

Q354 How did you end this training? Extended training in a company.
For two or more training courses of this type, with and without final qualification, please answer for the one with a qualification. If there are two or more with a qualification, please answer for the most recent one.

Did not complete the training 3
Ended without qualification 2
Ended with qualification 1

Q354:lab12a bhlela bhb_154_06_q55 Abroad: Longer Training on the job: completed how
Q354:lab12a biol lm2038

Q355 In which year did you end this training?

Year

Q355:lab12j bhlela bhb_154_07_q55 Ausland: laengere Ausbildung im Betrieb: Jahr des Abschlusses
Q355:lab12j biol lm0072i02

Q356 How long did this training last?

Years
Months

Q356:lab12d bhlela bhb_154_09_q55 Apprenticeship Outside Germany: Years
Q356:lab12d biol lm0076i02
Q356:lab12dm bhlela bhb_154_10_q55 Apprenticeship Outside Germany: Months
Q356:lab12dm biol lm0076i09
Did you apply for recognition of your qualifications in Germany?

Yes 1
No 2

For which German profession did you apply for recognition of your qualifications?

When did you apply for recognition of your qualifications?

years
months

Have you already received notification of either recognition or rejection of your qualifications?

Yes, the qualifications were recognised as equivalent 1
Yes, the qualifications were recognised as partly equivalent 2
Yes, but the qualifications were not recognised 3
No, I haven’t received any notification 4

When did you receive notification of either recognition or rejection of your qualifications?

years
months
B037 Questions about your training "Training in a vocational training school"

Q362 Now we would like some slightly more precise information about your training:
Training in a vocational training school

Q363 How did you end this training? Training in a vocational training school
*For two or more training courses of this type, with and without final qualification, please answer for the one with a qualification. If there are two or more with a qualification, please answer for the most recent one.*

- Did not complete the training: 3
- Ended without qualification: 2
- Ended with qualification: 1

Q364 In which year did you end this training?

Q365 How long did this training last?

Q366 Did you apply for recognition of your qualifications in Germany?

Q367 For which German profession did you apply for recognition of your qualifications?
Q368 When did you apply for recognition of your qualifications?

Year
Month

Q368:lanerj bhp bhp_157_06_q55 Foreign Certificate Accepted, Year (3)
Q368:lanerj pl plm0078i03 Applied for Recognition of 3. Leaving Certificate, Year
Q368:lanerm bhp bhp_157_05_q55 Foreign Certificate Accepted, Month (3)
Q368:lanerm pl plm0077i03 Applied for Recognition of 3. Leaving Certificate, Month

Q369 Have you already received notification of either recognition or rejection of your qualifications?

Yes, the qualifications were recognised as equivalent
Yes, the qualifications were recognised as partly equivalent
Yes, but the qualifications were not recognised
No, I haven’t received any notification

Q369:resul bhp bhp_165_03_q55 Decision on Recognition (3)

Q370 When did you receive notification of either recognition or rejection of your qualifications?

Year
Month

Q370:besj bhp bhp_160_06_q55 Decision on Recognition/Rejection, Year (3)
Q370:besj pl plm0079i02i03 Decision on 3. Recognition/Rejection, Year
Q370:besm bhp bhp_160_05_q55 Decision on Recognition/Rejection, Month (3)
Q370:besm pl plm0079i01i03 Decision on 3. Recognition/Rejection, Month

B038 Questions about education “Practically oriented college / university”

Q371 Now we would like some slightly more precise information about your training: practically oriented college / university

Q372 What kind of education or training was it?

Bachelor
Master
Other degree course

Q372:lab141b bhela bhb_372_q56 University/College practical Appr.: Which Course of Study
Q373 How did you end this training? practically oriented college / university

For two or more training courses of this type, with and without final qualification, please answer for the one with a qualification. If there are two or more with a qualification, please answer for the most recent one.

- Did not complete the training: 3
- Ended without qualification: 2
- Ended with qualification: 1

Q374 In which year did you end this training?

Year

Q375 How long did this training last?

years
months

Q376 Did you apply for recognition of your qualifications in Germany?

Yes: 1
No: 2

Q377 For which German profession did you apply for recognition of your qualifications?

Q378 When did you apply for recognition of your qualifications?

Year
Month

Foreign Certificate Accepted, Year: 4
Applied for Recognition of 4. Leaving Certificate, Year: 4

Foreign Certificate Accepted, Month: 4
Applied for Recognition of 4. Leaving Certificate, Month: 4
Have you already received notification of either recognition or rejection of your qualifications?

Yes, the qualifications were recognised as equivalent
Yes, the qualifications were recognised as partly equivalent
Yes, but the qualifications were not recognised
No, I haven’t received any notification

When did you receive notification of either recognition or rejection of your qualifications?

Year
Month

What kind of degree program was it?

Bachelor
Master
Other degree course

How did you end this training? theoretically oriented college / university

For two or more training courses of this type, with and without final qualification, please answer for the one with a qualification. If there are two or more with a qualification, please answer for the most recent one.

Did not complete the training
Ended without qualification
Ended with qualification

Abroad: University/College theoretical Appr.: completed how
Q384 In which year did you end this training?
Year

Q385 How long did this training last?
years
months

Q386 Did you apply for recognition of your qualifications in Germany?
Yes
No

Q387 For which German profession did you apply for recognition of your qualifications?

Q388 When did you apply for recognition of your qualifications?
Year
Month

Q389 Have you already received notification of either recognition or rejection of your qualifications?
Yes, the qualifications were recognised as equivalent
Yes, the qualifications were recognised as partly equivalent
Yes, but the qualifications were not recognised
No, I haven’t received any notification

SOEP Survey Papers 704
Q383:lab142a=3

Q390 When did you receive notification of either recognition or rejection of your qualifications?

Year
Month

Q390:besj bhp bhp_160_10_q55 Decision on Recognition/Rejection, Year (5)
Q390:besj pl plm0079i02i05 Decision on 5. Recognition/Rejection, Year
Q390:besm bhp bhp_160_09_q55 Decision on Recognition/Rejection, Month (5)
Q390:besm pl plm0079i01i05 Decision on 5. Recognition/Rejection, Month

B040 Questions for qualifications “Post grad”

Q391 Now we would like some slightly more precise information about your training: Doctoral studies

Q392 How did you end this training? Doctoral studies
For two or more training courses of this type, with and without final qualification, please answer for the one with a qualification. If there are two or more with a qualification, please answer for the most recent one.

Did not complete the training 3
Ended without qualification 2
Ended with qualification 1

Q392:lab143a bhlela bhb_154_28_q55 Abroad: Doctoral Studies: Completed How
Q392:lab143a biol lm2054

Q393 In which year did you end this training?

Year

Q393:lab143j bhlela bhb_154_29_q55 Ausland: Promotionsstudium: Jahr des Abschlusses
Q393:lab143j biol lm0072i06

Q394 How long did this training last?

years
months

Q394:lab143dj bhlela bhb_154_32_q55 Doctoral Outside Germany: Years
Q394:lab143dj biol lm0076i06
Q394:lab143dm bhlela bhb_154_33_q55 Doctoral Outside Germany: Months
Q394:lab143dm biol lm0076i13
Q395 Did you apply for recognition of your qualifications in Germany?
1 Yes
2 No

Q396 For which German profession did you apply for recognition of your qualifications?

