

Masterclass on "Panel Factor Models"
Instructor: Prof Lorenzo Trapani (University of Nottingham)

SYLLABUS

Day 1: panel factor models (stationary and nonstationary)

- large factor models: taxonomy, main applications and notation;
- the model and main assumptions;
- estimating the number of common factors:
 - static, stationary panel factor models: information criteria (Bai and Ng, 2002; Alessi, Barigozzi and Capasso, 2010); tests (Onatski, 2009; Ahn and Horenstein, 2013; Trapani, 2017);
 - static, nonstationary panel factor models: information criteria (Bai, 2004); tests (Barigozzi and Trapani, 2018);
- estimating common factors and loadings (Bai, 2003);
- dynamic factor models: a general introduction (Forni et al., 2000);
 - Kalman Filter and the estimation of dynamic factor models.

Day 2: topics in large factor models

- factor augmented regressions (Bai and Ng, 2006);
- forecasting with factor models (Bai and Ng, 2006);
- panel unit root and cointegration (Bai and Ng, 2004);
- applications to finance: the "factor zoo".

References

AHN, S. C., AND A.R. HORENSTEIN (2013): "Eigenvalue Ratio Test for the Number of Factors," *Econometrica*, 81, 1203-1227.

ALESSI, L., M. BARIGOZZI, AND M. CAPASSO (2010): "Improved Penalization for Determining the Number of Factors in Approximate Static Factor Models," *Statistics and Probability Letters*, 80, 1806–1813.

BAI, J., AND S. NG (2002): "Determining the number of factors in approximate factor models," *Econometrica*, 70, 191–221.

BAI, J., (2003): "Inferential Theory for Factor Models of Large Dimensions," *Econometrica*, 71, 135–171.

BAI, J., (2004): "Estimating cross-section common stochastic trends in nonstationary panel data," *Journal of Econometrics*, 122, 137–183.

BAI, J., AND S. NG (2004): "A PANIC Attack on Unit Roots and Cointegration," *Econometrica*, 72, 1127–1177.

BAI, J., AND S. NG (2006): "Confidence Intervals for Diffusion Index Forecasts and Inference for Factor-Augmented Regressions," *Econometrica*, 74, 1133–1150.

BARIGOZZI, M., AND L. TRAPANI (2018): "Determining the dimension of factor structures in large datasets," mimeo.

FORNI, M., M. HALLIN, M. LIPPI, AND L. REICHLIN (2000): "The Generalized Dynamic Factor Model: Identification and Estimation," *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 82, 540–554.

ONATSKI, A. (2009): "Testing Hypotheses about the Number of Factors in Large Factor Models," *Econometrica*, 77, 1447–1479.

TRAPANI, L. (2017): "A randomised sequential procedure to determine the number of factors," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, (forthcoming).