Q397 When did you apply for recognition of your qualifications?

Year
Month

Q398 Have you already received notification of either recognition or rejection of your qualifications?
1 Yes, the qualifications were recognised as equivalent
2 Yes, the qualifications were recognised as partly equivalent
3 Yes, but the qualifications were not recognised
4 No, I haven’t received any notification

Q399 When did you receive notification of either recognition or rejection of your qualifications?

Year
Month
B041 Questions for qualifications “Other training”

Q400 Now we would like some slightly more precise information about your training: Other training

Q401 How did you end this training? Other training

For two or more training courses of this type, with and without final qualification, please answer for the one with a qualification. If there are two or more with a qualification, please answer for the most recent one.

Did not complete the training 3
Ended without qualification 2
Ended with qualification 1

Q402 In which year did you end this training?

Year

Q403 How long did this training last?

years
months

Q404 Did you apply for recognition of your qualifications in Germany?

Yes 1
No 2

Q405 For which German profession did you apply for recognition of your qualifications?
When did you apply for recognition of your qualifications?

Year
Month

Have you already received notification of either recognition or rejection of your qualifications?

Yes, the qualifications were recognised as equivalent
Yes, the qualifications were recognised as partly equivalent
Yes, but the qualifications were not recognised
No, I haven’t received any notification

When did you receive notification of either recognition or rejection of your qualifications?

Year
Month

Are you aiming to obtain a vocational qualification or a higher education / university qualification?

Yes, maybe
Yes, definitely
No

Plans for other degrees

Intending to Get Further Degree (harmonized)
Intending to Get Further Degree [2001-2017]
**Q410** Which of the following qualifications are you aiming for?  
*Please select all responses that apply.*

- Apprenticeship qualification
- Vocational training school or health system training institution
- Technical college (e.g. guild school, technician’s college)
- Civil service training
- Recognized vocational academy
- University of applied sciences
- University
- No details

**Q411** Are you currently in training? This means: Are you attending a school or college / university (including doctoral studies), are you taking vocational training or are you taking a continuing professional development course?

- Yes
- No

**Q412** What type of vocational training or continuing professional development course is it?

- General education school
- College / university
- Vocational training
- Continuing professional development course / retraining
Q413  What type of general education establishment is it?
I am attending a welcome class, preparatory class or transitional class  
Lower secondary school  7
Middle secondary school  1
Advanced secondary school  2
State comprehensive school  3
Evening middle secondary school, evening advanced secondary school  4
Advanced technical college  5
Q413:paus2  bhp  bhp_16_01  General-Education School
Q413:paus2  pl  plg0013_v3  Now General-Education School (2016-2017)

Q414  What type of college / university is it?
Dual degree college / university of cooperative education  4
University of applied sciences  1
Other college / university (e.g. art or music college / university)  5
University / Technical university  2
Doctoral studies  3
Q414:paus3  bhp  bhp_16_02  College
Q414:paus3  pl  plg0014_h  Now Specialized College (harmonized)
Q414:paus3  pl  plg0014_v5  Now Specialized College (1999-2017)

Q415  What type of vocational training is it?
Vocational basic education year, vocational preparatory year  1
Vocational school without apprenticeship  2
Apprenticeship  3
Vocational technical school, business or commercial school  4
Technical college (e.g. guild school, technician’s college)  5
Other  8
Q415:paus5  bhp  bhp_16_09  Now Vocational Training
Q415:paus5  pl  plg0293_h  Now Vocational Training (harmonized)
Q415:paus5  pl  plg0293_v9  Now Vocational Training (1999-2017)

Q416  What type of further training/retraining is that?
Vocational retraining  1
Vocational advanced training  2
Integration course/ Language course  6
Other  5
Q416:paus4  bhp  bhp_16_07  Further Training, Retraining
Q416:paus4  pl  plg0292_h  Vocational Training: Further Training/ Retraining (harmonized)
Q416:paus4  pl  plg0292_v7  Weiterbildung - Weiterbildung/Umschulung (2017)
B042 Health Satisfaction as well as Physical and Mental Health

**Q418** How satisfied are you with your current health?
Please provide your answers using the scale provided again. A value of 0 means: totally dissatisfied. A value of 10 means: totally satisfied. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rating</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>completely dissatisfied</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>10 completely satisfied</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q418:pzuf01** bhp bhp_01_01 Satisfaction With Health

**Q419** How would you describe your current health?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Health Status</th>
<th>Rating</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Satisfactory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bad</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q419:pges01** bhp bhp_158 Health Status

**Q420** If you have to climb stairs, i.e. walk up several floors: Does your state of health restrict you a lot, a little or not at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Restriction</th>
<th>Rating</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A lot</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A little</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q420:pges02** bhp bhp_420_q56 Impairment medical condition climbing stairs

**Q420:pges02** pl ple0004 State Of Health Affects Ascending Stairs
Q421 And what about other strenuous activities in everyday life, e.g. when you have to lift something heavy or need to be mobile: Does your state of health restrict you a lot, a little or not at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A lot</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A little</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q421:pges03 bhp bhp_421_q56 Impairment medical condition everyday life
Q421:pges03 pl ple0005 State Of Health Affects Tiring Tasks

Q422 How often in the last four weeks did you feel rushed or under time pressure?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
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<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Greatly</td>
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<tr>
<td>Often</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Almost never</td>
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<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q422:pges04 bhp bhp_422_q56 Status of Health regarding time pressure in past four weeks
Q422:pges04 pl ple0026 Pressed For Time Last 4 Weeks

Q423 How often in the last four weeks did you feel in low spirits and melancholy?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
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<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Greatly</td>
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<tr>
<td>Almost never</td>
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<tr>
<td>Never</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Q423:pges05 bhp bhp_423_q56 Status of Health regarding depression
Q423:pges05 pl ple0027 Run-down, Melancholy Last 4 Weeks

Q424 How often in the last four weeks did you feel calm and balanced?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>2</th>
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<th>4</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Almost never</td>
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<tr>
<td>Never</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Q424:pges06 bhp bhp_424_q56 Status of Health regarding Balance
Q424:pges06 pl ple0028 Well-balanced Last 4 Weeks

Q425 How often in the last four weeks did you feel full of energy?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Greatly</td>
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<tr>
<td>Often</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Almost never</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q425:pges07 bhp bhp_425_q56 Current State Of Health
Q425:pges07 pl ple0029 Used Energy Last 4 Weeks
Q426  How often in the last four weeks did you suffer from severe physical pain?

- Greatly: 1
- Often: 2
- Sometimes: 3
- Almost never: 4
- Never: 5

Status of Health regarding Pain

Q427  How often in the last four weeks, due to health problems of a physical nature, did you achieve less in your work or everyday activities than you actually intended?

- Greatly: 1
- Often: 2
- Sometimes: 3
- Almost never: 4
- Never: 5

Status of Physical Health regarding managed less than planned

Q428  How often in the last four weeks, due to health problems of a physical nature, have you been restricted in the type of tasks you can perform in your work or everyday activities?

- Greatly: 1
- Often: 2
- Sometimes: 3
- Almost never: 4
- Never: 5

Status of Physical Health regarding activity restrictions

Q429  How often in the last four weeks, due to psychological or emotional problems, did you achieve less in your work or everyday activities than you actually intended?

- Greatly: 1
- Often: 2
- Sometimes: 3
- Almost never: 4
- Never: 5

Status of Mental Health regarding managed less than planned

SOEP Survey Papers 704
Q430 How often in the last four weeks, due to psychological or emotional problems, did you perform your work or everyday activities less carefully than usual?

- Greatly: 1
- Often: 2
- Sometimes: 3
- Almost never: 4
- Never: 5

Q430:pges12 bhp bhp_430_q56 Status of Mental Health regarding diligence
Q430:pges12 pl ple0034 Less Careful Due To Emotional Problems

Q431 How often in the last four weeks, due to health or psychological problems, have you been restricted in terms of your social contact to for example friends, acquaintances or relatives?

- Greatly: 1
- Often: 2
- Sometimes: 3
- Almost never: 4
- Never: 5

Q431:pges13 bhp bhp_431_q56 Status of Health regarding social contact restrictions
Q431:pges13 pl ple0035 Limited Socially Due To Health

Q432 Are you restricted in normal everyday activities by a health problem?

- Yes, severely: 1
- Yes, somewhat: 2
- No, not at all: 3

Q432:pges14 bhp bhp_161 Limitations Because Of Health
Q432:pges14 pl ple0009 Limitations In Daily Life Because Of Health Problems

Q433 Which of the following impairments restrict you?

Please select all responses that apply.

- Hearing impairment: 1
- Speech impairment: 1
- Learning impairment: 1
- Motor disability: 1
- Allergies: 1
- Other impairment: 1

Q433:pgesb1 bhp bhp_433_01_q56 Hearing impairment
Q433:pgesb1 pl plj0579 Hearing impairment
Q433:pgesb2 bhp bhp_433_02_q56 Speech impairment
Q433:pgesb2 pl plj0580 Speech impairment
Q433:pgesb3 bhp bhp_433_03_q56 Learning impairment
Q433:pgesb3 pl plj0581 Learning impairment
Q433:pgesb4 bhp bhp_433_04_q56 Motor disability
Q433:pgesb4 pl plj0582 Motor disability
Q433:pgesb5 bhp bhp_433_05_q56 Allergies
Q433:pgesb5 pl plj0583 Allergies
Q433:pgesb6 bhp bhp_433_06_q56 Allergies
Q433:pgesb6 pl plj0584 Other annoyance
Q434 Have you had this impairment for longer than six months?
Yes 1
No 2
Q434:pges15 bhp bhp_162 Health Problem More Than 6 Months
Q434:pges15 pl ple0162 Health Problems for more than 6 Months

Q435 Does this impairment affect the type of any possible employment activity?
Yes 1
No 2
Q435:pgesb7 bhp bhp_435_q56 Impairment Type of Employment
Q435:pgesb7 pl plj0585 Impairment Type of Employment

Q436 Does this impairment affect the scope of any possible employment activity?
Yes 1
No 2
Q436:pgesb8 bhp bhp_436_q56 Impairment Extend of Employment
Q436:pgesb8 pl plj0586 Impairment Extend of Employment

B043 Attitudes, opinions and emotions

Q437 Next are a couple of questions about attitudes, opinions and feelings. Some of them might seem a little strange to you. Please also try to answer these questions as they apply to your own situation and as spontaneously as possible.

Q438 How often do you feel that you miss the company of others?
Very often 1
Often 2
Sometimes 3
Seldom 4
Never 5
Q438:pgef11 bhp bhp_438_q56 Company of Others is missing
Q438:pgef11 pl plj0587 Company of Others is missing

Q439 How often do you feel like an outsider?
Very often 1
Often 2
Sometimes 3
Seldom 4
Never 5
Q439:pgef12 bhp bhp_439_q56 Feeling Left Out
Q439:pgef12 pl plj0588 Feeling Left Out
### Q440 How often do you feel socially isolated?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very often</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seldom</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q440:pgef13 bhp bhp_440_q56 Feeling Socially Isolated
Q440:pgef13 pl plj0589 Feeling Socially Isolated

### Q441 How often do you feel that you miss people from your country of origin?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very often</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seldom</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q441:pgef14 bhp bhp_441_q56 Feeling, Missing People from Country of Origin
Q441:pgef14 pl plj0590 Feeling, Missing People from Country of Origin

### Q442 And how strongly do you feel connected with your country of origin?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very often</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seldom</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q442:pna15 bhp bhp_480_q57 Connected to Country of Origin
Q442:pna15 pl plj0080 Connected With Country Of Origin

### Q443 Did you feel that you were welcome when you arrived in Germany?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Completely</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>For the most part</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In some respects</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hardly at all</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q443:pgef15 bhp bhp_443_q56 Feeling, being welcome - upon arrival
Q443:pgef15 pl plj0591 Feeling, being welcome - upon arrival

### Q444 And how is it now: Do you feel welcome in Germany now?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Completely</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>For the most part</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In some respects</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hardly at all</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q444:pgef16 bhp bhp_444_q56 Feeling, being welcome - today
Q444:pgef16 pl plj0592 Feeling, being welcome - today
### Q445
To what extent do the following statements apply to you personally?
*Please provide your answers using the scale provided. 1 means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.*

1. Absolutely does not apply
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. 
7. Fully applies

### Q446
If someone does me a favour, I am willing to reciprocate it.
*Please provide your answers using the scale provided. 1 means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.*

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Absolutely does not apply</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Fully applies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Q447
If someone does me a serious wrong, I will get my own back at any price at the next opportunity.
*Please provide your answers using the scale provided. 1 means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.*

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Absolutely does not apply</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Fully applies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Q448
If somebody puts me in a difficult position, I will do the same to them.
*Please provide your answers using the scale provided. 1 means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.*

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Absolutely does not apply</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Fully applies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q449  I make particular effort to help someone who has previously helped me.  
Please provide your answers using the scale provided. 1 means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

1 Absolutly does not apply
2
3
4
5
6
7 Fully applies

Q449:pmas04  bhp  bhp_449_q56  Go Out Of My Way To Help Somebody
Q449:pmas04  pl  plh0206i04  Go Out Of My Way To Help Somebody

Q450  If someone insults me, I will insult them.  
Please provide your answers using the scale provided. 1 means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

1 Absolutly does not apply
2
3
4
5
6
7 Fully applies

Q450:pmas05  bhp  bhp_450_q56  when Offended, Offend Back
Q450:pmas05  pl  plh0206i05  when Offended, Offend Back

Q451  I am prepared to incur costs myself to help someone who has previously helped me.  
Please provide your answers using the scale provided. 1 means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

1 Absolutly does not apply
2
3
4
5
6
7 Fully applies

Q451:pmas06  bhp  bhp_451_q56  Undergo Costs to Help Somebody Who Helped Before
Q451:pmas06  pl  plh0206i06  Undergo Costs to Help Somebody Who Helped Before
Q452  I have a positive attitude about myself.

Please provide your answers using the scale provided. 1 means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

1 Absolutely does not apply  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7 Fully applies

Q452:pmas11  bhp  bhp_452_q56  Positive Attitude Toward Myself
Q452:pmas11  pl  plh0206i11  Positive Attitude Toward Myself

Q453  I try to think of how I can change difficult situations.

Please provide your answers using the scale provided. 1 means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

1 Absolutely does not apply  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7 Fully applies

Q453:pmas16  bhp  bhp_453_q56  Handling difficult situations
Q453:pmas16  pl  plh0206i16  Handling difficult situations

Q454  No matter what happens to me, I think I have my reactions under control.

Please provide your answers using the scale provided. 1 means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

1 Absolutely does not apply  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7 Fully applies

Q454:pmas17  bhp  bhp_454_q56  Own reaction under control
Q454:pmas17  pl  plh0206i17  Own reaction under control
Q455 I think I can develop further if I deal with difficult situations. 
Please provide your answers using the scale provided. 1 means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

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<td>Fully applies</td>
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Q455:pmas18 bhp bhp_455_q56 advancement through difficult situations
Q455:pmas18 pl plh0206i18 advancement through difficult situations

Q456 I actively seek ways to balance out the losses that have affected my in my life. 
Please provide your answers using the scale provided. 1 means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

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<td>Fully applies</td>
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Q456:pmas19 bhp bhp_456_q56 actively making up for losses
Q456:pmas19 pl plh0206i19 actively making up for losses

Q457 How do you rate yourself personally? In general, are you someone who is ready to take risks or do you try to avoid risks?
Please provide your answers using the scale provided again. 0 means “Not prepared to take risks at all”. 10 means “Prepared to take risks”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

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<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Fully prepared to take risks</td>
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</table>

Q457:prisk bhp bhp_05 Readiness to assume a risk (interviewer)
Q457:prisk pl plh0204 Personal willingness to take risks
B044 Religion and Faith

Q458 Do you belong to a church, religious community or faith?
Yes, Christian 1
Yes, Islamic 2
Yes, another religious community or faith 3
No, no religion 4

Q459 Which other religious communities do you belong to?
The Catholic Church 1
The Protestant Church 2
A Christian Orthodox church 3
Another Christian denomination 4

Q460 Which Islamic denomination do you belong to?
Shiite 1
Sunni 2
Alawite 3
Another Islamic denomination 4

Q461 Which religious community do you belong to?

Q462 It’s possible to be religious even if you’re not a member of a religious community. How important is your faith or religion for your well-being and your life satisfaction?
Very important 1
Important 2
Less important 3
Quite unimportant 4

SOEP Survey Papers 704
### Q463 How many times do you pray?

- **Daily**: 1
- **Weekly**: 2
- **Monthly**: 3
- **Less than once a month**: 4
- **Never**: 5

**Identification Codes**: Q463:prelhb bhp bhp_405_q57 Frequency Praying

**Identification Codes**: Q463:prelhb pl plm0558 Frequency Praying

### Q464 How often do you attend church, attending religious events

- **At least once a week**: 1
- **At least once a month**: 2
- **Less often**: 3
- **Never**: 4

**Identification Codes**: Q464:prelhrv bhp bhp_406_q57 Frequency Religious Events/Meetings

**Identification Codes**: Q464:prelhrv pl plm0559 Frequency Religious Events/Meetings

---

### B045 Worries and Concerns

#### Q465 Do you worry about your own economic situation?

- Yes, I worry a lot: 1
- Yes, I worry somewhat: 2
- No, I don’t worry at all: 3

**Identification Codes**: Q465:psor02 bhp bhp_186_02 Worried About Finances

**Identification Codes**: Q465:psor02 pl plh0033 Worried About Finances

#### Q466 Do you worry about your health?

- Yes, I worry a lot: 1
- Yes, I worry somewhat: 2
- No, I don’t worry at all: 3

**Identification Codes**: Q466:psor03 bhp bhp_186_04 Worried About Own Health

**Identification Codes**: Q466:psor03 pl plh0035 Worried About Own Health

#### Q467 Do you worry about anti-foreigner sentiment and xenophobia in Germany?

- Yes, I worry a lot: 1
- Yes, I worry somewhat: 2
- No, I don’t worry at all: 3

**Identification Codes**: Q467:psor09 bhp bhp_186_12 Worried Xenophobia in Germany

**Identification Codes**: Q467:psor09 pl plj0047 Worried About Hostility To Foreigners
**Q468** Are you worried about the result of your asylum application?
- Yes, I worry a lot 1
- Yes, I worry somewhat 2
- No, I don’t worry at all 3

**Q469** Are you worried that you will be unable to stay in Germany?
- Yes, I worry a lot 1
- Yes, I worry somewhat 2
- No, I don’t worry at all 3

**Q470** Are you worried that you will be unable to return to your country of origin?
- Yes, I worry a lot 1
- Yes, I worry somewhat 2
- No, I don’t worry at all 3

**Q471** Do you worry about losing your job?
- Yes, I worry a lot 1
- Yes, I worry somewhat 2
- No, I don’t worry at all 3

**B046** Estimation of the job related development in Germany

**Q472** What do you think: How likely is it that the following things will apply to you in 2 years in Germany?
*Please provide your answers using the 0 to 100% scale provided. 0 means “Not likely at all”. 100 means “Definitely likely”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.*
**Q473** How likely is it that you will have a job in 2 years' time in Germany?

*Please provide your answers using the 0 to 100% scale provided. 0 means “Not likely at all”. 100 means “Definitely likely”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.*

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<td>10</td>
<td>Definitely likely</td>
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**Q474** How likely is it that you will be studying at a higher education establishment in 2 years' time in Germany?

*Please provide your answers using the 0 to 100% scale provided. 0 means “Not likely at all”. 100 means “Definitely likely”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.*

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<td>Definitely likely</td>
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**B047** Parties and politics
Q475 Generally speaking, how interested are you in politics?
Very interested 1
Moderately interested 2
Not so interested 3
Completely disinterested 4
Q475:ppol1 bhp bhp_182 Interest in Politics
Q475:ppol1 pl ph0007 Interesse fuer Politik

B048 Assessment of Current Situation in country of Origin

Q476 How would you personally assess the current situation in your country of origin regarding the following areas of life?
Please provide your answers using the scale provided. Number “0” means: Very bad/badly Number “10” means: Very good. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

Q477 How well has political freedom been achieved currently in your country of origin?
“0” means: Very badly. “10” means: Very well. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

Very badly 1
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10

Very well 11
Q477:paksit1 bhp bhp_477_q56 Country of origin: political freedom in country of origin
Q477:paksit1 pl plj0606 Country of origin: political freedom in country of origin
Q477:paksit1=-1

Q478 If the question was formulated incomprehensibly, you also did not understand the question You do not want to assess that?
I do not understand 1
I cannot estimate that 2
I wouldn’t say anything to this topic 3

Q478:paksit1a bhp bhp_478_q56 1st Inquiry, No Answer
Q478:paksit1a pl plj0606i01 1st Inquiry, No Answer
Q479  How well has civic freedom been achieved currently in your country of origin, such as the freedom to express opinions, right of assembly and an independent judiciary?  
“0” means: Very badly. “10” means: Very well. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.  
Very badly:
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
Very well:
11  

Q479:paksit2  bhp  bhp_479_q56  
Country of origin: freedom of speech / rights to assembly / independent judiciary  

Q479:paksit2  pl  plj0607  
Country of origin: freedom of speech / rights to assembly / independent judiciary  

Q479:paksit2=-1  

Q480  If the question was formulated incomprehensibly, you also did not understand the question. You do not want to assess that?  
I do not understand:
1  
I cannot estimate that:
2  
I wouldn’t say anything to this topic:
3  

Q480:paksit2a  bhp  bhp_480_q56  
2nd Inquiry, No Answer  
Q480:paksit2a  pl  plj0607i01  
2nd Inquiry, No Answer  

Q481  How well has freedom of the press and freedom of opinion been achieved currently in your country of origin?  
“0” means: Very badly. “10” means: Very well. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.  
Very badly:
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
Very well:
11  

Q481:paksit3  bhp  bhp_481_q56  
Country of origin: freedom of press and expression  
Q481:paksit3  pl  plj0608  
Country of origin: freedom of press and expression
If the question was formulated incomprehensibly, you also did not understand the question. You do not want to assess that?

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<td>I cannot estimate that</td>
</tr>
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<td>3</td>
<td>I wouldn't say anything to this topic</td>
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How well is the right to practice religion or faith achieved currently in your country of origin?

“0” means: Very badly. “10” means: Very well. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

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How well is equal treatment of ethnic minorities achieved currently in your country of origin?

“0” means: Very badly. “10” means: Very well. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.
If the question was formulated incomprehensibly, you also did not understand the question. You do not want to assess that?

- I do not understand
- I cannot estimate that
- I wouldn’t say anything to this topic

How well is equal treatment of men and women achieved currently in your country of origin?

“0” means: Very badly. “10” means: Very well. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

Very badly
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9

Very well
10
11

Q485:paksit5 bhp bhp_485_q56 Country of origin: Equality of ethnic minorities
Q485:paksit5 pl plj0610 Country of origin: Equality of ethnic minorities

Q486 Q487
Q487;paksit6a=-1
Q488
If the question was formulated incomprehensibly, you also did not understand the question You do not want to assess that?
I do not understand
I cannot estimate that
I wouldn’t say anything to this topic
Q488:paksit6a bhp bhp_488_q56 6th Inquiry, No Answer
Q488:paksit6a pl plj0611i01 6th Inquiry, No Answer

B049 Government, democracy and woman’s position

Q489 Please tell us the extent to which you agree with the following statements on forms of government.
Please provide your answers using the scale provided. 1 means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

Q490 You need a strong leader who does not have to be concerned with a Parliament or elections.
means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.
1 Do not agree at all
2
3
4
5
6
7 I totally agree
Q490:pregzu1 bhp bhp_490_q56 Form of Government: Strong Leader
Q490:pregzu1 pl plj0612 Form of Government: Strong Leader

Q491
If the question was formulated incomprehensibly, you also did not understand the question You do not want to assess that?
I do not understand
I wouldn’t like to say anything.
Q491:pregzu1a bhp bhp_491_q56 1a. Inquiry, No Answer
Q491:pregzu1a pl plj0612i01 1a. Inquiry, No Answer
Q492 Experts, not the Government, should decide what is best for the country.

means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

1 Do not agree at all  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7 I totally agree

Q492:pregzu2 bhp bhp_492_q56 Form of Government: Experts
Q492:pregzu2 pl plj0613 Form of Government: Experts

Q492:pregzu2=-1

Q493 If the question was formulated incomprehensibly, you also did not understand the question You do not want to assess that?

I do not understand  
I wouldn’t like to say anything.

Q493:pregzu2a bhp bhp_493_q56 2a. Inquiry, No Answer
Q493:pregzu2a pl plj0613i01 2a. Inquiry, No Answer

Q494 There should be a democratic system.

means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

1 Do not agree at all  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7 I totally agree

Q494:pregzu3 bhp bhp_494_q56 Form of Government: Democratic System
Q494:pregzu3 pl plj0614 Form of Government: Democratic System

Q494:pregzu3=-1

Q495 If the question was formulated incomprehensibly, you also did not understand the question You do not want to assess that?

I do not understand  
I wouldn’t like to say anything.

Q495:pregzu3a bhp bhp_495_q56 3a. Inquiry, No Answer
Q495:pregzu3a pl plj0614i01 3a. Inquiry, No Answer
Q496 Do you think that the following things are what should happen in a democracy or not? 
Please provide your answers using the scale provided again. 0 means: Should definitely not happen in a democracy. 10 means: Should definitely happen in a democracy. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

Q497 The government taxes the rich and supports the poor. 
Please provide your answers using the scale provided again. 0 means: Should definitely not happen in a democracy. 10 means: Should definitely happen in a democracy. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

Q498 Religious leaders ultimately determine the interpretation of laws. 
Please provide your answers using the scale provided again. 0 means: Should definitely not happen in a democracy. 10 means: Should definitely happen in a democracy. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.
**Q499** The people choose their government in free elections.

*Please provide your answers using the scale provided again. 0 means: Should definitely not happen in a democracy. 10 means: Should definitely happen in a democracy. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.*

| Should definitely not happen in a democracy. | 1 |
| 1 |
| 2 |
| 3 |
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| 8 |
| 9 |
| 10 |

**Q500** Civil rights protect the people from government oppression.

*Please provide your answers using the scale provided again. 0 means: Should definitely not happen in a democracy. 10 means: Should definitely happen in a democracy. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.*

| Should definitely not happen in a democracy. | 1 |
| 1 |
| 2 |
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| 7 |
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| 9 |
| 10 |

**Q499**

The people choose their government in free elections.

**Q500**

Civil rights protect the people from government oppression.
Q501 Minorities are protected.

Please provide your answers using the scale provided again. 0 means: Should definitely not happen in a democracy. 10 means: Should definitely happen in a democracy. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

Should definitely not happen in a democracy.  
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
Should definitely happen in a democracy.  
10

Q502 Women have the same rights as men.

Please provide your answers using the scale provided again. 0 means: Should definitely not happen in a democracy. 10 means: Should definitely happen in a democracy. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

Should definitely not happen in a democracy.  
1  
2  
3  
4  
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8  
9  
Should definitely happen in a democracy.  
10

Q503 To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

Please provide your answers using the scale provided. 1 means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.
**Q504** Having a job is the best way for a woman to be independent.

*means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.*

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Q504:pmasst1 bhp bhp_504_q56 position of women: working as women
Q504:pmasst1 pl plj0621 position of women: working as women

**Q505** Even a married woman should have a paid job so that she can be financially independent.

*means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.*

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Q505:pmasst2 bhp bhp_505_q56 position of women: working as married women
Q505:pmasst2 pl plj0622 position of women: working as married women

**Q506** If a woman earns more money than her partner, this inevitably leads to problems.

*means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.*

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<td>I totally agree</td>
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Q506:pmasst3 bhp bhp_506_q56 position of women: when woman earns more than partner, problems
Q506:pmasst3 pl plj0623 position of women: when woman earns more than partner, problems
Q507 For parents, vocational training or higher education for their sons should be more important than vocational training or higher education for their daughters. means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

1 Do not agree at all
2
3
4
5
6
7 I totally agree

Q508 At home, the husband should have the final say. means “I totally disagree”. 7 means “I totally agree”. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

1 Do not agree at all
2
3
4
5
6
7 I totally agree

Q509 The following is again about human behaviors and attitudes. What would you say: Does that sentence apply to you?

Q510 My first impression of people usually turns out to be right.

Yes
No
Q511 I am often uncertain about my judgment.
Yes 1
No 2
Q511:pmver2 bhp bhp_07a_02_q54 Uncertain in the judgment
Q511:pmver2 pl plm0507i02 Uncertain in the judgment

Q512 I am always right about why I like something.
Yes 1
No 2
Q512:pmver3 bhp bhp_07a_03_q54 Know what you like
Q512:pmver3 pl plm0507i03 Know what you like

Q513 I got back too much exchange money.
Yes 1
No 2
Q513:pmver4 bhp bhp_07a_04_q54 Too much change
Q513:pmver4 pl plm0507i04 Too much change

Q514 I am always honest to other people.
Yes 1
No 2
Q514:pmver5 bhp bhp_07a_05_q54 Always honest with others
Q514:pmver5 pl plm0507i05 Always honest with others

Q515 I have occasional use someone.
Yes 1
No 2
Q515:pmver6 bhp bhp_07a_06_q54 Occasionally exploited someone
Q515:pmver6 pl plm0507i06 Occasionally exploited someone

B050 Family

Q516 What is your marital status?
Single, I've never been married 1
Married 2
Registered partnership 3
Divorced 4
Terminated registered partnership 5
Widowed 6
Partner from registered partnership is deceased 7
Q516:pfamsta bhp bhp_436_q57 Marital Status
Q516:pfamsta pl plj0626 Marital Status 1@Q520;3@Q521;4@Q520;5@Q520;6@Q520;7@Q520;1@Q521;4@Q520;5@Q520;6@Q520;7@Q520;1@Q520
**Q517** Where does your spouse live?
Here in my household / in this accommodation 1
In this town/location but in a different household/accommodation 2
Elsewhere in Germany 3
In my country of origin 4
Elsewhere abroad 5

**Q518** What's the first name of your partner?

**Q519** Are you planning to bring your spouse/registered partner to Germany?
Yes 1
No 2

**Q520** Do you currently have a partner?
Yes 1
No 2

**Q521** Where does your partner live?
Here in my household / in this accommodation 1
In this town/location but in a different household/accommodation 2
Elsewhere in Germany 3
In my country of origin 4
Elsewhere abroad 5
**Q522** What’s the first name of your partner?

- **Q522:ppnamlp bhp bhplpn Serial Person Number Partner in HH**
- **Q522:ppnamlp pl plk0053 Serial Person Number Partner in HH**

**Q523** Who did come first to Germany: You or your partner?

- **Q523:pleberst bhp bhp_443_q57 Who came to Germany first**
- **Q523:pleberst pl plm0569 Who came to Germany first**

**Q524** Is your partner planning to come to Germany?

- **Yes 1**
- **No 2**

**Q525** Do you have any brothers or sisters?

- **Yes 1**
- **No 2**

**Q526** How many brothers and/or sisters (including half-brothers & half-sisters) do you have?

**Q527** Where do your brothers &/or sisters live? **Please select all responses that apply.**

- Here in my household / in this accommodation 1
- In this town/location but in a different household/accommodation 1
- Elsewhere in Germany 1
- In my country of origin 1
- Elsewhere abroad 1
**Q528** Are any of your brothers &/or sisters planning to come to Germany?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q529** What do you think: How many of your brothers &/or sisters are planning to come to Germany?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of brothers &amp;/or sisters</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Q530** Do you have or have you had children?

*This means biological or adopted children but not foster children or stepchildren.*

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q531** How many children do you have / did you have?

*Please also include any deceased children in your answer.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of children</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Q532** Now we have a few questions about your children. If you have several children, please start with the oldest, then the second oldest and so on. The questions are asked for a maximum of 8 children.

*Please also include any deceased children in your answer.*

**Q533** In what year was your first, so your oldest, child born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
**Q533**: lkgeb1 biol lb0299_v2 Geburtsjahr Kind 5 (vierstellig) [1999-2017]  
**Q533**: lkgeb1 biol lb0302_h Geburtsjahr Kind 6 (harmonisiert)  
**Q533**: lkgeb1 biol lb0302_v2 Geburtsjahr Kind 6 (vierstellig) [1999-2017]  
**Q533**: lkgeb1 biol lb0305_h Geburtsjahr Kind 7 (harmonisiert)  
**Q533**: lkgeb1 biol lb0305_v2 Geburtsjahr Kind 7 (vierstellig) [1999-2017]  
**Q533**: lkgeb1 biol lb0308_h Geburtsjahr Kind 8 (harmonisiert)  
**Q533**: lkgeb1 biol lb0308_v2 Geburtsjahr Kind 8 (vierstellig) [1999-2017]

**Q533**: lkgeb1 biol lb0288 Sex Child 1  
**Q533**: lkgeb1 biol lb0291 Sex Child 2  
**Q533**: lkgeb1 biol lb0294 Sex Child 3  
**Q533**: lkgeb1 biol lb0297 Sex Child 4  
**Q533**: lkgeb1 biol lb0300 Sex Child 5  
**Q533**: lkgeb1 biol lb0303 Sex Child 6  
**Q533**: lkgeb1 biol lb0306 Sex Child 7  
**Q533**: lkgeb1 biol lb0309 Sex Child 8

**Q534** Is this your son or your daughter?  
Son 1  
Daughter 2

**Q535** Where does this child currently live?  
Here in my household / in this accommodation 1  
In this town/location but in a different household/accommodation 2  
Elsewhere in Germany 3  
In my country of origin 4  
Elsewhere abroad 5  
This child is deceased 6

**Q535**: ilkeb1 bhlela bhb_535_q56 First Child: Residence  
**Q535**: ilkeb1 bhlela bhb_539_q56 Second Child: Residence
**Q536** Are you planning to bring this child to Germany?

- **Yes** 1
- **No** 2

**Q536:** lkplan1

- **First Child:** Plan to bring him/her
- **Second Child:** Plan to bring him/her
- **Third Child:** Plan to bring him/her
- **Fourth Child:** Plan to bring him/her
- **Fifth Child:** Plan to bring him/her
- **Sixth Child:** Plan to bring him/her
- **Seventh Child:** Plan to bring him/her
- **Eighth Child:** Plan to bring him/her

**Q565** Where does your mother currently live?

- **Here in my household / in this accommodation** 1
- **In this town/location but in a different household/accommodation** 2
- **Elsewhere in Germany** 3
- **In my country of origin** 4
- **Elsewhere abroad** 5
- **My mother is deceased** 6

**Q565:** lmleb

- **Mother - Residence**
**Q566** Is your mother planning to come to Germany?
- Yes 1
- No 2

**Q567** Where does your father currently live?
- Here in my household / in this accommodation 1
- In this town/location but in a different household/accommodation 2
- Elsewhere in Germany 3
- In my country of origin 4
- Elsewhere abroad 5
- My father is deceased 6

**Q568** Is your father planning to come to Germany?
- Yes 1
- No 2

**Q569** Do you have other relatives with whom you are normally in close contact?
- Yes 1
- No 2

**Q570** How many relatives do you have with whom you are normally in close contact?
- Number of relatives

**Q571** Where do these relatives currently live?
*Please select all responses that apply.*
- Here in my household / in this accommodation 1
- In this town/location but in a different household/accommodation 1
- Elsewhere in Germany 1
- In my country of origin 1
- Elsewhere abroad 1

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SOEP Core study  Individual and Biography (M3-M5, Initial Interview) 2017

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Q572 Are any or possibly several of your relatives planning to come to Germany?
Yes 1
No 2
Q572:lavplan bhlela bhb_572_q56
Q570;lavanz>=1
Q573 What do you think: How many of your relatives are planning to come to Germany?
Number of relatives
Q573:lavplanz bhlela bhb_573_q56
Q574 Last year, meaning in 2016, did you personally make any payments or provide financial support to relatives or other persons who do not live in this household?
Please select all responses that apply.
To your parents or parents-in-law 1
To your children (including son-in-law or daughter-in-law) 1
To a spouse or former (divorced) spouse 1
To other relatives 1
To non-relatives 1
No, I did not make any payments of this kind 1
Q574:punt11 bhp bhb_157_01 Payments To Parents,-Inlaw 2016
Q574:punt11 pl plj0131 Payments To Parents,-Inlaw Previous Yr
Q574:punt21 bhp bhb_157_05 Payments To Children 2016
Q574:punt21 pl plj0135 Payments To Children Previous Yr
Q574:punt31 bhp bhb_157_09 Payment To Ex-Spouse 2016
Q574:punt31 pl plj0139 Payments To Spouse Previous Yr
Q574:punt41 bhp bhb_157_13 Payments To Relatives 2016
Q574:punt41 pl plj0143 Payments To Relatives Previous Yr
Q574:punt51 bhp bhb_157_17 Payments To Non-Relatives 2016
Q574:punt51 pl plj0147 Payments To Others Previous Yr
Q574:puntno bhp bhb_157_21 No Payments Previous Yr
Q574:puntno pl plj0151 No Payments Previous Yr
Q575 What total amount of money did you pay to support your parents or parents-in-law in 2016?
If you don’t know the exact figure, please give an approximate amount.
Euros
Q575:punt12 bhp bhb_157_02 Amount Of Payments To Parents,-Inlaws 2016, Euro
Q575:punt12 pl plj0132_h Amount Of Pay To Parents,-Inlaw (harmonized)
Q575:punt12 pl plj0132_v2 Betrag an Eltern/Schwiegereltern (Euro)
Q576 Where was the person who received these payments from you living?

*Please select all responses that apply.*

- In Germany
- In my country of origin
- In another country

Q577 What total amount of money did you pay to support your children in 2016?

*If you don’t know the exact figure, please give an approximate amount.*

Euros

Q578 Where was the person who received these payments from you living?

- In Germany
- In my country of origin
- In another country

Q579 What total amount of money did you pay to support your spouse or former spouse in 2016?

*If you don’t know the exact figure, please give an approximate amount.*

Euros

Q580 Where was the person who received these payments from you living?

*Please select all responses that apply.*

- In Germany
- In my country of origin
- In another country
Q581 What total amount of money did you pay to support other relatives in 2016?
*If you don’t know the exact figure, please give an approximate amount.*

Euros

Q581:punt42 bhp bhp_157_14 Amount of Payments To Relatives 2016, Euro
Q581:punt42 pl plj0144_h Amt. Of Payments To Other Relatives (harmonized)
Q581:punt42 pl plj0144_v2 Euro Betrag an sonstige Verwandte (Euro)

Q582 Where was the person who received these payments from you living?
*Please select all responses that apply.*

In Germany 1
In my country of origin 1
In another country 1

Q582:punt43 bhp bhp_157_15 Residence other relatives: Germany
Q582:punt43 pl plj0145 Relatives Live In Germany
Q582:punt44 bhp bhp_453_01_q57 Residence other relatives: Country of Origin
Q582:punt44 pl plj0645 Verwandte leben im Herkunftsland
Q582:punt45 bhp bhp_453_02_q57 Residence other relatives: other country
Q582:punt45 pl plj0646 Verwandte leben in einem anderen Land

Q583 What total amount of money did you pay to support non-relatives in 2016?
*If you don’t know the exact figure, please give an approximate amount.*

Euros

Q583:punt52 bhp bhp_157_18 Amount of Payments To Non-Relatives 2016, Euro
Q583:punt52 pl plj0148_h Amount Of Payments To Others (harmonized)
Q583:punt52 pl plj0148_v2 Betrag an nicht Verwandte (Euro)

Q584 Where was the person who received these payments from you living?

Please select all responses that apply.

In Germany 1
In my country of origin 1
In another country 1

Q584:punt53 bhp bhp_157_19 Residence non relatives: Germany
Q584:punt53 pl plj0149 Others Live In Germany
Q584:punt54 bhp bhp_455_01_q57 Residence non-relatives: Country of Origin
Q584:punt54 pl plj0647 Nicht Verwandte leben im Ausland Herkunftsland
Q584:punt55 bhp bhp_455_02_q57 Residence non relatives: other country
Q584:punt55 pl plj0648 Nicht Verwandte leben in einem anderen Land
Q585 How satisfied are you currently with your life in general?

Please provide your answers using the scale provided again. A value of 0 means: totally dissatisfied. A value of 10 means: totally satisfied. You can use the in-between ratings to tailor your response.

0 completely dissatisfied
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10 completely satisfied

Q585:pzule1 bhp bhp_205 Satisfaction At Present
Q585:pzule1 pl plh0182 Current Life Satisfaction

B051 Consent form / Record Linkage IEB

Q586 Consent to merge selected register data with your survey data from the LIVING IN GERMANY study!

Why do we need your signature? In order to be able to better describe the situation of immigrants and their children in Germany, scientists require extreme accurate information that can be used in statistical analyses. We are therefore asking for your consent to incorporate the data collated by the Institut für Arbeitsmarkt- und Berufsforschung (IAB) (Institute for Employment Research) in our evaluations. The IAB is the Research Institute of the Federal Agency for Employment in Nuremberg.

Q587 What kind of information is involved? The additional information relates to your previous working life, in other words, details about previous periods of employment and unemployment.

Data protection is completely guaranteed. The Data Protection Act requires your consent to be able to merge these data with your survey data. All provisions under data protection law are observed, i.e. your anonymity is fully guaranteed. Giving your consent is of course voluntary. You can also withdraw it at any time.
Q588  I consent to the data held at the Institut für Arbeitsmarkt- und Berufsforschung (IAB) in Nuremberg being included in the evaluation, merged exclusively with my survey data from the LIVING IN GERMANY study and stored anonymously. The evaluation will take place in such a way that it will not be possible to associate the data with my identity. I have been informed that all data protection regulations will be observed. I reserve the right to withdraw my consent at any time.

I give my consent to this and will sign on the next page  1
I do not give my consent, I do not want this to happen  2
I do not understand  3

Q589  I consent to the data held at the Institut für Arbeitsmarkt- und Berufsforschung (IAB) in Nuremberg being included in the evaluation, merged exclusively with my survey data from the LIVING IN GERMANY study and stored anonymously. The evaluation will take place in such a way that it will not be possible to associate the data with my identity. I have been informed that all data protection regulations will be observed. I reserve the right to withdraw my consent at any time.

Q600  May we contact you again and invite you to take part in follow-on surveys? You can, of course, revoke your consent at any time.

Yes, happily  1
Maybe  2
Rather not  3
In no way  4

Q600:pwdh bhp bhpwdh Readiness to be re-interviewed
Q600:pwdh pl plk0032 Folgebefragungen

B052 MORE-Modul – SwaF

Q590  There are many initiatives in Germany that want to make it easier for refugees to start here in this country. So-called tandem projects allow refugees to get in touch with locals. People can talk to each other, who often only talk about each other without knowing each other. Ideally, this creates a friendship, in any case, refugees get to know fellow citizens, who can help them in everyday life with help and advice.

What the tandem partners do together can be very different. Sometimes it’s just about drinking tea and talking, sometimes exploring a city together or answering a government letter together. Above all, it is about making new contacts, learning from each other and understanding each other’s culture.
Q591  Do you participate in time to one Tandemprogram?
   Yes                               1
   No                                 2
   MORE module was not provided       3

Q592  Can you tell us what this tandem program means?
   Yes                               1
   No                                 2
   [Yes] Please state: 

Q593  We would now like to introduce you to one of these initiatives. The organization “Start with a Friend” brings together refugees and locals as described in Tandems. “Start with a Friend” meets each participant personally before a mediation. As a result, the organization gets to know the individual prospective customers better and finds a suitable tandem partner on this basis. After the mediation “Start with a Friend” helps with questions and challenges and supports the tandems. In addition, every local team organizes events such as cooking together or attending concerts. As a rule, participants meet for about six months approximately once a week. As a participant in this survey, you have the opportunity to participate in “Start with a Friend”. If you are interested, we ask you to confirm your readiness to participate with your signature. Next we would make the registration on the Internet together. “Start with a Friend” will contact you and discuss everything else with you. By signing, you commit yourself to nothing, but you confirm that, when you participate in the tandem program, your survey data from LIFE IN GERMANY can be linked to the data that is generated as part of the tandem program. The link is made via an ID number. The data is evaluated anonymously. You can revoke your participation in the tandem program and your data linking permission at any time. Further information can be found in the information sheet. Since the interest in the tandem project is so great, but the capacities are limited, unfortunately, not all who would like to participate, can actually get a place. Therefore, we have to give away the places to participate with the help of the computer.

Q594  Would you register for the tandem program “Start with a Friend” under these conditions?
   Yes, I would like register for the tandem program                               1
   No, I don’t like to participate                                                  2

Q595  You are one of those people to whom we can offer a place in “Start with a Friend”. Please confirm your participation interest with your signature.
Q596 Unfortunately, the random selection has revealed that we cannot offer you a place for the tandem program. We are sorry that it did not work for you.

Q597 Hereby I confirm my participation interest in the initiative “Start with a Friend”. I agree that data collected as part of the “Start with a Friend” tandem program will be included in the evaluation and combined with my survey data from the study LEBEN IN DEUTSCHLAND and stored anonymously. The evaluation takes place without any relation to my person being possible. I have been informed that all data protection regulations are complied with. I have been informed that I can withdraw my consent at any time.

Q598 Now click Next to open the login page of “Start with a Friend”. Enter the ID there and carry out the registration with the survey person. After logging in please close the browser.

Q599 [for the interviewer]
Registration takes place 1
Target person refused to register 2
Registration was not possible due to technical problems 3
Registration was not possible for other reasons 4
[Registration was not possible for other reasons, and indeed]

Q601 Many thanks for taking part in this interview. To conclude the interview properly, the interviewer must now answer a few questions. These questions are designed to help us understand the information in the interview better. And we shall also use them to establish whether, in certain areas, we can do anything even better in future surveys.

B053 Interview - Questions

Q602 How well did it go interviewing the respondent in German?
Very well 1
Well 2
So-so 3
Poorly 4
Very poorly 5

Q602:i1 bhlela bhi1
Q602:i1 bhp bhi1 Interviewer questions - german language
Q602:i1 biol lb1305 Interviewer questions - german language
Q602:i1 pl plk0035 Interviewer questions - german language
**Q603** How often did you use the written translations in this interview?

- With every question
- With around two-thirds of the questions
- With around half of the questions
- With fewer than half of the questions
- Not at all

**Q604** How helpful were the written translations in this interview?

- Very helpful
- Quite helpful
- Not very helpful
- Not helpful at all

**Q605** How often did you use the audio files in this interview?

- With every question
- With around two-thirds of the questions
- With around half of the questions
- With fewer than half of the questions
- Not at all

**Q606** How helpful were the audio files in this interview?

- Very helpful
- Quite helpful
- Not very helpful
- Not helpful at all
Q607 Did other people help in translating questions due to language difficulties?

*If more than one person helped, please answer for the one who helped the most.*

Yes, a professional interpreter  1
Yes, another person  2
No, no one  3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q607:i6</td>
<td>bhlela bhi6</td>
<td>Interviewer questions - translation through other person or interpreter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q607:i6</td>
<td>bhp bhi6</td>
<td>Interviewer questions - translation through other person or interpreter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q607:i6</td>
<td>biol lb1317</td>
<td>Interviewer questions - translation through other person or interpreter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q607:i6</td>
<td>pl plk0040</td>
<td>Interviewer questions - translation through other person or interpreter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q608 What language did the interpreter translate into?

Q609 Approximately how old is the interpreter?

Older than the respondent  1
Younger than the respondent  2
Around the same age  3

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
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<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q609:i8</td>
<td>bhlela bhi8</td>
<td>Interviewer questions - age interpreter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q609:i8</td>
<td>bhp bhi8</td>
<td>Interviewer questions - age interpreter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q609:i8</td>
<td>biol lb1318</td>
<td>Interviewer questions - age interpreter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q609:i8</td>
<td>pl plk0041</td>
<td>Interviewer questions - age interpreter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q610 Is the interpreter male or female?

Male  1
Female  2

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<tr>
<th>Question</th>
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<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q610:i9</td>
<td>bhlela bhi9</td>
<td>Interviewer questions - gender interpreter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q610:i9</td>
<td>bhp bhi9</td>
<td>Interviewer questions - gender interpreter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q610:i9</td>
<td>biol lb1319</td>
<td>Interviewer questions - gender interpreter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q610:i9</td>
<td>pl plk0042</td>
<td>Interviewer questions - gender interpreter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q611 What language did the other person translate into?

Q612 Approximately how old is the other person?

Older than the respondent  1
Younger than the respondent  2
Around the same age  3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q612:i11</td>
<td>bhlela bhi11</td>
<td>Interviewer questions - age other person</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q612:i11</td>
<td>bhp bhi11</td>
<td>Interviewer questions - age other person</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q612:i11</td>
<td>biol lb1306</td>
<td>Interviewer questions - age other person</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q612:i11</td>
<td>pl plk0043</td>
<td>Interviewer questions - age other person</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Q613** Is the other person male or female?

- Male: 1
- Female: 2

**Interviewer questions - gender other person**

**Q614** Were other people present when the questionnaire was being completed aside from the interviewer?

*Here we are not referring to the interpreter or any other people who may have helped in translating. Please select all that apply.*

- Yes, spouse / partner: 1
- Yes, another person: 1
- No, nobody: 1

**Interviewer questions - partner present**

**Interviewer questions - other person present**

**Interviewer questions - No one else present**

**Q615** Did the other person or people have any unavoidable influence on the interview?

- Yes, it was impossible to prevent them from having an influence: 1
- No, they did not have any direct influence: 2

**Interviewer questions - influence**

**Q616** Aside from linguistic difficulties or the presence of other people, other things can have an effect on an interview. Examples include questions dealing with sensitive issues, questions that do not reflect respondents' life realities, or a respondent's general lack of trust in the confidentiality of their answers. How closely do you as an interviewer think the responses given in this interview reflect reality?

- Very close to reality: 1
- Fairly close to reality: 2
- Fairly far from reality: 3
- Very far from reality: 4

**Interviewer questions - assessment closeness to reality of interview**
Q617: Is there any other important information that you would like to add about this interview?